LOOSE	LEAVES.

Cliffs Shaft, Holmes & Ogden, Boeing Mine,	Lucien Eaton. Carl Brewer.
Hill-Trumbull,	H. C. Bolthouse.
Hydro Electric System,	0. D. McClure.

B. Maps of the <u>Athens Mine</u> have been sent monthly to the Cleveland office for Pickands Mather & Company. Maps for that part of the Athens Mine known as the <u>Corbit lease</u> and the <u>Mitchell lease</u> have been sent to the fee owners.

Maps of the <u>Barnes-Hecker</u> and <u>Moore-Chase</u> properties have been given the fee owners upon request.

For the fee owners of the <u>Negaunee Mine</u>, fourteen sets of maps of the main levels have been prepared and sent to the Cleveland office.

Maps of the <u>Roman Catholic Cemetery property</u> at Negaunee have been sent each month to Mr. R. S. Archibald, Engineer in charge.

Maps for the <u>Stephenson Mine fee</u> owners and the <u>C. & N. W. Railway</u>, fee owners of the Section 29 lease, were furnished from the Gwinn office.

The Lessors of the Virgil Mine have been furnished with maps in accordance with the terms of the lease.

C. REMARKS ON THE ABSTRACT DEPARTMENT AND VARIOUS SUBJECTS FOR THE YEAR 1927.

Documents received have been entered on the records and copies made where necessary.

MINING OPTIONS AND LEASES.

The options are as follows:

No.114. C. J. O'Connell, Joan No. 3, Cuyuna Range, Minnesota.

No copies of the Benedictine Sisters option or the Mathisen option were received for record.

MINING LEASES.

The following mining leases were surrendered during the year 1927:

Gwinn Mine lease No.6. Spies Mine lease No.41. Austin Mine lease No.4. Boeing Mine lease No.49.

The following mining leases were acquired:

Joan No.3, Cuyuna Range, Minnesota. There is no copy of this lease in our files.

MISCELLANEOUS DOCUMENTS ENTERED ON ENGINEERING RECORDS.

The following is a list of the documents received during the year:

					NO. RECEIVED.	LAST FILE NO.
Land Offers.	-	-	-	-	53	1687
Beeds and Misco	311 8	neou	IS.	-	40	987
Easements,	-	-	-	-	1	152
Rights of Way,	-	-	-	-	0	204
Water Rights,		-	-	-	1	50
Surface Leases		-	-	-	37	2555
Application for	r Sa	le.	-	-	11	99
Sales,	-	-	-	-	17	438
Tax Histories,	-	-	-	-	0	558
Legal Opinions.		-	-	-	0	190

LAND OFFERS.

The majority of the land offers were those of lots and housex property in Negaunee. The balanace were mineral lands.

DEEDS AND MISCELLANEOUS DOCUMENTS.

The principal ones of these consisted of deeds to lots in Negaunee to this Company.

SURFACE LEASES.

These cover farm and lotz leases.

SALES.

These were for farm and camp sites.

LAND OFFER PLAT BOOKS.

The land offers have been posted in these books.

ABSTRACTS OF TITLE.

The hydro electric abstracts, which began at No.500, have now reached No.704. A number of abstracts have been added to this series and copies sent to the Cleveland and Land Department offices.

MICHIGAN STATE TAX COMMISSION.

Maps and estimates of tonnages of the various mines were sent to the Tax Commission, as usual.

TAXES.

A revised tax list was prepared and copies sent to the Cleveland and Land Department offices. Mr. James E. Jopling, formerly Chief Engineer, severed his connection with the Engineering Department on April 1st and now acts in a consulting capacity and is known as Consulting Engineer.

<u>Clyde W. Nicolson</u> was absent eight months during the year on a leave of absence.

Ernest Decaire, Jr., who has been driving the Dodge truck and helping the engineers with their underground and surface surveys, was laid off on October 20th. He was again employed on December 13th temporarily.

Archibald Minnear, who has been employed for a number of years as draftsman and engineers helper, was given the position of truck driver and engineers helper at a decrease in salary. This was necessary because of the curtailment in the force.

Charles Bergeron, a laborer, was employed three months during the summer as a chopper assisting the engineers in chopping lines in connection with the contour work.

With the above exceptions, the personnel of the Department is the same as in the year 1926.

NAME.	POSITION.	PERIOD EMPLOYED
R. J. Chenneour,	Asst. Chief Engineer,	Entire year.
H. O. Moulton,	Engineer,	
J. Trosvig,		
T. A. Miller,		
S. Malmgren,	Helper,	
C.W. Nicolson.	Engineer.	Four months.
K. C. Pellow,		Entire year.
A. Minnear,	Helper,	
C. W. Allen,	Engineer.	
E. Decaire, Jr.	Helper,	Ten months.

The following table shows the personnel of the Department during the year in order of entrance:

The following table shows the days worked, days sickness, percentage of days worked, etc, for all men in the Department. The vacation column is net, after deducting over time, such as Sundays and holidays worked:

NAME.	DAYS WORKED.	DAYS VACATION.	DAYS SICK.	TOTAL DAYS.	PERCENTAGE DAYS WORKED.
R. J. Chenneour,	276	8	0	268	97
H. O. Moulton,	276	10월	102	265	96
C. W. Nicolson,	90물	3	õ	87	96
T. A. Miller,	276	3 9	0	266클	96
K. C. Pellow,	276	5	5	266	96
J. Trosvig,	276	7	5	264	96
A. Minnear,	276		21	255	92
S. Malmgren,	276	0,	0	282	102
C. W. Allen,	276	0, 412		2712	98
E. Decaire, Jr.,	243	0	0	243	100

The following table shows the number of days lost because of sickness and vacation for the last five years by the men in the Department:

	19	23.	19	24	19	25	19	26.	19	27.
NAME.	VACATION.	SICK.	VACATION.	SICK.	VACATION.	SICK.	VACATION.	SICK.	VACATION.	SICK
R.J. Chenneour,	6	0	ᇩ	0	6	0	7	31	8	0
H. O. Moulton.	91	1	7	0	61	2	81	0	10불	102
C.W.Nicolson,	1	0	17늘	0	12	0	132	1층	31	0
T. A. Miller,	7늘	0	7출	0	9	3	91	41	912	0
K. C. Pellow,	7 genter	7	17/00-100 3/00-100	9글	0	6	5	4	5	5
J. Trosvig,	0	0	8	910100 500	미	0	0	1	7	5
A. Minnear,	4	2	4		8	1출	0	0	0	21
S. Malmgren,	0	0	0	3	0	4	0	71	0	0
C. W. Allen,		1 -			0	0	12	102	4월	0
E. Decaire, Jr.						1.1.1.1	0	0	0	0

The following table gives the names of the men in the Department, the date of their employment and the years of service:

NAME. EMPLO		YED.	YEARS OF SERVICE.
R. J. Chenneour,	January	1903,	25
H. O. Moulton,	April	1910,	
J. Trosvig,	June	1911,	$16\frac{1}{4}$ - left employ 3 months.
T. A. Miller,	January	1916,	12
C. W. Nicolson,	July	1916,	$11\frac{3}{4}$ - left employ 2 months.
S. Malmgren,	May	1916,	102 - laid off 1 year.
A. Minnear,	June	1917,	$9\frac{1}{2}$ - laid off 1 year.
K. C. Pellow,	January	1918,	10
C. W. Allen,	June	1925,	22
E. Decaire, Jr.,	October	1926,	14

THE WORK PERFORMED BY EACH MAN IN THE DEPARTMENT IS DESCRIBED BRIEFLY AS FOLLOWS:

<u>Reginald J. Chenneour</u>, as Assistant Chief Mining Engineer, has had charge of the office during the year, supervising the office work, field and underground surveys. At various times he assisted the engineers with their underground and surface surveys. He was underground $3l_2^{\pm}$ days and spent 40 days in the field.

In May, he made an estimate of the Cleveland-Cliffs Iron Company ore in stock at the Algoma Steel Corporation plant at Sault Ste. Marie, Ontario. ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT. In the office, he assembled the report of the Tax Commission maps and had them printed and bound in books.

Since Mr. Jopling left the office, it has been necessary for him to take care of the miscellaneous abstract work. This necessitates more time spent in the office.

Below is a table showing the percentage of his time spent underground, in the field and office:

UNDERGROUND.	FIELD.	OFFICE.	TOTAL.
12	15	73	100

Henry O. Moulton. Engineer, has been in charge of the engineering work at the Negaunee and Maas Mines for the entire year.

For the Negaunee Mine, he made weekly surveys and noted and posted geology, made stockpile estimates and estimated the coal on hand. The development on the new 12th level took considerable of his time at this mine.

In the office, in additiona to the regular work, he made the Tax Commission estimate and maps and prepared the annual report maps.

For the Maas Mine, he made weekly surveys and noted and posted geology. On the surface, he had charge of the construction of the new timbert tunnelt.

In the office, in addition to the regular work, he made the Tax Commission estimates and prepared the annual report maps for the Maas Mine.

He did considerable work, both in the office and in the field, in connection with the housing situation of the Race Track parcel. He spent $91\frac{1}{2}$ days underground and $66\frac{1}{2}$ days in the field.

Below is a table showing the percentage of his time spent at the Negaunee and Maas Mines and miscellaneous work:

	UNDERGROUND.	FIELD.	OFFICE.	TOTAL.
Negaunee,	19	5	17	41
Maas,	16	9	21	46
Miscellaneous,	0	11	2	13
Total,	35	25	40	100

<u>Clyde W. Nicolson.</u> Engineer, did the engineering wprk at the Athens Mine during the months of January, February, March and April. The balance of the year he was on a leave of absence.

For the Athens Mine, he made weekly surveys and noted and posted geology ..

In the office, he did considerable work in connection with the hydro electric abstract books, which he posted.

He was underground 212 days and spent 172 days in the field.

Below is a table showing the percentage of his time spent at the Athens Mine, on abstracts and other miscellaneous work:

	UNDERGROUND,	FIELD.	OFFICE.	TOTAL.
Athens,	25	4	19	48
Abstracts,	0	16	34	50
Minscellane	ous, O	0	2	2
Total.	25	20	55	100

Tom A. Miller, Engineer, did the engineering work at the Cliffs Shaft and Holmes Mines for the entire year.

For the Cliffs Shaft Mine, he made regular surveys, located all drill holes and assisted the geologists with their underground surveys.

On surface, he made stockpile estimates and gave lines for stocking trestles.

In the office, in addition to his regular mine work, he made the Tax Commission estimate and maps and prepared the annual report maps.

For the Holmes Mine, he made weekly surveys and noted and posted geology. He also gave lines for sinking the Holmes Mine shaft an additional lift. This consisted of lining in the shaft sets usually on Sunday in order not to delay the regular work in the shaft.

On surface, he made stockpile estimates and did considerable work in the proposed lay out of railway tracks across the Holmes Mine property.

In the office, in additional to the regular mine work, he made the Tax Commission estimate and maps and prepared the annual report maps.

He was underground 84 days and spent 182 days in the field.

Below is a table showing the percentage of his time spent on Cliffs Shaft and Holmes Mines and miscellaneous work:

	UNDERGROUND.	FIELD.	OFFICE.	TOTAL.
Cliffs Shaft,	20	2	33	55
Holmes,	12	2	27	41
Miscellaneous.		0	4	4
Total,	32	4	64	100

Kenneth C. Pellow, Engineer, did the engineering work at the Republic and Spies-Virgil Mines.

For the Republic Mine, he made regular surveys and assisted the geologists with their work.

In the office, in addition to his regular work, he made the Tax Commission estimate and maps and prepared the annual report maps,

He spent considerable time in the office on the Republic Mine work checking

426

over the mine maps for possible extension of known ore.

For the Spies-Virgil Mine, he made regular surveys, located all drill holes and assisted the engineers with their surveys.

On surface, he estimated the ore in stock.

In the office, he made the Tax Commission estimate and maps and prepared the annual report maps.

He spent $9\frac{1}{2}$ days making stockpile estimates of the Stephenson Mine in the Gwinn District.

He was underground 662 days and spent 18 days in the field.

Below is a table showing the percentage of his time spent on Republic and Spies-Virgil Mines and miscellaneous work:

	UNDERGROUND.	FIELD.	OFFICE.	TOTAL.
Republic,	10	2	14	26
Spies-Virgil.	15	1	51	67
Miscellaneous		4	3	7
Total,	25	7	68	100

John Trosvig, Engineer, did the engineering work for the Morris-Lloyd Mine for the entire year. At this mine he made weekly surveys and assisted the geologists with their work. He gave lines for sinking the Morris shaft to the 8th level. He laid out and gave lines for a concrete storage pocket on this same level. He also supervised the concreting of the 8th level plat in places where the back was not secure.

On surface, he laid out stocking trestles and made a stockpile estimate.

In the office, in addition to his regular mine work, he made the Tax Commission estimate and maps and prepared the annual report maps. He spent several days in the Gwinn District estimating the stockpiles at the Austin and Princeton Mines.

He was underground 802 days and spent 20 days in the field during the year.

Below is a table showing the percentage of his time spent on Morris-Lloyd Mine and miscellaneous work:

i.	UNDERGROUND.	FIELD.	OFFICE.	TOTAL
Morris-Lloyd, Miscellaneous,	31 0	5 2	60 2	96 4
Total,	31	7	62	100

Charles W. Allen, Engineer, did the engineering work at the Ogden mine for the entire year, and for the Athens Mine during the time that Mr. Nicolson was away on a leave of absence.

For the Ogden Mine, he made weekly surveys, located all churn drill holes and computed the powder necessary for each plast and made regular monthly stripping estimates.

In the office, in addition to his regular mine work, he made the Tax Commission estimate and maps and prepared the annual report maps.

For the Athens Mine, he made weekly surveys and noted and posted geology.

On surface, he made a stockpile estimate and laid out and supervised the construction of a new concrete timber treating tank.

When not engaged with his regular mine work, he did work in connection with the opening of the new Tilden and other miscellaneous work.

He was underground 53 days and spent 50 days in the field.

Below is a table showing the percentage of his time spent on the Ogden and Athens Mines and miscellaneous work:

	UNDERGROUND.	FIELD.	OFFICE.	TOTAL.
Ogden,	0	5	9	14
Ogden, Athens,	18	5	25	48
Miscellaneous	2	8	28	38
Total,	20	18	62	100

Archibald Minnear, Draftsman and Engineers Helper, assisted the engineers with their underground and surface surveys and office work. During the summer months, he was employed almost entirely in connection with the surveys in the Tilden District. During parts of August and September, he worked in the field in connection with the E and A 504 (Race Course houses).

On the 19th of October, on which date the work of moving the houses was suspended, he was made truck driver at a reduced salary.

He was laid up during the entire month of December with diphtheria and rheumatism following.

He was underground 29th days and spent 145th days in the field during the year.

Below is a table showing the percentage of his time spent on E and A 504, contour and other miscellaneous work:

	UNDERGROUND	FIELD.	OFFICE.	TOTAL.
E & A 504,	0	22	0	22
Contours,	0	21	21	42
Miscellaneous,	12	14	10	36
Total.	12	57	31	100

ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT.

Sextus Malmgren, Helper, assisted the engineers with their underground and surface surveys, cleaned and repaired tapes, made blue prints and spent about six weeks in the office making the annual report prints.

He was underground 1102 days and spent 37 days in the field during the year.

Below is a table showing the percentage of his time spent underground, in the field and in the office:

UNDERGROUND.	FIELD.	OFFICE.	TOTAL.
,39	13	48	100

Ernest Decaire, Jr., was employed as helper and truck driver most of the year.

Below is a table showing the percentage of his time spent underground, in the field and in the office:

UNDERGROUND.	FIELD.	OFFICE.	TOTAL.
15	47	38	100

Charles Bergeron, a laborer, was employed as a chopper for about three months in connection with the contours in the Tilden District.

E. The following table shows the percentage of time spent underground, in the field and in the office for mines in this district:

	UN DERGROUND.	FIELD.	OFFICE.	TOTAL.
Athens.	35	16	49	100
Haas,	27	28	45	100
Negaunee,	33	23	44	100
Cliffs Shaft.	50	4	46	100
Holmes,	32	12	56	100
Ogden,	0	48	52	100
Morris-Lloyd,	28	13	59	100
Republic,	38	10	52	100
Spies-Virgil,	28	17	71	100
Average,	30	17	53	100

F. The next table shows the distribution of time and the cost to the various mines and other work for the last three years:

ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT.

		1925.			1926.			1927.		No.	
	LABOR.	TIME IN DAYS	PER- CENT.	LABOR.	TIME IN DAYS.	PER- CENT.	IABOR.	TIME IN DAYS.	PER- CENT.	PERCENT INCREASE.	PERCENT DECREASE
Athens.	\$2117.24	2034	8.5	\$3184.27	303	12.4	\$2315.46	2734	10.2	*	2.2
Maas.	3476.35		13.9	23 38.89	222	9.0	2427.82	248	10.7	1.7	
Negaunee,	2270.30	346 <u>3</u> 2194	9.1	2329.38	2233	9.1	2229.98	2274	9.8	.7	
Cliffs Shaft.	3401.18	4301	13.6	2828,19	324	10.9	2416.19	303	10.6		.3
Holmes,	1624.16	2243	6.5	1580.24	178	6.0	1724.57	2014	7.5	1.5	
Ogden,	755.95	106	3.0	774.83	99	3.0	602.18	83	2.7		.3
Salisbury.	15,82	2	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Barnes-Hecker.	1500.76	1841	6.0	2035.64	2601	7.9	133.07	19	0.6		7.3
Morris-Lloyd.	3625.60	421	14.5	3292.24	3663	12.8	3230.06	363	14.1	1.3	
Republic.	1374.52	165	5.5	1558.10	173	6.1	1018.38	1134	4.5		1.6
Spies-Virgil.	1886.66	2301	7.5	2117.94	234	8.2	2298.37	2603	10.1	1.9	
	1000000	600g	100	A111074	HARS	000	A630.01	2003			
Total Ishpeming, Negaunee,	2 10										
Republic & Iron River	\$22048.54	2533 ³	88.2		23741	05 4	41 070¢ 00	2094	80.8		416
Districts,	\$22040.04	25334	0002	\$22039.72	23743	85.4	\$18396.08	2094	00.0		4.6
GWINN DISTRICT MINES.			•		.1			1.1	0.5		
Austin.	0	0	0	30.45	42	0.1	124.71	144	0.5	0.4	
Francis,	6.02	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Gardner-Mackinaw,	0	•	0	0	0	0	85.11	8	0.4	0.4	
Gwinn,	17.99	2	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Princeton,	0 5	0	0	0	0	0	137.11	13	0.6	0.6	
Stephenson,	62.14	6	0.2	27.74	31	0.1	235.98	283	1.0	0.9	
Gwinn Sewer,	0	0	0	0	0	0	34.10	3	0.2	0.2	
Total Gwinn District,	\$86.15	81	0.3	\$58,19	8	0.2	\$617.01	67	2.7	2.5	
WATER POWER.											
Mac Water Power	269.81	32	1.1	30.75	3	0.1	0	0	0		0.1
Oper. Elec. Power Plants.	557.73	79	2.2	36.46	31	0.1	0	0	0		0.1
Cliffs Power & Light Co.,		0	0	524, 15	. 43	2.1	709.64	58	3.1	1.0	
Total.	\$827.54	111	5.3	\$591.36	50	2.3	\$709.64	58	3.1	0.8	
SURVEYS AND CONTOURS.				1							
South Tilden Expl.,	0	0	0	110.12	16	0.4	165.17	222	0.7	0.3	
Opening Tilden Mine.	o	ō	ō	0	0	0	54.80	6	0.2	0.2	
Section 22, 47-27,	o	õ	ŏ	626.86	1241	2.4	423,68	55	1.9	~~~	0.5
* 23, * /	o	õ	o	0	0	0	28.00	4	0.1	0.1	
" 24. "	0	0	o	0	o	o	23,90	31	0.1	0.1	
	0	0	0	016 00	451	-				2.4	
" 25, "	-		-	216.20		0.9	736.44	138	3.3	604	
" 26, "	0	0	0	1252.66	2143	4.9	163.83	24 2 .	0.7		- 4-2
Cascade Exploration,	164.08	19	0.7	0	0	0	0	0	0		1.6
Total.	\$164.08	19	0.7	\$2205.84	4007	8.6	\$1595.82	254	7.0		1.0
MESABI DISTRICT.					-			-3			
Boeing,	73.42	10	0.3	32.08	5	0.1	70.93	94 94	0.3	0.2	
Hill-Trumbull,	71.30	9	0.3	32. 35	5	0.1	69.99	95	0.3	0.2	
Wade,	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Pontiac,	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.69	1	0		
Total Mesabi District,	\$144.72	19	0.6	\$64.43	10	0.2	\$143.61	193	0.6	0.4	
ISCELLANEO US.											
City of Neganee.	0	0	0	240.11	32	1.0	0	0	0		1.0
City of Ishpeming.	324.76	50	1.3	159.54	221	0.6	o	o	o		0.6
Abstracts,	942.67	851	3.8	276.40	26	1.0	237.25	191	1.0		0
Race Course E & A 504.	0	0	0	0	0	0	771.85	95	3.4 .	3.4	0
Ore Estimates Misc.,	õ	õ	0	0	0						
Miscel laneous.	463.43	49	1.8	168.43	163	0 7	306.33	253	1.4	1.4	0.7
Total,	\$1730.86	1842	6.9	\$844.48	978	0.7	0	0	0	9.5	0.7
	44100.00	1043	0.5	40.340 40	OBC	3.3	\$1315.43	140	5.8	2.5	

H. AUTOMOBILES.

The Dodge truck and touring car were operated the entire year.

