2 digit to to tillia Cort Robin? One of the comforting fallacies people with which people comforts their way to the grove, is the old one: Murder will out. Since profound college theses continue to get written on such world rocking much profumed surjection froblems as the on The Origin and Cure of Saddle-sores, Hangovers, and thow to Thwart Them, and other such worldrocking problems, it occurs to me I suggest that some anxious soul tabulate the unsolved murder cases in gist one state of this vast union. The results would stagger the smagination would resolve his cases
These cases would resolve themselves with two general cutegories: Where the fact of the murder is found; and where the fact of the murdered and the identity of perpetrator and in doubt. His last class could include these death the constant for of deaths under vulent so suspicious circumstances, abrupt disappearance, "suicides" and "anidental prisonings. naturally the police agencies do not bill-board the fact, but I doubt if there is a community of any size in the entire world that doesn't have its contribution to the real or suspected murders. When one contemplates the number of completely succenful murders, that is, where there is no suspicion whatever, the adage murder will out buones as empty as a mumbled political Even some of the old murders in a prosentors charge, die, snowe completely to bound fishing or another unsolved murdes joins its, shrouded

unsolved menden that occurred during his time

I mener heurd of them before lashed him. as prosecutor Every presecutor has them, either during his own term or inherited from his Jell me, crystal ball who killed Big for Big for was a grant bootlegger, who had withdrawn a small fortune from the bank, and was returning to the old country, busiesale volbed and when he was murdered, found, beaten and prediceron. dead (in a subs railroad culvert in the center of the city, clutching a handful of light brown havi. Could Bounds! maybe it was Jeannie! Ill me, soothsuger, who fotter slew Ulice Durka, found dead in her bed, hideously beaten and muthlated? Tell me, who filled Julius Sloat, found shot to death in his home, a "suiside" note in his own hands lying hear, but the Revolves across the room, burns or nitrate signs on the Lotte whose charred body on Who billed Baptiste Plean, found in the smoking runs of his colin, with two bullets in the his brain? Sincide? Maybe. But we'd have felt a lot better if Baptistes found of gold coins A weint missing from his we hadrie know Baptiste had a bag of gold comis in his colin, no vestige of which could be found in the embers. to he steen marie Le Due, the beautifus drawing-teacher, who to to was found beside the the railroad tracks, and who mur muraed Charles, Charles, with her dying breath. Was it murder? Was it suicide? Was it goodbye? Hell me, crystal ball, tell mewill murder out?

Installed april, 1941. Burial at Dea Oneday, When Judge Belden am a going presents, entired the distance has been swollen out like a water water place, and asked for a warrant for the areast of five mentions. "For what?" Hashed " 'Tempted murdah, Suh "Tell me about it." In the day of the white pine pold a lumberjock ran a string of lumber comps out of Pine Cove, in the Yellow Dog district . Is head forem an and left bown own thing powerful, swa ggering Barney Langley, then nearing fifty, whose reputation as a hard boes and the harder rough - and . tumble fighter was brown h the femusiala. foreman, Barney, loved each other, and yet they were never done playing grotesque, Paul Buryan jokes on each other. Mike, for example was continually trying to find someone who could dean up on Barney - but Barney dripatched them as fast as they came, and forthered bellowed for more. The last to face It was then that Old Mike took was a monster Swede Mike had imported of the Mile had imported of the Mile had imported to the Mile ha all the way from Minnesta. The didn't land a blow.

> Whats you name? Old mike asked. " alabama Lel", the negrow replied. harmened the bays drove to Hymatile, and It was then that old Mike took a mysteriors white to Chicago , right at the suite beginning of the spring drive. He was gone for the five days. In less than a week after his returns a buge regroe appeared at the main camp, and askedfor a job on the drive, Old mike, a twente in a stypewet with, a twente in Clarata see brief him a lataria see first and last colored lumbergait in the history of the horth woods, When Barneywas on the drive, all he Junght was logg, logs and more logg. It Then the drine wat own, and the aching the thirty poured with Pane love the mide was selling the place in Dinnig Hickey solvenist. On a Saturday night, Barney was there, roaring drunk and spaling for recreation for a fight, that is, It had pulled then the fingers and trinited the seres writs of every man Joich in the place, when suddenly the big negroe, alabama Lee, without into the salvon, Cold sober, and walked to a table, where he sat reading an old llungs paper. "Have a drink!" Barney shouted across the soon at the higher There was no arrown, alabama did not look uptillimet,
"Hey you, dark boy Burned said have
a drink". Barney was half adross the brown. The Regroe looked up briefly from fine newspaper. "No thunks, Bros. Och their only works by you, Suk - Wh don't have to drink "the rows" "Stand up Miggin!" Barney shorted

Barney turned and sought aut his man. Stopping the music box. The two circled each other, as the crowd closed in. Then Burney rushed the big Negroe. The Tregroe stepped acide and Barney crashed against the far wall Olinking, Straking his head, alabama stood erect, aunt, waiting. Barry mished him a gain, muthis time struck alabama a glancing blow then alabama opened up, flickingout his left, snake - like, again, again, again, dopping his grinning like a school bagat Christmas. Barreys left uge was obsed, his nose and month a bloody forty. He backed against & www.cools slowly writing, Carney's good eye gleamed his more, and again he maked alabama, left to tong in low, close, alsorbrug a repeirleft to tong getting in in - arch grabbing

lin man, regionag limi up, fregge to

flringing from to the floor of the prince dangley

stopped out in the fight was over. Briney langley stinging left Denny Hickey of The crowd Burged sup to the back of the limber of the great Barney Langley, all that is 41 but a Chrising hegroe called alabama Lee, who lay there on the floor, A afterties comong drink Barney bronniely decorridated there twisted and still, Frantically he around our lin, rubbed line, tried to form whishey down his throat Mahamas head rolled in his arms "He ain't breather," some shouled " His neek is broke, another yelled,

Old Doc Parsons, the camp vetimanain, unsteadily threaded his way through the lig silver wittel Weld the Negwis wist. He Covered alabamis limpamts the floor. "Gentlemen", he million this man is de plumb daid an gone, out teste Lake Superior. In it was five lumber with, and a shrouted lanten, and the meit form of alabama Lee. Out, out pushed the boat, the water wind blowing, the cold evalus effectioning in on poor allabama "Here", whoopened one of the lumberaches, restrighis oars, drop im in here." They The & boat pitching wildly, they almost had alabama over the side, when a voice spoke out, "What you all doin't me, white man!" young Promote Plans 7" don't it! "What did you do R" lashed Judge Belden. "Do?" Judge Belden smiled. "I gut hold of old Fin Hannigan and - -Und what - I should, 'and 'One Punch' Les malle more money on that fight them any other in his long Carreer.

