GLADSTONE DELTA.

the surprise of the carping critics, they

returned in the evening with three

club is interested in the new material

A E McCornock left Thursday even

vacation Before returning, he will go

ing for Chatham, Ont., to spend his

to Flint and meet Mr. and Mrs. John E.

Neville and Miss Frances Olson, with

P. O'Brien, of the Iron River Report-

Hon. George Perry returned Saturday

from the Democratic state convention.

SEND FOR THE KAISER

helpless as his right wrist was broken

Students of the University of Wisconsin

tried to throw a "town boy" into Lake

Mendota mistaking him for a fellow

student, and precipitated a street fight

in which 300 students battled with as

many citizens for two hours. For an

hour the city fire department poured

streams of water from its hose into the

-Press Dispatches. No wonder the

Germans are burning university towns

for offenses against the rules of war.

crowd without dispersing the fighters.'

Volume XXIX

CHAS. E. MASON, PUBLISHER.

Gladstone, Mich., October 10, 1914

\$1.50 PER YEAR IN ADVANCE

Number 29

Little Girl: Mama, may I go over and play with Susy Jones?

Fond Mother: Yes, dear. L G.: Thanks, I've been.

. The water board met Thursday night 11. and consented to loan the money to the council which that body had borrowed, inn consideration of payment of 5% interest until January 10, and repayment at that time. The proposition of putting 600 candle power lights on each of 11th. the cross streets on Delta avenue was considered. A bid of \$1.65 per lead for and "A Great Awakening." gravel was received from W. H. Sellers. It will be used for concrete blocks to service. Christian Endeavor at 6:45. weight down the new wooden intake. The superintendent reported consump- our services and a hearty welcome when Rebekahs' state conventions, respectivetion of 243,061 gallons of water per von come. diem last month.

The question of interest on daily balances from the state bank was raised and a demand made. It seems that under our dualistic system of financiering, the council considered that it had money as long as the light and water ing their new tailoring and furnishings three o'clock. fund exceeded the overdrafts in the shop in the McCarthy building on Delta. general fund, and therefore paid no Their stock will be considerably ininterest. But the water board feels that creased soon, several shipments having its funds should be separate, and that it been delayed. Both partners are thore holdings which are now the principal Suddenly a voice hailed them "Throw should draw interest on them, regard- oughly familiar with the clothing and asset of the Hammel estate. less of how much the council may owe. haberdashering business and have wide It recalls the story of the Socialist who acquaintance here; and their chances of had two pigs, and the Socialist who making a winning are good. hadn't any and wanted to divide up.

The council on Monday transacted chocolates. miscellaneous business. Mrs. Hayes * NEVILLE & NEVEAUX DRUG Co. was given permission to alter her store Raymond B. Barrell, of the Soo, and Sunday to witness the ball game. building on Central avenue for the pur- Miss Anna Barrett, of this city, were Manistique Pioneer-Tribune. They had pose of making a dwelling of part of it, married at Escanaba Tuesday, Sept. 29. a good view. and the question of repealing the fire by Rev. P. B. Ferris. The wedding James Russell, warden of the Marlimits ordinance as relates to Central was a private one, and announced to quette branch prison, was in the city avenue taken under advisement. R A. their friends last Sunday, when Mrs Saturday evening on his way to the Johnson was given a license as chimney Barrell left for the Soo to join her national prison conference at St. Paul. sweep and Floyd Duchaine as a pool- husband, who had returned thither to room proprietor. The council will perform his duties as a customs officer. think some more heavy thoughts before permitting the sewer extension to Fifth Minneapolis Thursday morning, look front of the hall, but did not mix in. Sellers and C. E. Nebel for filling in the in the hospital. He has lost nineteen for sand; and the latter at 38 for sand and 35 for slag, if furnished loaded at Kipling. Some bookkeeping was done, it being considered that the marshal with the board next week. it being considered that the marshal does only \$10 a month worth of street work instead of \$35; and the street fund of operations to this city following the was credited accordingly. The electric victory at Manistique Sunday, which A son was born Sunday, October 4, light and hydrant rental fund was dis- rendered possible a decided advance. to Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Wixstrom.

that the light and water fund Gladstonians. should pay for street lighting and fire turned today. It was necessary to take raising the money for this purpose, in several times the machine nearly sunk second year men. He is practically seals being broken. stead of to supply a deficit. Since that with all on board. time, the lighting, department has been Superintendent E. J. Willman, making money to such an extent that it Principal M. E. Wheatley, and Miss of a bad sprain and torn ligaments. However, its admirers flocked to the seems risky to entrust the funds in the Leda Stellwagen left Wednesday noon care of the water board; and the for Houghton to attend the educational council has been drawing on it for convention. general purposes. In fact, the water board is wondering if it will have ing the rental has grown larger; and the city has been charged up with the extra rent. The council felt that this should not be done; and that the water board, instead of overdrawing the fund. should take the lesser sum until the end of the year. The present overdraft is an operation Tuesday; performed by \$1849 26.

TRINITY EPISCOPAL CHURCH

Rev. William Poyseor will conduct charge of a large consignment from the services here both morning and evening: region of Grand Traverse, Mr. Miller

EBENEZER SW. EV. LUTHERAN CHURCH

the first day Rev C. E. Lund of Escanaba will hold Meyer Jacobs and Henry Rosenblum services at 2:30 p. m. Sunday, October went out Thursday morning to hunt the ruffed grouse in his native woods. To

WESTMINSTER PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH

Regular services on Sabbath October thus revealed.

Subject: "The Preciousness of Christ"

Bible school at close of morning A cordial invitation to any or all of him delegates to the Odd Fellows' and

You will be welcome at any time, if allows Clear Creek to pass under a you take her a box of Bryn Mawr twenty footembankment.

August Lillquist returned from He had a view of the scrap from the pounds weight, but has a hearty appetite and good digestion and expects to as a bakery, from Andrew Hallberg, before Judge Flannigan, in this city, the owner.

patent should be applied for. He may yet be compelled to retreat, it is Some years ago it was observed feared, by the superior eloquence of the

required constant replenishing, and for The city's steam roller, which has bookkeeping it was agreed that the city spent the summer at Rapid River, re-

enough left for its own extensions. As Arthur Miller has recovered from his the number of lights has been increas- recent seizure and is again at his home, though weak. His mother will return

Mrs. Joseph Gagner left for Rochester to be with her husband, who underwent Dr. Mayo. He is doing well.

Matt Miller has been a fruit merchant for the past two days, having opened a store next the bank. His brother is in

states that the taste of Gladstone fruit fanciers is good, as shown by the fact Saturday, the ferry carried forty seven existence a league of national short of Rapid River secured a tax deed to that his Northern Spies were exhausted wagons and three autos. When the range clubs and championship medals two lots at Rapid River on which the times greater, as the whole country practice with weapons of the weight attorney, A. H. Ryall, brought action north of the Portage road and south of and action of the service arm, but to secure possession the property. The Ensign will be tributary to Maywood. using .22 cartridges on targets railroad company contested the case, last week among the farmers, find them in the American and British armies, valid. The supreme court on Friday birds and four, respectively. The gun appreciative of the new convenience and is considered to have contributed handed down its decision establishing and desirous of taking advantage of it. much to the excellent marksmanship Mr. Darrow's title.—Escanaba Journal. will lead up the west side of the this war. National rifle clubs in this day in Escanaba, elected delegates, and peninsula and thus afford a direct road this country will also be permitted to passed resolutions requesting the board to Maywood for those who live north use the Springfield rifle furnished by the of supervisors to secure a county agribe constructed before long.

16 inch Maple and Birch millwood time. \$1.90 a single cord, \$5.25 a full cord Hemlock, \$1 25 single and \$3.00 full bors attended the district convention in and the proposition to endorse the U.P. cord; delivered to any part of the city er, Harvey and Dan Van Wagener and Call up C. W. Davis, Phone 7

Claude Jorgenson, of Iron River, Whether or not it will be necessary motored to Escanaba Saturday afternoon, and spent Sunday morning here to provide bodyguards for our police Rosenblum Brothers on Monday open- with A. E. McCornock, returning at force is to be seen; buy they are defending themselves manfully. Thursday W. A. Miller left Tuesday for Salt evening Marshal Danielson, in plain Lake City, and Millard, Utah, where he clothes, and a visiting sleuth were in will endeavor to dispose of the land conference by the mouth of a dark alley. up your hands and give us a dollar.' Charles E. Nebel is constructing a culvert fifty three feet long on the state two small boys, who had attempted a road from Seney to Grand Marais. It stroke for fame and fortune. The two culprits, one of whom had been complained against for misappropriating a bicycle not long before, were lectured Fred Gravelle, H. D'Amour and A. on the advisability of opening private Forrest of Rapid River, were in the city banks instead of stopping passers on the highway, and delivered under the parental roof, from which a few shingles might be taken for emergency

> "Japs Declare Pacific Moves Are Friendly." Strange!

The case of Rev. Anzetin Mtynarezyk. a Polish priest, formerly located in Iron noon, Prosecutor Strom representing be here next Thursday. They will River, now of Ohio, against Constancy Zygmunt and Rosalie Zyskowski and ant. He was bound over on the count and at Escanaba in the evening. Frank Jackson, of Iron River, Molley of keeping saloon on Sunday, and the Swan Kjellander purchased today the Erickson, of Escanaba, and Michael others adjourned until after this term building occupied by Charles Hallberg Gleason of Gladstone, will be argued of court. county are involved in the action. A Table d'hote, 25 cents. number of leading eastern attorneys will appear in the case. - Iron Mountain

To add to last Thursday's raid on way cars, last Saturday some individual who wanted "booyaw" material invaded a car standing on the "house track" at the depot, and removed a case of "Russell Jacobs, an Ann Arbor fresh. tomatoes. The same night several cars protection as to a private company, it around by the old furnace road, and man, was injured by being hazed by were attacked in the lower yards, the

The Gladstone football team was deand his left wrist nearly useless because feated 38 to 0 at the Soo Saturday. depot and gave the warriors a hearty reception, just the same.

> Petty thievery is greatly on the increase. A few days ago a cold roast and other eatables were taken from the refrigerator of a residence in the third ward; in the first ward complaint has been made of parcels left by delivery men being taken from the back porch. The police force has increased its vigilance and any offender who is captured will feel the full weight of law.

An indoor or more properly miniature rifle club has been proposed by some enthusiasts. The exercise is a good one, and has the merit of slight expense for ammunition, the use of a short range During a period of two weeks, ending and small targets, etc. There is in Maywood road is completed, it is safe are awarded. The latest development section house of the Soo Line stands. to say that the business will be three in military training has been rifle In due time Mr. Darrow, through his W. L. and Floyd Marble, who spent of reduced size. This is in vogue its defense being that the tax title was What is desired now is a road which which has been shown by the latter in of Stonington. This will undoubtedly government. Those interested may culturist. The fraternal insurance

> Escanaba Thursday. A large number development bureau voted down. The of the guests enjoyed automobiles next meeting will be at Bark River rides around the county in the after- November 12. noon. In the evening, a banquet and dancing party was given to the visitors. at the term of circuit court beginning A prize of \$10 was won by the Glad-October 19 are James English, Chas. D. stone camp for excellent exemplification Peterson, Charles Green, Sam Johnson, of the work. All returned at an early Olaf Danielson: William Miller, W. H.

etc. Keep a supply on hand. When ship; Louis Thibault, Jr., S. S. Snell, The detectives made a grab and secured you need them you will need them quick. Masonville township.

X NEVILLE & NEVEAUX DRUG CO. plaint made by Joseph Beauchamp, Jr., a resident of our western suburbs, and charging him with neglecting to close the allegation; and if you are fortunate his saloon on Saturday evening or Sun- enough to own a car, you may shoot as day morning, and maintaining a many birds as you wish, as long as you gambling house. Beauchamp claimed do not shoot more than six in one day. to have lost several dollars in a poker game, and to have been unable later to gressives, has received notice that cash in his winnings. The defendant Howard H. Batdorff and Herbert F. demanded a hearing, which was held Baker, candidates for secretary of state before Justice Huber Thursday after- and congressman from this district, will the state, and J. F. Cuddy the defend- speak on the street here at 3:00 p. m.,

The ladies of the Presbyterian church decimated of its population, by the next Monday. The title to the holdings will give a chicken pie supper at the heaps of feathered game piled up. O, Eugene Martell has equipped the fire of the Davidson Ore company in Iron church parlors Wednesday, October 28. there may be a slight flavor of partridge

> The trial of the case of W. J. Micks against W. H. Sellers occupied the city hall Tuesday afternoon. The jury held hose today through C. S. Slining. out until eight o'clock, when hunger This is much needed, but to keep the induced them to agree on a verdict, equipment up to a standard a thousand Judgment was rendered for the plaintiff feet should have been purchased. At in the sum of \$10.75, which was un- every fire some old lengths are put out satisfactory to either party.

