I enclose a brief history of Marji Kawbawgam that I made up before you started rewriting the first part of the book. I know that this has been changed now but it might be helpful to you as far as dates are concerned.

I notice on page 4 of this new chapter that Marji is discharged from the mine in 1857. It was originally 1855. I realize that you have probably changed this date for a reason but I thought I'd better point it out to you just in case.

On page 17 LW tells how she felt at seeing her

father with the medicine show in the CopperCounty.

You now have Marji joining the medicine show in highly
1857; in 1857 LW is 5 years old; and it's/doubtful
that a 5 year old child would remember the event at
all, let alone precisely how she felt. Blue Heron
could have told her later how she cried and wanted to
go to her father but she wouldn't be able to remember
this herself. You can't change age of LW here or it
will make her the wrong age at the time of the trial.

Chap.

Befase Ceminte

Marji Kawbawgam

1 1808 Marji is born.

1841 Marries Blue Heron. Age 33. 1844 Starts working for William Burt in May. Age 36 Had not seen Blue Heron since May. 1844 5 Blue Heron loses 1st child-a boy. October Winter of 6 Marji spends it mostly in L'Anse 1844-45 1845 Blue Heron again pregnant. February Marji goes to visit brother at Laughing Whitefish River. Asks Sayee to marry him. Returns to L'Anse. 7 Marji meets Everett & Co. in L'Anse. Agree on terms. 1845 May 28 Written agreement given to Marji. 1845 Leave for Iron Mountain. May 29 8 1848 Blue Heron has second miscarriage since 1st child. Spring Marji marries Sayee. 1848 Visits Sayee nearly every week. Summer 1848 Visits Blue Heron at L'Anse. Autumn 1848 Sayee loses 1st child. Winter As Seasons Marji visits wives less and less. Pass Starts going to Jack Tregembo's. 1851 After mine shuts down following cave in, Marji spends Summer summer with Sayee. When mine opens Marji returns. 9 1851-53 Despite doubts and self-searching Marji stays on at mine. Laughing Whitefish is born. Sayee dies. 1852 Spring Chief Kawbawgam and tribe move to Presque Isle. 1853 Marji meets old Meg--now has three wives. Marji does not Summer see Blue Heron or Sayee after this. (Marji does not see Sayee after summer of 1851) 1854 Chief Kawbawgam dies. Spring

Meg falls off trail and dies. Marji canoes to mouth of Laughing Whitefish River. Learns from Osseo of the death of Sayee and birth of daughter and that tribe had moved to Presque Isle two years ago. Goes to Presque Isle and learns of death of his brother. Sees Blue Heron and daughter. Gives paper to Laughing Whitefish. (Marji is now 46; L.W. is 2)

1854 Jackson Ore Company closes mine but keeps Marji on. 11 late Summer Marji is fired a year after others so it must be late 1855 summer of 1855. late Summer 1855 following month Marji steals 2 bags oats, is arrested and sent to jail in Marquette for 30 days. Jack Tregembo tells Doc Halliday about Marji. 1855 30 days plus Marji joins Medicine Show. 3-4 days Marji with Doc Halliday in Copper Harbor, Eagle Harbor 1855 Summer and Ontonagon. From Ontonagon Marji and Medicine Show to to Wisconsin, 12 1855-56 down Mississippi. Winter in Hannibal, Mo. 1856 Go south along Mississippi then up Ohio River. Spring Marji leaves Medicine Show and heas back home. 1856 Marji returns to Jack Tregembo's saloon in Negaunee. Tells 1858 Jack of adventures since leaving Negaunee. late Aug. Sunday AM Jack Tregembo gives Marji his old job in saloon after 13 1858 Marji's return from medicine show. late Aug. 1858-59 Winter passes. 1859 Marji is arrested for selling canoe; spends 30 days in county jail. Marji gets out of jail and goes directly to mine and tries 1859 Summer day to sell paper. Beadle offers him \$30; Marji spits in his face, hits him and leaves. Goes straight from mine to Marquette to see Blue Heron and Laughing Whitefish. Marji's father-in-law tells him they moved to L'Anse because he could no longer support them. Marji says goodbye to Osseo. Osseo predicts his death. Marji walks to L'Anse in two days. Says goodbye to Blue Heron and Laughing Whitefish. Makes Laughing Whitefish promise to make them pay. Shows up in Tregembo's and tells Jack the preceding. 14 1859 Three days of lightning and thunder. On third night Marji goes to mine and is killed by falling pine. Marji is 51 years old when he is killed. Laughing White_fish is 7.