I. MINES.

ATHENS MINE.

Regular weekly surveys were made and all geology noted and posted. The shaft compartments were gauged and on surface a new timber treating tank laid out, the construction of which was supervised and a stockpile estimate made.

MAAS MINE.

Regular weekly surveys were made and geology noted and posted. The skip and cage compartments were gauged and on surface a timber tunnel was laid out and the construction of it supervised.

NEGAUNEE MINE.

Weekly surveys were made and all geology noted and posted. The skip and cage compartments in No.3 shaft were gauged. On surface, an estimate of the ore in stock was made and the Maas-Negaunee surface cave was cross-sectioned to show the rate of subsidence.

The 12th level of the Negaunee Mine, which is in the development stage, required frequent surveys.

CLIFFS SHAFT MINE.

Regular surveys were made and all diamond drill holes located. The geologists were assisted, with their underground work. On surface, stocking trestles were laid out and estimates of ore in stock made.

HOIMES MINE.

Regular weekly surveys were made and the geology noted and posted, On surface, an estimate of ore in stock was made and some work done in connection with the proposed relocation of the surface railway tracks. So far sinking at this mine required that the new shaft sets be lined frequently. This work was usually done on Sundays in order not to interfere with the regular shaft work.

OGDEN MINE.

Weekly surveys were made and all churn drill holes located and estimates of powder necessary for each blast was computed. Monthly estimates of stripping were made.

MORRIS-LLOYD MINE.

Regular weekly surveys were made and all geology noted and posted. The skip and cage compartments in all three shafts were gauged. Underground lines were given for sinking the shaft from the 7th to the 8th level and the construction of a concrete storage pocket on the 8th level was supervised, together with concrete arches on the plat. On surface, lines were given for stocking trestles and an estimate of the ore in stock made.

REPUBLIC MINE.

Frequent surveys were made of the working places in this mine and the geology noted and posted. On surface, an estimate was made of the ore in stock.

SPIES-VIRGIL MINE.

Regular surveys were made, all drill holes located and the geology noted and posted. On surface, an estimate was made of ore in stock. The development work of this mine has taken a great deal of study in the office.

J. MISCELLANEOUS.

GWINN DISTRICT.

Estimates were made of the ore in stock at the Austin, Princeton and Stephenson Mines and lines given for newspulley stands at the Gardner-Mackinaw.

E & A 504, RACE COURSE HOUSES.

Considerable surveys and office work was done in connection with the moving of the houses to the new Cleveland-Cliffs Iron Company Addition to the City of Negaunee.

OPENING TILDEN MINE.

Some work was done in the field and in the office in connection with the above.

CLIFFS POWER & LIGHT COMPANY. (ESCANABA RIVER WATER POWER).

Some field work survey and office work were done in connection with the development of this water power.

CONTOURS AND GEOLOGY.

Considerable work was done in the office and in the field in connection with Sections 22, 25 and 26, Township 47 North of Range 27 West. This entire area is adjacent to the old Tilden Mine and is known as the Tilden District.

MISCELLANEOUS ABSTRACTS.

Some work was done on miscellaneous abstracts, principally the hydro electric.

ALGOMA STEEL CORPORATION.

An estimate was made on May 1st of the Cleveland-Cliffs Iron Company ore in stock at the above plant.

TAXES.

The delinquent tax lists were carefully checked over for any descriptions in which this Company might be interested.

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Assistant Chief Mining Engineer.

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

a. Workmen's Compensation

this work at the Ma

year 1927 and show

The work of the Compensation Department has been taken care of by Walter E. Johnson, who has been Chief Clerk of the Pension Department since June 15, 1911.

The work has been taken care of in the most satisfactory manner and Mr. Johnson has shown excellent judgment and tact in handling the cases needing special attention.

Throughout the year the same method of handling these cases has been used as in previous years.

All injured men are seen as soon as possible following an injury and this has made the matter of settlement generally satisfactory.

The payments have been ready promptly and the signatures of the injured men to the agreements have therefore been readily obtained.

Following is a statement concerning a few of the most serious cases which have been taken care of during the year:

JOHN RANTALA - ATHENS MINE ACC. REP. #237 Injured on May 7, 1925

Rantala was at the bottom of the raise sending up timber and his partner was at the top of the raise landing the timber as it came up. His partner accidentally dropped an axe down the raise and when Rantala climbed up his wrist was cut on the axe which had become lodged in the raise. The tendons in the wrist were severed. He was off for more than a year and was then sent to Dr. Kanavel at ^Chicago who removed a nerve tumor. Following this operation Rantala's condition improved and on August 16, 1926 he returned to work doing odd jobs underground and finally was given work as a pumpman's helper. During this time he was paid compensation at the rate of \$3.17, which was 60% of the difference between his present wage and the wage he earned at the time of the injury.

Early in the morning of May 4, 1927, Rantala was found dead on the floor of the pumphouse by the pumpman. The pumpman had left him sitting on a bench while he did some work around the pumps and when he returned he found that Rantala had fallen to the floor. A physician was immediately called who pronounced death was due to heart failure.

Compensation payments terminated as of the day of his death.

RENALDO FERONI - SPIES-VIRGIL MINE ACC. REP. #101 Injured February 1, 1926

Feroni's injuries, consisting of serious injury to muscles and bone of right thigh, were incurred when he slipped and straddled a ladder which he was climbing. He was taken care of by Dr. E. M. Libby at Iron River and was later seen by Dr. Vandeventer on two occasions, he being kept at the Ishpeming Hospital for several days on each occasion for observation.

A tubercular condition of the bone has developed which has totally incapacitated Feroni from again performing the work of a miner. During the year a lump sum payment was made to him to enable him to purchase a small house and truck farm.

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

a. Workmen's Compensation (continued)

WILFRED WILLS -BARNES-HECKER MINE ACC. #195 Nov. 3, 1926

This man was the sole survivor of the accident which occurred on November 3, 1926. Following the accident he became extremely nervous, the doctors describing his condition as similar to the shell shock cases of the war. A settlement was made with him for \$1372.00, he having decided to go on his father's farm near Flint, Michigan.

WILFRED LYONS - MAAS MINE ACC. REP. #404 June 30, 1926

On June 30, while working at the Maas Mine, he suffered an abdominal strain when he jumped from a two-foot stage to avoid being struck by some falling ground. He was home one and one-half weeks following the accident and then returned to his regular work as a miner and continued this work at the Maas and Athens mines until the latter part of August, 1927, when he claims he was forced to quit work because of disability caused by this accident of a year ago.

Lyons was taken care of by Dr. J. H. Andrus at the time of the accident and, he says, off and on until he was forced to quit work. In August of this year he was examined by Dr. Vandeventer and kept at the hospital for several days for observation. The doctor can find no connection between the accident and his present condition.

He has been thoroughly examined by Dr. MacIntyre who feels that the accident is not responsible for his condition. We have sent him to the University Hospital at Ann Arbor for examination and the report from them was negative. He has also been examined for tuberculosis by Dr. Lojacono of the Morgan Heights Sanitarium, with negative results.

Lyons claims that he has lost considerable weight, and that he is unable to eat or sleep. We have advised him that we do not think his present condition is the result of the accident, but he will undoubtedly file a claim with the Department of Labor and Industry.

FATALITIES:

The following is a list of the fatalities which occurred during the year 1927 and shows the total cost of each:

John Niemie

Age 21 years

Morris-Lloyd Mine- Acc. Report #728

ANNUAL REFORT

YEAR 1927

11.

a. Workmen's Compensation (continued)

FATALITIES (continued)

Lorenzo Delbello Stephenson Mine- Acc. Rep. #790 Age 60 years Date of Accident - June 20, 1927 While lowering a railroad car to the shaft pocket a runaway car struck the car he was lowering. throwing him over the side of the car and catching him between the car and the steel work of the shaft house. Dependents- Wife and 2 children. Compensation at \$14.00 per wk. for 300 wks.... \$4200.00 Funeral Expense 200.00 \$4400.00 Louis Tatrault Ogden Mine- Acc. Rep. #4 Age 53 years Date of accident - June 29, 1927 Had gone under electric shovel to recover a

wrench which had dropped through a hole in the floor. In climbing up under turn-table he came in contact with swing ring and received an electric shock. Dependents- Wife and 4 children Compensation at \$13.68 per week for 300 wks. \$ 4104.00 Funeral Expense

Nels Fish Age 45 years

Basilio Paris Age 37 years The following case died in 1927 due to injuries which occurred in 1926:

Stephenson Mine- Acc. Rep. #767
Date of accident- October 5, 1926
Death occurred on April 21, 1927 following hemmor-
rhage of the brain.
Paris and 5 others were putting a cap on the legs.
As they were lifting, Paris slipped and in falling
retained his grip on the cap. The other men were
unable to hold it and the falling cap struck Paris
on the head fracturing his skull.
Dependents- Widow and 3 children.
Paid 27 weeks before death \$378.00 Compensation at \$14.00 per wk. for 273 wks. 3822.00
Somponibation at without put whit it's mit had
Funeral Expense 190.00
Benefit Fund 390.78
\$ 4780.78

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

a. Workmen's Compensation (continued)

The following table shows the percentage of compensation costs since the law went into effect, the percentage of non-fatal accidents on which compensation payments were made, and the percentage of the cases in which compensation payments were made of the total number of men employed:

	Percentage of Payroll	Percentage of Compensable Accidents	Percentage of men paid compensation
1912 (4 months)	.00648		
1913	.01104	42.88	8.06
1914	.0160	42.49	6.51
1915	.01095	36.26	6.63
1916	.01903	43.76	8.29
1917	.01268	41.71	7.64
1918	.01214	37.61	5.73
1919	.00901	48.71	8.15
1920	.0079	60.56	10.52
1921	.01444	64.53	9.79
1922	.01570	68.49	10.22
1923	.01590	61.67	10.23
1924	.01885	66.59	10.15
1925	.01613	69.61	10.19
1926	.07641	66.75	10.73
1927	.01356	68.24	9.59

Payments ended during the year in the Herman Maki case, Stephenson Mine Acc. Rep. #577. This accident occurred on March 6, 1922 and compensation payments ended on December 5, 1927.

The following is a list of the more serious cases occurring during 1927:

Rep. No.	Name	Nature of Injury	Compensation paid
Athens			
# 293	Frank Hellgren	Loss of little finger of right hand	\$210.00
Cl.Shaft			
# 980	Chris Stone	Loss of half of little finger, left hand	105.00
# 986	Matt Tarkka	Fracture of metacarpals of left hand	280.00 *
#989	Henry R. Carter	Contusion of left eye	252.00 *
Maas			
#419	Gust Sundberg	Fracture of right leg	144.00 *
#421	Waino Oja	Comminuted fracture of left arm	36.00 *
Morris-			
Lloyd	distance of the		
# 721	John Valimaa	Dislocation of right shoulder joint	445.67

ANNUAL REFORT

YEAR 1927

a. Workmen's Compensation (continued)

11.

Mine & Rep.No.	Name	Nature of Injury Com	ensation Paid
Morris- Lloyd			
#723	Charles Haltunen	Fractured both bones of right leg	\$322.00
#73 2	Louis Gardoni	Loss of distal phalanx of middle finger, left hand	210.00
Negaunee			
# 535	Sam Roberts, Jr.	Fracture of left leg	263.67
# 544	Ognibene Zenti	Swelling of entire ankle region. Fracture of extreme	
Austin		malleolus	180.00 *
# 83	Solomon Ourala	Fracture lower tip of left fibula	546.00 *
# 84	John Hytinen	Infected 2nd finger of right hand. Finger ampu- tated.	630 .00
Stephen- son			
# 791	Robert Trudgeon	Lacerated left thumb and index finger, with frac- ture of second phalanx	238.00 *
Spies-			
Virgil			
# 125	Andrew Isaacson	Trammatic amputation of distal third of thumb, in- dex and middle fingers of left hand.	162.00 *
Boeing # 179	Charles Matti	Cut on forehead Bruised left leg	333.20
# 189	Abraham Fumanti	25% loss of right index finger	336.67

* indicates incomplete payments.

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

a. Workmen's Compensation (continued)

		Amount paid	Interest
Renaldo Feroni -	- Spies-Virgil Mine Acc. Rep. #101. Covers period from 2/15/35 to 9/5/35- 29 weeks at \$14.00 per		Collected
	week	\$ 291.23	114.77
	and covering period from 12/2/32 to 2/14/35-115 weeks at \$14.00		
	per week	1217.50	392.50
Isaac Salmi	Maas Mine, Acc. Rep. #371. Covers period from 9/23/29 to 11/10/34- 268 weeks at \$14.00		
	per week	3008.09	743.91
Toini Setala	Cliffs-Shaft Mine, Acc. Rep.#930 Covers period from 8/31/28 to 2/18 2/18/32-181 weeks at \$7.00 per	1	
	week	1093.25	173.75
May Hill	Barnes-Hecker Mine, Acc. Rep. 157 Covers period from $8/27/31$ to 8/3/32 - 49 weeks at \$14.00 per		
	week	565.22	120.78
Elizabeth Ml Pope	Barnes-Hecker Mine Ac.Rep. 171 Covers 2/11/32 to 8/3/32- 25	101 50	
	weeks at \$4.06 per week	101.50	.00
Amanda Ranta	Barnes-Hecker Mine, Acc. Rep. 177 Covers period from 9/10/31 to 8/3/32-47 weeks at \$14.00 per		
	DIDIDE 4 WEEKS AL MI4. UU DET		

1662.42

As arranged for and begun in 1913, all compensation due in fatal cases and compensation to be paid in cases of injury for which a definite total amount is to be paid in accordance with the provisions of the compensation law is credited to an account called "Personal Injury Accounts Payable" and a corresponding charge is made against the mine at which the accident occurred and in the month of occurrence whenever possible, but if not, the charge is made in the following month. The compensation payments to men in these cases or to the dependents are made in the regular way weekly and charged to this account.

On the following page will be found a statement showing the balance due in different accident cases occurring during the years 1919 to 1927 inclusive.

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

a. Workmen's Compensation (continued)

11.

BALANCE DUE PERSONAL INJURY ACCOUNTS PAYABLE, DECEMBER 31, 1927

MINING DEPARTMENT

ar of Account	Names of dependents to whom Compensation Payments are pa	yable	
1919	Matt Eddy	1 LAKE \$ 538	. 20
1923	Juliana Bettineschi		
	& M. G. DeGabriele, Guardian	\$ 630.00 STEPH	
	Annie Koski-Hakala	V 770.00 FAANCIS	
	Sanna Ranta	134.88 STEPH	
	Hilda S. Ritari-Niemi	700.00 HOLMES	
	minda De mieari-Miami		00
1924	Mour Townshopton	1 706.56 CLIPPS SA	
1924	Mary Harrington		
	Hanna Salmi	1820.00 Monnis L	
		2526	.56
1925	Exilda Mountjoy	V 2520.00 MORAIS . LLO	YD
	Isaac Salmi	V 1288.00 MAAS	
		3808	.00
1926	Ida Eckstrom	1. 3094.00 REPUBLIC	
1000			
	Rinaldo Feroni		
	Mary Gustafson	√ 2912.00 CLIFFS SH	AFT
	Katie M. Mitchell	√ 3472.00 SPIES	
	Teresa Paris	¥ 3332.00 STEPH	
1	Toini Setala	1778.00 CLIFFS SHI	FF.T.
		18200.	00
1927	Carolina Delbello and		
and the second s	Jacob Delbello, Guardian	V 3836.01 STEPH .	
	Beatrice Fish	5202.00 MAAS C'	USHE
	John Hytinen	336.00 AUSTIN	
	Andrew Niemi		
		1824.24 MORRISL	roxp
	Josephine Tatrault	3775.68 OGDEN	
		14973.	.93
	THE CLEVELAND-CLIFFS IRON CON	MPANY \$ 42281.	57
1924	Mandelina Pavich	3147.74	
	THE MESABA-CLIFFS IRON MINING	3 CO.	
	BOE ING MI	NE 3147.	74
1924	Harry A. Taylor	473.20	
	THE MESABA-CLIFFS IRON MININ	G CO. 473.	20
1922	Mary Vaughan	518.	.00
1923	Evelyn Carlson	1162.	
1924	Rose Remillard-Chaput	1582.00	
- Contraction	Edith Prout	322.00 1904.	00
	THE ATHENS IR ON MINING CO.	3584.	
	TOTAL-ALL COMPANIES	49486.	DI

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

a. Workmen's Compensation (continued)

11.

During the year a number of hearings were held in contested cases:

432

FRANK VOEGTLINE- REPUBLIC MINE ACC. REP. #740 Injured on May 15, 1925

Injury to right shoulder.

Taken care of by Dr. Loveland, brought to Ishpeming Hospital, sent to Industrial Surgical Service at Detroit. Hearing held on June 22. All of our witnesses were present, but not Voegtline nor his attorney.

Hearing held on August 12th with all of our witnesses present, but neither Voegtline nor his attorney. This attorney, J. C. Quinnell of Marquette asked for another hearing and appeared before the Full Board at Marquette on October 25, which / privilege of taking depositions was granted. Depositions were taken in Mr. Clancey's office on December 7th.

Decision of Commission had not been received at the end of the year.

J. E. MCNAMEE - STEPHENSON ACC. REP. #436 Injured on January 15, 1918 at Gwinn District Central Power Plant

Injury to ankle. Several hearings were held and McNamee given work for two years,then discharged.

Another hearing was held on Sept. 28, 1926 and the petition to reopen the case was denied by J. V. French, Deputy Commissioner. This was appealed from and a Full Board hearing was held on June 2, 1927, and the decision of Deputy Commissioner reversed. Mr. Clancey saw no chance in appeal to Supreme Court and we have been paying McNamee \$10.00 per week.

In December he petitioned for a lump sum payment which was taken to Lansing by Mr. Clancey early in January, 1928. If this is granted it will reduce the amount to be paid him from \$2230.00 to \$1208.21.

WILLIAM PALMER

Employed at Cliffs-Shaft and died on October 16, 1926 from a strangulated hernia.

After his death the family claimed that his death was the result of . an accident and requested that Compensation be paid.

A hearing was held at Marquette on May 17th, 1927 before John V. French, Deputy Commissioner, and the claim was denied. Mr. M. J. Kennedy, attorney for the Palmer family appealed from this decision.