An automobile fire truck, in Escanaba to be demonstrated to the council, visited this city Monday evening, and several of the firemen enjoyed a ride.

Ishpeming will send her high school Delta would like to be informed. eleven to play Gladstone this Saturday afternoon. An advance sale of tickets is being made, as the Gladstone eleven will be under considerable expense, and it is hoped to incur no deficit during the season. The team has been practicing diligently and will make a The sawmill, which had been closed good showing.

The parochial schools closed this Friday afternoon, in honor of the visit of Mother Antoinette, of Concordia, of the schools of the peninsula.

-----o--x--o----

About three years ago John Darrow

The Delta county grange met Tueschat with C. E. Hawkins during spare amendment was strongly knocked, us also that for issning state bonds. Local Over fifty Gladstone Royal Neigh- option was advocated by the grangers,

Among the jurors drawn for service Davis, Brampton township; Clifford J and J's Red Cross Cotton, bandages Barron, Richard Irons, Escanaba town-

It has been reported in the public August Johnson, familiarly known as prints lately that hunting partridges 'Cap." was arrested Tuesday on a com. from motor cars is prohibited by law. like shooting ducks from a launch. This is incorrect, however. The wardens deny

J. A. Stewart, chairman of the Prog-

The Eagle hunt has been a terrific success, by all indications. Hardly a hencoop in Delta county but has been in the bouillon this evening, but hardly enough to brag about.

The city has purchased 400 feet of of commission.

Says Kipling; "Ye have heard the song, how long, how long, from Balkh to Kandahar?" If it is any farther than from Gladstone to Escanaba by mail under the (present system, The

The board of supervisors will meet Monday, on the advice of the prosecuting attorney that Columbus day, while legal holiday for courts, is not so for

a few days for want of logs, reopened Monday. It will be closed in November for repairs.

The meeting of the board of educa-Kansas, who is on a tour of inspection | tion has been adjourned until Monday because of the absence of Supt. Will-



FOOL and his money are soon parted." Very true. Fathers and mothers, you want your children to become MANLY MEN and WOMANLY WOMEN, not SQUANDERERS of time and health and money. Young joy riders on life's journey never come to any good. Urge your children to be FRUGAL. Start them with a SMALL SAV-INGS BANK ACCOUNT. See that they keep it going. Set them a good example YOURSELF in YOUR OWN ACCOUNT.

A VALUABLE IDEA ABOUT CLOTHES

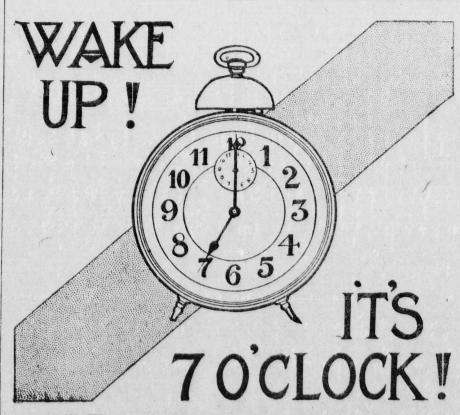
Whenever you think that you can buy a \$30 suit for \$16 or \$18 we suggest that you study the clothes question more thoroughly by

COMPARING \$30 SUITS

at close range with the alleged "\$30 suits" now selling for less and thereby gain more information valuable to yourself. You'll soon see the difference in workmanship and other qualities, even if you are no expert judge of clothes

Our Hirsch-Wickwire-Co. \$20 are \$20 Suits \$25 suits are \$25 etc. There are none better at our prices and none as good for less money.

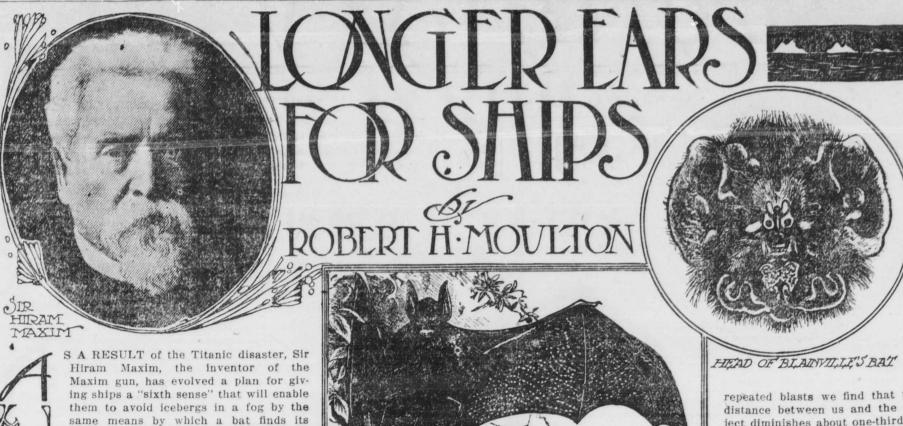




The wide awake person is the one that scores in all affairs nowadays.

I We carry lines of all kinds of clocks, and our alarm clocks are certain to produce the desired results.

the Jeweler



WEIWITSCHS BAT

the character of a neighboring shore, so that a harbor, for instance, may be safely entered in a fog. All this is to be done simply by receiving and recording the echoes sent back by the objects to be detected; but the sound that produces the echoes is not high enough in pitch to be audible. Its vibrations are powerful and slow and are given out by a huge siren at the ship's bows. The echoes are received and recorded by apparatus that serve as ears and which are able to give

way about in the dark. For a year or

more he has been working on a device

which he claims will enable a vessel to

VIBRATIONS AGRAMMATICALLY

REPRESENTED

detect a floating object several miles away, to esti-

mate its size, shape and distance, and to recognize

This latest collision preventer is another adaptation of a phenomenon in the natural world. Sir Hiram Maxim has taken his cue from the bat, which he was reminded is enabled to tell the distance of objects by the beat of its wings.

us much more information

than a real ear could do.

In bats the sense organs are highly developed. When a bat flies about in total darkness the beat of its wings sends out a series of pulsations, or waves. These waves strike against all surrounding objects and are reflected back and received by the sensitive organs which form part of the face of

the bat. The extremely delicate nature of the bat's wings, together with the sensitiveness of its sixth sense contained in its delicate face nerves, enables the bat to judge the distance of any object by the lapse of time between the sending out and the receiving of the waves. It is this exceptional mechanism, and not any faculty of seeing in the dark, which enables the bat to fly unerringly without the least light to guide it. This was proved a hundred years ago by the Abbe Spallanzani, who made experiments by blotting out the eyes of bats with red hot irons and found that they got along just as well without eyes as with them. Other experiments, without cruelty, may be made to show the same thing.

We all know that if we capture a wild bird and liberate it in a large room with closed windows, it makes a wild and furious rush for what its senses tell it is an opening through which it can escape. Its eyes do not reveal the presence of the glass, and the result is a broken neck. A bat liberated under similar circumstances makes the same dash for freedom. The flapping of its wings, however, brings its sixth sense into action and it soon perceives that it is face to face with a solid wall and stops short before it touches the glass.

Sir Hiram proposes to apply this sixth sense to sea-going vessels. His apparatus will produce atmospheric vibrations of about the same frequency as those produced by the bat, but of energy at least three hundred thousand times as great. These will not be audible, but they will travel at least twenty miles, so that they could be received and recorded by a suitable apparatus at that distance, and would be able to travel at least five miles and return back to the ship a reflected echo that would be strong enough to be detected.

In describing his invention, Sir Hiram states that it might be considered an artificial ear. The apparatus is provided with a large diaphragm tightly drawn over a drum-shaped cylinder, and so arranged that the atmospheric pressure is always the same on both sides, quite irrespective of any air blast. It is therefore always able to vibrate freely in response to the waves of the echo, and its vibrations are made to open and close certain electrical circuits which ring a series of bells of various sizes. If, for example, the object is very small or at a very great distance from the ship, a very small bell rings, while a large object at a distance of two miles would ring a larger bell, and a very large object a still larger bell. The apparatus gives an audible notice if anything is ahead of the ship.

Another apparatus, similar to the first, is provided, but instead of ringing a bell it produces a diagram of the disturbances in the air-that is, when there is no noise except that due to the action of the ship or the sea waves, a wavy line is produced on paper, but whenever the vibrations sent out by the vibrator strike an object and return, the wavy line on the paper becomes very much increased in amplitude, so as to be easily observed, and the distance that the object is from the ship can be measured by the length of the paper strip between the giving off of the vibrations and the receiving of the echo. In this way the distance of the object can be determined with a considerable degree of accuracy, and the size of the object may be determined by the amplitude

of the waves that return. The apparatus for producing the atmospheric vibrations should be placed well forward on the main deck or in any other position where it can

AN ICEBERG, FOUR-FIFTHS OF WHICH IS SUBMERGED be turned from port to starboard. Of course, there would be no use for the apparatus except in dark, stormy or foggy weather unless it was

to be used in communicating with other ships. If the sea were perfectly clear the blasts sent out would be recorded at the very instant of their production, but no echo would be produced. But if there should happen to be an object of any considerable size at a distance no greater than two or three miles the zigzag line on the paper would be changed, the amplitude of the waves would be greater and would be very noticeable.

To make sure, the blasts could be repeated several times; and then if the result was always the same, it would indicate the presence of some object, and the length of paper between the primary blast and the echo would indicate the distance that the object was from the ship. It might be so arranged that one inch of paper represented a mile.

To many it will appear difficult to reveal not only the presence of objects at sea, but also their size, distance and character, by simply sending out vibrations and receiving echoes. Sir Hiram assures us, however, that such an echo properly received and recorded will not only indicate size and shape with a fair degree of accuracy, but direction and distance with great accuracy. It will distinguish a ship from an iceberg, will show whether the object is stationary or moving, and, if moving, the direction and velocity of such movement.

Let us embark, in imagination, on a ship equipped with Sir Hiram's invention. We are well out at sea, our ship making 20 miles an hour, and we find, upon sending out several blasts, that the echo reaches us in 20 seconds. We infer that, as it took ten seconds for our vibrations to reach the object and another ten seconds for the reflected vibrations to return, the distance is slightly over two miles. One minute later we send out another blast, but the result is no stronger than before, so we change the direction of the blast and find that the greatest effect is produced when the blast is sent out dead ahead; also, that the distance between the object and our ship is being reduced at the rate of 35 miles an hour. Inasmuch as our ship is making only 20 miles an hour, it is evident that the unknown object is a ship making 15 miles an hour and traveling toward us slightly to our starboard.

Our next blast shows us that the ship is only a mile distant, and very much to the starboard. We follow her direction and when she is in a position to present her broadside to us, we find on sending out a blast that the echo is very strong, the bells at the receiver ring violently and the recorder makes a large and distinct marking on the paper strip. The weather has been so thick that we have not seen the ship, but we have a fair idea of her; we know her speed and the direction in which she is sailing. Later on, we receive a series of records from each blast, showing that there are several small objects in our vicinity, probably fishing boats. We are able to locate them and measure their distance, and if any of them are dead ahead of us, we change our direction so as to give them a wide berth.

Subsequently we have a new experience. We send out a blast and receive back an echo showing that there is an exceptionally large object very nearly dead ahead of us. We know it is large, because the distance indicated is ten miles and the record quite distinct. By sending out repeated blasts we find that the distance between us and the object diminishes about one-third of a mile in a minute. This, of course, is due to our own speed and indicates that the object is stationary.

When we are two miles apart the reflection of our blasts rings the bells and the indicator shows a different record from what we have seen before. The markings on the paper strip

are of considerable size and commence sharp and abrupt, but the ending is not sharp or distinct. There is a trailing out of spots made by the zigzag lines. The total length of the echo is thus made larger than that produced by the primary blast.

This shows that there is some kind of a cloud about the object of a different density from the surrounding air and that it is of considerable size. The logical conclusions drawn are: the object is of great size; it is stationary and it has something about it that modifies the echo. Consequently the record on the paper strip resembles that obtained from both a large, solid object and a cloud. Therefore, it must be a large iceberg surrounded by cold air. We change our direction so as to pass it on our port side at a distance of half a mile. Fortunately we have barely passed when the fog lifts

and discloses an enormous iceberg surrounded by smaller pieces that have broken off.

Returning to realities, Sir Hiram states that while the apparatus will work exactly as described with the devices already designed, he is not going to rest at this point. He says that he will shortly produce a recording instrument with a selective power that will not receive any vibrations except those due to the clean record.