1st. april 6,1941. OVER THESE PHISON WALLS Kast Chap. Every community which harbors a penitentiary wints has a time bomb planted in its midst which may explode at any minute of any day. Our prisons are crowded with long-termers and lifers, many of whom are there because of some socially-clashing forthere to discipline themselves, They are - many of them, not all - men of wild impulses for good or bad, men of unbridled emotion, a courageous, rutales, tenders, But here I Suddenly these men, who have proohed no discipline, heeded no halter, are caught up in to the unjulding, won regimentation of prison existence Those that are not broken crushed, made raving or quietly staring-lyed, skend there waking moment planning, soles scheming, contriving - to get out of there. Freedom! becomes their only prayer. These mente harmonize with the social good - the appalling wastery potential grow the jour of the great tragedies of life. It is this Consuming bust for freedom that fells our newspapers with with a funtastion tales of plots, alternations astural presimbreaks, a Dillinger fashrons a wooden gun, escapes rebentless, blood - stamed manhint, a ging to winding up in the spattered gutter of an Chicago movie house. Three lifere in the proson at Iron Buy patiently await a Saturday night movie in the darkened chapely and when the smoke clears away the warden is dead, his deputy and one of the prisonin fatally wounded.

and the prosecutor has two murdes cases to try. For it is the duty of the present or to handle all offences arrange in any preson located in his country.

He gather away the debris, you see, whenever the

burred, guarded The building where the state parole board heard it cases stood in the center of the main prison yard. The purole board was in session, hearing its last case. The warden, his deputy, the chaplain, the prison playsecian were there. The sterrographer rapidly took his notes as the hearing ne and its conclusion. There was a scupple at the cloor, the door afend, and in come three inmate pushing a bound guard before thom. This is a break, men, in Musto said levelling a revolver at the assemblage. "Tie im up, boys. and wils of beinder twing . In ten minutes the jed was done Then -Musto took one of the knives and held it at the Warden's beach. "Warden," Muste said quietly, "I want you to telephone." I want you to phone out for a fast preson can to drive up to the door of this room to open the gates wide - were going to leave you. and if I don't? the Warden said. Will kill every man in this room. starting with you. Musto laughed. nothing to lose, Warden. Fooner be dead than in here Wo you phone? The warden had a wife and three children just outside the wall. He had been the skipper un a submanni chasa denning the last War. He knew no personal fear. "Give it to en Ganett snarled. Ganett

"That up, Harrett!"Musto mapped to we "Warden, I like your - you've been as descent as your bastands can be - but inche got to him?"

He twisted the himse.

The worden looked of the others, tressed there in their chairs. They modeled their head "Till give them you're message, the Wooden grainly answered, reaching speaking wite the phone musts held for him.

When the big car rolled out the prison gates are army of state, county, city and prison offices were lived up on both sides—they could have reaches out and touches the car.

Bristling with shot-guns, tear ges bombs, sub machini guns, they sat or stood there and watched their quarry ride away. For in the car with the inimates, sitting packed on and around them, what the true members of the parole board, the Warden pand his deputy. A member of the

Os The big car rounded the curve on to the state highway, it shot into high, gather, speed, and with a rown and clash of gears, the army of affects rolled into pursuit.

OVER THESE PRISON WALLS

Every community which harbors a penitentiary has a time bomb planted in its midst which may explode at any minute of any day. Our prisons are crowded with long-termers and lifers, many of whom are there because of some fateful, socially-clashing inability to discipline themselves, to adjust themselves to life. They are — many of them, not all — men of wild impulses for good or bad, men of unbridled emotion, incredibly courageous cowardly, ruthless, tender.

The failure of these men to harmonize their intensely individualistic, restless natures with the social weal -- the appalling waste of potential good! -- is one of the great tragedies of life. "There, but for the grace of God...."

Suddenly these men, who have brooked no discipline, heeded no halter, are caught up in the unyielding, iron regimentation of prison existence. Those that are not broken by it, crushed, become raving or quietly staring-eyed, spend their every waking moment planning, scheming, contriving — to get out of there. <u>Freedom</u>! becomes their only prayer.

It is this consuming lust for freedom that fills our newspapers with fantastic tales of plots and attempts at escape, of actual prison breaks. A Dillinger fashions a wooden gun, escapes from a country jail, and a nation follows a relentless, blood-stained, hounds-and-hare manhunt, winding up in the spattered gutter of an obscure Chicago move house.

Three lifers in the prison at Iron Bay patiently await a Saturday night movie in the darkened chapel; and when the smoke clears away the warden is dead, his deputy and one of the prisoners fatally wounded, and the prosecutor has a batch of murder cases to try. For it is the duty of the prosecutor to handle all criminal offenses occurring in any prison located in his county. He helps gather away the debris, you see, whenever the bomb explodes.

The barred, guarded building where the state parole board heard its cases stood in the center of the main prison yard. The parole board was in session, hearing its last case. The warden, his deputy, the chaplain, the prison physician were all there. The stenographer rapidly took his notes as the hearing neared its conclusion.

There was a scuffle at the barred door, the door opened, and in rushed three inmates pushing a bound guard before them.