A hearing before the Full Board was held on October 25th and permission to take further testimony was granted, and this testimony was taken in Mr. Kennedy's office on Oct. 28th, and depositions sent to Lansing.

The Full Board found no evidence of an accident, sustaining the Deputy Commissioner. Mr. Kennedy did not appeal to the Supreme Court and the case is closed.

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

Workmen's Compensation (continued)

JOHN DELLANGELO - STEPHENSON MINE ACC. REP. #724 Injured June 22. 1925

Fracture of left shoulder blade. Sent to Dr. Yates at Milwaukee and to Dr. Glassman at the Industrial Surgical Service at Detroit.

He would not go to work and we petitioned for an order stopping compensation payments.

Hearing was held at Marquette on October 20, 1927.

Dellangelo did not appear and Deputy Commissioner Silas J. McGregor closed the case and no appeal has been taken.

EMIL VILLIMAKI - STEPHENSON MINE ACC. REP. #761 Injured August 18, 1926

Injury to lower part of back.

Would not return to work and we asked for an order to stop eompensation payments after having him examined at the Ishpeming Hospital and at the Industrial Surgical Service at Detroit.

Hearing was held in Marquette on Oct. 20th and Deputy Commissioner Silas J. McGregor awarded \$6.66 per week during disability.

We considered this a mistake of the Deputy Commissioner under the old law, but which would have been correct under the amended Law which went into effect on Sept. 4, 1927.

E. F. LeGendre, attorney for Villimaki appealed to the Full Board and a hearing has been set for January 12, 1928 at Lansing.

LORENZO DELBEILO - FATAL ACCIDENT - STEPHENSON MINE ACC. REP. #790 Occurred June 20, 1927

A few weeks before the accident, the family had had a row and the wife who was a step-mother of the four children living at home, left the house and came to live at Ishpeming.

We had the older son appointed guardian of the two children under 16 years of age.

A hearing was held at Marquette on October 20, 1927 which was to decide to whom the compensation should be paid. Deputy Commissioner Silas J. McGregor decided that one third should be paid to the widow and two-thirds to the two children, through their guardian.

All parties, on our request, notified us that they would accept the decision and compensation is being paid according to the order of the Deputy Commissioner.

DOMINIC SANTI - BOEING MINE ACCIDENT REPORT #166 Occured October 23, 1926

Abrasions both sides of face, laceration of right ear; fracture of bone of right arm.

Mr. MacPherran of Duluth has handled this case for us. Santi claimed injury to his eyes and the case came to a hearing on Oct. 26, 1927 at which it was decided by the Referee that the trouble with the eye was not due to the injury. This decision has been appealed from and a commission hearing will be held some time in the future. 440

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

a. Workmen's Compensation (continued)

11.

Two conferences have been held before the Full Board:

NELS FISH - MAAS MINE CRUSHER ACC. REP. # 4 FATAL ACCIDENT Occurred Sept. 28, 1927

There are living at home the wife, both Mr. & Mrs. Fish having been married before, two boys- sons of Fish by his first wife, and a girl, a daughter of Mrs. Fish by her first husband, and a boy of 8 years who, following the death of his mother some years ago, was taken by his aunt. The conference was to determine as to whom and how the compensation was to be paid.

The Board decided that 2/5 was to be paid to Mrs. Fish and her daughter, and 3/5 for the benefit of the three children; Mrs. Fish to be appointed guardian of the three boys.

The appointment has been made and compensation is being paid in accordance with the order issued.

AMANDA RANTA - WIDOW OF ONE OF THE BARNES-HECKER MEN

She applied for a lump sum payment to take care of an indebtedness which had to be paid, and the matter was talked over with the Full Board on October 28, 1927 and the petition was granted and the payment ordered made.

ANNUAL REFORT

YEAR 1927

a. Workmen's Compensation (continued)

The annual statement of Workmen's Compensation which is attached, shows the payments made during the year on account of accidents which occured in 1927 and also those which occurred in the years 1913 to 1926.

In those cases for which a definite amount is still to be paid at the end of 1927, these amounts are set up in the column of the annual statement as "Compensation Still Pending."

In the case of some accidents, especially those which occurred late in the year, it is impossible to know definitely just how long the disability may continue and in these cases an estimate is made based on reports of the physicians and the corresponding amounts are included in "Compensation Still Pending." The number of such cases is small in comparison to the total so that the amount involved in these estimates does not affect the percentage of cost to a great extent.

The total macunt of compensation to be paid after December 31, 1927 is \$205, 849.77, this being the total for all mines of the Company.

Of the above amount there is pending for the years 1919 to 1926 \$187,498.99, and for the year 1927, \$18,350.78.

The compensation payments for accidents which occurred in 1927 including medical payments for the year amount to a percentage of .01356 of the year's payroll.

The rate of payments for medical and hospital service on account of Workmen's Compensation which was adopted in 1918 was 40ϕ per man per month. This rate continued until July 1927 and a new rate was adopted beginning August 1, 1927 of 50ϕ per man per month. In addition to this amount, there are occasionally cases in which a man has to be sent to a specialist and this medical service is also included in the statement.

The payments on account of Workmen's Compensation, including the payments to the physicians, are given in the following table for the years 1912 to 1927 inclusive.

Year	Cleveland Cliffs Iron Company	Negaunee Mine	Athens Mining Company	Total
1912	\$ 1075.91	105.08	.30	\$ 1181.29
1913	13149.70	1152.87	27.15	14329.72
1914	27416.82	2840.13	446.03	30702.98
1915	15657.71	1699.28	656.07	18013.06
1916	32404.74	3496.75	672.29	36573.78
1917	45129.92	5301.30	911.46	51342.68
1918	43734.77	6198.93	1197.57	51131.27
1919	59680.51	11724.68	2234.77	73639.96
1920	62593.22	8888.01	2928.15	74409.38
1921	61832.34	4709.80	5208.92	71751.06
1922	58847.02	5283.24	2048.23	66178.49
1923	62730.85	4142.00	5007.88	71880.73
1924	65744.48	5487.07	6394.01	77625.56
1925	56693.02	4464.79	8305.60	69463.41
1926	61175.65	5433.85	7087.93	73697.43
1927	94243.94	5311.69	5489.81	105045.44
TOTALS	762110.60	76239.47	48616.17	886966.24

ANNUAL	REPORT
YEAR	1927

STATEMENT OF COMPENSATION AND BENEFIT PAYMENTS FROM JANUARY 1ST, 1927 TO DECEMBER 31ST, 1927.

11

	No. of Employees	No. of Fatal Accidents	Non-	of Fatal dents	Act'l Comp. Paid in 1927	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	Com- pensation Still Pending	Actual Payments To Phy- sicians	Injury Cases Pending	Benefit Payments
Personal Injury Accounts Payable Austin Barnes→Hecker	39 7		7	1 3 2	17444+66 1567+99 18+67		430+56			700+00	2476.24 728.00	1110.72	4254.09	6794.98	1678.07 839.99 18.67	42281.57 70.00	194.72 7.25	1	9.18 3104.77
Barnes-Hecker Disaster Expense Barnes-Hecker P. I. A. P. Cliffs-Shaft Cliffs-Shaft Laboratory	5 277 5		22	9 60	35799 • 10 2785 • 22							391+25		35799 • 10 952 • 00	1441.97	149780.41 - 919.40	25 • 15 1986 • 96 25 • 00	5	10.64
Francis Gardner-Mackinaw	4		1	2	654.96					Sec. C.	645.84			(6)	9.12		31.85		
General Expense 9-C General Storehouse Gwinn	29 6	1	1	2 4	100.33										100.33	11-1-18-01-	•80 169•50 12•40		50
Gwinn District Crusher Gwinn District Laboratory Gwinn District Office Expense	22		1	-			1.5.1					- 54	A. C.				27.30 10.10 9.80	10 10 - 12 A	
Holmes Ishpening ^H ospital Ishpening ^O ffice Expense	157 4 113		12	5 25 1 1	1032.55					6	372+95			68.95	590.65	234.60	851.55 13.80 327.00	3	24.18
Leke Maas Maas Crusher	1 197 10	1	9	3 9	3388.69					2.16		447.39	910.00	1274.21	754+93 284+00	374+73	1.60 1268.97 41.40	3	
lorris-Lloyd Lorris-Lloyd Laboratory Loving Maas Houses	228 3 31	ĩ	12	12 18	2884.95	1.04		S & S &			372.54	728.00		121.34	1663.07 13.68	396.00	1396.40 16.65 95.55	2	
Dyden Princeton Pension Department	10 7	1	1	1	200.00 1439.36 175.56				12			728.00	711.36		200.00	2002	83.90 23.40 25.00		41.68
Purchasing Department Republic South Tilden Exploration	11 110 6	210,3	7	5 10	1647.31							728.00	65.34	769+99	83.98	NEW P	57.80 962.70 17.80	100	
Spiez-Virgil Stephenson	110 137	1	10 9	2 8	.826+26 6060+58	773.34	1.1	574.77	1249.50		1.1.1		609.00	559.33 1697.32	266.93 1156.65	195.99 112.00	608.80 1434.68	4	616+61
The Cliffs Power & Light Co.	31	10.100	2	1	. 777.10		120	1.	12.54		1.			728.00	49.10	3206.00	162.76	1	1.20
Wegaunes P. I. A. P. (Athens Mine) Athens	250		21	2 28 4 16	3596.34 3178.00 1420.01				1	37.56 728.00	714.00 728.00	1456.00	821.10 93.00	735+39 56+00 906+04	1288.29 210.00 420.97	753•73 3584•00	1715.35	8	
Total - Michigan Mines	1962	4	128	56 180	85295.32	773.34	430+56	574.77	1249.50	1467.72	6037+57	5589.36	7463.89	50462.65	11245.96	201908.43	12497.74	27	3807.26
the Holman Gliffs Mining Co. Hark Exploration Mesaba District Office Expense	2 1 8		e	ne ne													2.00 3.80 42.40		
Wade-Helmer P. I. A. P. (Boeing Mine) Soeing	9		9	10 30	835 • 12 3730 • 79			a Viel		2.1		835.12	233.33	2470.19	1027.27	3147.74 - 320.40	56.20 720.10	2	
P. I. A. P. (Hill-Trumbull Mine) Hill-Trumbull	96		3	1 13	946.40 398.27	1.						946.40		131.60	266 . 67	473.20	517.30		
Total - Minnesota Mines	238			11 43 b c	5910.58							1781.52	233.33	2601.79	1293.94	3941.34	1341.80	2	
Total - All Mines	22.00	4	10.54	67 223	91205.90	773.34	430.56	574.77	1249.50	14 67.72	6037 . 57	7370+88	7697.22	53064+44	12539.90	205849.77	13839.54	29	3807.26

443

V

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

a. Workmen's Compensation (continued)

STATEMENT OF COMPENSATION AND BENEFIT PAYMENTS FROM JANUARY 1st, 1927 TO DECEMBER 31st, 1927.

Compensation paid on 1927 accidents\$12539.90Compensation still pending205849.77Cost of medical and hospital service13839.54	\$232229.21
Less pending for years 1919 to 1926 incl.	187498.99 PLak
Cost of 1927 accidents	\$ 44730.22
Percentage of Pay-roll	.01356
a - Number of accidents on which compensation payments were made	140
b - Number of non-compensable accidents	67
 Number of slight accidents which caused not over l day's lost time 	223

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ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

a. Workmen's Compensation (continued)

MICHIGAN COMPENSATION LAW

The legislature in its sessions of 1927 considered various amendments to the Compensation Law and a public hearing before the Labor Committee was held at the State House at Lansing on March 16 which was attended by Mr. Clancey and the Secretary. Following the hearing some compromise was agreed upon by the representatives of the Michigan Manufacturers' Association and other employers of labor and the Michigan Federation of Labor. This compromise measure was introduced and was passed, the law as amended becoming effective Sept. 4, 1927.

There were some very important changes.

The rate of compensation was raised from 60 per cent of the wages to 66-2/3 per cent. The maximum compensation was changed from the existing rate of \$14.00 per week to \$18.00 per week. This change raises the maximum death benefit which continues for 300 weeks from \$4200.00 to \$5400.00 and the compensation payable for 500 weeks for total disability from \$7,000.00 to \$9,000.00. All payments to be made weekly during the above periods as has always been provided by the compensation laws.

A minor between the ages of 17 and 18 years of age employed illegally shall be paid compensation double the amount otherwise provided for.

Upon the remarriage of a dependent wife, the compensation to such wife shall cease, but shall continue if there are dependent children, but not to anyone/over the age of 21 years unless physically or mentally incapacitated from working.

There is one very beneficial change in the law which does not penalize the employer if an employe cannot go back to the same occupation as that in which he was engaged at the time of injury, but permits him to be employed at some other occupation. The wording of the paragraph is as follows:

"Provided, The compensation payable when added to his wage earning capacity after the injury in the same or another employment, shall not exceed his average weekly earnings at the time of such injury. " This should reduce the number of contested cases and make settlements in such cases much easier and less expensive.

Alien dependents residing outside of the United States and Canada shall be entitled to only 66-2/3 per cent of the Compensation otherwise provided.

A general change has been made in the officials of the Department of Labor and Industry by appointment of Governor Green:

> Eugene J. Brock, Chairman Samuel H. Rhoads Isabel Larwill Theo. T. Jacobs Herbert F. Baker, Secretary

The only member allowed to remain on the Board from the former administration is Samuel H. Rhoads.

Mr. Rhoads, who is an attorney, is a very capable man and acts as chairman of the Board of Hearings in the field with Miss Larwill and Mr. Jacobs as the other two members of the Board.

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

a. Workmen's Compensation (continued)

MINNESOTA COMPENSAT ION LAW

11.

There were no changes made in the Minnesota Law during the year. The Industrial Commission has remained the same as it has been for some years:

> J. D. Williams, Chairman F. A. Duxbury Henry McColl

The following table shows the principal items of the changes made at different periods as affecting our properties:

MICHIGAN LAW in	n Law went ato effect bt. 1,1912	in effect	In effect Aug. 18, 1921	In effect Sept.4, 1927
Percentage of weekly wages	50	60	60	66-2/3
Maximum weekly compensation	\$ 10.00	\$ 14.00	\$ 14.00	\$ 18.00
Minimum weekly compensation	4.00	7.00	7.00	7.00
Waiting Period	2 weeks	1 week	1 week	1 week
Waiting period picked up				
at end of	8 weeks	6 weeks	6 weeks	6 weeks
Maximum death payment	3000.00	4200.00	4200.00	5400.00
Maximum compensation for				
total disability	\$ 4000.00	\$ 6000.00	\$ 7000.00	\$ 9000.00

There has been no considerable change in the Compensation Law of Minnesota since 1923.

Compensation matters since June 1, 1921, have been handled by the Industrial Commission in a manner similar to the Michigan practice and it has been very satisfactory.

The Commission has more powers of settlement, than under the Michigan Law and it enables us more easily to settle contested cases as it is held that if a man can return to work at some occupation he can be settled with and not necessarily be considered a total disability case as has been true up to Sept. 4, 1927 under the Michigan Law if he cannot return to the identical occupation in which he was engaged at the time of the injury.

The following table shows the principal items of the law in which changes have been made at the different periods stated below:

MINNESOTA LAW i	en Law went nto effect t. 1st.1913	As amended April 26th 1919	As amended June 6 1921	In effect since Oct. 1, 1923
Percentage of weekly wages	50	66-2/3	66-2/3	66-2/3
Maximum weekly compensation	\$10.00	\$ 15.00	\$ 18.00	\$ 20.00
Minimum weekly compensation	6.00	6.50	8.00	8.00
Waiting period	2 weeks	1 week	1 week	1 week
Waiting period picked up				
at end of			4 weeks	4 weeks
Maximum death payment \$	3000.00	4500.00	7500.00	7500.00
Maximum compensation for				4
total disability	4000.00	5000.00	10000.00	\$ 10000.00

446

YEAR 1927

b. Benefit Funds

The general Benefit Fund was wiped out during the year 1927. At the time of the Barnes-Hecker accident Benefit payments were being made to six injury cases that had occurred prior to November 3, 1926, and upon investigation it was found that seventeen of the Barnes-Hecker victims had contributed to the Fund and their dependents were therefore entitled to the death benefit payment from the Fund.

The balance remaining in the Benefit Fund on October 31st was insufficient to pay the six injury cases in full and to cover the regular payment of \$500.00 provided for in cases of accidental death. It was decided that cases which occurred prior to November 3, 1926 should be paid in full and that the balance remaining in the Fund should be divided equally among the Barnes-Hecker cases. Of the latter cases, an advance payment of \$250.00 was made to the fourteen widows residing in this country it being explained to them that they would receive additional money from the Fund but that there were insufficient funds to enable us to pay the regular amount. No advance payment was made to the three widows residing in Finland.

On January 1, 1927, there was a balance of \$3,716.48 in the Fund, \$611.71 of this amount being required to pay the disability cases and the remainder, \$3,104.77 was divided among the Barnes-Hecker cases, bringing the total payment to \$391.56 in each case.

During 1927 interest of \$90.78 was credited on unexpended balances. This was paid to Mrs. Teresa Paris, widow of Basilio Paris who died on April 21, 1927 as a result of injuries suffered by him at the Stephenson Mine on October 5, 1926. It was estimated that his disability would continue beyond the period of one year for which disability benefits were payable, and the regular payment of \$300.00 had been set up. The above payment to Mrs. Paris brought the total payments in this case to \$390.78, which was just 78¢ less than the amount paid in the Barnes-Hecker cases.

The following statement covers in detail the disposition of the funds on hand on January 1, 1927:

BENEFIT FUNDS

Balance in Fund	December 31st, 1925	\$11,171.62
Interest credited	during 1926	465.48
		\$11,637.10

Payments during 1926

January	\$ 250.82
February	355.02
March	434.52
April	797.33
May	690.00
June	316.84
July	192.51
August	733.33
September	179.33
October	180.01
November	3494.25
December	296.66
Total payments to December	31, 1926 7,920.62

Balance

3,716.48

44

Balance paid Injury Cases - Detail following \$611.71 Balance paid Barnes-Hecker Cases " " 3104.77

3,716.48

Balance

ANNUAL REFORT

YEAR 1927

b. Benefit Funds (continued)

11.

	BA	LANCE DUE	THE FOLLOWING INJURY CASES	
MINE	ACC. REP.	DATE	NAME	AMOUNT
Stephenson	761	8/18/26	Emil Villimaki Paid 56.67 to 10/31/26 Estimated more than 1 year Bal. due	\$ 243.33
Stephenson	767	10/5/26	Basilio Paris Paid 17.50 to 10/31/26 Will be off more than 1 yr. Bal. due	282.50
Princeton	175	12/16/25	John P. Mattson Paid 258.33 to 10/31/26 Bal. due	41.68
Austin	80	10/30/26	August Roman Bal. due	9.18
Cliffs -Shaft	957	10/27/26	Victor Oja Bal. due	10.84
Ho lme s	376	10/15/26	Adolph Almquist Paid 9.17 to 10/31/26 Bal. due	
			TOTAL	\$ 611.71

BARNES-HECKER CASES

NAME	Amount Paid-1926	Amount Paid-1927	Total Payment
Peter Carlyon	\$ 250.00	\$ 141.56	\$ 391.56
William Carlyon	250.00	141.56	391.56
Edwin J. Chapman	301.75	89.81	391.56
Henry Haapala		391.56	391.56
Frank Jokinen		391.56	391.56
Thomas Kirby Sr.	250.00	141.56	391.56
Ed. Laituri	250.00	141.56	391.56
Solomon Myllymaki	250.00	141.56	391.56
Peter Mongiat	250.00	141.56	391.56
W. H. Quayle	250.00	141.56	391.56
James Scopel	250.00	141.56	391.56
Eric Timo		391.56	391.56
Walter Tippett	250.00	141.56	391.56
W. F. Tippett	250.00	141.56	391.56
Louis Trudell	250.00	141.56	391.56
Solomon Walimaa	250.00	141.56	391.56
John Wiljanen	250.00	141.56	391.56
TOTAL (17 cases)	\$ 3551.75	3104.77	6656.52

448

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

b. Benefit Funds (continued)

11.