QUEER SPRIGS OF GENTILITY

Prince Alexander of Servia is not, as many suppose, King Peter's eldest son. The latter is Prince George, and was known as the crown prince until his wild escapades compelled even the indulgent King Peter to deprive him of all rights to succession, and banish him to an inaccessible part of the kingdom. His doings both before and since would fill a book. A French tutor, returned to Paris after two months at the Konak, tells many queer tales of his pupil's deeds. One morning they were busy at a Latin lesson when a mouse ran across the room. Quick as a flash Prince George had it by the tail. The next instant he was dashing off with it to the sentinel at the palace gate, and, holding it up to the frightened man's face, insisted on his biting off its head. Upon the other's refusal he threatened violence, and would certainly have proved as good as his word had not the king arrived in the courtyard at that moment from his morning ride.

Not that King Peter ever had much authority over his eldest son. Servian statesmen have never forgotten the painful scene between father and son at which they were once obliged to assist. At a special meeting of the cabinet the then crown prince entered uninvited. King Peter promptly requested him to withdraw. Taking a seat, his highness refused, saying: "I am the future king and have a right to be here. I must know what happens and so shall take part in the council." Once more King Peter ordered him away, but the other as stoutly refused, and a heated altercation ensued, during which the ministers melted away, leaving the king and his hotheaded son to settle their difference alone. On another occasion the prince was present at a birthday dinner given in honor of the czar at the Russian ministry. After toasts had been proposed to Emperor Nicholas and King Peter, Crown Prince George arose and drank to the union of Bosnia, Herzegovina and Servia. The icy welcome that greeted these words was such that his highness had immediately to leave the banquet.

This and other escapades caused such a revolution of public opinion that Prince George was finally compelled to renounce his rights of succession in favor of his younger brother, and certainly the country has benefited by the change. Prince Alexander is a decidedly different type from the other. A little tot of three when his mother died, he and his baby sister, today the wife of Grand Duke John Constantinovitch of Russia, were at once taken off to St. Petersburg to be brought up by their aunt, Grand Duchess Peter. There he received a sound education and was for a time one of the czarina's pages. He would probably have entered the Russian army had not the dreadful events of 1903 completely changed his plans. As soon as King Peter was settled on the throne his three children were summoned to Belgrade. At the palace, however, he continued his studies. Two officers were engaged to give him private lessons on law and military science. Servian, Russian and French he speaks perfectly, and lately he was working hard to brush up his German. Though the crown prince's apartments at the palace are very plainly furnished, there is a wealth of bookcases. He is a great reader, and is familiar with the principal !!!erary works of four countries.

American Refugees In Ostend in Dire Distress Financed by Lucky Turn of Wheel.

A San Francisco real estate firm has received a letter from a client telling how he replenished his purse by risking his last coin at roulette, when his appeals home for money were fruitless on account of conditions following the breaking out of hostilities in Europe. He was in Ostend when the actual fighting began, and had been traveling in Europe for some months. For obvious reasons his name is withheld. The letter says, in part:

"We had made Ostend our objective point, considering it the most favorable point for awaiting developments. The morning after our arrival there a complete paralysis of the financial situation established itself, nothing available had any circulating value; checks, letters of credit, the American Express company or travelers' checks, or even Belgian paper money, all shared the same fate. That evening our limited capital consisted of eight francs in my pocket. Of course, I had depended upon my letters of credit.

"We went in silence walking down the ocean shore. Both myself and wife wondered where we would go next, and what would become of us, when we came upon a brilliantly lighted cursaal. It occurred to us we might correct our fortune by staking it all upon the roulette wheel. At the most it couldn't render our lot any worse than it was. To our horror, however, the inscription, 'Ave francs entree,' confronted our eyes. That would leave us but three francs in our pockets. Once again the situation was saved by my wife. From the bottom of her hand satchel she produced a five-franc piece, which she had laid away during the fat years, looking forward to contingencies. So in we marched, and, after having got on to the arithmetic of the gambling table, we selected No. 28 to decide our fate.

"The wheel whirled round and round, and it became black before our eyes, but in our ears it sounded like poetry, and when it stopped I hadn't hands enough to gather the money. My number had won, and they paid me 35 for 1. Remembering it was easier to make money than to keep it, we proved ourselves worthy of the honor by withdrawing from the ring, and sought our exit, feeling once again we were able to take care of ourselves for a day or two."

Studying Health Insurance. The National Civic federation has instituted inquiries into the methods echo of the blast sent out. in foreign countries of insuring wage This will eliminate all earners against misfortune, and as a noises due to the ship and result the social service department the sea, and produce a very of the federation is considering the desirability of recommending legislation to provide for compulsory insurance for illness.

A committee has been in London to study the operation of the national insurance act of Great Britain. Employers were asked about the cost of the insurance and its relation to husiness Wage earners were asked to give information regarding the effects on wage rates, on the conditions of employment, and on their general welfare. Changes in the cost of poor relief and any reduction in the death rate from preventable diseases were investigated.

This general survey will prepare the way for an investigation by a commission next spring, when an effort will be made to bring together all information which will serve social insurance purposes in the United States.

The Next Great Man. They are de-Anglicing Berlin, even in the matter of hotel names. Well, if it comes to signboards, what of our own "King of Prussia?" About half a dozen such in London still commemorate Frederick the Great, and over all England you may still find widespread the tavern glory of the victor of Rosbach. Shall we proceed to paint them all out, as has just been done at Barnet? One recalls Goldsmith's tale of the alehouse keeper of Islington, who made of his French King sign a "Queen of Hungary." "Under the influence of her red nose and golden scepter he continued to sell ale till she was no longer the favorite of his customers; he changed her therefore, some time ago, for the King of Prussia, who may probably be changed in turn for the next great man that shall be set up for vulgar admiration." Now, who is the "next great man" that shall emerge from the fog?-London Chronicle.

Objects to Milk Pasteurization. Dr. Ralph Vincent of the Manchester (England) Infants' hospital says that pasteurization cannot be relied upon to kill tuberculosis bacilli and claims that in his experience children fed upon boiled or condensed milk have been more prone to consumption than those fed on raw milk. One of his arguments against sterilizing milk is that we do not pasteurize butter, although it is a raw milk product. He wants to prove that, although harmful bacilli exist in raw milk they are useful in destroying other harmful bacilli in the liquid.

Mean Brute. "My, my," exclaimed Mrs. Gabb, as she looked up from the newspaper. "it says here that a girl wrote her name and address on an egg and secured a husband. What do you think of that?" "Rats," growled Mr. Gabb. "Mar

riage always was a shell game,"

BET LAST CENT ON ROULETTE IN STERLING LIVES A GIRL

Who Suffered As Many Girls Do-Tells How She Found Relief.

Sterling, Conn.-"I am a girl of 22 years and I used to faint away every



month and was very weak. I was also bothered a lot with female weakness. I read your little book Wisdom for Women,' and I saw how others had been helped by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, and decided to try it, and

it has made me feel like a new girl and I am now relieved of all these troubles. I hope all young girls will get relief as I have. I never felt better in my life."-Miss BERTHA A. Peloquin, Box 116, Sterling, Conn.

Massena, N. Y .- "I have taken Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and I highly recommend it. If anyone wants to write to me I will gladly tell her about my case. I was certainly in a bad condition as my blood was all turning to water. I had pimples on my face and a bad color, and for five years I had been troubled with suppression. The doctors called it 'Anemia and Exhaustion,' and said I was all run down, but Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound brought me out all right."-Miss LAVISA MYRES, Box 74, Massena, N.Y.

Young Girls, Heed This Advice.

Girls who are troubled with painful or irregular periods, backache, headache, dragging-down sensations, fainting spells or indigestion, should immediately seek restoration to health by taking Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Constipation Vanishes Forever Prompt Relief-Permanent Cure

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS never fail. Purely vegetable — act surely but gently on the liver. Stop after dinner distress-cure indigestion.

improve the complexion, brighten the eyes. SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE. Genuine must bear Signature

Lettis sore LYC EYES Salve

Paw Knows Everything. Willie-Paw, why is the way of the transgressor hard? Paw-Because so many people have tramped on it. my son.

Dr. Pierce's Pellets, small, sugar-coated, easy to take as candy, regulate and invig-orate stomach, liver and bowels. Do not gripe. Adv.

Many a fool man goes lame trying to work a rabbit's foot instead of his own hands.

Cuba's 1913 imports were valued at

\$143,826,869; exports, \$165,125,059.

Wisconsin Directory



MEN WANTED to the BARBER TRADE Only a few weeks required by our new, practical method. Tools furnished, money earned while learning. THE WISCONSIN BARBER

Are You Look- FRUIT HOUSE? If so, give us a trial, or ask for prices M. D'Amore & Sons Co., 315 Broadway, Milwaukee

Milwaukee Commercial School The School of Business Efficiency

Complete courses in Bookkeeping, Accountancy, Shorthand, Typewriting, English, Billing, etc. Send for Circular B. D. I. ROWE, Ph. D., Prin., Corner 3rd and Wells Streets



Black Hudson Bay Wolf Sets Large pillow muff with the new style lining and large animal shape shoulder piece. Guaranteed to wear for years—
\$20.00 Goods sent C.O.D., with privilege of inspection. HANSEN'S 375 EAST WATER ST.

PROTECT YOUR PATENTS

MORSELL, KEENEY & FRENCH Solictors of Patents and Trade Marks. Arthur L. Morsell, Counsel in Patent Causes. 814 Majestic Bldg., Milwaukee. Phone Gr. 1404.

EMIL O. SCHMIDT

Milwaukee's Only One Price PIANO HOUSE 2nd and 3rd Floors 310 GRAND AVE. Phone Grand 2311 State Agency | THE OLDEST IN AMERICA | Planos and CHICKERING & SONS | Player Planos State Agency | THE WORLD RENOWNED | Pianos and | RRANICH & BACH | Player Pianos State Agency | THE OLD RELIABLE | Pianos and SE Y B O L D | Piayer Pianos

State Agency | PIONEER | ELECTRIC | Automatie PAYMENTS Arranged to Suit Purchaser Purchaser's Railroad Fare Refunded

For Myself and Family Peruna has Done Wonders. Mrs. Emma

Stolt, No. 697 and I am always glad to speak a good word for it.

years ago I was in a wretched condition with backache, bearing down pains, and at times was so sore and lame that I could not move about. I had inflammation and irritation, and although I used different remedies they did me no good.

"A neighbor who had been using Peruna advised me to try it, and I am glad that I did.'

"Przemysl." "Przemysl" is one of the few really

simple proper names that have secured notoriety in the Russian invasion of Galicia. It is pronounced "Pzhem-is-l," with the accent on the "pzhem.' Just how easy this is one my appreciate by considering Przemyslany, in the first syllable of which the "r" is sounded, thus: "przhe," with the Austro-Hungarian variation of "miscellany" fol-Atlantic St., Appleton, Wis., writes: "Peru-you should carefully hold a "p" bena has done me tween your teeth while pronouncing a great deal of "ahem" (which is a soft, mushroom, good since I dum-dum variety of "shem") and just began taking it, as you are about to eject it deftly insert the "p" in the outer hook of the "z;" thus: "Pzhem." Nothing can be simpler.

More of It.

"Juno was an ox-eyed beauty." "I guess if she lived in these days she would be a peroxide one, too.'

If a man had to go fishing for a living he would want to stick around the house all the time.

Save the Babies.

NFANT MORTALITY is something frightful. We can hardly realize that of all the children born in civilized countries, twenty-two per cent., or nearly one-quarter, die before they reach one year; thirty-seven per cent., or more than one-third, before they are five, and one-half before

they are fifteen!

We do not hesitate to say that a timely use of Castoria would save a majority of these precious lives. Neither do we hesitate to say that many of these infantile deaths are occasioned by the use of narcotic preparations. Drops, tinctures and soothing syrups sold for children's complaints contain more or less opium or morphine. They are, in considerable quantities, deadly poisons. In any quantity, they stupefy, retard circulation and lead to congestions, sickness, death. Castoria operates exactly the reverse, but causes the blood to circulate properly, opens the pores of the skin and allays fever.



Pink Eye, Epizootic Shipping Fever

e. no matter how horses at any age are infected ongue; acts on the Blood and Glands; expels the res Distemper in Degs and Sheep and Cholera in emedy. Cures La Grippe among human beings, d \$1 a bottle; \$5 and \$10 a dozen. Cutthis out. will get it for you. Free Booklet, "Distempers anted.

It Helps a Lot. Eve. for the first time in their mar-

she thought of him. "This is the original rib roast," chuckled Adam.

And that was the beginning of the saving grace of humor.-Judge.

"funny." But that is just what they are thinking about you.

The Human Automobile

ody, like an au changes fuel (food) into power. When the fuel is too rich, or the mixers and valves are out of order, waste products clog the machinery and reduce the power.

The kidneys, like exhaust valves, should carry off the waste (uric acid), but weak kidneys can't. Uric acid in excess causes headache, weak eyes, rheumatic pains, gravel, dropsy and fatal Bright's disease.