"This is a break, men," Musto said, levelling a revolver at the assemblage. "Tie 'em up, boys."

Musto's two partners had long knives, and coils of binder twine. In ten minutes the job was done. Then Musto took one of the knives and held it at the Warden's back.

"Warden," Musto said quietly, "I want you to telephone."

"Yes?"

"I want you to phone out for a fast prison car to drive up to the door of this room -- to open the gates wide -- we're going to leave you."

"And if I don't?" the Warden said.

"We'll kill every man in this room -- starting with you. Musto laughed. Nothing to lose, Warden. Sooner be dead than in here. Do you phone?"

The Warden had a wife and three children just outside the wall. He had been the skipper on a submarine chaser during the last War. He knew no personal fear.

"Give it to 'em," Garrett snarled. Garrett was another inmate.

"Shut up, Garrett!" Musto snapped. "Warden, I like you -- you've been as decent to us as you bastards can be -- but we've got to hurry." He twisted the knife.

The Warden looked at the others, trussed there in their chairs. They nodded their heads.
"I'll give them your message," the Warden grimly answered, speaking into the phone Musto held for him.

When the big car rolled out the prison gates an army of state, county, city and prison officers were lined up on both sides — they could have reached out and touched the car. Bristling with shot-guns, tear gas bombs, sub-machine guns, they sat or stood there and watched their quarry ride away. For in the car with the inmates, sitting packed on and around them, were the three members of the parole board, the Warden and his deputy. A member of the parole board was driving.

As the big car rounded the curve on to the state highway, it shot into high, gathering speed, and with a roar and clash of gears, the army of officers rolled into pursuit.

Musto laughed and thrust his revolver under the Warden's nose.

"Warden, now that we've got some real guns, what do you think of this job?"

The Warden laughed grimly. The "gun" was made of wood.

"I made it myself. Pretty good, don't you think, Warden?"

The big car sped down the road. The pursuers were drawing nearer.

"Stop the car!" Musto shouted.

The car pulled up on the shoulder, and the cars in the rear drew to a halt, the lead car but five hundred yards away.

Musto quickly cut the bonds of the Deputy Warden, opened the car door, and pushed him out.

"Bill," Musto said, "go back and tell the boys that if they keep in sight of us again, our next warning is going to be a dead body. Get going."

Musto slammed the door, and the big car again gathered speed. A half mile father Musto again ordered the car into a gas station.

"But the indicator says it's full," the parole board driver said.

Musto pressed a knife at his back. "Get in there. I want some for my lighter."

The tank of the big car took over nineteen gallons. Musto dropped a twenty-dollar bill out on the ground as the car sped away, gathering speed, taking the curves at seventy, passing Rapid River, Gladstone, Escanaba, approaching Menominee, where lay the Michigan state line.

None of the inmates had thought to turn on the car radio, which would have informed them that the show-down would be at Menominee. It was getting dusk, and the big old car was nearing ninety miles an hour as they approached the boundary bridge.

Musto shouted, "Look out, men -- barricade!"

As the driver swerved the big old car to the left, it leaned over like a great sail-boar, groaning and squealing and smoking from tire burns. The door flew open, and the chairman of the parole board leaped out and rolled like a rubber ball. Fortunately he had played foot-ball in his youth; and as he stood up, he saw the big car disappearing in a cloud of dust along a side road following the lake shore.

The first car drove up, and the chairman got in, and away they went in pursuit. In two miles they sighted the car, drew nearer and nearer, when suddenly at a curve the old car left the road and turned over and over in the ditch.

"Are you hurt, Warden?" the chairman shouted in the darkness.

The Warden raised the rear door of the car, lying on its side, and stepped out.
"No, but I'm hungrier than hell," he said.

The three inmates pleaded guilty, and another prison break was ended.

On a day in the Spring four convicts, by a strange coincidence, found themselves sitting in the waiting-room of the prison physician, each bearing a slip that the doctor should examine them for various minor ailments. By a stranger coincidence, each of the four had a loaded revolver hidden in his clothing. The four prisoners did not talk with each other and sat there silently awaiting their turn. A trustee nurse appeared at the door.

"Alex Stasiak - next."

"What seems to be the trouble, Stasiak?" Old Doctor Hornberger smiled, reading Stasiak's slip.

"A little cold, Doctor, is all."

"Cold? On such a beautiful day? Here, open your shirt." Doctor Hornberger advanced towards Stasiak with his stethoscope. "I'll listen to you first."

"No, no, Doc." Stasiak drew back. "It's in my throat."

But Doctor Hornberger, laughing jovially, had pulled open Stasiak's shirt, exposing the hidden revolver.

The two men stood looking at each other for just an instant. The trustee nurse took one look and leaped down the laundry shoot.

"Doc," Stasiak said in a low voice. "Doc, I hate to do this. I didn't think we'd have to do it to you."

Stasiak deliberately pointed the pistol at the doctor, and there were two shots. Old Doctor Hornberger fell dead with two bullets in his heart.

Stasiak ran through the waiting-room with the smoking pistol. "The bets are off, men. Follow me."

At the main entrance to the hospital unit the four convicts overpowered and disarmed a guard and, lifting him before them like a football hero, they rushed over to the tobacco factory, into the elevator, and up to the second floor.

As they got to the second floor, an avalanche of tear-gas bombs broke through the factory windows near the elevator. Immediately the guard and four convicts began coughing and blinking.

"Back into the elevator!" Stasiak shouted. "We'll shoot our way out at the bottom."

The elevator did not work. The power was shut off. Stasiak stood looking at his three companions and the guard.

To the guard: "Are you married?"

"Yes."

"Any kids?"

"Four."

"Get the hell out of here." Stasiak pushed him into the factory proper and turned to the other three.

"Men, you picked a loser. The race is over. There is only one way." Stasiak levelled his gun at Bronski's temple. "Goodbye, Bronk."

Bronk closed his eyes and nodded his head. Stasiak pulled the trigger, and Bronk fell dead.