A condensed statement of Benefit Funds and a statement showing disbursements from the Fund each year since September 1, 1912 follows:

		CONDENSE	D STATEMENT OF E	ENEFIT FUNDS - ALL COMPANIES
Credi	its to Fu	nd	and the second se	
Janua	ary 1st.	1912 Balanc	e	\$65194.87~
		ted by men		6182.50
1913	No Credi	ts		
1914	Interest	C.C. I.Co.	\$3511.43	
		C. I. M. Co.	1096.89	
	**	I.C. Co.	832.01	
		Negaunee	301.83	
		Athens	1.11	
				5743.27
1915	Interest	C.C.I.Co.	2083.85	
		Negaunee	55.25	2139.10
1916	Interest	C.C. I.Co.	1949.27	
	"	Negaunee	32.85	1982.12
1917	Interest	C.C. I.Co.	1704.18	
	"	Negaunee	6.37	1710.55
1918	Interest	C.C.I.Co.	1553.08	1553.08
		C.C. I.Co.	1376.11	1376.11
1920	Interest	C.C. I.Co.	1238.74	1238.74
1921	Interest	C.C.I.Co.	1103.40	1103.40
1922	Interest	C.C. I.Co.	967.70	967.70
1923	Interest	C.C.I.Co.	871.39	871.39
1924	Interest	C.C. I.Co.	734.17	734.17
1925	Interest	C.C.I.Co.	632.91	632.91
1926	Interest	C.C. I.Co.	465.48	465.48
1927	Interest	C.C. I.Co.	90.78	90.78
	Tota	al Creits		\$ 91986.17
		DISBUR	SEMENTS - ALL CO	DMPANIES
Janua	ary to Au	gust	1912	2562.66
Septe	mber to 1	December	1912	4713.97
	year		1913	6987.32
			1914	11081.75
			1915	6445.56
	"		1916	8855.94
			1917	5081.14
			1918	5854.69
			1919	6224.73
	"		1920	3879.85

1921 1922

1923

1924 1925

1926

1927

To	ta	1	De	b	i	t	8	

....

.....

..

Balance in Fund, December 31, 1927

91986.17

4515.69

3658.67

4252.48

7920.62

3807.26

449

PENSION DEPARTMENT ANNUAL REPORT YEAR 1927

BENEFIT FUND DISBURSEMENTS FROM SEPTEMBER 1ST, 1912 TO DECEMBER 31ST, 1927. ALL COMPANIES

		1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	19 27	Total
11	B- Ashland Carp River Water Power	a-2952 71				79 16												2952 71 79 16
	Austin	14 05	345 90	145 83	1 67		134 83	11 67				46 67	219 84	314 17		10 8		
	-Cliffs-Shaft	575 52	739 30			1128 14			1216 86	563 34	570 00	199 67	63 83	1297 16		1700 5	3 10 8	
	Morris-Lloyd	98 59	920 41		1142 51								226 84	666 66	221 82	196 6	9	6601 83
	Hard Ore	77 50	267 67-	205 83									5					551 00
+	Lake	565 00	1401 83	940 35	1712 01	1035 17	908 16	1571 02	557 63	547 67	179 15		,		9 33			9427 32
	Jackson	9 52	194 67				69 17	29 33										327 36
	- Salisbury	65 84		1308 82	1 67	165 48	170 17		1195 33	113 66	95 84			86 00				3640 64
	Maas	4 17	685 03	1272 16	90 01		373 00	390 65	354 18	800 98		50 67	16 67	197 16	497 50	274 1	.6	6727 68
	Stephenson	185 57	1010 66	739 66	1499 16	1653 51	849 18	102 50	147 66	160 83		1323 50	856 66	983 19	248 35	11 44 1	7 616 6	
	Prince ton		99 83		67 51			1022 34					16 67	100 00	250 00	267 5	0 41 6	8 3299 87
	Gwinn			397 18	154 68							1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1			48 33	3 3	3	2448 23
	Chase			31 00	15 00													46 00
	Gene ral	52 67	52 54															105 21
	Gardner-Mackinaw		18 50				13 67		50 01	60 83								482 19
	Francis				26 00	114 50	252 33	48 67	611 83	67 85	192 99	208 83	364 67	50 00		3 3	3	1941 00
	Dead River Water Power					88 34						-				1		88 34
	Holme s					1696 14	647 50	930 00	148 32	481 67	262 52	673 35	1817 81	327 81	383 50	338 5	0 24 1	8 7731 30
	Angeline					10 00		10 00	16 67		193 34							508 51
	Spies					40 49		6 84						2 50	83	68 3	3	118 99
	Golf Club Exploration						4 67											4 67
	Central Office					61 01	111 67	26 66									-	199 34
	Barnes-Hecker							23 33	579 17	49 17	4 17	47 50	119 17	143 67	330 66	3816 4	1 3104 7	7 8218 02
	General Storehouse								18 00	65 50	30 00		84 17	84 16	8 33	56 6	57	346 82
	 Negaunee 	112 83	/958 48	1846 66	525 01	740 00	423 19-	d					20					4606 17
	⊬ Athens			b- 23 61	0.00 02											-		23 61
	Crosby		0	-1712 74														1712 74
	Ogden		1												50 67	60	0	56 67
	Gwinn Dist. Crusher															34 1		34 17
		4713 97		11081 75														6 89423 51

On January 1st, 1914 the Benefit Fund to the credit of the different mines of the Clevel and-Cliffs Iron Company were transferred to one General Fund in one

account. On May 1st, the Funds to the credit of the mines of the Iron Cliffs Company and the Cleveland Iron Mining Company were also transferred to the above account. The Jackson Iron Mining Company's Benefit Fund was transferred to above account January 31st, 1914.

a	- Paid on account of injury cases	\$ 30.93	b- \$500.00 paid to widow of Oscar Larson, kil	lled at the Athens Mir	ne on August 14th, 1914	1
	Turned over to Hayes Brothers	2921.78	Payment made on the following basis:			
	Total as above	\$2952.71	From Benefit Fund	\$ 23.61		
			Charged to Opening and Equipping		14	
			Athens ^{lu} ine	476.39		
			Total	\$500.00		
			12	an a Dim a fit to Dans & Among	at 31at 1014	

Above payment of \$23.61 exhausted the Athens Benefit Fund August 31st, 1914.

c- Used in paying compensation in the case of Christ Matunovich.

d- Above payment of \$423.19 wiped out the Negamee Mine Benefit Fund. In order to pay men on the Benefit Fund Pay-Roll when the Fund was exhausted in July, 1917 additional payments of \$95.15 were made which were charged to Gratuities. In August, 1921, Operating Negamee Mine Account #30-B Credited, account of check made payable to John Nylander for \$15.33 being returned to Company. His present whereabouts being unknown.

The credit shown for Cliffs-Shaft Mine in 1923 is due to the following:

Payments made during year 1923 \$436.17 Credited back to General Benefit Fund in the Oscar Kivinen case because no claim has been made by his relatives 500.00 63.85 \$500.00 Benefit Fund Payment in the case of Gust Foress, Cliffs Power & Light Co. Accident Report No. 2, charged to the Stephenson Mine.

1912 column covers payments made from September 1st to December 31st.

(-) General Bene fit Fund exhausted in 1927, final payment being made in December.

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

c. Workmen's Compensation

BARNES-HECKER

At the end of 1926 all but three agreements with the families of the Barnes-Hecker men had been signed. These three resided in Finland and early in the year the signed papers were received from them. Compensation has been paid every two weeks to all dependents residing in this country and once a month to those residing in Finland.

Two lump sum partial payments have been made during the year by direction of the Department of Labor and Industry; - one to retain furniture purchased on the installment plan shortly before the accident,and the other to pay off indebtedness at the bank and special obligation existing before the accident.

Five of the mothers gave birth to babies within a few months following the death of the fathers.

During the year we have helped a large number of the families in the matter of advice and counsel in their affairs.

Following the announcement by Mr. Mather on January 11th, 1927 authorizing a donation to each family of an amount equivalent to the compensation to be paid, every family in this country was seen and the matter explained to them. It was most highly appreciated by every one of them and very generally the families have made good use of the money which they are receiving.

After it was determined what funds were available from the Benefit Funds, the amount was divided equally among those families whose husbands had contributed to those funds, - the amount to each family being \$391.56 which used up all funds remaining.

On the following sheets is shown the amounts of compensation and donations apportioned to each family,- the amounts paid to the end of December 1927, and the amounts remaining to be paid.

Special relief was given a number of the families until the donations authorized by Mr. Mather became available, following which no further relief was granted.

A sheet follows showing the amount and the families helped.

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

c. Workmen's Compensation

	Compensat Payable		Paid 12/31		Balance	Due	Bene Fun	
Herman Aho	4200	00	826	00	3374	00		1
Peter Carlyon	4 200	00	826	00	3374	00	391	5
Raymond Carlyon	1218	00	239	54	978	46		
William Carlyon	4200	00	812	00	3388	00	391	5
Edwin Chapman	4200	00	826	00	3374	00	391	5
Herman Chapman	2172	00	427	16	1744	84		
Thomas Drew	2100	00	413	00	1687	00		
Peter Durocha	4200		826	1.000	3374	1.5.5.1		
Earl J. Ellersick	4200	00	826		3374			1
Just Frendi	4200	00	812		3388	10000		
Joseph Gelmi	4200	00	826		3374	1		
James Greene	4200		826		3374			
Henry Haapala		00	812		3388	1.000	391	5
Jack J. Hanna		00	826		3374			-
arvid Heino	4200	10.00	826		3374	1.000		
Wels Hill	4200		A 1512		2688	1000		
Villiam Huot	4200		826		3374	1		
Villiam Kakkuri	1218	1.5.5		48	982			
		1.0.00	1	00	3388			
rvid Kallio	4200	10.327						-
homas Kirby, Sr.	4200	00	812		3388	LISEC !!	391	D
homas Kirby, Jr.	4200	00	812	the second se	3388	A CONTRACTOR OF A		
no Koskinen	4200	00		00	3388	A COLOR		
heodore Kiuru	1446	00	279		1166	100120		
d. Laituri	4200	00	812		3388	10079-0	391	5
eorge Lampshire	4200	00	812	and the second	3388	00		
lichard Lampshire	4200	00	826		3374	1.000		
John Luoma	4200		812		3388			
mil Mackie	4200	00	826		3374			
Joseph Mankee Valter Mattila	1218 4200	00	341 784		876			
olomon Myllymaki	4200		826		3416 3374		391	5
eter Mongiat	4200	00	812		3388	1 - Contract - Contrac	391	
am Phillippi	4200	00	812		3388		0.1	-
. Harry Quayle	4200	00	826		3374	00	391	5
lias Ranta	4200	00	B 1470		2730			
ohn Santti	4200		812		3388	00		
ames Scopel lement Simoneau	4200 4200		812 826		3388 3374		391	5
lestor Sulonen	4200	00	784	00	3416			
ric Timo	4200		784	00	3416		391	5
Alter Tippett	4200		812		3388		391	
Villiam F. Tippett	4200		826		3374		391	5
Villiam Tuomela Jouis Trudell	4200		826 812		3374 3388		202	F
Vick Valenti	4200		826		3374		391	5
olomon Walimaa	4200		812	00	3388		391	5
arvey Wepsola	1977	00	388	81	1588	19		
'ohn Wiljanen /illiam Hill	4200		812		3388		391	5
ilfred Wills	4200		826 1372		3374	00		
rank Jokinen	1072	00	1972	00			391	5
Talk Vorthen	100101							
	189121	00	39340	59	149780	41	6656	Di

B - Includes interest of \$116.71 deducted on making lump sum payment credited to Discount.

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

c. Workmen's Compensation (continued)

11.

lase		Weekly	1	Amo	unt	Bala	no
No.	Name			Pa			
1	Hilma Aho	\$ 14	00	714	00	3486	0
2	Sarah J. Carlyon	14	00	714	00	3486	0
3	Sarah J. Carlyon	4	06	207	06	1011	9
4	Elly Carlyon	14	00	714	00	3486	0
5	Elsie Chapman	14	00	714	00	3486	0
6	Elsie Chapman	7	24	369	24	1802	7
7	Elizabeth E Drew	7	00	357	00	1743	0
8	Vangeline Durocha	14	00	714	00	3486	0
9	Sarah Ellersick	14	00	714	00	3486	0
10	Anna Frendi	14	00	714	00	3486	0
11	Emma Gelmi	14	00	714	00	3486	1.000
12	Marie Greene	14	00	714	00	3486	0
13	Ina Haapala	14	00	714	00	3486	1.000
14	Florence M. Hanna	14	00	714		3486	1000
15	Toihi Heino	14		714	00	3486	1.00
16	May Hill	14	00	714	00	3486	
17	Clara Huot	14	00	714	00	3486	1.254
18	Einar Mantela-Administrat			400	10000		
19	Fiina Kakkuri	4	06	207	10000	1011	9
20	Sanna Kallio	14		714	10.01	3486	
21	Anna Kirby	14	0.000	714		3486	1.00
22	Bertha Kirby	14	10000	714	1.000	3486	123
23	Viana Koskinen	14		714	1.0000	3486	
24	John Kiuru	4	82	245	100000	1200	1.00
25	Alli Laituri	14		714		3486	
26	Alice Lampshire	14	Concerne and	714	100000	3486	1.00
27	Esther Cowling- Guardian	14	00	714	10.525.04	3486	1.97
28	Ellen Luoma	14	00	714		3486	1020
29	Lempi Mackie	14	00	714	1.000	3486	1.070
50	Elizabeth M. Pope	4	06	207		1011	9
31	Lempi E. Mattila	14	00	714	00	3486	
52	Mini Myllimaki	14	00	714	00	3486	0
53	Valentina Mongiat	14	00	714	00	3486	0
34	Mary Phillippi	14		714		3486	
35	Louisa Quayle		00	714		3486	
36	Amanda Ranta	14	00	714		3486	
57	Nanna Santti	14	00	714		3486	1.00
58	Frances Scopel		00	714		3486	0
59	Elna Simoneau		00	714		3486	0
0	Matilda S. Sulonen		00	714	00	3486	0
1	Amalia Temo	14	00	714	00	3486	
23	Marian Tippett Nellie Tippett	14	00	714 714	00	3486	
4	Florence Tuomela	14	00	714	00	3486 3486	
5	Delia Trudell	14	00	714		3486	
6	Mary Valenti	14	00	714	00	3486	0
7	Mary Walimaa	14	00 59	714	00	3486	
9	Adam Wepsola Frank Wickman	6	09	33 6 400		1640	9
50	Eliina Wiljanen		00	714		3486	
51	Elizabeth Hill	14		714		3486	

453

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

c. Workmen's Compensation (continued)

BARNES-HECKER (continued)

11.

RE	LISF					
	No	Nom	En 1	Clothing	amaamiaa	mat-1
Case.	NO.	Name	Fuel	Bedding, etc.	Groceries	Total
1	Mrs.	Herman Aho			\$ 11.75	\$ 11.75
4		William Carlyon	\$ 6.50			6.50
5	Mrs.	Edwin Chapman	3.60			3.60
8		Peter Durocha	13.00			13.00
10	Mrs.	Gust Frendi	27.50	48.76	37.08	113.34
11	Mrs.	Joseph Gelmi	42.50			42.50
13	Mrs.	Henry Haspala	18.50	39.00		57.50
15	Mrs.	Arvid Heino		240.00		240.00
19	Mrs.	William Kakkuri	33.25			33.25
20	Mrs.	Arvid Kallio	36.04	29.94	32.19	98.17
23	Mr s.	Uno Koskinen	28.00		11.80	39.80
24	John	Kiuru		35.00		35.00
25	Mrs.	Ed. Laituri	31.00	18.66	35.46	85.12
26	Mrs.	George Lampshire	18.00			18.00
27	Mrs.	Esther Cowling	14.00			14.00
28	Mrs.	John Luoma	28.00		10.57	38.57
32	Mrs.	Solomon Myllimaki		50.23		50.23
33	Mrs.	Peter Mongiat	37.50	1.01		38.51
34	Mrs.	Sam Phillippi	20.00			20.00
36	Mrs.	Elias Ranta	15.00	32.75	15.19	62.94
37	Mrs.	John Santti	13.00			13.00
38	Mrs.	James Scopel	18.50			18.50
42	Mrs.	Walter Tippett		3.50		3.50
45		Louis Trudell		12.00	3.40	15.40
46	Mrs.	Nick Valenti	19.00		20.52	39.52
47	Mrs.	Solomon Walimaa	15.00		23.79	38.79
48		ey Wepsola			13.63	13.63
51		William E. Hill	9.00		******	9.00
	Barn	es-Hecker General		107.00		107.00
		TOTAL	446.89	617.85	215.38	\$1280.12
						a second s

ANNUAL REFORT

YEAR 1927

a. Pension System

The year 1927 completed the nineteenth year of the operation of the Pension System.

The following pensions were granted during the year:

No.	Name	Mine	Date Pen-	Monthly
-			sion began	Payment
203	James Stephens	Morris-Lloyd	Jan. 1,1927	\$ 107.17
204	Erick H. Anderson	Cliffs-Shaft	Apr. 1,1927	20.96
205	John F. Anderson		Mar. 1,1927	26.31
206	John Westlund	" "	Apr. 1,1927	19.54
207	James E. Jopling	Central Office	Apr. 1,1927	175.00
208	John Erickson	Stephenson	Apr. 1,1927	26.23
209	Alfred Collick	Lake	May 1,1927	131.54
210	August Fagerberg	Gw inn	June 1,1927	62.06
211	Charles Bjork	"	June 1,1927	41.87
212	John O. Flack		June 1,1927	32.07
213	Samuel J. Roberts	Princeton	July 1,1927	36.61
214	August Brodine	Holmes	July 1,1927	26.69
215	John Lafreniere		Sept.1,1927	24.16
216	Steve Amel	Hard Ore	Sept.1,1927	32.78
217	William Jory	Princeton	Nov. 1,1927	74.72
218	Alfred Bone	Stephenson	Nov. 1,1927	133.10

The following Old Age Pensions ceased during the year:

No.	Name	Date Pens	sioned	Dat	e Died
31	John Scott	Nov. 1.	1911	May	24, 1927
40	Charles O. Hellberg	Nov. 1,	1912	Oct.	25,1927
91	Frank Johnson	Nov. 1,	1919	Oct.	18,1927
102	Oliver Devold	Dec. 1	Contract of the second s		26,1927
129	George Bouty	July 1,			4,1927
131	Andrew Erickson	June 1,		Mar.	23,1927
142	Gust Peppin	Aug. 1,		Sept.	19,1927
188	Silas Harper	Nov. 1,		-	27.1927
197	Sam Hupila	June 1.		May	
			1926		1927
Numb	er of pensions granted during th	e year	13		16 .
Numb	er of deaths		10		9
Numb	er of Old Age pensions in force	Dec. 31	114		120
	age Annual Pension, December		\$ 409.26	\$	407.52

No new pensions were added to the Furnace Department during the year.

On December 31st there were 7 pensioners on the Furnace Department roll with an average annual pension of \$646.78.