Characters & Places

William Burt, Martha Burt Mt. Vernon

Barney Ives, compassman Marshall Jacob Holtzer, barometerman Marshall James King & Adelore Campeau, chainmen

Blue Heron Running Fawn Laughing Whitefish, daughter Chief Kawbawgam Osseo

Dr. Douglass Houghton
Mr. Longsdorf—prospector, yellow dogs

Philo P. Everett (Sarah) feed merchant, treasurer A. V. Berry, hardware dealer, secretary F. W. Kirtland, banker, president Czar Jones, partner Kirtland Exerett & Berry signed Marji's agreement; Everett & Jules LaPete witnessed it.

Tracy-Lac Superieur

Van Anden House-Sault St. Mary's Hotel-Sault

Jack Tregembo, saloon, Negaunee

Kitsen's Station-Am. Fur Co. agent on Menominee River

Henry J. Schoolcraft

Tremblay, log bathhouse, L'Anse

weekly Iron Herald of Marquette

Samuel P. Tilden

Peter White

Jake, newspaper man

Jackson Ore Company takes out more ore during its 1st season of operation than the old company had during its entire existence. Next year it doubled; third year quadrupled. Virgil Beadle is new superintendent.

1857 July

Jack Tregembo gives Marji his old job in saloon. Marji is arrested for selling canoe; spends 30 days in county jail.

1857 August Gets out of jail and goes directly to mine and tries to sell paper. Beadle offers him \$30; Marji spits in his face and leaves.

Marji shows up in Tregembo's tavern. Jack asks him where/s he's been—hasn't seen him "in four-five days." Majji tells Jack the following.

1857 August Marji had walked straight from the mine (from encounter with Beadle) down the new railroad tracks to Marquette to Presque Isle to see Blue Heron and L.W.

Marji's father-in-law tells him they have moved to L'Anse because he could no longer support them.

Marji says goodbye to Osseo.

Marji walks to L'Anse in two days. Says goodbye to Blue Heron and Laughing Whitefish. Makes L.W. promise to make them pay.

Three days of lightning and thunder. On third night Marji goes to mine and is killed by falling pine.

12 1855

Canal at Sault opened; railroad linking iron mines with Marquette shortly after. Exx Jackson Mine prospered. Village of Negaunee expanded. Jack Tregembo still ran leading saloon, but competition was growing; new churches almost kept pace with saloons. Fraternal lodges & bands abounded. New brick hotel built and opera house

July 1857 Sunday AM

Marji returns to Jack Tregembo's saloon in Negaunee after leaving job with Medicine show. Marji tells Jack of his adventures since leaving Negaunee:

From Copper Harbor they had gone to Eagle Harbor, then to L'Anse Bay, now the village of L'Anse, then to Ontonagon, then into Wisconsin playing the new settlements and farm communities along its northern border; Floated down the Mississippi. Wintered in Galena, Illinois where Dolly had aunt. Dolly has baby in Spring (1855). Go south along the river to ; then up the Ohio River. Doc stays three nights in one place; customers tar and feather him; Marji leaves show.

Marji works his way back down the Ohio, up the Mississippi and finally back to Negaunee and Tregembo's tavern.

Marji could not be in Tregembo's saloon in Negaunee in January of 1855. This is the winter he spends with the medicine show in Galena, Illinois—according to chapter 12.

6	Winter of 1844-45	Marji spends it mostly in L'Anse.
	1845 February	Blue Heron again pregnant. Marji goes to visit brother at Laughing Whitefish River. Asks Running Fawn to marry him. Returns to L'Anse.
7	1845 May 28	Marji meets Everett & Co. in L'Anse. Agree on terms. Written agreement given to Marji
	1845 May 29	Leave for Iron Mountain.
9	1846 Spring	Blue Heron has second miscarriage since 1st child. Marji marries Running Fawn.
	1846 Summer	Visits Running Fawn nearly every week.
	1846 Autumn	Visits Blue Heron at L'Anse.
	1846 Early Winter	Running Fawn loses 1st child. Marji visits wives less frequently.
	1846 December ?	Sees last of Running Fawn.
10	1847 January ?	Meets and marries Old Meg
	1847 Spring	Marji's daughter is born. Running Fawn dies. Chief Kawbawgam and tribe move to Presque Isle.
	1849 Spring	Chief Kawbawgam dies.
	1849	Meg falls off trail and dies.
	1849 Summer	Marji canoes to mouth of Laughing Whitefish River. Learns from Osseo of death of Running Fawn and birth of daughter Laughing Whitefish. Goes to Presque Isle and learns of death of brother. SeesBlue Heron and daughter. Gives paper to Laughing Whitefish. (Marji is now 41.)
	1855 January	Drunk in Tregembo's saloon, Negaunee.