"Goodbye, Gurney."

Curney dropped dead in the elevator.

"And you, Charlie - I'll see you in hell, too."

But Charlie leaped over the gushing bodies and tried to get into the factory. Stasiak pulled the trigger, and Charlie fell with a bullet in the back of his head. He rose to his knees, walking like a man on stumps.

"Stace -- Stace --"

Stasiak fired again. Just as the guards burst up the stairway and rounded the corner, Stasiak held the revolver to his own temple and fired the last shot into his brain.

After the dead were buried, there was the question: Where and how did the men get the guns and ammunition? After months of police work, this was the answer:

Convict Barlowe was released from prison two months before the fatal shooting. Before his release he was told to go to a certain address in Detroit, and he would receive a thousand dollars in cash. With the money he was to buy four pistols and ammunition and return to Iron Bay and hide them in a culvert outside the prison grounds. He was then to at once return to Detroit and keep the balance of the money.

Barlowe got out, went to Detroit, went to the address, got the money, and proceeded to spend it. He was enjoying himself immensely when one day the bartender at the Blue Goose answered

the phone and turned to Barlowe and said, "Telephone for you, Barlowe."

Barlowe answered the phone, and a voice said, "Barlowe, we give you two more weeks. Do you understand?"

"Yes."

Barlowe's trial was a long and involved affair. He called, as was his right, a long list of character witnesses from the prison. One of these witnesses, a Detroit negro, was on the stand and had just testified as to Barlowe's good character.

Butch Holt, my predecessor, was trying the case. He took the witness.

To the inmate: "When you speak of the good character of the defendant, do you mean good character inside the institution or outside the institution, Mr. Jones?"

"Inside de prison walls." The witness beamed.

"What do you call 'good character' inside the institution?"

The witness folded his arms and grew thoughtful. "Charactah in the institushion, Suh?

An inmate what does a favah foh another inmate, keeps his mouf shut, and pays his gamblin' debts

— dats a man a good charactah, Suh?"

Barlowe was convicted, transferred to a down-state prison, and escaped while he was being held in a detention ward. Two weeks later his body was found in the alley behind the Blue Goose, a tavern in the City of Detroit.

. . . . Monday, March 31, 1941 11:20 a.m. Chief Ford phoned from Regaunce, asking that you shore or stop in on your way to marquette. 11:45 a.m. Mr. E. R. nelson phoned. "Character in the institushim, Suh? Timmate what what closes a famal fol another immate , keeps his mont shut , and pays his gamblin' dults, but that's a man a good character, but!

ment A This is not to To the other hand I do mot quite subscribe to the glowing doctrine that the truchitionial jury is "the palladium of our civil rights or the "bulwark of our civil the the pring by any such airesome names, good or back, Attournenty secregoring that me evinter system is. Serbapo it is tette to approach the basis: as bad as the service formed any better?

A JURY OF YOUR PEERS

If all the legal tracts and volumes written about the jury system were laid end to end, there wouldn't be any room left for the jury to sit. Many of these are bitterly critical and say, with considerable truth, that the prevailing twelve-man jury system seems fatally designed to get the least qualified persons to sit on a given case. And it is true that generally speaking, the more one knows about a case or of a situation involved in a case, the less likely he is to be chosen to sit as a juror on that case. The critics urge that this flies in the face of human experience and makes for uniformly mediocre juries and unjust verdicts.

Students of legal procedure suggest that the answer might lie in a two- or three-man "jury" composed of trained judges; that in this way there would less apt to be successful appeals made to the prejudices and emotions; that the constant flood of perjury in our courts would be more effectively appraised and weeded out than by twelve-man jury composed of laymen.

Yet none of the many jury reforms, only a few of which have been suggested here, are themselves free from the weaknesses which seem to be inherent in any system devised to reconcile the conflict.

It appears that the human factor can be quite as much a problem to three learned judges as it can be to twelve illiterate ditch diggers. Susceptibility to flattery, considerations of self-interest, favoritisms and prejudice, are human frailties which are not the exclusive property of the poor. (Insert A)

The property of the present jury

democratic way for men to legally determine their clashes with each other and with society. It is true that some of their verdicts are absurd when they are not unjust and yet, by and large, it has been my observation that the twelve-man jury somehow tends, in the majority of cases, to achieve a sort of rough justice. What strikes one as a just or unjust verdict, you see, depends a lot on one's point of view. The does not use callegers when talk about fustice.

It would be an absorbing experiment sometime to wire a jury-room for sound and really find out what it is that juries do and talk about when they retire to consider their verdicts. But such an undertaking, besides being illegal, would be entirely inconclusive, for one still would not know what the next jury might feel inclined to talk about. And what they said would not be the whole story, anyway. It is what they do that counts, and sometimes jurors do not always explain why they do certain things. I suspect that sometimes they do not know.

of twelve average persons or of three trained experts, or of any of the other suggested compromises, is in a certain sense a composite of all of the multitude of its ancestors, with all constelled and heavy with an of their inherited characteristics, prejudices, family backgrounds, mental aberrations, and age-old accumulation of them confidently confidently folkways. What psychologist that has ever lived would dare to attempt to predict any jury's folkways. What psychologist that has ever lived would dare to attempt to predict any jury's feature of the survey of the sur

In legal theory a jury of twelve persons is a simple, ideal arrangement. The jury sits and hears the facts and the referee-judge advises them on the law applicable to the case, and then they retire and, in theory, apply the law to these facts and bring in their verdict. In the form achieve their breathers dream, in criminal cases, with few exceptions, the jury is expressly warned by the judge not to consider the question of punishment, but merely to consider the sole question of the guilt or innocence of the accused. The judge also specifically tells the jury that they are not to consider any evidence or facts not brought out in open court.