Doan's Kidney Pills help the kidneys fight off uric acid. It is the best-recommended special kidney remedy.

A Wisconsin Case



Port Washing Ave. Port Washington, Wis., says: "For a long time I was in misery with gravel. I doctored and tried all kinds of medicine, but got no relief. A friend recommended Doan's Kidney Pills and I used them. They relieved me right away and I have little trouble now. I le trouble now. I an't be too grateful

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box DOAN'S PILLS FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N.Y.

SPECIAL TO WOMEN

The most economical, cleansing and germicidal of all antiseptics is

A soluble Antiseptic Powder to

be dissolved in water as needed. As a medicinal antiseptic for douches in treating catarrh, inflammation or ulceration of nose, throat, and that caused by faminine ills it has no equal. For ten years the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co. has recommended Paxtine in their private correspondence with women, which proves its superiority. Women who have been cured say it is "worth its weight in gold." At druggists. 50c. large box, or by mail. The Paxton Toilet Co., Boston, Mass.

you must see that it bears the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher. Castoria Genuine Castoria always bears the signature of hat It thickers

SPOHN MEDICAL CO., Chemists and GOSHEN, IND., U. S. A.

ried life, was telling Adam just what Schoolboy a Good Deal More Thoughtful Than Most Youngsters We Ever Heard Of.

A popular member of a certain school board tells a good story of a certain schoolboy who enjoys the You think that other people are unique distinction of having attended one school for 11 years without being once absent or late. In evidence of this, the youth is the proud owner of 11 medals. When the eleventh medal was conferred the boy's mother was asked whether her son ever had any

"Oh, yes," she replied.

"Measles?" "Yes."

"Whooping cough?" "Yes."

"How is it, then, that he has been able to make so remarkable a record at school?"

"Well, he generally had 'em in his holidays," was the proud mother's interesting reply.

PIMPLES RUINED COMPLEXION

724 E. N. Ave., Olney, Ill.-"When my trouble first began I noticed little pimples coming on my face. They itched and burned so badly that I had to scratch them and that only made them worse. About a week later my face was so badly covered with pimples and blackheads that I was ashamed. My complexion was ruined. The pimples would sometimes bleed and fester.

"I bought a box of complexion cream and used it but without effect. One day I heard of Cuticura Soap and Ointment and I decided to give them a trial. So I got a cake of Cuticura Soap and a box of Cuticura Ointment, washed my face with the Soap and applied the Ointment and in two weeks I was completely well." (Signed) Chas. E. McGinn, May 5, 1914.

Cuticura Soap and Ointment sold throughout the world. Sample of each free, with 32-p. Skin Book. Address postcard "Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston."-Adv.

A Sound Sleeper.

"My old nag has one advantage over an automobile. It doesn't require any intricate mechanism to start her.'

"That's true. All you need is an alarm clock to wake her up."

Madagascar last year exported 7,539 metric tons of lima beans.

It often pays to let the other fellow W. N. U., MILWAUKEE, NO. 41-1914. talk while you act.

This R is for You!

If You Suffer From Hot flashes or dizziness, fainting spells, hysteria, headache, bearing down pains, nervousness-all are symptoms of irregularity and female disturbances and are not beyond relief.

Pierce's Favorite Prescription

is directed to the real cause and promptly removes the disease, suppresses the pains and nervous symptoms and thereby brings comfort in the place of prolonged misery. It has been sold by druggists for over 40 years, in fluid form, at \$1.00 per bottle, giving general satisfaction. It can now be had in sugar coated tablet form, as modified by R. V. Pierce, M. D. Sold by all medicine dealers or trial box by mail on receipt of 50c in stamps. Every sick woman may consult us by letter, absolutely without charge, Write without fear as without fee, to Faculty of the Invalids' Hotel, Dr. R. V. PIERCE, President, 663 Main Street, Buffalo, New York

DR. PIERCE'S PLEASANT PELLETS REGULATE THE LIVER

The happy life may be poor and humble in externals. It may have many restrictions and many privations; but if it enshrines the pure in heart, the power of loving, serving and sacrificing, it is beautiful in contrast to the life of worldly pleasures which finds no peace or rest in the soul itself, only puerile activity like that of a cloud of insects that will die and leave no trace on the great interests of

SOME OYSTER RECIPES.

Oysters are now in season and are a delight when fresh and well served.

Horse-radish and crisp salty crackers and lemon are always served with raw oysters. Oyster Cocktail.

-Have the oysters very cold and free from bits of shell. Put four or five in a cocktail glass and just before sending to the table, cover

with the following dressing: One tablespoonful of lemon juice, five drops of tabasco sauce, one tablespoonful of tomato catchup, one tablespoonful of slices of bread. Oysters a la Newburg. - For this

dish, to three dozen oysters, a half salted water and boil for one hour. cupful of cream, four tablespoonfuls of butter, three hard cooked egg yolks, saucepan, add a tablespoonful of flour, and stir until smooth. Rub the yolks of the eggs with a little of the cream, add them with the cream to the mixture, then the oysters and seasoning. Cook until the oysters are well curled, add lemon juice to taste and serve

Oysters Fried in Batter .- Make a PICKED OUT THE RIGHT TIME batter with two tablespoonfuls of milk, two well beaten eggs, one tablespoonful of flour and a dash of salt. Dip the oysters in the batter. Melt two tablespoonfuls of butter in a put in the oysters and fry brown.

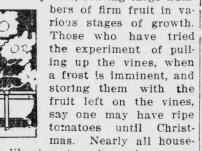
Oyster Salad .- Wash and dry care- cakes fully two dozen oysters, lay on a dish and place on ice. Rub the yolks of six the sauce and serve on shredded celery, garnished with celery tops.

The heart of man is a small world in which the soul awhile must dwell, And in this earthly habitat create a future heaven or hell.—Dodson.

Adversity is one of the good things that is best appreciated after it is

GREEN TOMATO DISHES.

The first hard frost usually kills the tomato plants, leaving large numbers of firm fruit in various stages of growth. Those who have tried, the experiment of pull-



mas. Nearly all housewives like tomatoes in various ways for the winter's supply of pickles, preserves and the like.

Fried Tomatoes.—Cut green tomatoes in thick slices without peeling,

Japanese Chowchow-Take a dozen tired house mother. medium sized green tomatoes and the same number of pickled limes, put iron, try putting a sheet folded in both through a meat chopper, using quarters on the ironing board, turn it the medium cutter and removing the occasionally while ironing other seeds from the limes. Add six cup- things over it, and soon the sheets will fuls of sugar and cook slowly for three all be ironed. hours. Put into glasses and cover as one does jelly.

is best divided. Take a peck of green how well it will behave. tomatoes, slice and sprinkle with salt and let stand twenty-four hours. dozen apples, chopped fine, five pounds of brown sugar, three pounds of seeded raisins, two pounds of chopped citron, one tablespoonful of cinnamon, one teaspoonful each of cloves and grated nutmeg. Add a terial from slipping, while embroiderpint of vinegar and cook all together for one and a half hours, then put away as any mincemeat. It will keep until it is used.

City's Name of Indian Origin.

The name of the city of Toronto is man was an established rendezvous dam very largely specializes in small among the Indian tribes of the sur- stones and its superiority over Antrounding districts.

St. Louis the Fur Center. Three-fourths of all furs trapped on the North American continent are shipped to St. Louis houses to be

What's the use of being in the Knocker's Section of the Anvil Chorus, when the Builder's committee of the Booster Club is right next door waiting

The really great never cease growing until they cease living.

GOOD THINGS FOR THE TABLE.

It is not necessary that we live in the South to enjoy hot tamales, for they may be made most successfully by the northern

cook. Boil a fowl until tender; strip the meat from the bones and chop fine. Chop half a

pound of seeded raisins and half a cupful of stoned olives with one small red pepper, also finely chopped. Mix all together and stir to a paste with two cupfuls of Indian meal; wet with scalding water, season with salt, onion juice and a teaspoonful of sugar. Add boiling water and stir over the fire, cooking for fifteen minutes. Add six grated horse-radish, half a teaspoonful hard cooked eggs finely chopped and of Worcestershire sauce, and salt to mold into long corn ear shaped pieces, taste. Serve with celery and thin lay into the smooth inner husks of green corn and tie up with strips of the husk. Drop these into boiling

Rice Cakes .- Beat well four egg yolks, add a cupfui of milk, one half lemon juice and salt, will be needed. teaspoonful of salt, and a cupful of Put the butter in a chafing dish or cooked rice, one tablespoonful of melted butter, one teaspoonful of sugar, and sufficient flour to make a thick drop batter. Sift two teaspoon fuls of baking powder with the flour. Drop by teaspoonfuls into hot fat and cook until brown. Drain on paper and serve with the following sauce: Simmer three minutes one cupful of water and a third of a cupful of sugar. Add a tablespoonful of arrow root, a pinch of salt and a bit of cold water to mix. Add a tablespoonful of seeded chopped raisins, chopped citron, and currants and stand over steam to soften for fifteen minues, by placing in a sieve saucepan and when hot and bubbling over the teakettle. Add vanilla and mix all together and serve with the

Fried Cheese Balls .- Make a sauce of two tablespoonfuls of butter, two hard cooked eggs through a sieve, add of flour, a dash of cayenne and twoa teaspoonful of melted butter, two tather thirds of a cupful of milk. Stir into blespoonfuls of vinegar, a teaspoonful it the slightly beaten yolks of two of tomato catchup, a little salt and a eggs and one and a half cupfuls of teaspoonful of chili powder. Mix thor- chopped cheese. As soon as it begins oughly, squeezing the juice of half a to soften take from the fire and turn lemon over the oysters. Toss them in into a shallow buttered pan. When cold shape, dip in crumbs, eggs and fry a golden brown in hot fat.

> Don't be so afraid of changing your mind. Everything changes; why then should your opinions remain the same? Thinking means development. Deveiopment means change. Without thinking you drift backward.

FOR THE HOUSEKEEPER.

Lift poached eggs with an old fashioned milk skimmer; the egg will always be served unbroken and good to look at.

When beating rugs or carpets keep an old bed spring to place them on on the grass. The dust goes through and you are getting results much quicker. Rice water drained

from boiled rice makes ideal starch for delicate dresses, needing a slight stiffening.

Have castors put on the bottom of your wood box and find it so easy to move when sweeping.

Don't be without a zinc-covered soak in salt water for an hour, drain table or long shelf where work is and sprinkle with pepper and dip in done. It is easy to keep clean and is beaten egg, roll in crumbs and fry in so neat and sanitary. Also saves hot butter until a delicate brown. hours of scrubbing which may better be put into rest and recreation for the

When there are many sheets to

When the sewing machine is hopeless, take off the head and put it into Green Tomato Mincemeat.—This is hot water for a few minutes to rea large quantity to make before you move dust and oil. After drying thorare sure you will like it, so the recipe oughly give it a good oiling and see

A good way to sprinkle clothes is to use the hose with the fine spray, Then drain and chop fine, add two when on the line. Then fold and put in the basket. This is pleasanter than doing it after the day's work is

> A rubber band over the inner embroidery hoop will keep the finest ma-

> nellie Maxwell.

First in Diamond Industry.

Years ago Amsterdam was at the of Indian origin, and its meaning is head of the diamond industry in Eu-'a place of meeting." The site of rope; of late Antwerp has forged Toronto before the arrival of the white ahead and taken first place. Amsterwerp in cutting these diamonds is un-

questioned.

Man's Vain Side. No matter how little a man does, it always pleases him to be told he works too hard.-Atchison Globe.

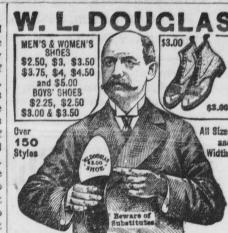
Finally Captured Eagle.

After defying a score of traps and as many guns of farmers, who have sought vainly to impose summary sentence for the loss of hundreds of chickens over a period of six months, Old Baldy, a monster eat'e, was caught by a man with a lasso. He lay waiting in the shadow of his chicken house for the chicken thief for more than eight hours. The bird swooped down shortly after daybreak. The lasso was thrown around the eagle's neck. The man wanted to capture the bird alive, but it fought so desperately that he was forced to shoot it. The eagle measures eight feet seven inches from tip to tip, and weighs 73 pounds.

What It Takes. "I've got lung power enough to learn the cornet.'

"Have you got courage enough?"

Before going into politics equip yourself with a mud guard.