Chap.

Marji Kawbawgam

Chap.		
1	1808	Marji is born.
	1841	Marries Blue Heron. Age 33.
	1844 Spring	Starts working for Burt. Age 36.
5	1844 October	Blue Heron loses 1st child-a boy.
6	Winter of 1844-45	Marji spends it mostly in L'Anse.
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	1855 January	Drunk in Tregembo's saloon, Negaunee.

11 1854 Jackson Ore Company closes mine and fires Marji. Late Summer Following Month Marji steals 2 bags oats, is arrested and sent to jail in Marquette for 30 days. 1854 30 days plus Jack Tregembo tells Doc Halliday about Marji. 3-4 days later Marji goes with Doc to Copper Harbor, Eagle Harbor, L'Anse, Ontonagon, Wisconsin, down Mississippi. Winter in Galena, Ill. Fall & Winter 12 1855 Go south along Mississippi then up Ohio River. Spring 1855 Marji leaves Medicine Show and heads back home.

11 1854 late summer

Jackson Ore Company, successor to Jackson Mining Company, takes over formal possession of mine, and shuts it down.

Wint Waits for railroad to Marquette to be build and opening of canal at Sault.

Captain Henry Merry fires all men including Marji.

1854 following month

Marji steals 2 bag oats, is arrested and sent to jail in Marquette for 30 days by Justice William Kermode.

1854 30 days plus 3-4 days later Doc Halliday's All-American Medicine Show (Swamproot) visit Sault and Marquette. His Indian is arrested & sent to jail for 30 days. Doc goes to Jack Tregembo's. Jack tells him of Marji.

1854 summer

Marji with Doc Halliday in Copper Harbor, Eagle Harbor and Ontonagon.

Chapter Content

- 1 Marji and Wm. Burt's survey party are camped on Teal Lake & Margi reflects as he replenishes the fire. (1844)
- The first ore is discovered. Background. Excerpt from Juurnal of William Burt.
- 3 Break Teal Lake Camp and move west. Background of Burt. Burt fills in early Michigan history around campfire.
- 4 More history by Burt, especially U. P., Douglass Houghton, Toledo War, etc.
- 5 The big snow ends the season, as told through excerpts from the Journal of Wm. Burt. The overland trip home through Wisconsin.
- 1844-45. Marji spends the winter, visits Running Fawn and plights troth, gets ore samples from old Teal Lake campsite, returns home.

 Excerpts from diary of Philo P. Everett telling of new Jackson Company and vain efforts to enlist Burt & Jacob Holtzer in their enterprise and final strategy to solve the dilemma.
- 7 Everett and party go North, pause at Sault, and push on to L'Anse Bay and hold successful pow-wow with Marji.
- 8 1854. Excerpt from <u>Iron Herald</u> telling of the failure of the Jackson Mining Co. and filling in past & future.
- 9 1855 shows Marji drunk in a saloon in Negaunee, then back to the beginning, the woes of the company, and his gradual debasement.
- Marji ruminates on his hill. Marries old Meg, who is killed. Turns over new leaf. Visits brother's village and finds only old Osseo, learns of Running Fawn's death during the birth of their daughter, Laughing Whitefish, and visits the child on Presque Isle and gives her the paper.

History of Michigan

Chap. No.		
3	1618	French explorer gazed upon Lake Superior
3	1634	Nicollet found active Indian settlement at Sault
4	1636	LeGard published book in Paris describing copper deposits he had found along the south shore of Superior
3	1668	Permanent settlement at Saultdate of establishment of mission by Father Marquette
3	1701	Settlement of Detroit
6	1765	Alexander Henry, English explorer, finds copper boulder in Ontonagon
4	1776	After Revolutionary War Benjamin Franklin, envoy to France, negotiated peace with Britaininternational boundary settled. U. P. became part of Northwest Territory.
3	1787	Ordinance of 1787needed 60,000 population to qualify as state
3	1800	Mich. had four permanent settlements—Sault & Mackinac, Detroit & Monroe. Total population of the territory was under 3,000.
3	1825	Completion of Erie Canal
4	1835	Mich. territory had gained sufficient population to become a state. Ohio, Indiana and Illinois were already admitted to the Union; Wisconsin was about to. Constitution was drafted and adopted and submitted to Congress applying for admission. Was told to settle boundary dispute with Ohio. Mich. claimed Toledo Strip under Ordinance of 1787. Given to Ohio. Mich. given U. P.
4	1837	Jan. 26-Mich. becomes state.
3.	1837	Dr. Douglass Houghton had become 1st state geologist
3	1840	Burt instructed by U. S. Surveyor General to make plans for first land survey of U. P.
3	1841	Burt surveyed township lines in U. P. as far west as headwaters of the Tahquamenon & Manistique River. Indians claimed west of that.
3	1841	Houghton's interim report mentioned copper deposits.
3	1842	Last of Indian titles was "peacefully extinguished" by the Treaty of LaPointe concluded by Robert Stewart near Ashland whereby Indians ceded to U.S. all lands not previously acquired lying east of Fond du Lac.
3	1843-44	During winter Dr. Houghton planned with Wm. Burt that the latter should keep his eyes open for unusual rock and mineral formations.