Practical experience and actual admissions by jurymen indicate that many, and probably most, juries do not follow these instructions. That sage observer, Judge Belden, feels that most criminal juries unconsciously ask themselves two major questions: Is the defendant guilty? If so, do we want to punish him? It is the answer to this last question that founders so many criminal prosecutions. (Insert B)

I have seen juries acquit a defendant when I have felt inclined to bet anything that they Mati when I get fooled.

would convict. And I have seen juries convict when I was firmly convinced that there wasn't a ghost of a chance for a conviction. The factors that influence a jury in arriving at their verdict are so many and so complex that they defeat mere indexing let alone explaining. Religious and fraternal considerations, feelings of like and dislike, indignation, recial background, blind prejudice, are just a few of the more obvious elements. Yet it should be remembered that the presence of these factors in reaching a verdict does not necessarily make the verdict unjust.

And it does make the trial of a communification of the fascinating duel that

A woman juror -- a plump, near-sighted spinster -- once hung the jury in a particularly brutal murder case because she thought the defendant looked like Gary Cooper. "The poor boy and level like Goris Karloff." just looked too nice to do such a horrid thing," she sighed. I sighed, too, And the situation of the woman defendant or witness beguiling a male jury with gobs of feminine allure, including a well-modelled expanse of shanks and mammary glands, is not any mere invention of the illustrators of humor magazines. It is a sober fact realized by every lawyer who tries cases. I would remark the fact of shanks and analy somehow seems to sober a juryman. Perhaps usually try to get these ladies mad. An angry somehow seems to sober a juryman. Perhaps it reminds him of home. Maybe I had better streke that. Nothing bersonal sweet brase, just branter.

(ma) ment B Indeed, it is so universally recognized that junes do continuent, the forbidden forthe of punishment, in addition to quilt, that it is the law that a conviction may be reversed if a juny entered the guilt of the accused on the erroneous and that the maximum prinishment was less than it actually was. and this recognitioning so consider principlement arguments of the opponents of espetal punishment, the death penalty. Why put capital punchment on the law books, they argue, when you know that experience has Better get ten danger back be sending him to his death? they say, than hang one and pin a rose on the other mine. Whe boys have got something there.

At any rate, I know that the more I practice law the less able I am to predict what a about abondoned jury will ever do. I have given up the practice. I am reminded of the time I tried Nick Otto Lemke for receiving stolen property. He was in the junk business and had bought cube a staggering amount of copper stolen from one of the iron mines. The young men who had stolen the property had pleaded guilty to their larceny and had turned State's evidence on with. These stolen - which difficult to appear and always difficult to charges are always difficult to successfully prosecute because from their nature the People and It is un american, ligation, to revere a squedler.

usually have to rely upon "squealers'" evidence. In addition, wiek had hired himself one of the ablest defense attorneys in the district and cally denied the charge of ever having seen laid his angular men who sold him the copper. "Vat is dis?" he wailed. "I been deframed! In selecting the jury in a criminal case the People and the defense are each allowed a defends find cortain number of peremptory challenges. That means that each side can dismiss a jurors from The number defends on the gravity of the afferms. When the number a exhausted the box without assigning any reason. At her jurors may only be dismissed unless good cause is shown, as developed by questioning the jurors before they are sworn. For example, if a juror — "hang da burn" should state that he is convinced of the guilt or innocence of the accused he would immediately be booted off the jury. Anyway, Nick's lawyer and I were having quite a battle in selecting the jury, and I had used up all my peremptory challenges when, to my dismay, I discovered that a called to replace may limit challenge, of the purpose wife. The relationship was not sufficiently close to warrant a peremptory challenge, and the juror, a little pugnacious Irishman with a collect Dinney Hogen, Omolly had married Ottoflattened nose, swore up and down that this fact would not influence his verdict one way or the "Share, an it but!" dolfully other. Nevertheless I challenged him for cause and was properly turned down by Judge Belden.

to lund the upper cable at Ottors to land the upper cable at Otto's, my

It took us three day to try the case, and my spirits were not helped by the conviction which I felt that all this work was for nothing; that regardless of how good a case I had this juror would at least cause a disagreement, Fortheverdict of a jury must be a verdict of all interminably, me despaining, he flushed with victory, twelve jurors. Atticks lawyer and I argued for hours, and finally the jury went out. They were out quite a and loud voice rolled of along the corridors.

Lea otto
long time, and I could envisage Wiel's relative going to town for with in the jury-room. Timally the turnult and the shouting died.

"The jury has reached a verdict," the bailiff announced. So Judge Belden, Nick and his attorney, and I hurried into the deserted courtroom. The juryroom door opened, and my heart sank, for the jury filed out headed by relative, Duning Hoge indicated that he was foreman. I reached for an aspirin. "Have you arrived at a verdict?" Judge Belden asked. "We have, your Honor," piped up Dinny.

"What is your verdict?" asked Judge Belden. "Your Honor, we find the defendant guilty as charged," Dinny resolutely declared. He then turned and glared at as disconsolate relatives. Jurymen are not supposed to discuss their jury-room deliberations with anyone, but this rule is observed largely by its breach. Before Dinny left the courtroom that night, he told the sheriff with considerable pride that he had had quite a time with two of the jurors who were cousing the But "Shing and inclined to feel sympathetic with with. "I told them," he declared. "I told them that the rate — you se would steal the gold out of his grandmother's teeth if he had a chance. You see, sheriff, I the son-of-a-bitch." So you see how it is.

Orange back to
This reminds me of about the first case I ever tried in circuit court. It was one of those know the son-of-a-bitch." desperate cases that prosecutors sometimes have to try, without any real hope of obtaining a conviction. > The charge was larceny from the person, and the stumblingblock to a successful prosecution was the vagueness of the complainants identification of the accused. The victim was a little Finnish lumberjack called Salmi. One Saturday night he had to Big Cove, a lumbering town in the north end of the county, and had gene over to Rosie's to inhale some moonshine as well as some of her feminine fragrance. It was a typical case fly rolling a lumberjack. Around midnight little Arvo Salmi was glorious plastered, and it seems that about this time he was seized with an urgent attack of romance. Whereupon he made a fusitive pass at the Outraged Rosie had other plans, and meaned. Virtue trembled, whereupon seductive Rosie. About the time the villain entered the picture — the defendant, Rosie's far the villain entered the picture -- the defendant, Rosie's fancyman and bouncer, walt fangsfords He came up behind Arvo and grabbed him by the neck and the seat of the pants, Rosie opened the door leading down the long stairway outside, and Langsford, the defendant, threw little Arvo cat into the night. The next thing Arvo remembered was that a man came over to him in the darkness, knelt over him, rifled his pockets, and went away. It was a typical case of a bar-fly rolling a drimber lumberach.