The following Old Age Pensions ceased during the year:

No.	Name	Date Pensioned	Date Died
4 10	Louis F. Pearce	May 1, 1921	Jan. ? 1927
10	Patrick Deasy	Apr. 1, 1925	Nov. 12,192

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

a. Pension System (continued)

Total amount	paid to Old Age Pensioners,	1908 to 1927 inclu	sive:
	Mining Department \$ Furnace Department	307,483.96 20,781.04 \$ 328	,265.00
Total amount	paid to Widows and Orphans,	1908 to 1927 inclus	sive:

Mining Department	\$	22,547.00	
Furnace Department		900.00	
			23,447.00
Total pension payme	ents		\$ 351,712.00

Mining Department pensions paid in 1927 were as follows:

Old Age Pensions	\$ 45,841.03
Widows and Orphans	Q.00
Contraction of the second	\$ 45,841.03

Pension payments for the years 1908 to 1927 inclusive are as follows:

MINING DEPARTMENT		Widows &	
Year	Old Age	Orphans	Total
1908	\$ 69.10	\$ 48.00	\$ 117.10
1909	351.92	464.00	815.92
1910	896.44	1043.00	1939.44
1911	1690.37	2649.00	4339.37
1912	3865.95	3113.00	6978.95
1913	5133.62	3025.00	8158.62
1914	6179.57	3403.00	9582.57
1915	7910.35	2372.00	10282.35
1916	8787.02	1694.00	10481.02
1917	9327.22	1266.00	10593.22
1918	8889.14	944.00	9833.14
1919	9605.02	888.00	10493.02
1920	12613.29	814.00	13427.29
1921	21856.64	14.00	21870.64
1922	29063.85	168.00	29231.85
1923	29564.57	168.00	29732.57
1924	31987.64	168.00	32155.64
1925	34926.34	163.00	35089.34
1926	38924.88	143.00	39067.88
1927	45841.03	0.00	45841.03
	307,483.96	22,547.00	330,030.96

456

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

a. Pension System (continued)

FIRNACE	DEPARTMENT

The Pension		for the ve	ars 1910 to 1927 in	clusive are as
follows:	. Falmono			
			Widows &	
Year		Old Age	Orphans	Total
1910	\$	111.75		\$ 111.75
1911		268.20	\$ 120.00	388.20
1912		268.20	180.00	448.20
1913		268.20	180.00	448.20
1914		268.20	180.00	448.20
1915		268.20	180.00	448.20
1916		268.20	60.00	328.20
1917		268.20		268.20
1918		268.20		268.20
1919		130.55		130.55
1920		223.80		223.80
1921		781.63		781.63
1922		1118.04		1118.04
1923		1179.38		1179.38
1924		2085.82		2085.82
1925		2833.39		2833.39
1926		5351.35		5351.35
1927		4819.73		4819.73
		,781.04	\$ 900.00	\$ 21,681.04

At the present time the pensioners on our payrolls live in the following localities:-

	MINING DEF	ARTMENT	
Ishpeming	73	Oak Park, Illinois	1
Negaunee	10	Virginia, Minnesota	1
Marquette	4	Detroit Lakes, "	1
Gwinn	10	Lakewood, Ohio	1
Mic higamme	1	Springfield, Mass.	1
Pelkie, Baraga Co.,	1	Waterbury, Conn.	1
Menominee	1	Fargo, N. Dakota	1
Flint	1	Escondido, Cal.	2
Detroit	2	Richmond, "	1
Lansing	1	Kingsburg, "	1
Grand Rapids	1	Canada	2
Green Bay, Wis.	1	Italy	1
	REPUBLIC M	INE	
Republic	22	Houghton	1
Marquette	1	Detroit	1
Sault Ste. Marie	1	Gardena, Cal.	1
	FURNACE DE	PARTMENT	
Skandia	1	Kipling	4
Gladstone	1	Marquette	1
	LAND DEPA	RTMENT	
Is hpeming	1		

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

a. Pension System (continued)

The following men were put on the Republic Mine Pension roll during the year:

No.	Name	Date Pension Began	Monthly Payments
30	Ernest Durand	Jan. 1, 1927	\$ 56.45
31	Emanuel Isaacson	Apr. 1, 1927	30.09
32	John Savolainen	July 1, 1927	18.00

There are 27 pensioners on the Republic Mine roll, the average annual pension being \$ 456.86.

The payments made from October 1, 1920 to December 31, 1927 are as follows:-

1920	\$ 278.61
1921	3427.97
1922	5672.84
1923	6641.51
1924	8172.96
1925	8379.08
1926	9539.90
1927	12185.24

\$ 54,298.11

LAND DEPARTMENT

Eric Johnson was granted a pension on January 1st, 1927, amounting to \$27.78 per month.

Total amount paid during year \$ 333.36.

During the year as time permitted, study has been made of the general pension plans and the experience of others and publications upon the subject. Time has been too limited to have completed this work.

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

a. Pension System (continued)

PENSION FUND

BALANCE BY COMPANIES & DEPARTMENTS

	TOT.	AL TO DECEMBER	31,1927
	RESERVE SET UP	PAYMENTS	BALANCE
MINE DEPARTMENT:			
The Cleveland-Cliffs Iron Company	\$ 250,933.19	308,631.19	57,698.00
The Negaunee Mine Co.	34,946.88	21,371.77	13,575.11
The Athens Iron Mining Co.	13,632.53	-	13,632.53
Republic Mine	76,820.01	54,298.11	22,521.90
Total Mine Department	376,332.61	384,301.07	7,968.46
FURNACE DEPARTMENT	*		
The Cleveland-Cliffs Iron Company	55,633.30	21,681.04	33,952.26
LAND DEPARTMENT:			
The Cleveland-Cliffs Iron Co.	18,119.40	333.36	17,786.04
Bunker Hill Mining Co.	1.07		1.07
Munising Railway Co.	5.63	-	5.63
Michigamme Company	9.98	-	9.98
Total Land Department	18,136.08	333.36	17,802.72
LUMBERING DEPARTMENT:			
The Cleveland-Cliffs Iron Company	34,456.02	5.00	34,451.02
GRAND TOTAL ALL DEPARTMENTS	484,558.01	406,320.47	78,237.54
Plus Interest:			
The Cleveland-Cliffs Iron Company	88,100.06	-	-
Republic Mine	11,007.07	and the second	-
Total Interest			99,107.13
TOTAL PENSION FUND			177,344.67
1. 12 M			

SUMMARY

The Cleveland-Cliffs Iron Company - Pension Fund	143,815.70
Republic Mine - Pension Fund	33,528,97
Total Pension Funds	177,344.67

YEAR 1927

ANNUAL REPORT

b. Republic Mine Funds

When we took over the Republic Mine on May 1st, 1914, the Republic Iron Company had in its possession as Trustee for the men, the following funds: 460

Sick Benefit Fund	\$.75
Relief Fund	990.87
Fatal Accident Fund	6132.79

On November 16th, 1914, these funds were accepted by our Company as Trustee for the men, and interest has been credited on balances at the rate of 4 per cent.

When these funds were turned over to us, the Fatal Accident Fund had been reduced by \$200.00 which had been paid to Mrs. Anne Sirtalo, on account of the death of her husband which had occurred shortly before we had purchased the property.

The Funds were for the following purposes:

SICK BENEFIT FUNDS

Sick benefits have been paid to men who were off on account of sickness and on the following basis: \$15.00 per month to each man off on account of sickness, but if there is not sufficient funds for this purpose in any month, the amount on hand is divided proportionally between these entitled to sick benefits.

The men contribute 20 cents per man per month to this Fund.

FATAL ACCIDENT FUND

This fund was provided to make a payment, in case of a mine fatality of \$200.00, this to cover the funeral expenses and other items of expense which might have been incurred.

Originally, the men paid 20 cents per month and the company contributed an equal amount. On August 31, 1899, the Company discontinued its contribution to this Fund and the collections from the men ceased on December 31, 1908.

RELIEF FUND

At the time the property was purchased by our Company, the Relief Fund operated the Hospital.

For many years \$1.30 of the money collected from the men was paid to the Relief Fund.

On May 1, 1913, the contribution of the men to this Fund was reduced to \$1.20.

In April of 1914 the Company began its contribution of 10 cents per man per month on account of Workmen's Compensation, the contribution at that time to cover the first three months of 1914.

From this Relief Fund there was paid:

- 1. The running expenses of the hospital
- 2. 70 cents per man per month to the physician as salary for his services.
- 3. Benefit payments for the first two weeks of disability caused by a mine accident, this payment being at the rate of 80 cents per day for each working day lost.

ANNUAL REFORT

YEAR 1927

b. Republic Mine Funds (continued)

On September 1, 1916, this plan of operation of the Hospital was changed and it wasput on the same basis as our other hospitals, the physician conducting the hospital on his own account, receiving for his services, the amounts paid by the men for the medical service for themselves and family and the amounts paid by the Company to cover the care of injured men under the provisions of the Compensation Law.

Since this change was made, the men have continued their payments to the Relief Fund on the basis of 30 cents per man per month and payments are made from this Fund during the first two weeks of disability on account of an accident.

When the Republic Mine has been operated on a full time basis, there has been collected on the payroll \$1.60 per man per month which is distributed as follows:

> First - \$1.10 to resident physician. Second .50 to Relief and Sick Benefit Fund.

This payment continued to the first of August 1927 at which time the rate of payment to the Doctor for medical service was changed to \$1.25.

Formerly, of the contribution above paid, \$.50 was divided into 20¢ to the Sick Benefit Fund and 30¢ to the Relief Fund. On February 1st, 1922, the Sick Benefit Fund and the Relief Fund were combined into one fund called the Relief and Sick Benefit Fund, their purpose being so similar.

Following will be found a statement of these funds for the year 1927:

RELIEF AND SICK BENEFIT FU	INDS
Balance on hand Jan. 1, 1927	\$ 3,528.24
Receipts during the year	759.31
Total	4,287.55
Disbussements during the year	540.30
Balance on hand December 31, 1927	3,747.25
FATAL ACCIDENT FUND	*
Balance on hand Jan. 1, 1927	7297.41
* Receipts during the year	294.78
Total	7592.19
Disbursements during the year	0.00
Balance on hand December 31, 1927	\$ 7592.19

* The \$294.78 shown as Receipts is interest allowed by the Company. The men formerly contributed 20 cents per man per month but no collections have been made since December 31, 1908. The Company discontinued its contributions on August 31, 1899.

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

b. Republic Mine Funds (continued)

During the year, in view of the reduction in work at the Republic Mine, a careful investigation was made of the funds maintained at that property. We were successful in finding the rules and regulations under which the Club Funds were begun and maintained. 46%

The plans for the distribution of these funds were carefully made and a meeting of the employes was held in the Republic School House on September 23 which was attended by practically all of the employes and by Mr. Thomas Clancey and the Secretary of this Department.

The whole matter was very thoroughly explained by Mr. Clancey and after a full discussion it was unanimously voted that the collections from the men should cease at the end of September 1927 and that benefit payments should end with December 1927; that all of the men employed from September 1900 to September 1927 inclusive, should participate in the distribution of the funds remaining in the Fatal Accident fund and the Relief and Sick Benefit Funds in proportion to the amount paid to these funds by these men.

The payments to the Fatal Accident Fund by the men began at a later date than the Relief & Sick Benefit Funds and ceased in December, 1908 so that two distinct calculations must be made for both Funds. Some men had contributed to both Funds and some of the men had contributed only to the Relief & Sick Benefit Fund, those being the men beginning their employment at the mine after December 31st, 1908.

It was also voted that any money which could not be distributed by January 1st, 1929 because of inability of locating those to whom the money was due, should be turned over to the Red Cross Chapter of Marquette County to be used for relief work under their direction in Republic Township.

Work on tabulating the payments by the men is well underway, and it is hoped that it can be completed by May 1, 1928 so that the calculations of the amount to be paid to the different men can soon after be made and the distribution begun.

It will take considerable time to locate some of the people and from May 1st to the end of the year is none too long.

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

c. Suspense Funds

In the 1918 Annual Report there is a complete statement of the payments made from the Suspense Fund from September 1st, 1912 at which time the Compensation Law in Michigan went into effect. The Funds are exhausted and report is made here from year to year so that it can always be readily determined where to look for the final report of the Suspense Fund.

d. Visiting Nurses

The work of the visiting nurses continued during 1927 with just as satisfactory results as in previous years. This work was begun by the Company in Ishpeming on May 1, 1908; at Gwinn September 1, 1910; and at Negaunee, September 1, 1911.

The following nurses have been employed during the year:

Ishpeming - Miss Myrtle V. Welander Negaunee - Miss Ina E. Atkin Iron River- Miss Laura N. Fisk (employed jointly with other companies) 463

At Gwinn, owing to reduction in forces early in 1927, Miss Hirwas, who had been our Visiting Nurse in that District, was transferred to Head Nurse at the hospital on March 1, 1927, and the visiting nursing work was given up.

The following statement shows the cost of Visiting Nurse for the year 1927:

Place	Total for Year	Average per month
Ishpeming	\$ 2226.41	\$ 185.53
Negaunee	2331.83	194.32
Gwinn	406.98	33.92
Iron River	221.57	18.46

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

23.

d. Visiting Nurses

The following is the report of the Ishpeming Visiting Nurse for the year 1927:

Total number of pat	ients	cared for during	year		477
Number of new cases	care	d for during year			251
Total number of vis	its t	o patients			2919
Number of families	visit	ed for the first t	ime		55
Number of Rest Cott	age C	alls			168
Number of Pension C	alls				7
Number of Social ca	118				40
Number died					8
Classification of	new	cases for the year			
Number of adults	132	Male	6	Female	126
Number of children	119	Male	62	Female	57
Nationalities of		ases for the year:			
American	158	French	16	Norwegian	5
English	13	Irish	3	Swedish	9
Finnish	33	Italian	14		
Diseases and numb	er of	new cases:			
Abscess	2	Ear Trouble	1	Paralysis	1
Apoplexy	1	Infants, newborn	26	Prenatal	34
Appendicitis	3	Infections	22	Pul. Tuberculosis	2
Asthma	2	Injury	11	Rheuma t ism	1
Baby Welfare	10	Mastites	1	Rupture	311
Bowel Trouble	4	Mastoditis	1	Senility	1
Bronchitis	4	Miscarriage	2	Scabies	1
Burns	5	Nephritis	1	Stomach Trouble	2
Cold	7	Neuralgia	2	Tons ilitis	3
Eczema	• 1	Obstetrical	22	Unclass if ied	16
Enteritis	1	Otites Media	2	Undiagnosed	13
Grippe	4	Pleurisy	3	Var. Ulcer	5
Heart Trouble	4	Pneumonia	5	Whooping Cough	1
Fracture	6	Post Operative	15		

Number of families investigated Number of investigation calls 13 8

Visiting Nurse: Miss Myrtle Welander.

465

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

d. Visiting Nurses (continued)

23.

The following is the report of the Negaunee Visiting Nurse for the year 1927:

Total number of patients cared for during month	787
Number of new cases cared for during month	499
Total number of visits to patients	3664
Number of families visited for the first time	24
Number of Pension calls	31
Number of Donation calls	41
Number of Bocial calls	608
Number died	9

Class if ication (of new	cases for	the month:		
Number of adults	214	Male	26	Female	188
Number of children	n 285	Male	125		160

Nationalities	of new	cases for t	the month:		
American	234	French	8	Norwegian	11
English	30	Italian	35	Swedish	18
Finnish	162			German	1

Dieeases and number of new cases:

Appendicitis	6	Gen. Deb.	3	Pleurisy	2
Asthma	2	Heart Trouble	4	Pneumonia	7
Bowel Trouble	25	Hernia	1	Post Operative	22
Bronchitis	11	Jaundice	2	Pregnancy	42
Burns	1	Impetigo	1	Pul. Tuberculosi	s 10
Chicken Pox	3	Infants, newborn	72	Rheumatism	8
Chorea	1	Infections	12	Senility	3
Cold	23	Injury	12	Sore Eyes	1
Diphtheria	2	Mal-Nutrition	4	Stomach Trouble	3
Eczema	4	Mastoditis	1	Tonsilitis	9
Enlarged Tons ils	37	Measles	21	Unclassified	6
Gastritis	1	Otitis Media	1	Und iagno sed	2
Grippe	23	Obstetrical	82	Whooping Cough	28
		Peritonitis	1		

Number	of	families	invest igated	-	C. C. I. Co. Woman's Welfare	31 3
Number	of	investig	ation calls		C. C. I. Co. Woman's Welfare	58

Visiting Nurse: Miss Ina Atkin.

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

d. Visiting Nurses (continued)

Miss Hirwas who had been employed as visiting nurse in the Gwinn District since May, 1918, was transferred to the Gwinn Hospital on March 1, 1927.

The following statement shows the work done during the two months during which time she was engaged in the visiting work:-

Total number of pati			ear(t	wo months)	95	
Number of new cases	care	d for during year			81	
Total number of vis:	its to	o patients			331	
Number of families	visit	ed for the first til	me		0	
Number of Pension ca	1115				10	
Number of social cal	11s				33	
Number died					0	
Classification of	new	cases for the year:				
Number of Adults	35	Male	7	Female	28	
Number of Children	46	Male	27	Female	19	
Notionalities of	-	ases for the year :-				
American	13	French	6	Italian	17	
English	9		2	Norwegian	5	
Finnish	17	11 1911	~	Swedish	12	
Diseases and number			-			
Appendicitis	2	Impetigo	3		1	
Bowel Trouble	5	•	3		ive 1	
Burns	2	Infections	8	Prenatal	7	_
Cold	89	Injury	5	Pul.Tubercul		1
Chicken Pox		Mal-Nutrition	3	Rheumatism	4	
Cholicystitis	1	Neurestienia	1	Rupture	6	
Eczema	4	Obstetrical	3	Stomach Trou	able 1	
Heart Trouble	1			Tonsilitis	2	
Number of families i	nvest	tigated	7			
Number of investigat			21			

Visiting Nurse- Miss Johanna L. Hirwas.

466

ANNUAL REFORT

YEAR 1927

d. Visiting Nurses (continued)

23.

YEARLY REFORT OF VISITING NURSE - IRON RIVER

Total number of	patients cared for during year	65
Number of new c	uses cared for during year	65
Total number of	visits to patients	215
Number of Pensi	on calls	0
Number of Socia	calls	0
Number died		0
Class ificatio	of new cases for year: -	
Number of adult	22 Male 0	Female 22
Number of child		Female 24
Nationalities	of new cases for the year :-	
American	23 Finnish 9	English 9
Polish	17 French 5	Italian 2
Diseases & Nu	ber of new cases for the year:	-
Bowel Trouble	1 Infant Feeding 5 Miscarris	age 2 Unclassified 10
Bronchitis	1 Infection 1 Obstetric	al 14 Whooping Cough 2
Burns	3 Injury 1 Prenatal	1
Colds	6 LaGrippe 3 Pneumonia	a 2
Enteritis	9 Measles 1 Post Open	rative 3

Visiting Nurse: Miss Laura N. Fisk

NUMBER OF PATTENTS ATTENDED AND CALLS MADE BY VISITING NURSES

NC	MBER OF PA			CALLS MAD		G NURSES
	No. of	No. of	Male	Female		Female
Ishpeming	477	New cases 251	Adults 6	Adults 126	Children 62	Children 57
-	787	499	26	188	125	160
Negaunee Gwinn			20			
	95	81	1	28	27	19
Iron River	65 1424	<u>65</u> 896	39	<u>22</u> 364	<u>19</u> 233	24 260
	Total No.	Total No.	of Soc	ial F	amilies visi	ted Pension
	Visits	Patients	died Ca	115	First time	Calls
Ishpeming	2919	8	4	0	55	7
Negaunee	3664	9	60	8	24	31
Gwinn	331	0	3	3	0	10
Iron River	215	0		0	0	0
	7129	17	68	1	79	48
		NAT	IONALITY	OF CASES		
	American	English	Fin	nish	French	Irish
Ishpeming	158	13	3	3	16	3
Negaunee	234	30	16	2	8	0
Gw inn	13	9	1	7	6	2
Iron River	23	9		9	5	0
	428	61	22	1	35	5
	Italian	Norwegia	n Pol	ish	Swedish	German
Ishpeming	14	5	21 2 3	0	9	0
Negaunee	35	11		0	18	1
Gwinn	17	5		0	12	0
Ir on River	2	0	1		0	0
	68	21	1	7	39	1

467

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

e. Rest Cottage

The Rest Cottage at Deer Lake was opened for guests on July 16th, and closed on September 7th, a period of 54 days.

The work at the Rest Cottage this season was taken care of by Mrs. Petra Haglund, with the assistance of Olga Steve, and the service rendered was very satisfactory.

The work was supervised by Miss Welander, the Ishpeming Visiting Nurse, assisted by Miss Atkin, the Negaunee Nurse.