YOU CAN SAVE MONEY BY WEARING W. L. DOUGLAS SHOES. For 31 years W. L. Douglas has guaranteed the value by having his name and the retail price stamped on the sole before the shoes leave the factory. This protects the wearer against high prices for inferior shoes of other makes. W. L. Douglas shoes are always worth what you pay for them. If you could see how carefully W. L. Douglas shoes are made, and the high grade leathers used, you would then understand why they look better, fit better, hold their shape and wear longer than other makes for the price. If the W. L. Douglas shoes are not for the transfer. understand why they look better, it better, hold their shape and wear longer than other makes for the price. If the W. L. Douglas shoes are not for sale in your vicinity, order direct from factory. Shoes sent every-where. Postage free in the U. S. Write for lilus-trated Catalog showing how to order by mail. W. L. DOUGLAS, 210 Spark St., Brockton, Mass



Old Charon Must Explain.

His boat made fast after the last trip of the night, Charon, homeward feat," said a lady to a gentleman who bound, encountered a stranger in one had met with a hazardous adventure of the ill-lighted streets along the in Africa. "There they are, madam," water-front.

"What's the idea?" asked the old sailor.

"Summons," the stranger replied, producing the papers. "The interstate commerce commission wants to know how you killed off all competition You public-service corporations are in for a hard winter."

A GOOD CUP OF COFFEE Is a great tonic in the morning and fits you for a day's work. Try Broadway Coffee,

Gold Buckle Coffee, or Silver Buckle Coffee. It will please. For sale at all retailers. E. R. Godfrey & Sons Co. Adv.

Prolonged Probation. "I do believe that by the time the

ham is gone your love will also be ended. "Is that so? If you believe that,

better give me a larger ham!"-Meggendorfer Blaetter.

Not All Sunshine. Mrs. Flatte-Didn't you say if you married me it would be all sunshine? Mr. Flatte-Yes, I did. "Well, I suppose you realize that

me!' A barber always makes a hit with a man by telling him that he has the

I've got a lot of rain-checks coming to

toughest beard in the world. Belgium's national wealth a year ago

was estimated to be \$9,000,000,000.

Easy to See.

"I wish I could have seen your great said he, pointing to his pedal extremi-

American railroads employ 1,315,-239 persons, who last year received \$1,373,830,589 in wages.

It takes a woman to settle a man who is made of dust.

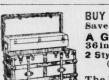
U.S. Steel to Net

We buy and sell this and all other listed and unlisted stocks from five shares up. Telegraph your order at our expense.

ANDREWS COMPANY Investment Bankers 108 S. La Salle St. CHICAGO

Eyesight Worth 25c

est invention of the age. Enables you to thread any needle in the dark. Sent postpaid for 250. B. & M. DISTRIBUTING CO. 367 Fulton St., Room 400, Brooklyn, N. Y.



BUY FROM THE FACTORY! Save the Retailer's Profit

A GENUINE KAMLEE

36 in.self-lifting tray trunk

2 Styles—\$7.50 and \$10.00

(one-half retail price)

Write for folder.

The KAMLEE CO.. Dept. K.

235 BROADWAY. MILWAUKEE, WIS.

The Stove You Can Carry Around With You

With a NEW PERFECTION Heater, burning clean, convenient, economical oil, you can have heat in any room in the house without trouble. Comfortable heat for dressing in the morning, and when you bathe the baby-luxurious, instantaneous heat wherever heat is needed. The NEW PERFECTION is a blessing if anyone is ill, if you have to be up at night, and during the sharp days in the early fall and late spring when chilly mornings and evenings bring discomfort.

ERFECTION The NEW PERFECTION burns

10 hours on one gallon of oil. Con-

stant, unchanging heat without smoke or smell. No trouble to rewick-come all ready to put inyou won't even soil your hands. See the newest NEW PERFEC-TION at your dealer's and note the special feature found in no other heater. You will know it by the TRIANGLE-THE SYMBOL OF WARMTH, COMFORT AND

GOOD CHEER. For Best Results Use Perfection Oil

STANDARD OIL COMPANY (AN INDIANA) Chicago, Illinois

THE GLADSTONE DELTA

CHAS. E. MASON, Publisher. \$1.50 PER YEAR IN ADVANCE

Entered at the postoffice, Gladstone,

Or is it just wishy-washing? Newberry has joined the upper peninsula firemen's association.

Baraga county grangers declare for the tonnage tax. Only trouble is just now there isn't much tonnage to tax. C. W. Hecox, editor of the St. Ignace Enterprise, has been appointed oil inspector, succeeding George E. Holbein of the Manistique Pioneer Tribune.

We have a centennial of peace on the lakes coming, but just the same they say that the revenue cutter Tuscarora is being equipped with six-inch guns intead of three. "It is expected that this will greatly increase the usefulness of the vessel."

Figures published by the interstate commerce commission are said to show that for ten months to April, 1914, the operating income for eleven express companies was \$628,487, or only 15 per cent of the operating income from the corresponding period of the preceding year.

Says one of these writers who dishes up royalty to the popular taste "Porridge and fruit form the regular breakfast now at Buckingham Palace, with eggs and bacon once a week and fish twice a week. Meat has appeared on the royal table only once a week since the outbreak of war." But unfortunately others are on still shorter commons.

ability. It is safe to say that he will be by the people." elected.—Iron Ore.

A "buy-a-ton-of-copper" movement, predicated on a 12-cent market for the metal, has much more to commend it from an economic point of view than the "buy-a-bale-of-cotton" propaganda, Europe to "Abattoir?"—Brooklyn Eabased on 10-cent cotton. The copper gle purchase might enable the miner to get out about even, while the cotton purchase shows the planter a very fair profit—one which the opponents of this paternalistic idea say he has no right to ask.-Iron Ore.

There are some government offices ought to be passed around to the fellows who do the work for the party. It's all wrong of course, the principle of the thing. But it has been so for years and years and always will be so as long as we have government by parties. And we believe that these jobs ought to be passed around to the faithful party workers, not kept too long by any one. But there are some jobs that are of a different classification. There are some jobs where competency comes only through a good brain capacity to start with and thorough training through years of experience. In such jobs we believe that when the state gets a good man at work he ought to be retained. The longer he is on the job-when he attends to business all the time-the better and more efficient he becomes. is the best auditor general we ever had. if the people of the state appreciate good work well done.—Houghton Gazette.

ECIALS

WWERE you ever in a first class cannery? The dexterity, the speed, the cleanliness of the whole process is amazing. Some of the

preparation of the vegetables or fruits is done by busy hands,

but most of it is accomplished by machinery. We carry only the output of the best canneries. That means you get only high class canned goods.

If the European warriors will only October 10, 1914 go slow, we can devote a few days to Michigan's political campaign. - Jackson Citizen Press.

Luke McLuke says: We laugh at the ancient charlatan who used to bunco Michigan, as mail matter of the second the populace into paying him for drivof us kick in and raise a fund to pay the salary of a prohibition prophet who tells us he will drive out the evil spirits.

> The "Protective Tariff Cyclopedia" in abridged form has just been issued League. New York. The volume as issued consists of the Underwood and Payne-Aldrich Tariff Laws carefully compared, giving every rate of duty in both laws and completely indexed. The book consists of one hundred and sixty land, to-wit: pages. Price postpaid, One Dollar (\$1.00). Ask for Document No. 33. Address W. F. Wakeman, Sec., 339 Broadway, New York.

Voters this year can get their best campaign arguments right at home. Are wages higher? Are times better? Are money conditions easier? Is the cost of living lower? Are bankers more ready to lend money? These are questions that can be answered without October 10, 1914 the assistance of campaign orators, or campaign text-books. The voter has only to ask himself and some of his friends these questions and others like them and then decide for himself whether he is going to vote to continue the Democratic conditions which now

When, in 1898, this country went to war in a just cause and money was needed to put our military forces on a fighting footing, a war tax was proposed. Oscar Underwood, now Democratic leader of the house, then a Congressman, was against this tax. He said "this tax will fall almost entirely on the hard working and industrious artisans, merchants, mechanics, farmers and pro-Mr. Fuller's nomination is pleasing to fessional men of the country, but not on his many friends north of the straits as idle wealth that is protected, but never he has given the state excellent service made to pay for the benefits received. during the years that he has filled the I know its features are partisan and unoffice. Without a doubt he is the best just; they will oppress the masses of man the state ever had in the office and the people! They are unnecessary and he is too good a man to lose. He will the same amount of revenue could be poll a large vote throughout the state raised from sources that would equalize in November as the voters recognize his the burdens of taxation and not be felt

DOING HIS BEST

While the Czar is changing names, why doesn't he change the name of

"WAR TAXES"

It has been pointed out previously that the Democrats are guilty of deception when they argue that the drop in revenues is due solely to the European that are, plainly, political pap. They Philadelphia in August were practically the same in value as the corresponding month of last year, and that the duties collected decreased \$959,000; also that while reports at Boston increased \$3. 700,000 in August the duties decreased \$672,000. Here is a falling off in revenue of \$1,641,000 in two cities, notwithstanding an increase in imports The business done at the custom house in New York gives only slight justification to the claim that the total August decrease of \$10,000,000 in revenue is due to the war, for the value of imports fell off \$15,000,000, and the amount of duty collected decreased \$7,000,000, and the amount of duty in New York last year was 25 per cent. and this year it was 19 8 per cent. If the same rate of duty had been collected this year as last the decrease would have been less than \$4, Therefore we are glad to observe that 000,000 instead of \$7,000,000 and, if the the republicans nominated O. B. Fuller same rate of duties had been collected for re-election as auditor general. He in Philadelphia and in Boston the de-And there was no sense in objecting to in these three cities would have been crease in revenues at the custom houses him. He will be re elected, we are sure, only \$3,800,000 instead of \$8,641,000.—

Notice of Chancery Sale

In pursuance and by virtue of an order and ecree of the Circuit Court for the County of Delta, in Chancery, in the state of Michigan, made and dated on the 20th day of July A. D. 1914, in a certain cause therein pending, whereelass. Published on Saturday of each ing out "evil spirits." And then a lot Edward Perron, Lillian Perron, Denise Branshaw, and Isadore Cyr, are defendants.

public auction to the highest bidder, at the cont door of the Court House, in the by The American Protective Tariff for holding the Circuit Court for said county) to withdraw from this state should n the twenty-fourth day of November A. D. 914, at ten (10:00) o'clock in the forenoon, all

> orty-seven (47), according to the Original other states." Plat of the Village (now City) of Escanab County of Delta and State of Michigan

October, A. D. 1914.

JOHN L. LOELL for Delta County, Michigan JOHN POWER Solicitor for Complainant

Homestead Notice J. S. LAND OFFICE, MARQUETTE, MICH

October 6th, 1914 Notice is hereby given that Frederick W1/2 of SE1/4 and SW1/4 of NE1/4. Section 8. Township 40 N., Range 19 W., Michigan Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make 6th day of November, 1914.

Claimant names as witnesse Pierce Cameron William McClinchy oseph Lambert

OZRO A. BOWEN

October 3, 1914 October 24, 1914.

Tax Title Notice

TAKE NOTICE, that sale has been lawfully TAKE NOTICE, that sale has been lawfully made of the following described land for unpaid taxes thereon, and that the undersigned has title thereto under tax deed or deeds issued therefor, and that you are entitled to a reconveyance thereof, at any time within six months after return of service of this notice, upon payment to the undersigned or to the Register in Chancery of the county in which the lands lie, of all sums paid upon such purchase, together with one hundred per centum additional thereto, and the fees of the sheriff for the service or cost of publication of this notice, to be computed as upon personal service of a declaration as commencement of suit, and the the computed as upon personal service of a teclaration as commencement of suit, and the urther sum of five dollars for each description without other additional costs or charges. If asyment as aforesaid is not made, the under-igned will institute proceedings for pos-ession of the land. Description Northwest

All located and being in the County of Delta State of Michigan. Dated May 25, 1914. (Signed) FRANK J. KELLOGG, Trustee, Place of Business, Detroit, Michigan

I have of pushless, Detroit, Michigan. State of Michigan, County of Delta, ss.

I hereby certify and return that after careful inquiry, I am unable to ascertain the whereabouts or post office address of David J. Lake or his heirs, or the whereabouts or post office address of the executor, administrator, trustee or guardian of said David J. Lake.

I further certify and return that said notice was delivered to me for service on the 15th day of August 1914.

Dated the 26th day of August 1914. My fees, \$1.10.

TIM J. CURRAN, Sheriff of said County

Oct. 10, 1914 Homestead Notice

DEPT OF THE INTERIOR J.S. LAND OFFICE AT MARQUETTE MICH. August 28, 1914.

Notice is hereby given that Louis M. Lahaie of Ecanaba, Michigan, who, on May 19, 1913 made Homestead Application, Serial No. 63133, for South half of South east quarter of Section 2 Township 41 N., Range 23 W., Michigan Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make commutation proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before the County Clerk at Escanaba Michigan on the County Clerk at Escanaba, Michigan, on the 12th day of October 1914. Claimant names as witnesses

Charles Haglund, of Escanaba, Michigan Carl Sawyer "Mitchell Martin," Perkins "

OZRO A. BOWEN.