"How do you know it was this man, Arvo?" I pointed at the defendant Langsford, who stockily an artificial sat next to his attorney. He was a big hulk of a man, with a wooden leg. "Dis man, he walkit crooked an' he breathe pretty hard." Arvo proceeded to breathe pretty hard for the jury. Of alloping consumption, to the I silently diagnosed.

"Had you ever seen this man before?" lasked, founting.

"I never see dat man before. But his da one. I sure dat.

"Was he the same man that threw you out the door?"

"I dunno. I never see for dat man, either. "But I sure, sure he do dat."
"Hut' all. arvo."
I glumly rested my case, convinced of sure defeat, for this was and a scaly identifica-

tion, to say the least. put it mildly.

Langeford's tanger, like the thevarted actors we are Walt Whitman Langsford!"

This alleged and glowering wild out of the great Walt braced himself in his chair, his beam leg out straight, and heaved himself to his feet. Breathing mightily from the exertion he slowly limited, sidled to the stand, swere to tell the truth, the whole truth, and mounted to the chair - nothing else but _ and claimed he was drumb in Iron Bay that might, the forty miles away. and as you have divined all along that convicted comminde old giving didn't believe bein. They convicted him in fine minutes. Walt Whitman Langeford literally panted his way into just prison,

Chap -The Foreigners The prosents is the lamp-highter pringrably all printial printing, guarde the sanctity of the fattet voting both, the on old Thursdays secrecy of the ballot box - and plays the tuba in the local band. There are no hotely contested of and hotely contested af our ary little than those in our renal Bathstoness Joyes would inthing in a drawn social. townships. I alk about the citizens responsibility to go and vote ! The rural electors his his land to cart, a vote. It goes without on their to saying that the provenition gets himself saying that the provenition to saying that the provenition Ofares beautiful fire- star headacher trying to produce headacher trying to untungle the ghastly situations, the election produce Acres one a Counslip clerks a bught,
engaging, second-generation Frair-frest brouger
wite from their less election back months cannot do justice to it, Ill let hum tell it. Spire I

2 draft The case was a charge of rope. The defendant was a more the complamant a very brittle, easily brussed little they from from Bay. Her mother had careget the two looked in a romantic half- helson, on the family sofa, the girl had hollered bloody murder, wirther evers battered and bleeding, and the outraged mother that the defendant, of calling language of the statute, that the defendant 'did ravish and carnally know little Gloria They force and against her will it Prepare of Hore trais. It's your baby, Johnny."

Alter ever my golden chance, there at last was my opportuning to pull our all the organ stops, to inlowe the the wealth of meetive I had stoud up while being a Justin apprentici of Lotto Holts & Deventralles Elven Store was f 323 north for a visit, at the time, and had a ringside sent. Little Gloria took the stand, a

downcast, demune prieture of sullied and promula, the maidenhand and told how the Flerlong, the who had been pariting flories house, defendant, had come asser to the house to and had piled on to the daningerst with her. Oh, such a curnal butruge. Dette a great floursh I unwapped a faker bundle, shook and the contents, and wound to aloft, like a private with problemens. There was a legitimeis snort from the Harand I turned around to see France, her fare berried in her hands by shohing a younglady cutted a younglady cutted from the city, visiting friends, called Grace. The these your bloomers, "I convordy ached Glona, long-wagging the ephiliste Hott would like that may 16th assault? Timidly: "Yes."

Survey: Che they in the same condition that they were folining the attack?" Trumphantly: and did the defendant in his violence, tear thes night beg here? "Painting, curling my mouth like Hott dis." "What!" "no, they were thereby hope he came nits the horse. I stugged bade, the bloomers hoping though to half - mast, I had been assuming facts I hudrit checked - a fatal dangerens practice for any prometor. "Tout - ah - that is - ah - did be remove the blowners removed? Bloomers sourced a gain This was better.

"and did he use force to remove them? "no - you see - I did, so they wouldn't tear any more.

Joleid, John Sthe blesmen dropped title flow.

Thomas any gran? In miteriana. Desperatues & Hid he have miteran with gare." Demunes: yes Did he fore yeu?" Lorderig at her mother "y-yes" and it was against your will? How stee are you He admitted to tous as foriging glows to attend to the phone, said the he had being glows to the phone of forting glows the many the arranged in a tight-fitting grow, that she winted him to set on the daversport, aut they got talking, you know, and itterjected Frough of this bufforery. Jung Furlong He thished to the roots of his hair.

Why -ah - you know how it is, mi France - ah -"One thingled to another - I knowed her- she hereit me - it was spring you know how it is, Mr. France - and then her mother walked in and caught a sweath, wondern who had raviched "That'all."

"That'all."

"That'all."

"The argument was and Italle Holt- France

of got up, I found happind, and delivered his set

whispeed, - be had learned the much better

of the facts of his issee Alipean. "How old are you?" than the facts of his inc. & like agreet mouthing, like a gaunt manikin, motiviles mouthly strings, I trolling skrately did a macabre down, pointed scornfully at the

fry, defendant - even he seemere embanased for me - pounded on the radios, cavorted, galloped brykmonds into a conspider. Ah, I cannot go on. It was like a high school buy floring thamlet, the winning a dame morathon esseying hjinsky. Then, raising the rescued blusmers, my condusion at the pring; in the best Holtean manner; and in the name of the People of this great State - I demand a Obraiction of the accounted account for he dustandly Orine!