Careful investigations of sanitary conditions were maintained, but no trouble was experienced from the Deer Lake Sewage.

At the close of the season, all equipment was removed from the cottage and stored in the Cliffs-Shaft warehouse.

The following table gives the number of guests and the cost of maintenance of the Rest Cottage work for the past twenty years:

Year	P	lace		Number of	Guests	Cost of	Operation
1908	The M	aples		21		\$	89.93
1909	Deer			29			305.82
1910	**			24			403.45
1911	"			45	4 - A-		482.89
1912	"			57			270.23
1913				82			358.45
1914	"			107			625.56
1915				137			572.40
1916				82			543.00
1917	"			111			745.11
1918	"			51			720.20
1919	"	"		84			797.69
1920	"			98		1	005.83
1921		"		68			646.80
1922		**		108			774.16
1923	"			87			625.80
1924	**			72			744.51
1925				95			653.10
1926		**		91			744.98
1927	۳,	"		96			833.73
	Details (of operation	for the	year 1927			

Number of meals furnished	2513
Total Guest days	597-
Number of People at Rest Cottage	96
Average number of days per person	6.2
Number of days Cottage was open for guests	54
Average number of people at Cottage per day	11.0
"otal cost of operation reduced to cost per guest per day	\$ 1.319

468

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

f. North Lake Club

The work of the Club has continued under the charge of Joseph Pope. W. H. Thomas, Chief Clerk of North Lake has acted as Treasurer and Mr. Stakel has given it his personal supervision.

The Club has been active throughout the year, especially during the winter months, when the people spend the larger amount of their leisure time there.

Bowling, Billiards, dances, Moving Pictures and the Radio have continued very popular.

Basket-ball, has been of general interest and a very good team played many interesting games during the season.

The Ishpeming Sportsmen's Club held one meeting in the Club House at which pictures of outdoor life was shown.

One Safety Meeting was held of all superintendents, captains and foremen and following a talk by Mr. Elliott, safety pictures were shown.

Following is the financial statement for the year:

Balance on hand January 1st, 1927 Receipts during the year 1927	\$282.40 1940.24
Total	\$2222.64
Total Expenditures	1986.56
Balance on hand December 31st, 1927.	\$ 236.08

RECEIPTS

Membership Fees - Men	\$ 447.75
Theater	1139.77
Bowling Alleys	237.70
Pool & Billiards	48.25
Miscellaneous	66.77
Total	

\$ 1940.24

469

EX PENDI TURES

Building- Maintenance	11.31	
Lighting	323.24	
Heating	163.60	
Bowling Alleys	85.27	
Pool Room	70.30	
Office Expense	88.05	
Theater	1129.40	
Reading Room	44.44	
Miscellaneous	60.95	
Welfare	10.00	
Total		1986.56

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

g. Gwinn Association

The work of the association has continued throughout the year under the charge of Mr. E. L. Miller as Superintendent and the personal supervision of Mr. Graff. It has been most satisfactory in every way. 470

The amount of work done has been very large as is shown by the very fine report of Mr. Miller which is made a part of this report.

The Camp at Bass Lake was continued for the summer but at less expense and was made very good use of.

The open air swimming pool on the East Branch was supervised by the Association force and being a part of the County Camp system has been most popular.

Attention is called to the following features from the Annual Report from which a substantial revenue was received:

	Receipts	Expenditures	Profit
Theatre	2754.35	1964.13	790.22
Pool and Billiards	335.15	3.06	332.09
Bowling Alleys	503.75	269.89	233.86
Buffet	572.45	352.04	220.41
Campt	65.50	41.26	24.24
	4231.20	2630.38	1600.82

Total

On a following sheet will be found the complete financial report for the year.

When the Stephenson Mine closed a new arrangement was made in the method of operation.

The Company reduced its salary payments to \$50.00 per month, this payment being made in order to control the operation of the Club,- Mr. Graff continuing as President of the Board. Arrangements were made to increase the dues to 50¢ per month, the employes of the Archibald Mine coming in on this basis.

The schools arranged to pay a substantial sum for the use of the Club Building for its physical activities. This plan went into effect on October 1st, and it has worked out well for the three months and has the promise of continuing on a successful basis. It is of great value to the community and if it can be maintained on the present plan of operation without extra cost to the Company it will be a rather remarkable achievement.

The credit of this is due to the careful planning of Mr. Graff and Mr. Miller.

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

g. Gwinn Association (continued	z.	Gwinn	Association	continued)
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Balance on hand January 1st, 1927 Receipts during the year	\$229.80 6926.71	
Total	\$7156.5	1
Total Expenditures	5894.9	2
Balance on hand December 31, 1927	\$1261.5	9

RECE	IPTS	
Membership FeesMen	\$1104.75	
Theater	2754.35	
Bowling Alley	503.75	
Pool and Billiards	335.15	
Lockers	.50	
Buffet	572.45	Charles and a
Towels and Soap	55.25	
Camp	65.50	
Discount	8.96	
Athletics	508.60	
Miscellaneous	1000.00	
Telephone	17.45	
Total		6926.71

EXPEND		
Building, Maintenance	130.77	
Equipment	1.32	
Educat ion	33.70	
Lighting	457.11	
Heating	655.06	
Water	14.40	
Bowling Alleys	269.89	
Pool and billiards	3.06	
Buffet	352.04	
Stationery and Printing	2.50	
Entertainments	11.90	
Towels and Soap	39.81	
Laundry	18.72	1922 - 1939
Office expense	34.71	
Camp	41.26	
Salaries	1333.00	
Theater	1964.13	
Library	1.50	
Reading room	62.85	
Athletics	278.09	
Mus ic	90.75	
Telephone	77.35	
Radio	21.00	
Total	d	5894 99

23.

£

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

g. Gwinn Association (continued)

The following report and summary of the activities of the Association has been compiled from the monthly reports issued during the year.

The activities of the Association were conducted along the same lines as in previous years. Every department was active and their programs were of a nature to meet the demand of the association members. Many of the

ATTEN DAN CE

A check on estimating the number of persons making use of the building shows that the totals are very conservative.

MEMBERSHIP

Owing to a re-arrangement of financial matters of the association; membership pledge cards were issued during October, calling for a membership rate of not less than 50 cents per month payable three months in advance. The response to this request was very favorable.

During the summer there was much confusion with men being transferred on different mine payrolls and it was hard to keep an exact check on the membership cards. But the following results were obtained.

Number members January First 1927	
Number members January First 1928	252
Low membership for year - October	196
High membership for year - July	
Average monthly membership 1926	
Average monthly membership 1927	
RECEIFTS AND EXPENDITURES	
Total receipts including 1926 balance (\$229.80) \$	7156.51
Total expenditures for year	5894.92
Balance on hand January First 1928	1261.59
THEATRE	
Receipts for year	2754.35
Expenditures for year	1964.13
Profit	1090.22
Deposit and rental on future pictures	87.50
BUFFET	
Receipts for year	572.45
Expenditures for year	352.04
Profit	220.41
Inventory January First 1928	7.00
BOWLING AND POCKET BILL LARDS	
Receipts for year	838.90
Expenditures	272.95
Profit	565.95

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

g. Gwinn Association (continued)

23.

GENERAL ACTIVITIES AND ORGANIZATIONS USING BUILDING

- 27 Meetings; 5 by Board of Directors; 5 by Masonic Club; 3 by Sportsmen's Association; 4 by American Legion and 10 by other organizations.
 - 7 Meetings by St. Anthony's Guild
- 6 Meetings by Episcopal Guild
- 2 Meetings by Methodist Ladies' Aid
- 2 Meetings by Swedish Ladies' Aid
- 3 Sales of fancy work articles by church organizations
- 13 Nights play in cribbage le ague
- 4 Card parties
- 2 Dancing classes under supervision high school
- 4 High school class parties (dancing)
- 2 High school class parties (no dancing)
- 23 Dances held during the year; including ordinary, dances after basketball games and those covering some special event.
- 59 Lunches or dinners served by different organizations.
- 250 Visitors conducted through building during year.

EVENTS OF SPECIAL INTEREST

Annual New Year's Ball	by	Local Firemen
Annual Card Party	by	Council Girl Scouts
Banquet Cribbage League	by	Association
Banquet- Honor High Basketball		
players	by	Order of Odd Fellows
Parent-Teachers Reception	by	Local Teachers
Annual Junior Prom	by	High School
Banquet for members	by	Masonic Lodge Club
Annual Banquet and Round-up	by	Sportsmen's Association
Maas Meeting	by	Property Owners
Card Party	by	St. Anthony's Guild
Annual Chicken Supper	by	St. Anthony's Guild
County Rally	by	Modern Woodmen of America
Annual Hollow'een Party	by	High School
Annual Rummage Sale	by	Council Girl Scouts
Banquet		Grace Club
Masquerade Dance	by	Orchestra
Annual Easter Monday Ball	-	Association
Annual Fun and Frolic Night		Girl Scouts
Annual Ball and Movie Show	-	Civic Organizations for
Children's Christmas		

Community Christmas Tree and Treat for Children by entire community.

RADIO

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

g. Gwinn Association (continued)

23.

INTER-CLUB CRIBBAGE LEAGUE

The cribbage league again proved very interesting for the senior members. The league was increased to six teams, with six players to the team. 13 nights' play was necessary to determine the champions. The five losing teams paid for the banquet which was served in the gymnasium and was one of the social events of the year.

A picked team of 16 men played the Munising team a series of two games; one at home and the other away. The Gwinn team lost both contests.

MOVING PICTURE THEATRE

111 - different pictures used	
215 - evening shows held	
114 - matinees held	
329 - total number shows held during the year	
21079 - Total paid attendanceAdults	12820
Students	8259
SPECIAL FREE SHOWS	
2 - Shows furnished by Sportsmen's Association	. 200
1 - Show furnished by Association for	
Children's Christmas Fund	. 165
1 - Show furnished by Association and run four	
times for students Christmas Treat	. 595
Grand Total for year	. 22039

ADMISSION PRICES CHARGED DURING THE YEAR

55	shows	at	15	cents	An admission charge of 5 cents
52	shows	at	20	cents	was made on all students over
2	shows	at	25	cents	six years old; except on one
2	s hows	at	no	charge	occasion when 10 cents was the
111	Total				charge.

430 - non-members of the association paid the extra charge of 10 cents.

LIBRARY

SCHOOL SECTION

The school extension library is/the use of adults only, and books are the property of the Township schools and are placed at the Association building to give those unable to visit the schools an opportunity to secure them.

for

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

g. <u>Gwinn Association</u> (continued) <u>LIBRARY</u> (continued)

		in school section January 1928	
TA COURD OF	DOORS	autou uuring year	
Number	books	loaned from club section	1139
Number	books	loaned from school section	686
Total r	umber	books loaned on cards	1825

Number books loaned per month 152

READING ROOM

The following number of magazines and newspapers are received and placed on the racks, tables and files in the reading room:

MUSICAL ORGANIZATIONS

ASSOCIATION BAND

The association band was re-organized in April and was very active the balance of the year. The out-look is very promising for the future, as there is a class of beginners being instructed by the older members.

During the summer, concerts were given in different parts of the township; Princeton, New Swansy, Little Lake and also at the band stand or park at Gwinn.

The regular band consists of 20 members and during the year held 44 meetings and rehearsals.

The beginners group number 14 and they held 18 rehearsals.

The local orchestra is made up of band members and furnish the music for all local social functions and also outside engagements. During the year they held 27 rehearsals.

Members of the band and their families held 2 picnics; one at Bass Lake and the other at Champion Beach.

Balance on hand in Band Fund 1..... \$10.85

ASSOCIATION GLEE CLUB

The association glee club again sponsored the entertainment course secured through the Redpath Bureau and during the year four high class programs were given. The price of the season tickets remain the same; adults \$1.50 and students \$1.00 and the course is very popular with the residents of the entire district.

The members are always willing to assist at any social or musical event where their services are needed and requested.

4 - numbers on entertainment course -- Attendance 1175

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

g. Gwinn Association (continued)

BOWLING ALLEYS

MEN

23.

All the old timers were again in line for the ninth season of the association league. The winners of the 1926 tournament again came through as the 1927 champions using the same line-up. The league consisted of six three men teams. The schedule calling for 45 games was completed by every team, games were rolled three nights per week.

LADIES

The ladies continue their interest in the sport and two nights and two afternoons were set aside for their use. League games were started in February and six teams with six members to the team completed the schedule of 30 games.

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PHYSICAL AND ATHLETIC DE PARTMENT

Including all work conducted in the gymnasium, swimming pool and all outdoor recreations; such as, baseball, physical training classes at school grounds, ice skating rink, playground and tennis court, football and outdoor swimming pool.

Employees of the club again handled all the athletic work for the local high school, beginning in September at the school playground and during the winter months conducting the physical training classes and coaching the athletic teams in the gymnasium. The physical training classes were on the program for the May Festival conducted at the school playground in which the entire school appeared.

The senior members of the association used the gym for regular class work and recreational games during the winter. The senior men used three nights per week and the women's class met once a week.

SUMMARY OF ACTIVITIES OF THE PHYSICAL DEPARTMENT

	Periods	Attendance
Boys - High school physical training	116	3142
Girls -High school physical training	103	2905
Boys - Basketball practice	78	796
Young ladies supervised classes	18	573
Junior Boys recreation periods	16	483
Supervised swimming (Girls)	18	230
Supervised swimming (Boys)	32	659
Seniors (men) using gym for basketball, handball, volleyball, regular class wor	rk,	
or other forms of recreation	41	313
Total attendance of those taking part	422	9101
Use of showers (estimated)		6500

The Gwinn High school basketball team played 8 tournament games; winning 2 at the Ishpeming Tournament, 3 at Marquette and after winning 2 at the Detroit state tournament they dropped their final game for the title in class "D" by two points; thereby securing second place. The local fans supported the high team in a fine manner.

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

g. Gwinn Association (continued)

SUMMARY OF ACTIVITIES.etc. (continued)

47

The local junior teams held their annual tournament the first week in April, six teams competed and seven games were played.

TENNIS COURT

The tennis court was ready for play June 15th and on account of bad weather play stopped on September 20th. It was in good playing condition 75 days during the season.

Attendance on court and small baseball field in rear of building .. 1320

OUTDOOR SWIMMING POOL

Employees of the association again assisted with the work of placing the equipment in order at the pool. A large diving raft was put in place and a safety guide rope for protection of small children was stretched across the pool.

Attendance estimated by caretaker 1720

BASS LAKE CAMP

Camp opened June 1st Closed November 5th. The association carried on the work at the camp without the services of a regular attendant and had a very successful season. All boats were repainted and put in first class condition at the beginning of the season. The roof of the cottage was repaired and sections tarred.

A small charge was made for the use of the cottage but every one using same was more than satisfied and pleased with the arrangement.

Number different families using camp from w days to one week 2	21
Parties using camp overnight	7
All day picnics - church, school and other organizations	15
Special parties (evening)	5
Girl scouts used camp one week attendance	30
Basket picnics	21

Receipts - Boat rental and cottage \$65.50 Expenditures - Insurance, supplies & repairs 41.26

Total estimated attendance 2600

JUNIOR ORGANIZATIONS

BOYS

THE "GRACA" CLUB

In October 40 boys under Association leadership organized the Graca Club; meaning, - the Gwinn Recreation and Conservation Association. The age limit covers boys from 12 years through senior high school. Much of the class work has been of the organization type, but some actual study has been made of trees and wild animal life.

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

g. Gwinn Association (continued)

JUNIOR ORGANIZATIONS (continued)

SUMMARY OF WORK COMPLETED

Class meetings 9 Attendance 345

6 meetings regular class work

- 2 stunt and recreation nights with lunch
- 1 banquet in honor of retiring president of Forsyth Township Sportsmen's Association.
- 1 Basket of food donated to needy family at Christmas time.

GIRL SCOUTS

The seventh year of scouting finds the girls as interested as ever, and much has been done in a social and educational way during the year under supervised leadership.

Both troops continue to register with National Headquarters and meet weekly in the gymnasium under association leadership.

The following summary covers the activities of both troops for the entire year:

- 10 socials and parties including programs and entertainments for mothers of scout members.
- 17 hikes and outdoor events including: marshmellow roasts, watermelon feeds and suppers.
- 1 annual merit badge ceremonial and exhibit
- 1 play given at local high school
- 3 programs held in gymnasium
- 1 annual supper and party
 - Annual camp was attended by 30 scouts.

The scouts assisted the American Legion in selling poppies and also with the Memorial Day program.

The Christmas work of the scouts consisted of making 43 purses of 4 different kinds, 15 pair of moccasins, dressed 23 dolls and donated them to the Good Will Farm, assisted with the children's treat program by singing carols and donated 6 baskets of food and clothing to needy families.

Funds for the scout work are raised by the local council and the scout members. The annual card party and rummage sale usually covers the camping trip.

BUILDING MAINTENANCE

The usual supply of material and equipment including cost of general repairs to the building was purchased. This covers bowling, billiards. library supplies, newspaper and magazine renewals, athletic equipment, office and the atresupplies. The association was able to take care of its entire coal supply and pay part of the employees salaries.

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

g. Gwinn Association (continued)

23.

CONSTRUCTION AND REPAIR WORK

All boats at Bass Lake camp re-painted Roof of cottage repaired and tarred Entire roof over community room re-tarred Seats in theatre repaired and 4 new benches added Front steps of building repaired Lawn, bushes and fence around same put in good shape 6 Tables in community room repaired and varnished Ice skating rink constructed and flooded 30 times Tennis court and wire netting put in good condition Mats in gym cleaned and handles attached Floors throughout building scrubbed and oiled Bowling alleys sandpapered and shellaced Repairs made on boiler and pipes Ice box for buffet counter varnished Radio overhauled and tubes added Moving picture machines repaired and parts added Large section of gym floor replaced and gym thoroughly cleaned New window curtains placed in community room

ANNUAL REFORT

YEAR 1927

h. Ishpeming Y. M. C. A.

The "Y" work has continued during the year under the direction of Mr. L. W. Upshaw as Secretary. 480

Mr. Upshaw is very effecient and the standing of the "Y" in the community is better than it has been for a number of years.

Mr. Stan ford as President has done much to bring it up to its present fine standing.

The present officers are: -

F. C. Stamford President H. S. Peterson Vice-President R. J. Chenneour Secretary Judge Wm. St. John Treasurer

The use of the building is increasing all the time. Various public affairs have been conducted during the year, presenting the "Y" to the public in the most favorable light. Some new men have been added to the Board of Directors and some of the older members put on an Advisory Board.

A canvas for funds was conducted in the Spring with quite satisfactory results.

It was planned to make this an annual affair, not only to secure the necessary funds but to keep an interest in the Association, throughout the whole community.

On the following page will be found the annual statement for the fiscal year which ends on April 30th.

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

h. Ishpeming Y. M. C. A. (continued)

FINANCIAL STATEMENT FOR YEAR

ENDING APRIL 30, 1927

RECEIPTS

Membership Fees			
Seniors	\$ 945.05		
Juniors	260.88		
Women	44.35		
Girls	22. 30		
Total		1272.58	
Subscriptions		3130.08	
Miscellaneous		2390.00	
To tal	Local		6792.66
Mining Company	Contr ibutions		3687.00
	Fees and Contribu	ations	10479.66
Dormitory		2351.80	
Gymnasium		688.16	
Lockers		5.00	
Bowling		16.61	
Billiards		99.25	
Athletic Games	& Goods	438.54	
Spa		261.75	
Basebal 1		200.00	
Bath and Suppli	es	201.80	
Socials and Ent		246.45	
Summer Camp		2191.30	
House		218.77	
Miscellaneous		242.78	
			7162.21

TOTAL RECEIPTS

17641.87

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

h. Ishpeming Y. M. C. A. (continued)

FINANCIAL STATEMENT FOR YEAR

ENDING APRIL 30, 1927

EXPENDITURES

Miscellaneous and Advertising	\$ 452.91	
Building	450 34	
Equipment	452.14	
Repairs	49.25	
Fuel	1814.96	
Electricity and Gas	658.43	
Water	82.32	
Supplies	4.48	
Insurance	124.50	
Salaries	7131.13	
Stationery and Printing	160.83	
Telephone	122.33	
Postage	146.87	
Office Supplies	81.42	
Reading Room Supplies	5.80	
		\$ 11287.37
Dormitory Main. and Expense	521.91	
Gymnasium " "	492.28	
" Equipment	18.98	
Billiards Main. and Expense	20.28	
Bowling " "	19.90	
Athletic Games and Goods	691.17	
Spa	392.41	
Tennis	25.90	
Bath and Expense	60.37	
Laundry	484.97	
Socials & Entertainment	542.31	
Educational	86.21	
Kitchen	191.95	
House	732.36	
Summer Camp	2949.51	
Organization Memberships	60.00	
Interest	247.69	
Baseball	124.91	
Ladies' Work	32.35	REOF AC
Tartes Mory	02.00	7695.46

Total all expense incurred.