Chap.

- Burt's 4th season of surveying in U. P. 1844

 Marji figured campsite on Teal Lake 50 or 60 miles from L'Anse Bay

 Marji had married Blue Heron 3 years before in 1841 when he was 33.

 It is now 1844 and Marji is 36
- Iron Mt. is mile or two southwest from Teal Lake campsite

 Ore found on September 19, 1844. Burt's 62nd birthday. (born 1782)
- Next day, which would be Sept. 20, broke camp & pushed westward.

 During the following week some of the lakes began to freeze, which would be the third week in Sept.

 Burt tell history of Mich. See attached sheet.
- 4 In mid-October Burt tells more history of Mich.
- 5 Excerpts from Burt's Journal:

Oct. 30, 1844-retired in high gale; next day snow.

Marji believed them to be within 20 miles of L'Anse Bay

Oct. 31, 1844-Barney Ives, James King, Adelore Campeau and Marji leave Burt and Holtzer and set out for L'Anse Bay at noon.

Nov. 1-Burt and Holtzer wait in camp.

Nov. 2-Barney Ives reappeared accompanied by 2 Chippewas and a dog. At noon.

Marji stays with wife who has just lost her first born-a boy.

Nov. 3--3 of them plus guides start out for Wisconsin

Nov. 13--reach the Menominee River. Ten days from last survey camp at L'Anse.to Kitsen's Station on Wis. side of Menominee approx. 200 miles.

Nov. 14-cross Menominee.

Nov. 15—Hired Kitsen to drive them by sleigh to Hall's sawmill on top of Green Bay; Next day, Nov. 16, by sleigh with mail carrier to village of Green Bay. Thence engaged Frenchman to take them by sleigh to Fond du Lac.

Nov. 16—sleighed and walked to Milwaukee; thence to Chicago by stage; thence again by stage to Marshall, Mich, where Ives and Holtzer remained. Burt goes to Detroit via the new Marshall & Detroit strap railroad where he meets Houghton and shows him iron ore specimens.

Total elapsed time: 23 days.

Jan. 5, 1845—word came from U. P. of death by drowning of King and Campeau on way to Fort Wilkins. Had set out in Nov.

Marji spends winter of 1844-45 mostly in L'Anse. Blue Heron is again pregnant. 6 February-Marji walks the seventy-odd miles to visit brother and Laughing Whitefish. Asks to marry Running Fawn. She will wait. On return trip Marji picks up ore samples left at Teal Lake. Returns to L'Anse Excerpts from diaries of Philo P. Everett: Feb. 22, 1845—completed formation of Jackson Mining Company-13 in company--Everett is chosen treasurer. March 14, 1845--new copper find at Eagle River, Keweenaw Penin. New company decided to send Everett, Berry and Kirtland to U. P. Heard talk by Holtzer. April 2, 1845--Everett and two others visit Burt at Mt. Vernon. Burt refuses share in company. April 9, 1845-Everett and three others go by cutter to Marshall to see Holtzer, who also refuses share in company. Then decide to see Barney Ives about Indian guide. 1845—snow lingers on into May. Prospectors waiting at St. Ignace and the Sault. Still no railroad in the Peninsula and the few primitive trails 7 and roads were still badly glutted by mud and snow. Excerpts from diary of Philo P. Everett: Burt & survey party postponed planned departure to U. P. because of delayed winter breakup. April 22, 1845-Everett, Berry, Kirtland depart for North. Took strap railroad to Marshall; proceed to Grand Rapids by stage coach; to Mackinaw City by hired wagon. To Mackinac Island by canoe thence by sail to Sault. Purchsed Mackinaw boat, had it hauled around rapids of St. Mary's River. Hundreds of prospectors in Sault. No public accommodations left at Sault-stayed at home of Henry J. Schoolcraft, Indian agent (who gathered Indian legends upon which Longfellow based Hiawatha.) Schoolcraft quite an old man. Married to Chippewa Indian. Hired French-Canadian voyageurs to man boat up the Lake. May 27, 1845—Arrived at L'Anse Bay after hard trip. Only three white families in L'Anse, beside fur trading post and about 100 Indians. No public accommodations. Slept in log bathhouse owned by Tremblay. Took 9 days from Sault to L'Anse. Spent one night at Indian lodge at Laughing Whitefish River. There learned from Chief Kawbawgam that the man they were seeking, Marji, was at home in L'Anse, awaiting Burt. Saw Running Fawn. May 28, 1845-Meet Marji and agree on terms. Marji gets 12/3100ths interest in the property—this was less than a 1/250th interest in the whole. May 15-Written agreement given to Marji. The following day they were to leave for Iron Mountain. 2