In short, country proserute pulled a magnificini blands. After the piny came out and sain "not guilty", Judge Belden antled me in to his the private chumberfand closed the don. herre a talk with you be gave me a knill, smile.

wyn lit, Judge Belden termed and to me and soos began to talk, quelty, builly, never once raising his voice. He told me that he a present owed a duty of of carefully sinvestigating the firsts of each case brought on for trial; that he ound a duty to the defendant as much as to the emplament on public, to the fair know his case, and to I be fair to all concerned. "I would have been dismissed the case before it went to the juny, except that I wanted the defendant to have a jury acquittal. He at least deserved that. And I wanted too, to hearo for myself of your jing argument was what I had heard it might the It was " He turned and looked out the window, out across vest, cold Take Sugarin He seemed to be messing to himsely. Each of me has in hom something that no one the can live have - thetis one of the and title world

but to ourselves to be oreselves - suither

heat every one can the artist of great

only because he is dictination, he is original,

minimum fracio. A langer called France

esse the is himself. A langer called France

esse the a langer called France

esse that their than can Halt - and this is

the thing - be blee France.

He termed to me, his face thoughtful, his

fine eyes half smiling the took my hand,

"Johny, I like you. Good bush."

Chap -In the name of the Puple It was soon agreed by langues and find and laymen that were one of the most brilliant prosecutors who had were the permula had ever seen. a criminal trial to him was a contest, a challenge, a butte to be won. He mude each trial and intermed burning, intermed personalize affair between hunself and the oppusing lawyer, throwing homsing into thattle with all of the agnamie zest that he used in evilleting the Connors brothers' beef beil. as well the was not only an excellent larger tenacions, and a consummate actor when the word got about that Prosecutor Hall was about to begin his arguments in an important oful orininal case, a crowd would gother the silest oful of a more at a lynding To hear and see him arguel, was an emotioned experience a pring was to witness a moving absorbing drama. It was a seen forms absorbed entotioned top mine. I have seen forms of with a hypnotic stare on their great conductor be bending the porchestra, his his voni rosing ni a crescendo of angue and scorn, and falling to a whisper, a subtle pure and there seems of min a mene state of soldapse or this grandwally demanded "in the name of the people of this great state" a corniction of the accuracy in the manner of the people of this great state a corniction of the accuracy in the manner of the accuracy in the people of this great state of a corniction of the accuracy in the people of the peopl to any, he ran rife an iniposing record of convicting again, needless to any, the prosecutor admirer and student of Holts style. At first Holt

Holt, assigned it to me a mostly before trial, and hunded me the file containing a bring prober report.

me the file containing a bring prober report.

Me started and on justice court howling individual and me. trials: drump driving, minor assamets, trial the general would set there like In all of these think the general would set there to sure of to the defention of the another thought and the transmit to the another thought to be another thought to the tendency to initation, strong in all of the almost made a monkey out of me. Then came my first civil court criminal provention get war a low by the time I concerned myself to be a little Halt on whole . By that time I concerned that I could be face, pound the pring railing, took, away, faint scornifully, gale of shouting like a little Halt on wheels. It was said and hyper a little that on I remem revolet it. the tendency For the truth was, seen now in gentle retrospect, the that the tendency to imitation, so strong m'all of us, was mohing a prime horses & farmy buttocks out of me. and I don't me an farmy The case was a charge of larcing from
the person a felony offense. Simply stated, it
was the const of a ver flying rolling a
drunken brimbinguis. It happened at a morphise reprint
resort with up at the learnberitoism of Powell runs
by a be-whicherd fencule called the grant Ther fancy man and burnen was the defendant, Corro had got his slip, one into Powell, cashed his thechat the company store (all the pore whites arent in Tennesse), and moved into Carries for strong drink and a little romane outer Carrie had strong drink in abundance

. 11 XXX shortly after my first election as prosecutor One day a langer for called Hendrichson blevent my office, He to from Lancing and I grow had met him once during the compage of the had harfungued a political rally the givent political greing a long, hog-calling, flag to two my speeches with south should limiting with bunk. It was he who, following this the bath awed, gristle-bramed bull, freed homiety when an he would talk too so swell, preened himself and mude this deathers, to minent: "Oh, good fellow, it comes with the the time, thetight went my fate, at that old age stands (atribe me dumb. Mr. It. Comes-With-The-years dendrichson wasted no time, He had the evidently taken a post-graduatela conne no personality, and he turned its, white planet upon me. His mostrile flared his eyes flashed, as he fixed me with a higher the stare. "See you good elected Fraver Congratulations".
"Thenks, Mr. Henduckson".
"Di grist flynig to Lansing. Want to settle something before I leave? "You and I are going to be partners. I've wetched you and I behin you'll there a good affice Just Deliver they call me no tow Hendrich lit this sinks in It did. a now want you to make me assistant prosecution "Ill try all the cases and you'll heep the higher fires burning. Will split the stalary. What do you say?"

Of you believe it, it's true.

" Oll have to think it over, I manage to say. "Leave me your address and I'll write you a letter" Il arose and shoot my limp wist. "The drawer of a lifetime France. If you get the grang and I do the work " must be toddling. To-long."

"good-bye, mo Hendrickson. He was gone. The chance of a life time passed me ly It seems Mr. Hendrickson that the left a backe of rubber sheeks in his wake. They cought up with him at the Straits. Following it was one trial he managed to lose.