\$ 18982.83

ANNUAL REFORT

YEAR 1927

i. Safety Work

The Central Safety Committee has held its regular meetings each month, holding its meetings on the first Saturday until in October at which time the meeting was held on the second Saturday at which time it was decided to hold the meetings on some afternoon early in the month in order to have more time for the meeting than is usually possible on Saturday morning.

The Committee has continued with the regular membership of previous years.

Mr. G. R. Jackson, Chairman Mr. S. R. Elliott Mr. J. H. Rough Mr. O. D. McClure Mr. Lucien Eaton Mr. C. J. Stakel Mr. W. W. Graff Mr. Wm. R. Meyers Mr. Wm. Conibear Mr. W. H. Moulton, Secretary

The regular work of the Committee and the Safety Department is covered by Mr. Conibear's report.

On the following pages will be found tables showing the Accident Frequency rate from 1917 to 1926 and Frequency and Severity Rates for 1927.

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

i. Safety Work (continued)

ACCIDENT FREQUENCY RATE FOR A NINE YEAR PERIOD FROM 1917 to 1926

	Rank	Days of	ACCII	DENTS	Rate per
		Labor	Non-fatal	Fatal	1000 days
Miscellaneous	1	62079	5		.081
Hill-Trumbull	2	228012	47	2	.215
Elec. Gen. Plants	3	131965	28	2 2	.227
General Storehouse	4	114012	30		.263
Wade-Helmer	5	225601	64	2	. 293
Ogden	6	10040	3		.299
Angeline	7	76101	29		.381
Salisbury	8	192287	79	2	.421
Negaunee	9	807440	338	4	.424
Maas	10	707448	299	5	.430
Spies-Virgil	11	204619	90	3	.454
South Jackson	12	26068	12		.460
Austin	13	73905	35		.474
Dead River Stg. Dam	14	37223	20		. 537
Gardner-Mackinaw	15	130725	74	1	. 574
Boeing	16	260010	153	2	.596
Average					.604
Athens	17	441742	262	6	.607
Lake	18	327835	196	3	.607
Primeton	19	241782	148	1	.616
Holmes	20	515750	335	2	.653
Gw inn	21	209611	137	2 2 2	.663
Francis	22	201849	138	2	.693
Morris-Lloyd	23	660735	484		.736
Stephenson	24	541663	410	5	.766
Cliffs-Shaft	25	812884	674	8	.839
Republic	26	596243	514	3	.867
Barnes-Hecker	27	182851	141	52	1.056
		8020453	4745	109	x

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

i. Safety Work (continued)

ACCIDENT SEVERITY RANK AND RATE FROM JANUARY TO NOVEMBER 1927

			Rank	Days of Labor	Nays Lost	Rate per 1000 days	Nov. 1926
A -	R	Republic	1	31472	93	2.955	13.800
A	5	Hill-Trumb ull	2	28017	89	3.177	2.369
A -	R	Spies-Virgil	3	31543	133	4.232	19.603
A -		General Storehouse	4	8560	47	5.491	8.529
			5	52776	311	5.893	21.013
A -		Negaunee	6	71676	447	6.236	12.912
A -		Ho lme s	7	38228	264	6.906	13.222
A -		Athens	8	41460	306	7.380	18.525
			9	80190	679	8.467	16.901
		AVERAGE				8.968	13.941
	B	Boe ing	10	32928	375	11.403	15.895
	-	Miscellaneous	11	8860	118	13.319	.000
		Morr is -Lloyd	12	62651	8783	14.022	8.180
		Stephenson	13	33626	577	17.159	15.137
		Ogden	14	4775	132	27.645	2.246
		Austin	15	11526	3781	32.839	3.302
		Maas Crusher	16	2618	90	34.377	.000
		MOMAT ATT DOO DED MT	700	FACETO	1010		

TOTAL ALL PROPERTIES

548532 4919

(Barnes-Hecker Mine eliminated from compilation November 1926)

			1	CC IDEN	FREQUENCY			
			RANK AND RAT	E FROM	JANUARY TO	NOVEMBER 19	27	
						Number of Accidents		
A			Hill-Trumbull	1	28017	4	.143	.129
A	-	B	Maas	2	52776	10	.189	.465
A			Ogden	3	4775	1	.209	.187
A	-	В	Negaunee	4	71676	18	.251	.468
A	-	В	Spies-Virgil	5	31543	9	.285	.408
A			General Storehouse	6	8560	3	. 350	.332
			AVERAGE				.350	. 596
		B	Cliffs-Shaft	7	80190	29	.362	.786
		B	Athens	8	41460	15	.362	.685
		В	Holme s	9	38228	14	.366	.687
		В	Republic	10	31472	12	.381	.709
		B	Morris-Lloyd	11	62651	24	. 383	.732
		B	Stephenson	12	33626	18	.535	.630
		B	Boeing	13	32928	19	.577	.737
			Miscellaneous Austin Maas Crusher	14 15 16	8860 11526 2618	6 8 2	.677 .694 .764	.000 .228 .000
			TOTAL ALL PROPERTIES		548532	192		

(Barnes-Hecker Mine eliminated from compilation November 1926)

Attention is called to those mines and operations marked "A" which for the period shown have made a better record than the average of all properties. Those marked "B" show a better record for 1927 than for the same period in 1926.

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

j. Hospitals & Medical Service

Throughout the year this department has kept in close touch with the Hospitals at Ishpeming, Negaunee, Gwinn, Republic, and Iron River.

ISHPEMING HOSPITAL

The hospital has continued its fine service which has been true of its work since it was opened on Oct. 31st, 1918.

Miss White who came to the hospital on Dec. 14, 1920, has continued a most excellent superintendent.

It is through her effecient management that the Hospital has been enabled to maintain a very high standard, this being shown by continuing to be placed on the accredited list by the American College of Physicians and Surgeons.

The staff was increased on October 1st by the addition of three physicians from Negaunee when the medical service there was taken over by the Company. The staff is as follows:-

> Dr. V. H. Vandeventer, Chief Dr. J. D. Crane Dr. P. P. Hartt Dr. A. W. Erickson Dr. W. A. Corcoran Dr. D. R. MacIntyre Dr. Charles L. Hirwas Dr. W. A. Mudge Miss Victoria White, Supt.

During the year regular monthly meetings of the Staff have been held which have been of much service in the care of the patients. The Staff Meetings includes the Bacteriologist, Dietitian, with

Miss Brown as Secretary; the nurses also attend when possible.

The reports of these meetings is a very essential part of the records upon which the College of Physicians and Surgeons base their conclusions as to whether a hospital is entitled to be put or kept on the accredited list.

The force worked most harmoniously throughout the year.

A leave of absence was given Miss White during which period she visited Europe. She was taken ill while in France and her return was delayed but she has been well since her return and is looking after her work in the most capable manner.

On the following page will be found a summary of her report for the year.

Dr. Vandeventer suffered from illness during the summer and Fall and we secured the assistance of Dr. Samuel Hantman who was employed by us from July 1st to October 31st, during the time that the other physicians were having their vacations.

Dr. Vandeventer was much improved during the later months of the year and the improvement promises to continue.

ANNUALR EFORT

YEAR 1927

j. Hospitals (cont inued)

23.

ISH PEMING HOSPITAL STATISTICAL REPORT FOR THE YEAR 1927

Number of patients remaining in Hospital at beginning of yes	ar	10
Number of adult patients admitted	514	
Number of child patients admitted	102	
Number of births	113	
Total new patients for year		729
Total of all patients during the year		739
Number of deaths	30	
Number discharged during year	689	
Total number baving hospital		719
Number of patients remaining at end of year, Dec. 31, 1927		20

CLASSIFICATION OF NEW CASES:

Surgical	362	
Med ical	118	
Obstetrical	249	
Total		729
Number of operations		300
Number of emergency room operations (Trammatic Cases -6)		72
Number of patient days		7949
Number of meals for patients	23847	
Number of meals for nurses, superintendent and dietitian	12783	2
Number of meals for physicians and guests	97	
Number of meals for help	4324	
		41051

This report shows an average of 21.8 patients per day as compared with 21.3 in 1926, 19.9 in 1925, 20.5 in 1924, 20.1 in 1923, 16.5 in 1922 15.9 in 1921, 17.6 in 1920, and 12.2 in 1919. 487

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

j. Hospitals (continued)

Following will be found a statement showing the number of consultations taken care of by each of the Physicians at the hospital, and the number of house calls, these being classified according to the employers of the men and their families. This includes the cases of the Cleveland-Cliffs Iron Co., the Oliver Iron Mining Co., the Hercules Powder Co. and the private cases. 488

These sheets show the percentage of work done for the people belonging to our own Company.

OFFICE AND HOUSE CALLS OF THE DIFFERENT PHYSICIANS

Office Calls	C.C.I.Co.	0.1.M.Co.	Hercules Expl. Co.	Private	Total	C.C.I.Co. Percent
Vandeventer	1113	181	17	369	1680	66.2
Crane	34 26	1311	44	255	5036	68.0
Hartt	1930	748	52	78	2808	68.7
Erickson	3217	1103	82	496	4888	65.8
Corcoran	1613	1393	131	515	3652	44.2
Hantman	630	209	8	56	903	69.7
To tal	11929	4945	334	1759	18967	62.9
House Calls						
Vandeventer	807	264	21	289	1381	58.4
Crane	2127	790	22	625	3564	59.7
Hartt	1936	686	102	182	2906	66.6
Erickson	3453	572	33	390	4448	77.6
Corcoran	1204	1472	140	321	3137	38.4
Han tman	697	3		61	761	91.6
Total	10224	3787	318	1868	16197	63.1
TOTAL CALLS						
Vandeven ter	1920	445	38	658	3061	62.7
Crane	5553	2101	66	880	8600	64.6
Hartt	3866	1434	154	260	5714	67.6
Erickson	6670	1675	115	876	9336	71.4
Corcoran	2817	2865	271	836	6789	41.5
Hantman	1327	212	8	117	1664	79.7
TOTAL	22153	8732	652	3627	35164	63.0

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

j. Hospitals (Continued)

23.

Nega unee Dispensary

The Negaunee Hospital property was purchased of Doctors Sheldon and Andrus in September 1927 and the property turned over to us on October 1. Dr. D. R. MacIntyre was transferred to Negaunee on that date and Dr. W. A. Mudge, who had been at the Hospital, remained with Dr. MacIntyre and Dr. Charles L. Hirwas was secured for the second physician.

The building is operated as a pharmacy, all hospital cases being taken to the Ishpeming Hospital. The three doctors are made a part of the medical service for the district, Dr. Vandeventer being chief of staff.

The matter of medical service was taken up with the other companies operating in Negaunee so that all of the work might come under the general plan of the Ishpeming Hospital.

The following is the statistical report of the Hospital from January 1st to September 30th:-

Patients in Hospital first of year	0
Number of C.C.I. injury cases admitted during year	11
Number of other cases admitted during year	47
Number of births during year	14
Number of deaths during year	9
Number dischafged, during year	63
Patients remaining/Hospital-C.C.I. injury cases	0
Patients remaining in Hospital- outside cases	0
Number of operations during year	36
Number of Hospital calls- all cases	20324
Number of visitsC. C. I. families	12885
Number of visitsoutside cases	1985
Number of nurses employed during year	2
Number of meals served to patients	1598
Number of meals served the nurses, help, etc.	4878
Total number of meals served	6476
Total number of days of patients	519

Republic Hospital

Dr. Loveland has continued his work at Republic which has been very satisfactory. Some of the most serious cases have been brought to the Ishpeming Hospital.

The Financial Statement for the year follows:

RECEIPTS

E)

From the C]	eveland-Cliffs	Iron C	0.	2894.18
From other	sources			2468.22

5362.40

489

XPENDITURES	
Salaries - Physicians	80.00
Salaries - Nurses	5.00
Wages-Help	120.00
Electricity and Lamps	52.49
Fuel	536.58
Water	12.00
Telephone	61.20
Drugs	530.77
Insurance and Taxes	196.07
Hospital Supplies	196.68
Miscellaneous	72.10
Barn	170.43

2033.32 3329.08

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

j. Hospitals (continued)

Gwinn Hospital

The Hospital was closed on September 30th and the equipment and supplies belonging to Dr. MacIntyre were purchased of him, the drugs and medical supplies going to the Negaunee Hospital and the linens, bedding, and provisions being taken to the Ishpeming Hospital.

An inventory was taken as of September 30th, 1927 and the settlement based upon this valuation.

The following is the statistical report from January to August, September not being included as the regular work was much broken up:-

Patients in Hospital first of year	2
Number of C.C.I. injury cases admitted during year	5
Number of other cases admitted during year	173
Number of births during year	15
Number of deaths during year	3
Number discharged during year	191
Patients remaining in Hospital-C.C.I. Injury cases	0
Patients remaining Hospitalother cases	1
Number of operations during year	97
Number of Hospital calls-C.C.I. families	2893
Number of Hospital calls-outside cases	980
Number of visitsC.C.I. families	940
Number of visitsoutside cases	43
Number of nurses employed during year	4
Number of meals served to patients	3476
Number of meals served the nurses, help, etc.	4104
Total number of meals served	7580
Total number of days of patients	1437

This department is looking after the collections of unpaid accounts of the hospital as the larger percentage of the amounts belongs to the Company and the uncollected accounts were not taken into consideration in the monthly settlements with Dr. MacIntyre.

We arranged with him when the guarantee was entered into that whenever payments were made for hospital cases, that all money received should first apply to the Hospital bill and when that was fully paid any balance was to apply on his bill for services.

There will be quite an amount received from this source.

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

23.

j. Hospitals (Continued)

Gwinn Hospital

Following is the Financial Report for the year, from January 1st. to September 30th.-

Receipts		
From C. C. I. Col	\$3268.74	
From Hospital service	4557.84	
From other companies	654.39	
From Hospital cash sales	562.20	
From board	249.45	
From sundries	229.40	
		\$ 9522.02
Expenditures		
Salaries- Physicians	312.14	
Salaries- Nurses	1669.23	
WagesHelp	1194.49	
Office expense	27.25	
Drugs	236.81	
Provisions	1595.07	
Fuel	229.47	
Kitchen supplies	12.82	
Water and ice	28.88	
Electricity and lamps	80.83	
Hospital supplies	464.12	
Laundry	553.38	
Telephone	86.90	
Automobile expense	136.58	
Barn	106.72	
Insurance and taxes	249.62	
Freight and express	11.17	
Miscellaneous	39.06	
		7034.54
Operating Profit		2487.48
Less Decrease in Inventory		730.39
Net Profit		1757.09
Payments made to Doctor by C. C.		1992.92
Guaranteed Income (9 m	nonths)	\$ 3750.01

ANNUAL REFORT

YEAR 1927

j. Medical Service

23.

A careful investigation was made showing the returns at the different hospitals based on the receipts from the men of \$1.10 per man per month and 40ϕ per man per month paid by the employers on account of Workmen's Compensation.

This had relation to the proposal of increasing the payments of the men to \$1.25 per month and the company payments to 50¢ per man per month, making the total payment per man per month \$1.75instead of \$1.50.

This went into effect at our properties on August 1st.

ANNUAL REFORT

YEAR 1927

k. Health

Early in the year, we had some recurrence of the Flu, mostly of an intestinal character, but not severe. During the late months of the year, many cases of measles have developed, but only a few of serious nature. The following are the health officers for the district:

Dr.	G.	G.	Barnett	-	Ishpeming
Dr.	w.	A.	Mudge	-	Negaunee
Dr.	L.	L.	Youngquist	-	Marquette

Tuberculosis Clinics have been held in different sections of the County by the State Physicians and their examinations have been followed up by a special agent and the County nurse.

Dr. Lojacono of the Morgan Heights Sanitarium has visited the different sections of the County and held clinics which have been of the greatest service to the local physicians.

1. Red Cross

The Annual Meeting was held in Marquette on October 11th and the following officers were elected:

President	-	The	omas	Redmone,	Marquette
Vice-Preside	nt	-Ph	ilip	Levine,	Negaunee
Secretary	-	R.	J.	Chenneour	,Ishpeming
Treasurer	-	E.	L.	Bice	Marquette

Of the Ishpeming Branch, Thomas Clancey has continued as Chairman and Peter Handberg as Treasurer.

The annual Red Cross canvas for members was conducted in Ishpeming under the direction of the American Legion, Sam Cohodas-Chairman, the actual work being done under the direction of George C. Drew.

Mrs. A. L. Johnson has continued as County Nurse under the directions of the Nursing-activities Committee of the Red Cross of which Walter Gries, County Superintendent of Schools, is chairman.

Her salary and expenses are paid by the County, the committee directing her work at the request of the County Board of Supervisors.

Her report for the fiscal year ending Sept. 1, 1927 will be found on the following pages.

494

ANNUAL REFORT

YEAR 1927

Red Cross (continued)	
REPORT OF MARQUETTE COUNTY NURSE	
Fiscal year ending August 31, 1927	
Examinations in Rural Schools.	
Number of Schools in County	. 64
Number of Schools examined	
Number of Children examined	
Number of defects found from September 1, 1926 to September 1,1927.	
Eyes	50
Teeth	1122
Tonsils	446
Pediculosis	13
Goiter	436
Malnutrition	664
Ears	8
Orthopedic	12
Skin	2
Total	2743
Number of defects corrected by Parents from Sept. 1,1926 to Sept. 1	•
1927	29
Teeth	146
Tons ils	31
Total .	206
Home visits and investigations	1111
Number of Patients taken to Ann Arbor	17
Number of children taken to Deaf and Dumb School at Flint	2
Number of investigations made and reported for Ann Arbor Hospital	13
Number of investigations made and reported for National Home T. B.	
Hospital	4
Number of investigations made for Grand Rapids Welfare Ass'n	14
Number of investigations made for Veterans' Bureau	26
Number of class talks	98
Other visits to schools	26
Consultations at Schools	52 45
County Poor investigations	45
Nursing care given to patients	28
Number of letters written	
Office interviews	69
Other meetings	14
Sanitary Inspection of schools	26
Attended Nurses' Meeting at Lansing 3 days	
Attended Nurses' Meeting at Battle Creek 3 days	
Attended Nurses' Meeting at Marque tte 3 days	
Attended County Round up meeting for Rural Schools	
at Marquette 1 day	
Attended and assisted T. B. Clinics	11 10
Attended and assisted Tonsil Clinics	10
Attended and assisted Dental Clinics	4
Assisted C.C.I.Co.'s Nurse from Nov. 3rd, 1926 to Jan. 1, 1927 fol-	
lowing the Bannes-Hecker Mine disaster. Made 203 Home calls and	
investigations.	
Tonsil and Adenoid Clinics for Indigent Children. Paid for by	
the Red Cross. Number of clinics	10
Number of children having Tonsils and Adenoids removed	81

23.

ANNUAL REFORT

YEAR 1927

1. Red Cross (continued)

same left in each school.

23.