STATE OF MICHIGAN

The Circuit Court for the County of Delta in Chancery

E. McLean, as Trustees, collectively known as Stephenson Co. Trustees, Complainants, s. Gus Larson and Mrs. Gus Larson, defend-

Suit pending in the Circuit Court for the August, A. D. 1914.

JOHN L. LOELL Circuit Court Commissioner for the County of Delta, State of Michigan. MYRICK D. MEAD.

Solicitor for Complainants

THAT AMENDMENT AFORESAID

requires fraternal societies to have a reward. lodge system and ritual. More than in George Vautrin is complainant, and thirty states have a uniform bill requiring societies to be valued, and to publish the results of such valuation Notice is hereby given, that I shall sell at after 1914. The Commissioner of Insurance of this state says: "Un-Escanaba, in said County of Delta and State of doubtedly all foreign societies now Michigan; (said Court House being the place operating in Michigan will be compelled the New Era amendment be adopted, er so much thereof as may be necessary to as they could not comply with the laws raise the amount due to the said complainant. of the other states if complying with and decreed to be due to the said defendant, the Michigan law, and all Michigan Isador Cyr, for principal, interest and costs in this cause, of the following described parcel of their operations to Michigan as they Lot numbered three (3), of Block numbered could not meet the requirements of

"I am of the opinion that the pro-Dated Escanaba, Michigan, this second day of posed amendment would place societies authorized to operate thereunder in violation of the laws of this state, and Circuit Court Commissioner in and that societies which were obliged to comply with such amendments would be liable to exclusion from the trans action of business in this state."-In-November 14, 1914 surance Superintendent of Kansas.

"Permit me to say that I have examined this amendment and am of the opinion that it is a vicious piece of legislation. Should it be passed it O'Conner of Nahma, Michigan, who on May 15, would prohibit all Michigan societies 1911, made homestead application, No. 02456, for from further operation in this state, and would also exclude the Illinois societies which are now operating in the State of ommutation proof, to establish claim to the Michigan. Many fraternal societies are and above described, before County Clerk, of now upon a sound financial basis, and Delta county, at Escanaba, Michigan, on the in the event of the passage of this act their growth would be practically Ferris N. Summerbell, of Nahma Michigan stopped and their financial standing seriously impaired. I am of the opinion this amendment should be defeated."-Insurance Commissioner of Illinois.

> "The adoption of the amendment into the fundamental law of Michigan would, in my judgment, restrict the activities of Michigan fraternal orders to that state; cause the withdrawal of foreign fraternal orders therefrom, and tend to undo all that has been ac complished since the year 1910."-Insurance Superintendent of New York.

"It would be impossible for Iowa fraternals operating in Michigan to comply with the terms of the amendment. In fact it would not, in my opinion, be desirable that they do so Failing in this, of course, such fraternals would ask under our reciprocity law that the Maccabees and other Michigan Amount Paid Taxes for Year societies operating in this state be excluded,"-Insurance Commissioner of

A LSZJMNEZRRYCZK! A green young recruit of Przemysl Took a hop when he heard a ball whrzemysl;

Toward Stryj or Halisez (He didn't know whisez,)

But he dropped on a Canada thrze mysl!-Soo News.

REVIVAL OF A GOOD IDEA

The Soo News makes the following excellent suggestions. "There probably is no section of the state that is in greater need of a house of correction for short-term prisoners than the Upper Peninsula. In the western part of the peninsula, because of the large cosmopolitan population, nearly all the nationalities of Europe being represented, there is bound to be the maximum of petty law violation. In the eastern end of the peninsula, more particularly at the Soo, because of close proximity to the border the same degree of law violation is found. To know how best to handle its many petty violators and its large number of suspicious characters always has been a problem of the Soo. The usual flotsam and jetsam of a border town is to be found in the Soo.

If the Upper Peninsula possessed a workhouse, with facilities for keeping its inmates employed at some gainful October 10, 1914 labor, located at some central point-Manistique, Escanaba, Munising or Marquette-easily accessible from all man at its head who could introduce Isaac Stephenson, Horace A. J. Upham, Nelson and develop a practicable system, it L. Barnes, Grant T. Stephenson, and Richard would be only a few years before the various counties would be handling their short-term prisoners at the minimum expense.

County of Delta, in Chancery, at the city of the larger towns of the peninsula if Escanaba in said county on the 26th day of they had such a place to send their petty offenders. No judge or justice

anyone but him. There will be no sensation if he goes to the wall-in fact, only a few people will even know it.

men who defied Great Britain, for after All honor to the man who has no all, they had only to lose "life liberty, price, especially if no one but him will and the pursuit of happiness," and he know if the sale is made. More honor stands to lose these, for the sake of his to the man who does right without an Practically every state in the union convictions, without even fame for his audience. The country is full of his kind-Hubbell's Individuality.

HOT ROAST BEEF Autumn MAY BE HAD

Lillquist's buffet at any reasonable hour. With it, the finest in the land, you can have your choice of beverages from many lands, the Fjords of Norway, the sunny Vegas of Spain, the Champaigns of France, or the hills of Rhineland. But don't forget the Roast Beef. Yours,

AUGUST LILLQUIST

905 DELTA

Days are here, to remind you that food is choicest. We have Delta county beef, lamb, chickens eggs and butter, fresh caught fish' and fresh made sausage. Choicest blood and liver sausage at a low price now. Buy a supply and keep it on hand.

OLSON & ANDERSON PHONE 9

717 Delta Avenue.

Lath, Shingles, Cement, Lime, Brick,

And Other Building Materials CARRIED IN STOCK

Let Me Figure on Your House Bills

C. W. Davis

1112-24 DELTA AVENUE, PHONE 7. GLADSTONE, MICHIGAN

Business and Residence Lots for Sale on Easy Terms. C. A. CLARK, Agent.

WE ARE IN A POSITION TO

SELL WOOD CHEAPER

Than Anyone Else in Gladstone Can. Call up

PHONE 45

and get Our Prices before Buying WOOD.

THE NORTHWESTERN COOPERAGE AND LUMBER COMPANY

POINTERS ON PRINTING

BY PROFESSIONAL PUBLICISTS

This is building time at home. This is the time for honest announcements and a progressive policy that cannot be carried out without the aid of printers' ink.-The Ambassador.

Each printer figures to put his quality into the points of the peninsula, and with a work, and that's where the difference is-not necessarily in the material used.—The Imprint.

Printing, to be of highest value, must fit in with the whole sales plan. A printing job must be planned and Think what it would mean to any of worked out with reference to the object to be accomplished.—American Printing.

> Whatever is printed is intended to serve a definite purpose, and the degree in which it does this determines its efficiency.—Henry Lewis Johnson.

> To my mind there are only three fundamental principles in advertising, namely: to be honest, to be sensible, to be persistent.—Hugh Chalmers.

> Anybody can cut prices, but it takes brains to make a better article.—The Book Maker.

THE GLADSTONE DELTA

And he is every whit as brave as the

CLAIM TO HAVE SILENCED TWO ANTWERP FORTS

Berlin Official Statement Reports Satisfactory Progress in Belgium.

SERIES OF BATTLES GOING ON IN FRANCE HAVE BEEN WITH-OUT DECISIVE RESULTS.

Attempts of Allies to Break Through German Lines Repulsed, is the Assertion, Though Berlin Press Appears Pessimistic-Petrograd Announces Continued Advance of the Russian Armies.

Berlin, Oct. 5 (by wireless via Sayville, L. I.) - An official statement given out this afternoon follows:

"German artillery has silenced two forts in the siege of Antwerp. Thirty aeroplanes sent from France to Belgium have been captured by the Ger-

"The gigantic battle in France is still undecided. The Germans are hammering the French positions with heavy artillery. At numerous points attempts by the allies to break through the German lines have been repulsed. They suffered their heaviest losses near the Argone forest. The Germans continue to make steady progress.

"The fact that the siege of Antwerp, the big battle in France and General von Hindenburg's operations in the east are being conducted simultaneously is significant, indicating that the Germans do not lack men."

An earlier statement by the war of-"Our positions in France are steadily being made stronger despite the repeated attacks of the enemy on the right and left wings. Following the capture of Fresnoy-le-Grand and Roye, we drove the enemy back with heavy

losses west of the Oise. "Positions of no strategic importance to the German troops have been evacuated by them and occupied by the enemy.

"All attempts to dislodge us from the heights of Croanne have been repulsed. On the left end of our censtrengthened our intrenchments."

Italian Troops at Avlona.

Rome, Oct. 4.- The Villoria has pubrumor is in circulation that Italian continues: sailors were landed at Avlona (a seaport of Albania on the Adriatic) on points of little importance, but the Friday. There is no confirmation of people must reserve their judgment the rumor.

Antwerp Forts Fall. Berlin, via London, Oct. 4.—Before Termonde has been occupied.

London, Oct. 4.—An Ostend dispatch to the Exchange Telegram company says that owing to the flooding of the country in the neighborhood of Waelhem a heavy gun battery was engulfed

and one big gun lost. Fort Waelhem, one of the outer Antwerp defenses, it is said, destroyed an entire German regiment yesterday, says an Amsterdam dispatch. The Germans are bombarding Lanaeken, northwest of Maastrick. The town, It is said here, is afire.

Germany Claims Victory.

Berlin, Oct. 4 (by wireless to London).-The situation throughout the entire theater of war is daily becoming more favorable to Germany, ac cording to official reports. Full confidence is felt in Berlin, and a great decision is expected soon. The official war office statement tonight says:

"The encircling movements attempted by the French against the German right wing on October 2 were repulsed, and the enemy's forces were driven from their positions.

"On the center of the battle front the situation is unchanged.

"The French attempted to advance east of the Meuse by night and were repulsed with heavy losses. 'Sorties from Toul were repulsed.'

Sayville, L. I., Oct. 4.—An official statement from Berlin, received here by wireless today, reads:

"In France the French have been ejected from their positions to the south of Roye, and repulsed with heavy losses."

French Claim Progress. Paris, Oct. 4.—An official war ministry communique issued at 11 p. m.

"On our left wing the struggle is at its height in the region of Arras with- sian army now sweeping across Hunout decisive result having yet been | gary may take Budapest without havobtained. The action has been less violent between the Valley of Ancre (Albert) and the Somme and between the Somme and the Oise. We have progressed in the region of Soissons, where some of the enemy's trenches have been taken."

By G. F. STEWARD.

Special War Dispatches of the Chicago Examiner and the London Daily Telegraph. Rotterdam, Oct. 3.-There is a wonderful transformation in the tone of ter our superior artillery has forced the whole German press today, the the enemy to give ground at some articles obviously preparing the way points, where we have advanced and for the great retreat in France. An official message states that fighting during the last few days has been continued with redoubled ardor around Noyon, acting quickly and lished a special edition saying that a taking on unheard-of proportions. It

"We may be forced to give up some until the result of the combined operations is known."

Fail to Stop Russian Advance. London, Oct. 3.—It is officially an- outside New York harbor.

Answerp, the Wayre-St. Catherine and nounced in Petrograd that Russian Dorpyeld forts have been invested and armies have won decisive victories over large German forces near the frontiers of Prussia and Silesia. The Germans, like the Austrians, have failed to halt the Russian advance.

The general staff specifies Russian successes near Simno in the province of Suwalki, and at Andrejew, 40 miles from Cracow. The Germans have abandoned the bombardment of the fortress of Ossowetz and are suffering considerably in a hurried retreat.

The official German statement of the Russian situation, as given out from Berlin, however, says:

"In the war theater in the East the Russian offensive from the Niemen against our troops in the government of Suwalki has failed.

"The Russian fortress of Ossowetz is being bombarded. "Official reports show that up to September 25 there had been in Ger-

man war prison camps about 2,000 captured Russian officers, including 18 generals." Military experts here believe that

the real significance of this announcement is in its relation to the Cracow situation. The Germans have held in Russian Poland a line from Kielce to Petrokow, north and east of Cracow. If the success announced can be followed by the elimination of the Germans from the government of Kielce it will leave the Russian central army free to co-operate completely with the Russian army of Galicia for the reduction of Cracow.

Germans Lose 50,000. The Russian embassy in Rome furnishes details of the disaster to the German offensive in Suwalki and Lodz provinces. The Germans have lost 30,000 killed and 20,000 prisoners. They were so thoroughly beaten near Suwalki, Ostrovitz and other towns that they fled pell mell.

The Russian advance through Hungary is amazingly rapid. The Rusing to strike a blow.

British Laying Mines.

London, Oct. 3.-"The German policy of mine laying, combined with their submarine activity, makes it necessary on military grounds for the admiralty to adopt counter-measures," said a statement given out by the of-GENERAL NEWS OF THE WAR. ficial press bureau on behalf of the admiralty. It continues:

"His majesty's government has therefore authorized a mine-laying policy in certain areas, and a system of mine fields has been established and is being developed upon a considerable scale.'