Chup ---. 111 my Office Is your Castle. All wager a steak at Dinty's Placethat in the water, from president to poundmaster, feele that the way public affice holder that the size constantly being imposed upon by the that great, sleaggy unreasoning beast - the Public get thrust growing to the prosecutors together to get we made during that brief lule when they are not bringging, you will find their voices raised in greavering, bethe petulant protest at the treatment and the brief ingratitude, accorded us by our this annoymous forthe. Throng, we muzzlers at the public trough are a semistime, class-conscion lot. There is one charming thing about the office being prosecutor, burners, that sets the office from all others affect batters: there is so lettle uncertainty about the job. You know for trangle, that they person who buters your office, comes laden with one thing, and one thing only- Ironble. anyway, minety-nine out of a hundred. The of his sample cases be a law book salesman called Bloomdard. This properties the Public come shuffing and tramping into the procention office, all over Comercia their problems are big or small, depending on and point of view But always to the colley his problem is the most vitally circumstance These on this promonent feel they are such an aggreeved lot, #withere trying to look law or trying in them a cramberry merchant, trying to look law or trying a trick, citizen "yass I paintapes to while an wrate to the "yass I paintapes to while an wrate to the such and while are whether and while an orate to the trying arms the desh and determinated and evolved to the total of the settles to the total and the total and the total of the settles to the total and the total of the settles to the total of the settles the settles and a rambling and evolved to the settles to the settle history of why his might should be mairinated for little

communicate the idea that truth is a defense to slander. There are not enough priving and garls wanted to prosecute someone from the people wanted to prosecute someone when the from the formatter to do so. The prosenting beggest job is to key from issuing eximinal warrants, not in granting them. In a very real sense, he must be a peacemake in his community, Manifestly, then, only a fraction of the complaints and problems that find their way to the prosecutions office ever get with the courts. Infinitely more cases are "tried" over the top of his deskothan ever a guing dreamed of and some gives are decremptified dreamers, Hartend, drewmers,

of his struggle to me from the many

flections

flections

flections

flections

flections

of the structure of tragedy, commedy, patterns, glampses

of the date and a prince of many soult and weeping,

from the many

constants because of mixed up graning and weeping,

constants because before the principle of the second of the se Constantly parade before every prosentor in the land. No from the shall ever highing humanifying land. No from the come view life, with the first Life. With the six a tremendous experience with Life. It will make him a better man or crack him. There is no middle way. XXX

Dinamy tentatively fondled the lead pipe "an, mound lad, Or do of thrish ye botter - with the and Fining". I'm not one to bicker over small things, so I hoisted the bottle, said a wee prayer, and let Have you ever seen a whale blowing then the to? Well, Timming O'Keefe did - right in my office. "That's formi, bye - now me tim get down to business. We did.

By office do gran Costo his hand. Mawmin One morning I came down to worked entired the orthog norming, mis saustimorium. my franked as through the ent. my handed as houghtly morning one from engine, There seated mi my swelvet shari, his stocking - feet up on my deck, onthing one of my organs, sort an mountain the many the many the many of the many of and. Can't ye gittedown here on toime, lad?" "What the hell is it to you? Take game

ful off of my dish. Why?" Jis Timmy Okerfe

your after towning, lad assig. This Towning Okerfe

growthe taken to . - An Di have a phoposition.

This your music if six down me.

Okerp?"

"Not atout lad," He windly

"Not atout lad," He windly

"Not atout lad," He windly

"I don't mind if I do." I helped

myself to one of my evening and say howing myself to one of my engine and sort forming him arras my dist. Wanted yes moined closin' that down?" I dosed the door. "Twould you moved havin' a dhrink?"

He produced a print of punther pile -run whishey, helped himself to a nice, wet siving, and purhed the buttle across my desk.

Johnson at the thought. (Insert A)

The leaned over the desk oraning his much blowing his breath money looking stealthing around the room, I sat there to make drugget a pole. His inflamed the legs looked wite mining he suffer and the legs of the leaned of the drugget and the room, I sat there transfired, pole. aped. His inflamed legs looked wite mining. He downed his varietie a whisper.

Tohum me lad I brew were arela fauther. " Johnny me lad, I knew yere auld fawthers an a forne big man he was , too . I would playe him no end if he know what the I wan goin' to do for ye,

lud, " "what's that, Mr. O'Keefe?" I whopping the little Trumphantly; Johnny, his orfermed eyes gleaning wildly: Johnny, Dime the Jayous come back to the lasth - god blass in - and your, Johnny - you are go Dichoose your fer Saint Julin the Baptist!
"Whends offerts" I whisperid weathly. "Not too fast, lad I'will first cost ye ten buchs for the honor," Have ye got the tin buche?" The man was ridulitably mad, crayy like a fox. In home to call the bank and see, I said "Wait here for me I went with the wenting room and called the chief of police. "What about Jenning O'Keepe?" I said, him Good Bod, Johnny, were looking all over town for him He's an escape from the asylinm. Crazier toma bedbug, Where in hell is he?" "Up in the affice selling me a share in John the Baptist, and don't think he has a feddler's "Is be armed?"

"Just about a pard one - who pipe."

"Just about a part over thought quickly "To ill come right over thought quickly."
Tho, not in my office. "Be inside the door of the mine's Bank in ten minutes. Timing and I will to the walk in together - I hope. "OK, Johnny - den on my way. (no space) Timniz was after having another just of whishey! It weped his month with his hand. Jut on your shoes, Junny, I said.

"Were going to the benks for "The ten buchs, is own the "Torrie, Johnny." He hastily put on his shows, grabbed the battle and the pipe and started In the door. " no, no, m. o' keefe, Leave the bottle here. Who ever he and of the Lord carrying a bottle of bornless?"

Of bornless?"

(Le granned, the Bhure an' you're right,

led, a smart John the Baptist ye will be."

It I grew thoughtfue. "and here, take this came instead of that lend pipe - the Lord can carry a staff but not a shilldlather. I held out to him next service from law class one of the money one of the come of the desilety surrendered this preparations for the sense.

for the sense.

Desilety surrendered this preparations

for the sense. Pour Tinning is back on the asylum. His pipe and his bourbon addam my orbertion of curross. Perhaps, when I should full upon soil days, the drinks one of the sphibits. But I please you my word not before, that one way of keeping me wheat. It's the cheapest insurance I know against insolveney and drunkeness,