Dental Clinics Paid for by the Red Cross Number of Clinics 10 Number of Children treated 223 Number of teeth filled 255 Number of Prophylactic treatments 4 Total 476 The children attending the above Dental Clinics were from Ely, Ishpeming and Tilden Townships Number of Indigent children receiving glasses. Pair for by the Red Cross 38 Total number of corrections made from Sept. 1,1926 to Sept. 1 1927 ... 801 Tubercular Patients having special attention and being paid for by the Christmas Seal Fund 2 Number of Rural Schools furnishing milk for children 1 A Card Index has been made covering each child examined, showing defects found, corrections made, etc. and a copy of

> Martha C. Johnson, R. N. Marquette County Red Cross Nurse.

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

m. Relief Work

Help has been extended to certain families who have been in special need, through sickness or death, or special disability.

Following is a list of the assistance rendered:

Ishpeming	Negaunee	North Lake	Gwinn	Total
\$ 589.53	193.84	15.25	46.91	845.53
542.97	84.03			627.00
359.36	45.67	21.11		426.14
433.75	34.52	66.30		534.57
316.03	114.92	60.00		490.95
356.57	48.30	10.75		415.62
368.91	25.82	31.23		425.96
307.42	36.39	61.71		405.52
267.82	74.93	31.13		373.88
205.39	39.03			244.42
292.59	11.18	81.30		385.07
521.52	106.13	63.66		691.31
4561.86	814.76	442.44	46.91	\$5865.97
38	17	5	5	65
	 \$ 589.53 542.97 359.36 433.75 316.03 356.57 368.91 307.42 267.82 205.39 292.59 521.52 4561.86 	\$ 589.53 193.84 542.97 84.03 359.36 45.67 433.75 34.52 316.03 114.92 356.57 48.30 368.91 25.82 307.42 36.39 267.82 74.93 205.39 39.03 292.59 11.18 521.52 106.13	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$

Average amount of Relief per family \$ 90.24

n. Employment

All applications and records of employment have been handled through this department and we have made careful investigation throughout the year of all new employes through correspondence with their former employers. We have investigated all applications of all young men giving their age as 18 or 19 years to verify date of birth to make sure none were employed under the age of 18.

Some cases have been found in which the date of birth was wrongly stated and when already employed have been immediately discharged.

0. Incapacitated Employes

During the year payments have continued to certain men whose years of service do not bring them within the provisions of the Pension System. These men are those who have become incapacitated after a considerable period of service and some with large families and who have been injured in our employment and for whom the wages for what they can do are inadequate for their full support.

Some widows of men who lost their lives in previous years are included in this assistance.

On the following page will be found a list of these families to whom these donations have been made.

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

o. Incapacitated Employes (continued)

DONATIONS TO INCAPACITATED EMPLOYES

John Aho	\$ 54.00
Bennett Andrews	240.00
John Beale	180.00
Fred Fredette	300.00
Thos. Hollow	240.00
William Holman	180.00
Sam Metherell	216.00
John Salson	180.00
August Samuelson	300.00

\$ 1890.00

MISCELLANEOUS DONATIONS

Mrs.	John Mackela	300.00
Mrs.	Wilhelmenia Marjama	180.00
Gust	Myllimaki, Est.	180.00
Mrs.	Rose Bertucci	180.00
Mrs.	Cecelia Brandt	144.00
Mrs.	Matilda Carlson	180.00
Mrs.	Henry Hill	180.00
Mrs.	Henry Karkkainen	180.00
Mrs.	Kate Tuomela	160.00
Mrs.	John Rantala	145.00

1829.00

\$ 3719.00

p. Cost of Living

We have continued sending out report blanks on the 15th of each month to various retail dealers in our different communities upon which are reported the prices of the different commodities considered by the United States Government in computing the Cost of Living.

In accordance with instructions received from the Clevel and Office we have not regularly computed the Cost of Living here as we did formerly. It is very desirable that the storekeepers continue to give us these prices so that they will understand that we are examining these prices, which has a tendency to keep prices within reason.

q. Improvement Work

Mr. Warren H. Manning made two visits to this District during the year, the first on May 5th to 8th and the second September 27 to Oct. 1. His inspections covered all properties of the Mining Department in Ishpeming, Negaunee and Gwinn Districts and the Railroad and Furnace Departments at Marquette.

Julien Payen looked after all of the work during the season and the use of the Ford Truck enabled him to give the work careful supervision.

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

q. Improvement Work (continued)

	The	statement	following	shows	cost	for	the	year	at	the	different	
--	-----	-----------	-----------	-------	------	-----	-----	------	----	-----	-----------	--

locations:

	#1 Regular Labor	#2 Regular Materials	#3 New Con- struction Labor	#4 New con- struction Materials	Manning		Total Charges
Athens Mine	\$579.04	10.01			30.00	17.37	636.42
Barn Street	20.00	1.85			00.00		21.85
Barn & Culberts	69.55	15.82			11.00	7.26	103.63
Central Office	135.75	10.04			15.00	21.05	181.84
Cleveland Field &	100010	10.01			10.00	21.00	101.04
Hill Side Farm	81.15	36.84				1.28	119.27
Cliffs Cottage	1619.08	95.69			75.00	84.21	1873/98
Cl. Cottage Grove	139.05	27.88			10.00	01.01	166.93
Cl. Shaft Mine	497.80	18.72	190.69		15.00	12.75	734.96
E. L. Derby	59.40	19.98			6.00	6.26	91.64
Division Street	46.55	38.13			0.00	0.20	84.68
M. M. Duncan	512.05	55.83			20.00	4.88	
L. Eaton-Res. Grds.		8.97			6.00	.99	592.76
Eaton's Alley	27.30	52.94			0.00		54.56
S. R. Elliott	20.75	4.22			15.00	6.97	80.24
Gwinn Dist. Of.	255.01	4.06			10.00	0.97	46.94
Gwinn Townsite	22.26	.58					259.07
Holmes Mine	609.90	53.13			10 00	17 75	22.84
Ishpeming Hosp. (2)					40.00 81.00	13.75	716.78
G. R. Jackson	129.20	155.38			01.00	53.83 1.29	1456.06
Jasper Street	29.55	21.64				1.29	130.49
Maas Mine	715.97	60.37	1048.43 (1	1	30.00	07 14	51.19
Machine Shop	154.85	30.48	1040.43 (1	.)	8.50	23.14	1877.91
0. D. McClure	109.25	46.55			0.00	4.63	198.46
Mechanical Office	153.90	40.55			15.00	7.54	163.34
Mine Pits	105.95	33.33			10.00	6.93	208.15
Morris-Lloyd Mine	221.26	7.52	19.37		15.00	24.27	139.28
Negaunee Mine	498.69	49.79	19.07		30.00	14.13	277.28
Nebraska Location	6.65	43.13			30.00	16.12	594.60
North Lake Location		2.10			30.00	1.96	6.65 150.07
North Lake Club (n			at about 1			4.96	a service of the serv
C. J. Stakel	to charge	10.89	st sneet)			0 EE	34.44
Seventh Street	77.90	52.37			15.00 4.00	8.55	
C. J. Shaddick	13.94	02.01			6.00	CA	134.27 20.58
Storehouse & Blk.Sh		89.47			6.50	.64 3.05	210.50
A. J. Yungbluth	18.98	03.41			6.00		25.30
Hoist Dam	10.90					.32	
HOIST Dem					120.00		120.00
TOTALS	8359.84	1046.90	1258.49	(3) 600.00	321.90	11587.13

(1) - Covers cost of building New Road from New Location to Maas Mine.

(2) - Covers period from Jan. to Oct. 1927 Inclusive. Nov. & Dec. Hospital cost sheet not yet received from Cleveland Office and therefore could not include those two months in this statement.

(3) - Bill for Mr. Manning's services for the last quarter not received in time to be put in 1927 accounts.

ANNUAL REFORT

YEAR 1927

r. Prize Premises

The plan of offering prizes for the Best Kept Premises and Gardens introduced by Mr. Mather in 1894 was continued in 1927 with the most satisfactory results.

This plan has served to keep the home grounds throughout the city up to a very high standard and has been helpful in many ways.

The following is the distribution of prizes made just before Christmas, with a personal letter to each prize winner:

	Best Kept Premises	Vegetable Gardens	School Gardens	To tal Prizes
Ishpeming	\$ 100.00	100.00	72.50	\$ 272.50
North Lake	50.00	50.00		100.00
Negaunee	50.00	50.00		100.00
Republic	50.00	50.00		100.00
Gwinn	50.00	50.00		100.00
Iron River	12,50	12.50		25.00
	312.50	312.50	72.50	\$ 697.50

s. Community Service Work

The Legion ^Building in Ishpeming and the Y. M. C. A. is serving the community very well as places for meeting of various organizations. The Legion Building in Negaunee, the former Pellow home, was

equipped and opened early in the year and has proved of great value to Negaunee.

It has served a very useful purpose there and has been continually used by the members and the associate members.

The providing and furnishing of this building has had a very fine effect.

t. Clubs

The Mining Club continued its meetings through the winter months and had a picnic at Ross Lake in August.

The Power Club held several meetings during the year.

These gatherings are very beneficial in bringing the men together in a social way.

u. Outdoor Sports

This Department assisted in the Annual Ski Tournament which was held on February 22 at the new hill near the Cliffs Drive.

The weather conditions were not ideal for the riders as the snow was soft but one of the best for the spectators and the jumping was very good.

The Gold, Silver and Bronze Medals were highly prized by the Marquette County winners.

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

v. General Matters

THEODORE KIURU

We have assisted in the matter of Government Adjusted Compensation in the case of Theodore Kiuru, one of the young men lost in the Barnes-Hecker accident.

This work was undertaken by James Flaa of the American Legion, by correspondence with Frank James at Washington in favor of the father who was dependent upon his son to some extent.

The matter has been arranged for by the Government Department and the father will receive this money monthly beginning in January.

LENA TURNGREN

We had purchased a property of this woman in Negaunee paying the amount to her in monthly installments. She died in 1927, leaving something over \$100.00 due her.

There were two matters of indebtedness and arrangements were made with Judge Potter of the Probate Court to look after the payment of the funeral expenses and the woman who took care of Mrs. Turngren without putting the case through the Probate Court, this saving some money for these people.

We secured a reduction in the amount of bills and settled with them for the amount of funds available.

JOHN HARR IS

This boy is the son of George Harris, employed at the Holmes Mine. He was badly crippled, one leg being $1\frac{1}{2}$ " shorter than the other. We arranged to have him sent to the Shrine Hospital at Minneapolis and he has had a very remarkable improvement.

The back has straightened up and the leg is now practically of the length of the other and he walks to school and is getting along very well.

w. Various Departments

Throughout the year this department has co-operated with the other departments and frequent visits have been made, especially in matters of compensation and general welfare.

We have administered the estate of Charles Gregg, a former employe of the Lumbering Department and who was being paid compensation. He died at Ann Arbor from causes having no close relation to this accident and having no dependents, the compensation ceased. He had sufficient funds in the bank to pay for the funeral expenses and nearly enough for the payment of his debts.

We have looked after Martin White, an old employe of the Railroad Department. We arranged with his sons for his care at the Ishpeming Hospital, and later for his transfer to St. Mary's Hospital at Marquette.

With Mr. Manning we visited the Furnace and Railroad properties and Julien Payen has looked after considerable of their improvement work.

Owing to press of work at this time, not all of the reports have been received, but will be attached to this report if received in time.

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

23.

u. Various Departments

STATEMENT OF EXPENSES OF PENSION DEPARTMENT FOR FIVE YEAR PERIOD FROM JANUARY 1ST, 1923 TO DECEMBER 31ST, 1927

NO.		1923		1924	ŧ	192	25	192	26	192	27
		03.00		0040		0710		0000			~
.1	Salaries of Superintendent of Pension Department and assistants	9168	1.00	9240		9348	1000	9689		9578	
1.00	Prizes to tenants and employees for Best Kept Premises, Gardens, Etc.	690	1000	970		781		732		697	1.000
C	All expenses of Supt. of Pension Dept. including travelling expenses & Livery			355		444	100.000	372		508	1.00
D	Salary and expenses of Visiting Nurse - Ishpeming	2790	1			2400		2174		2226	
	Rest Cottage - Deer Lake	625	10000	744		653		744		833	
	Salary and expenses of Visiting Nurse - Negaunee	2939	1.0					2350	0.000	2331	1
	Salary and expenses of Visiting Nurse - Gwinn	2073	1.00			1952	1.20.00	1866		406	9
1	Rest Camp - Bass Lake	385	1.2.2.2.	401		361		386			
	Our proportion of Visiting Nurse Expense - Iron River	63	48	159	00	190	95	291	94	221	
E	Apparatus, Express and Freight	23	64	65	73	20	42	8	26	13	2
F	Miscellaneous Expense		1								
	Books, cuts, magazines, papers, etc.	115	80	250	46	272	61	280	93	268	0
	Incidental Expenses - Mining Department	58	00	21	58	64	77	7	20	287	7
	Incidental Expenses - To Treasurer	50	42	57	50					4	2
	Donations to Incapacitated Employees	2335	98	1855	00	2052	00	2338	00	2370	0
	Membership in Associations	305	00	125	00	115	00	100	00	15	0
	Other Donations	1722	48	1615	80	1663		1873	65	1778	7
	Food Preparedness - Parcels of land used by Employees for Gardens		00	10.00	00				-		1
	Relief rendered during curtailment of forces at the Mines	1520	100.00			3503	85	3987	88	5865	9
	Installing New Bowling Alleys and Purchase of Pin Spotters			2939							17
	Land Improvement Work - Depreciation on Ford Truck							174	71	174	7
G	Employees Clubs										1
G	Bowling Alley and Club Work	187	16	277	68	498	60	46	26	57	4
	Superintendents Lunches and Incidentals		11		05				00	70	1.00
	Gwinn Club House	7619		6092			1. 2010.201		1000000	4371	1.33
	Ishpeming Y M C A	2412								5100	1.7
	North Lake Club House	3286		1 10 1 10 10		3180				2637	1.5
	Electric Power Club		02		63		40	0000	00	2001	0
н	Office Expense	160	06	56	00	00	ŦU				
n		421	-	376	60	501	12	612	06	617	
- 1	Stationery, Office Supplies and Expenses - To Treasurer Stationery, Office Supplies and Expenses - Mining Department	7.23.74	85		29	25	74		38	43	1.00
							1.127751		37	39	1.0
	Office Furniture and Equipment	10.00	84				60		10000	1.000	1.0
	Postage		96			39328				262	
		39997	42	40883	64	39328	10	39860	68	40780	10
	DISTRIBUTION			,	-						_
	Mining Department	26044	13	28669	15	27679	68	29185	92	33311	
	Land Department		69					658	100.000	319	
	Furnace Department	1806	0.000				A DOUT				
	Lumbering Department	1348	1 1 1 1		1 2 2	7.55.75.75	1.00			839	
	Gwinn District Office Expense	10078			1 1 1						11.17
		39997				39328					
			2.2								1

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

w. Various Departments (continued)

RAILROAD DE PAR TMENT

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF GENERAL WELFARE EXPENSE

	FOR	THE IEARS .	1923 to 19	127 Inc Ius	ive	
	Donations:	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
	Fire Department	\$ 35.00	35.00	35.00	40.00	45.00
	Societies		35.00	10.00		
9.	Celebrations	10.00	35.00			
	Visiting Nurse-Marqu	ette 120.00	120.00	120.00	180.00	60.00
	Munising Hospital	600.00	600.00	600.00	600.00	
	St. Luke's Hospital	400.00	400.00	400.00	400.00	400.00
	To Employes and fami	lies 582.00	540.00	540.00	540.00	840.00
	Pensions	558.00	486.00	432.00	432.00	432.00
		2305.00	2251.00	2137.00	2192.00	1777.00
	Compensation					
	Compensation paid	5126.53	3501.46	3798.47	3969.01	1590.36
	Medical Expense	1737.42	1611.98	858.60	972.68	1019.29
	Percentage of payrolls	.0056	.0037	.0045	.0042	.0018

FOR THE VEARS 1923 to 1927 inclusive

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

w. Various Departments (continued)

PIONEER IRON COMPANY-FURNACE DEPT. COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF GENERAL WELFARE EXPENSE YEARS - 1923, 1924, 1925, 1926, 1927

	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
General Welfare Acct. #11					
A-2 Prop.Charged by Treas. B Prizes to tenants	1806.84	1517.77	1613.32	1551.71	1965.43*
C Visiting Nurse Community Chest	300.00	300.00	300.00	375.00	375.00
Boarding House					
Total cost of operation Net Loss or gain	(2375.64) 299.64		Not ope:	rating	
Donations					
Salvation Army	25.00	25.00	25.00		
Fire Department	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
Societies	90.00	20.00	10.00	10.00	
Celebrations		4.50			
Persons (Mrs. Orhenen &					
Mrs. Cameron)			220.00	370.00	600.00
House Rents		37.50	7.50	90.00	90.00
Institutions					
St. Luke's Hospital	400.00	400.00	400.00	400.00	400.00
Red Cross		25.00			
Tubercular Stamps		10.00			
	2332.20	2349.77	2685.82	2806.71	
Pensions paid	1179.38	2085.82	2833.39	5351.35	4819.73
TOTAL	3511.58	4435.59	5519.21	8158.06	
Safety Work			-		
Charges for work					
and equipment	30.24	198.16	64.68	78.40	69.70
Compensation					
Medical & hospital expense	910.45	1615.83	1598.33	1400.36	1327.29
Compensation paid	12597.30	5779.66	2407.65	3267.50	3032.93
Compensation payments-					
Percentage of payrolls					
Marquette Plant	.0114	.01369	.007962	.006440	.006389
Gladstone Plant	.0405				

*-Up to and including November -- 11 months.

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

w. Various Departments (continued)

LUMBER ING DEPARTMENT

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF GENERAL WELFARE EXPENSE

FOR THE YEARS 1923 to 1927 INCLUSIVE

	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
General Welfare Acct.#11					
Prop. chgd. by Treas.	\$ 1348.21	1325.75	1067.70	852.62	844.64
General Welfare					
Miscellaneous	10.00				
Donations:					
Various Societies	55.00	5.00	5.00	10.00	5.00
Red Cross	5.00		10.00		10.00
Persons	62.04				
Munising Hospital	1500.00	1000.00	2500.00		
	2980.25	2330.75	3582.70	862.62	859.64
Safety Work:			•		
Equipment	41.20				
Supplies	56.00	55.43	68.98	36.04	37.85
	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
Compensation:					
Medical and Hospital	9682.36	7191.13	5703.65	4772.05	7901.30
Compensation payments	6958.69	8044.84	14462.11	2572.42	4497.05
Percentage of payrolls.	.0257	.0272	.0533	.02240	.04035

504

ANNUAL REPORT

YEAR 1927

w. Various Departments (continued)

LAND DEPARTMENT

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF GENERAL WELFARE EXPENSE

FOR THE YEARS 1923 to 1927 INCLUSIVE

General Welfare Acc. #11	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
A-2 Prop. Charged by Treas.	719.69	909.69	894.28	668.00	573.58
11-F Miscellaneous Expense			101,000	1176.56	890.69
	. 719.69	909.69	894.28	1844.56	1464.27
Donations					
Fire Department	10.00	20.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
Munising Hospital	2000.00	2000.00	1000.00	1000.00	
Munising Y-Alger Co. Club		75.00	300.00	300.00	
Munising City Band			10.00		
Am. Red Cross		15.00			
Munising Baseball Club	75.00	50.00	50.00		9.75
Munising Fire Department		10.00	10.00	160.00	10.00
U.P. Development Bureau	750.00	562.50	937.50	750.00	750.00
Munising 4th of July					
Celebration	25.00	25.00		25.00	
John Ripley					5.00
Totals	3579.69	3667.19	3211.78	4089.56	2249.02
Safety Work:-					
Charges for work and Eq	uipment				
Compensation					
a. funeral expense					
d. legal expense				17.13	•55
g. medical expense	991.14	1415.70	915.45	762.60	668.84
h. compensation payments	1190.20	3199.19	2041.76	2537.69	2169.84
1. monthly payments to					
doc tors	29.90	31.20	30.40	28.00	35.30
Compensation payments					
percentage of payrolls	.004084	.01464	.00735	.01217	.02185