60,000 Germans Killed.

Paris, Oct. 5.-A Petrograd dispatch to the Matin says that 60,000 German soldiers have been killed or wounded in fighting on the Russian frontier during the last few days.

British Cruiser Off Gotham. New York, Oct. 5 .- Officers of the British steamship Korona, which arrived from St. Lucia, report the presence of the British cruiser Good Hope

LEMBERG BEDECKED WITH RUSSIAN FLAGS AS COSSACKS ENTER CITY

checked.

policy.

berg and toward the south all Russian

attempts to reach Thorn and Grau-

kampff's army, after its first uncheck-

ed advance, could not proceed and it

even had to retire for safety until a

large force could be brought up to

stop the activities from the Mazurian

lake camp, by which the progress of

the Russians in East Prussia was

Changed Times in Russia.

revolutionist, is a sign of the changed

times in Russia and his return indi-

cates the state of mind of many men

like him. He told me that he had re

turned not to make peace with the in-

ternal reactionary opposition, because

he could not forget the hundreds of

thousands of people who are impris-

oned or exiled, but to give an impulse

to the national effort in the direction

of a new era in the country's foreign

Until now the Russian government

had supported Prussian militarism and

had especially oppressed Russian Po-

land. Instead of protecting the Poles.

who are the most civilized of the

Bourteseff and others hope to arouse

such support and enthusiasm among

the Poles that the government cannot

withdrew later in its promise to form

By CAMILLO CIANFARRA.

months' stop with the Austrian gen-

eral staff, Arnoldo Fraccaroli, the Cor-

rier de la Sera's correspondent, thus

happy ignorance of the events on the

believed the Russian army sadly dis-

organized and led by drunken, epilep-

"The censor had taken all precau-

thing only was overlooked, and that

is what happened one afternoon while

the population promenaded in the

parks and thoroughfares. Lemberg

was suddenly invaded by thousands

of refugees arriving from every direc-

tion by foot, rail and on horseback.

They related the wildest stories of the

"The flood of refugees continued

First Great Panic.

"Simultaneously the wounded began

arriving. Schools, churches, offices

and theaters were transformed into

"On the same day the Cossacks ap-

peared three miles from the city,

causing the first great panic. The

railroad depots were besieged and a

general exodus began. Now the truth

was fully known, and news from the

"Simultaneously the city was being

treated to the weirdest spectacles.

Pickets passed hourly, escorting to

be hanged or shot groups of men.

women, children and priests whom

the Austrians considered friendly to

"Between the 26th and 28th of Au-

gust the Russian artillery succeeded in

taking a position without being de-

Eleventh army corps, which had come

Then the Twelfth was rushed out to

"Of 4,000 men forming the Twenty-

seventh Trieste regiment only 500 sur-

vived. Of the Seventeenth Lubian

regiment only 300 survived; not an

Many Die in Panic.

train of one hundred cars was made

the first refugees, but as soon as the

denot gates were opened the panic-

stricken crowd rushed to the train.

Wild scenes followed. Children were

crushed, women were trodden down.

The train left with people strapped to

"On the afternoon of August 31 a 35-

hour armistice was arranged, and 60,-

000 Austrian and Russian dead were

buried. Nearly double that number of

"On the morning of September 3 a

general alarm was sounded. It was

the end. Every Austrian soldier fled

without taking his arms or ammuni-

"On the morning of August 31 a

be shot, sustaining enormous losses.

hospitals. On August 26 the city was

housing 40,000 wounded.

front increased the panic.

the Russians.

was annihilated.

officer was left.

every support.

tion."

wounded were removed.

Rome. - Returning after a two

AT FALL OF LEMBERG

Slavs, it had persecuted them.

a united, self-governing Poland.

AUSTRIANS IN PANIC

described Lemberg's fall:

tic generals.

Cossacks' doings.

350 000

The case of Bourteseff, the Russian

For this reason General Rennen-

By FRANCIS M'CULLAGH, International News Service.

Petrograd.-I had the good fortune to ride with a Cossack detachment throughout the Mancharian war and one of my old Cossack friends who was brought back to Petrograd, wounded, from Lemberg, has given me some account of the engagements which took place near the Galician capital. The Cossacks were often three days in the saddle and were the first Russians to enter Lemberg.

"Our turn came," said my Cossack friend, "when the Austrians began to give way to our infantry. Then we were let loose on the enemy's broken rear and soon converted the retreat into a rout. We heard them cry out in terror, 'Die Kozaken! Die Kozaken!

Swept Like Straw.

"The Hungarian cavalry tried to stop us, but we swept them aside like straw. They had red breeches and beautiful jackets, like those worn by our Cossack women. They also had fine horses and were good riders, but did not know in the least how to use their spears. When we, the Don Cossacks, stick men with our spears we throw into the blow not only our own weight, but the whole weight of our horses.

"The Austrians fled in panic, throw ing away their rifles, abandoning their cannons and machine guns and trans port wagons full of hay and provisions. The same morning the Cossacks rode into the conquered town. All the shops were closed and more than half the inhabitants had fled. Those who remained cheered the Russian van-

Welcomed by People.

"Triumphal arches made from the boughs of trees were erected across the streets. Russian flags floated from the windows and many of the townspeople greeted us in good Russian Nobody fired on us. We were received as friends and brothers and everybody was very kind.

"Before noon General Ruzsky rode down the principal street, preceded by a military band and a standard bearer carrying the Russian flag. We, Don Cossacks, had our trumpeters with us when we entered, and it was as if we entered Kiev or Holy Moscow itself. The church bells rang and the Pravostavy popes came out of their churches in vestments and blessed us as we passed. Little girls dressed in white strewed flowers in the path of General Ruzsky, who rode, surrounded by his officers, and the wise men of the town met him in their robes of office and made him an address of welcome."

Campaign Is Bloody. We have heard little of the prolonged and terrible struggle in Poland and Galicia. Nevertheless that campaign has been as bloody as that on the Meuse, and the Austrian, though beaten, has struggled gallantly.

The Russians greet the Austrians in a friendly way when prisoners arrive. It is not easy to arrive at a correct estimate of the number of Austrian prisoners now interned in various parts of Russia. The Bourse Gazette, one of the leading evening newspapers of Petrograd, sets the figure at 300,000. Among them is the former Austrian commandant of Lemberg. The prisoners include an extraordinary number

Prisoners a Puzzle.

"What shall we do with our Austrian prisoners?" is the cry of the moment. The best Austrian troops, those from the Tyrol, have no quarrel with the Slavs and know nothing about them, while the troops from eastern Austria are half Slav themselves, or else are easy-going and not serious. This want of seriousness constitutes a great moral defect in the Austro-Hungarian army. It explains the readiness of the Austrians to retreat or surrender.

The following communication has been received from the staff of Grand Duke Nicholas, commander-in-chief of the Russian forces in the field:

Fortress Is Bombarded. "The enemy has approached Ossowetz from the north and has begun the bombardment of the fortress.

"In Galicia we have occupied Debica, on the railway 65 miles east of Cracow, and between Bzeszow and

"At Coloujok we defeated a detachment of the enemy and captured his artillery and many prisoners. Continuing the pursuit, we entered Hungary.' Meets Big Obstacles.

The Russian army in East Prussia under General Rennenkampff has been meeting terrible obstacles for the last three weeks. One of the greatest of these is the fortified camp in the socalled Mazurian lake district of German Poland. There are innumerable small lakes and the marshy ground between them is covered with forests.

Checked by Big German Force. The area is occupied by a German army of from 200,000 to 300,000 men,

FAIL TO OUTFLANK KAISER'S FORCES which menaces toward the north any movement in the direction of Koenigs-

TROOPS UNDER GEN. VON KLUCK CHECK PROGRESS OF ALLIES' ARMY.

REDUCE 3 BELGIUM FORTS

England Doubts Denial That Germans Have Made Breach in Capital's Defenses-Essad Pasha Is New Albanian Head.

London, Oct. 6.-Gen. von Kluck, reinforced with troops from the German center, continues to make a determined stand against the attempt of the allies to outflank him.

The French, who officially reported on Sunday that all German attacks in this region had been repulsed, and that the allies had resumed the offensive, announced on Monday that the battle to the north of Oise, which commenced seriously about Sept. 25, continues with great violence, with no decisive result, and that at certain points the French troops have had to yield ground.

The Germans in their report issued Sunday night say the battle is proceeding successfully for them.

Along the rest of the line the French communication says there has been no change. Therefore, the progress in the regions of Soissons and Woevre reported Saturday night either has satisfied them for the moment or they have been checked by the Germans.

The defeat of the German army which invaded Russia from East Prussia appears, from Russian accounts, to have been even more decisive than previously stated.

"Up to August 16 Lemberg lived in Gen. Rennenkampff apparently Galician frontier. The Austrians still drove a wedge between the two German forces which were advancing upon Druskeniki, and Ossewetz and brought about the battle of Augustowo, which resulted in a Russian viction against the truth leaking out. Ore

> If the Germans have not already retired from the left bank of the Nieman river at Druskeniki their defeat at Augustowo must compel them to do so. The moral effect of another invasion. of East Prussia will also be of importance.

Claim Forts Taken.

London, Oct. 6.-That the Germans eight days, bringing along waves of have made a breach in the southerly despair, fear and misery until the pop outer chain of Antwerp defenses is ulation had swelled from 240,000 to lieved certain. The Belgian declaration that "all the forts are still intact" disregards, it is believed here, the St. Catherine-Wavre and Waelheim positions on the extreme southern end of the line.

The facts that the Germans claim these forts have been "smothered' and that the Belgians admit they have "been forced to withdraw from the Nethe river," taken together, mean that, even though the forts still hold out, they have been isolated.

Berlin (via wireless to London), Oct. 6.—Army headquarters states officially that three forts at Antwerp have been captured. They are Lierre, Waelheim

and Konigsboyckt. The redoubts about them also have been taken, together with thirty guns. This breaks the outer circle of forts and opens the way for an attack on

Antwerp. Tokio Claims Victory.

tected. Suddenly the Russian guns Tokio, Oct. 6.-It is officially announced that German infantry at opened a tempest of fire on the Tsing-Tau delivered a surprise night within range, and with the help of the attack against the Japanese, but were repulsed. The Germans had forty-Russian infantry and machine guns eight killed, and the Japanese five "The Third corps, dispatched to rekilled and eight wounded. The canplace them, met with the same fate. nonading on land and sea in the vicinity of Tsing-Tau continued. Four Japanese shells hit the German gunboat Iltis, which retired to the inner harbor after the exchange of shots.

Pekin, Oct. 6.—The Japanese cavalry, the advance guard of the troops that are occupying the German owned railway connecting the German leased possession of Kiaou-Chou with Tsi-Nan in the west of Shan-tung, has ready by the authorities to send out reached Tsing-Chou, thirty-five miles west of Wei-Hsien.

The Chinese government, however, will direct its diplomatic efforts to cause the Japanese to withdraw to the vicinity of Kiao-Chou. The Germans threaten to dynamite all the bridges and burn all the stations on the line if the Japanese continue their march westward.

Name Essad Pasha President.

Paris, Oct. 6.-A Havas dispatch from Durazzo, dated Oct. 4, says that the senate has named Essad Pasha president of the provisional government of Albania. His 10,000 Albanian troops occupy strategical positions in the city.

Take Wounded to Vienna.

Rome, via Paris, Oct. 6.-The arrive al in Vienna of wounded soldiers from Galicia appears to be endless. The injured now include many Germans. who are greeted enthusiastically in the Austrian capital.

Sink Two Ships.

London, Oct. 6 .- A dispatch to the Times from Rome says that a Roumanian sailing ship and an Italian steamer have been sunk by mines in the Adriatic with heavy loss of life.

WAR IN THE VOSGES MOUNTAIN RANGE



French infantry attacking a German position in the sosges in the neighborhood of St. Die, and German in fantry, screened behind a patch of weeds in the same locality, defending their position against the enemy.

Compared With Death Rate Among Noncombatants Death in Battle Is Not Great.

000 men are engaged naturally raises signed to that end.

bistorical records, there is good ing the age of fifty-three. For all pur-

MORTALITY NOT SO GREAT | reason to assume that the number of poses, this is exactly the same rate men killed in any one battle in France of mortality as that on the field of will be surprisingly low when com- Gettysburg. That is to say, each solpared with the death rate under nor- dier had the same chance of survivmal circumstances among the same ing in the battle of Gettysburg that number of men. At Gettysburg, for a man now forty-nine years old has To read of a battle in which 3,000, instance, the death rate per 1,000 was of living to be fifty-three. At the bat-55.5, the highest in 21 battles in the tle of Chancellorsville the death rate visions of wholesale slaughter, the Civil war. According to the figures among the soldiers engaged was 20.3 New York World remarks. All the published in the American Experience per 1,000. According to the life inappliances of modern warfare are de- Table of Mortality, for every 1,000 surance tables, the death rate per men living at the age of forty-nine 1,000 among men in peaceful pursuits Yet, basing estimates on authentic there will be 55.6 deaths before reach- ranging in age from forty two to forty.