Editorial from weekly Iron Herald of Marquette, July 4, 1854 5th birthday of Herald-only paper on Lake Superior Iron Range ten years ago Burt was two months away from discovering ore deposit. Discovery has since developed into rich but virtually undeveloped mining property of now owned by Jackson Ore Company, recent successor to Jackson Mining Company. Today we have 3 white settlements in area-thriving village of Marquette, 12-15 miles west, the rival mining camps of Negaunee site of Jackson Mine, and Ishpeming site of the more recent Cleveland and Lake Superior Mines. Ten years ago Houghton was still surveying-today body reposes in Lake Superior where it has rested for nearly nine years off Eagle River, along with Jacob Holtzer who dies trying to rescue Hogghton. Ten years ago Burt had not completed his linear survey; today he is retired. In 1851 he visited Europe. Ten years ago no iron mining; today country swarms with prospectors; there are nearly a score of claims and assorted companies with properties in various stages of exploration and development. Spring of 1854-failure of Jackson Mining Company, operators of Jackson Mine first opened in 1846. In 1847 first forge was built on upper Laughing Whitefish River, 3 miles from mine; thereafter road was built from mine to Lake Superior to carry finished product. Speech by Peter White before local Civic Club: First iron made in first forge of Jackson Mining co. was made on March 19, 1848 by forgeman Ariel Barney. First forge and dam washed away during spring breakup 1848. Forge rebuilt. By 18 Jackson Company had exhausted both its capital and credit. Earlier the Marquette Ore Company, predecessors of the Cleveland group, finished their forge and embarked upon the same process of exhausting theirs. Their forge was destroyed by fire in 1852. Everett goes back to feed and grain business. Berry returned to Jackson as does Kirtland. Railroad and canal at Sault planned. Few years ago Peter White, "Jake" newspaper man, and others went to Washington to plead for federal assistance to build canal. Senator Henry Clay refused. Jackson Company failed soon after. What U.P. backwoodsmen could not achieve in Washington, suave new Eastern capitalists among us since achieved. Recent death of Henry Clay. In any case Samuel / P. Tilden has already started on the railroad and just two years ago Congress suddenly relented and gave the state 750,000 acres at the Sault for the site of the new canal. 3

January, 1855-cold night Jack Tregembo's saloon on Iron St., Negaunee. Marji drunk. (Marji is now 47) Spring of 1846 Marji marries Running Fawn. This followed close upon the second miscarrige of Blue Heron since she had lost their son. Marji returns to Iron Mountain alone. During summer visited Running Fawn nearly every week. That autumn visited Blue Heron at L'Anse. Early winter Running Fawn losses first child. Visits wives less and less frequently. mass of rock kills 5 miners and 8 mules. 10 Marji meets old Meg. Now has 3 3wives. Two years later Meg falls off trail and is killed. Had not seen Running Fawn in two years. Goes by canoe to find Running Fawn at Laughing Whitefish River. Osseo tells him she's dead. Two years ago Chief Kawbawgam and tribe moved to Presque Isle. Marji finds that his brother had died that spring. See his child Laughing Whitefish for first time--Blue Heron "leading by the hand a shy little girl." Gives Laughing Whitefish the paper. 4

Donna

Page 1

5th line from top: instead of the snow lingering on into "now" early May it should probably be into late April since on page 3 you start Everett's narrative on April 22.

Page 6

1st line: Everett & company arrive at L'Amse on May 27.

Page 8

2nd par: Everett & Co. meet Marji on May 28

Page 13

at top: Agreement with Marji is dated May 15. 28th.

You will either have to change the dates on pages 6 and 8 or change the date of the agreement with Marji.

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