NAME YOUR BRAND; FRENCH'LL POUR IT

Bordeaux .- In many of the famous vineyards around Bordeaux vintage has begun and women and children, aided by refugees from Belgium and northern France, are taking the places of the men fighting at the front.

The disposal of the wine is likely to be a problem, as about 20,000,000 bottles went to Germany each year, and in addition the spending power of the world will be diminished for some other blow at the dove of peacel

time to come owing to the immense cost of the war.

With a view to compensating this falling off the Bordeaux brokers intend to make a strong effort to capture the big trade in sparkling book and moselle heretofore done in the United States by Germany. Incidentally they hope to deprive champagne of some of its vogue.

War prices on bird seed are said to have reached a prohibitive rate. An-

NEWS NOTES OF GENERAL INTEREST

KERNELS CULLED FROM THE MOST IMPORTANT EVENTS.

STORIES FROM OVER GLOBE

Items From Happenings of World Arranged in Their Briefest and Most Succinct Form for the Busy Reader.

European War News

The defeat of the Germans is complete, says a dispatch from Petrograd. judicial circuit, was ordered by the Their retreat is changing into a rout that is so disorderly and precipitate Washington. that they are forced to abandon everything. Two Russian armies are proceeding, one from the east and another from the south, toward Allenstein, in East Prussia. The Germans had 70,000 men disabled.

The allied armies, after having permitted their adversaries, as they thought, to exhaust themselves by continued attacks, took a most vigorous offensive. The British and French encountered such a strong resistance, however, that their most advanced detachments on the western wing were compelled to fall back.

Lieut. Gen. Helmuth von Moltke, chief of the German general staff, has been removed from that office by the emperor, according to a report received in London.

Refugees from Belgium are pouring into Holland. They declare that Antwerp is about to fall. The steamers that arrived at Flushing were jammed with residents of Antwerp.

* * * land, to Rotterdam, struck a mine in preparations for a campaign against 17 men were saved.

The Russian general staff issued the following official statement at Petroed yesterday, October 3, in a victory defeat is complete."

won several brilliant victories since tion in the interior. Friday, it seems certain that the offensive of General von Kluck's army Foreign has been brought to a full stop as a result of the decisive defeat adminbattle of Roye.

The French resumed the offensive and concentrated the pick of their fighting strength, supported by the heaviest guns of their artillery, at Arras, 25 miles from the Belgian border. The movement was met in force by the cream of the German defensive line, and a struggle of great magnitude is in progress.

Extraordinarily persistent rumors are being circulated in Paris that prisoners have been captured in a a story printed by the London Times. . . .

The newly-organized foreign legion now serving in the Servian army numbers 300 men of 14 nationalities.

News has been received in London that the duke of Mecklenburg-Schwerin, about whom the kaiser was so solicitous when he was a prisoner in the hands of the Belgians, violated the rules in the French prison at Belle Isle, to which he had been transferred, and became troublesome. He was then transferred to the prison at Port Louis, where a guard was placed over

companied by her two eldest sons, has two young nieces escaped uninjured. left Berlin to join the crown prince at his headquarters in France. She purposes personally to bestow decorations upon officers of her dragoon regiment.

The thirty-eighth German casualty list, made public in Berlin, contains about eight thousand names. It includes three major generals, one killed and two wounded. Major General Gen. Emil Henigst was slightly and Maj. Gen. Oskar Reuter was dangerously wounded.

The Japanese cavalry, the advance Tung, reached Tsing-Chow, 35 miles west of Wei-Hsien.

The official statement of the German headquarters issued from Berlin, while claiming the encircling Kane county citizens in Judge Carnes' movement of the allies on the right court at Geneva, Ill. repulsed, gives further indication that von Kluck has been forced on the defensive.

doubts have been taken, according to year-old girl of Bradley, Ill. After her an official announcement in Berlin. accusation she died. The police ar-Unless aid from the allies is received rested S. L. Sawyer. He denies he is the fall of Antwerp is believed to be guilty of murder. He said she fel!

All doubts of Turkey's hostile intention against Russia ended following the closing of the Dardanelles and the departure of the cruisers Goeben and Breslau for the Black sea. Turkey also closed the Bosphorus with mines, torpedoes and chains. Turkey also began placing new heavy artillery in the Black sea forts of Kills, Rive and Karaburun.

Washington

President Wilson sent to the senate at Washington the nomination of Burt Williams of Ashland, Wis., to be collector of internal revenue for the Second district of Wisconsin, and Lieut. Commander Rufus Z. Johnston, U. S. N., to be commander in the navy.

A favorable report on the nomination of Richard W. Walker of Hunts ville, Ala., to be judge of the United States court of appeals for the Fifth senate committee on the judiciary at

Representative Levy of New York notified Secretary Bryan at Washing ton that he would sell Monticello, the home of Thomas Jefferson, to the government for \$500,000. "I feel that 1 am forced to yield to public sentiment in this matter," Levy said. "I will part with the property for \$500, 000, although I have spent over a million dollars in improvements upon it."

Led by President Wilson at Washington the people of the United States devoted Sunday to supplication to God to put an end to the war which has convulsed the eastern and shaken the western hemisphere. Responding to the proclamation of the president, millions of men, women and children sent up their prayers toward the Almighty to instill a desire for peace into the hearts of the warring nations,

Mexican War

Following the announcement from Mexico City that Carranza's generals will not consent to his resignation as stock, Alpena. The Dutch steamer Nieuwland, first chief of the constitutionalists, while on a voyage from Coole, Eng- Gen. Francisco Villa resumed active Houghton; John H. Lewis, Marquette. the North sea and sank. Her crew of Mexico City. Carranza announced he derson and Frank D. Eaman, Detroit. would send 100,000 troops against

The evacuation of Vera Cruz, origgrad: "The battle of Augustowo end- inally scheduled for October 1, was delayed until October 11 at the earliest, for the Russian army. The German and it is probable that the American troops will not leave the Mexican port for some time after that date, on ac-While the German right wing has count of the uncertainty of the situa

An earthquake has occurred at son, Blissfield, Lenawee county. istered by the allies in the four-day Smyrna, in Asia Minor. Its most del The Republican state convention structive effect was a Isbarta and was held in the city of Kalamazoo. Burdur, in Konia province, center of The new state central committee and the carpet industry. The loss of life state ticket was named.

> A prolonged earthquake shock was felt throughout the Windward and Leeward islands. It was especially severe at Antigua, Guadeloupe, Dominica, St. Lucia and St. Vincent. No details of the damage done have been received.

Among the Americans who sailed General von Kluck himself and 40,000 from Liverpool for New York on the steamer Lusitania are all but two great French victory in the battle of members of the party that went over Rapids. the Aisne, and that the German crown on the American cruiser Tennessee prince narrowly escaped, according to with Assistant Secretary of War Breckenridge to distribute American relief in Europe.

Personal

Max Linder, the "movie" artist who was reported as having been killed in action at the battle of the Aisne. telephoned the newspapers in London that he is still alive. He stated that he had been wounded, but that he is now convalescent.

Mrs. Thomas Hardwick, wife of Representative Hardwick of Georgia, had a remarkable escape from death when her automobile skidded over an embankment in Rock Creek park. She is in Washington with a broken collar The German crown princess, ac- bone. Representative Hardwick and

Frank L. Wiles, author of the book, "Canadian and American Huntsmen." which created a furore among the pink-jacketed followers of the hounds a few years ago, committed suicide by shooting himself through the head.

The wedding of Miss Alice Jay Little, daughter of the late James Jay Schermening was killed, while Maj. Little, to Saburo Kurusu, Japanese consul in Chicago, took place at the home of her mother, Mrs. Margaret A. Little, in New York.

Mrs. Neilie Higgs was found not guard of troops that are occupying the guilty by a jury in Chicago of the German-owned railway connecting the murder of W. W. Willis. Mrs. Higgs, German-leased possession of Kiauchau who shot Willis last April on an Illiwith Tsi-Nan in the west of Shan- nois Central passenger train of which he was the conductor, pleaded the unwritten law and temporary insanity.

> Anthony Petras was found not guilty of Theresa Hollander's murder by 12

Domestic

"Bib" Sawyer-he-he threw me out of his auto while he was speed-Three Antwerp forts and their re- ing," said Nettie Wallace, a nineteenout of the car.

LANSING MAN IS

EDMUND SHIELDS IS CHOSEN CHAIRMAN OF DEMOCRATIC CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

IN DETROIT CONVENTION

Republican Party Gathers in Kalamazoo and Progressives in Bay City -Colonel Rocsevelt Addresses.

Lansing.-The following new Democratic state central committee was selected at the state convention in the Detroit armory:

Chairman, Edmund C. Shields, Lan-First district-William P. Scullen and Senator James A. Murtha, De-

troit. Second district-H. J. Abbott, Ann. Arbor; Dr. John B. Hayne, Monroe. Third district-John T. Fitzsimmons, Hillsdale; James B. Balch, Kalamazoo.

Fourth district-Thomas J. Cavanaugh, Paw Paw; John R. Bishop, Buchanan.

Fifth District-George P. Hummer, Grand Rapids; William Louitt, Grand Sixth district-James H. Lynch, Pon-

tiac: Lawrence Price, Lansing. Seventh district-Albert E. Stevenson, Port Huron; Varnum J. Brown, Mt. Clemens.

Eighth district-John A. Cimmerer, Saginaw; J. Earle Brown, St. Johns. Ninth district-Charles Shewe, Manistee; Cornelius Gerber, Newago. Tenth district-Henry Kinney, Bay

City; Judson E. Richardson, Evart. Eleventh district-William P. Preston, Mackinac Island; William A. Com-

Twelfth district-James P. Byers, Thirteenth district-Edward Hen-

Democratic State Ticket. Nominated at the primaries: Governor-Woodbridge N. Ferris, Big Rapids.

Lieutenant governor-Judge Emmet L Beach Saginaw. Nominated in convention:

Secretary of State-William L. Mc-Manus, Petoskey. State Treasurer-John H. Robson,

Ovid, Clinton county. Auditor General-John J. Campbell, Pigeon, Huron county.

Attorney General-Verne C. Amber-

New State Central Committee. Following is the newly-named Republican state central committee:

First district-George W. Yerkes and John D. Mackay, Detroit, Second district-R. T. Dobson, Ann Arbor; Clark E. Baldwin, Adrian. Third district-B. B. Gorman, Coldwater; Otto Ihling, Kalamazoo.

Fourth district-Sol Stern, Marcellus; A. A. Anderson, Hastings. Fifth district-Claude T. Hamilton, Grand Rapids; Walter Lillie, Grand

Sixth district-William Goodspeed, Lansing: Clarence Hetchien, Flint, Seventh district-W. E. Brown, Lapeer; William T. Hosner, Romeo.

Eighth district-John Baird, Saginaw: Charles H. Gibson, Greenville. Ninth district-John Q. Ross, Mus-

kegon; W. T. Culver, Ludington. Tenth district-Edward Dresser, Big Rapids James E. Davidson, Bay City.

Eleventh district-C. J. Gray, Petoskey: M. B. Lloyd, Menominee. Twelfth district-R. H. Shields, Houghton; Robert A. Douglas, Iron-

Thirteenth district-John S. Haggerty, Detroit; Clarence W. Burton, Detroit.

Republican State Ticket.

Nominated at primaries: Governor-Chase S. Osborn, Sault Ste. Marie. Lieutenant Governor-Luren

Dickinson, Charlotte. Nominated by convention: Secretary of State-Coleman C.

Vaughan, St. Johns. State Treasurer-John W. Haarer, Lansing, renominated. Auditor General-Oramel B. Fuller,

Escanaba, renominated. Attorney General-Grant Fellows, Hudson, renominated. Colonel Roosevelt delivered an address at the state convention of the

Progressive party at Bay City. The platform committee reported a plank been reflected in the enrollment of State Central Committee.

State "Drys" Name Ticket.

The Prohibition party in state convention at Battle Creek nominated state officers for the fall election and porations with the secretary of the adopted a campaign platform. The state: nominees were: Secretary of state, William T. Nash, Detroit; state treasurer, John H. Sasley, Plainwell; attorney general, W. H. D. Fox, Mount Healy, Ironton. The platform includes planks favoring nation-wide prohibition, votes for women, and comoulsery arbitration of labor disputes. | inaw, \$7,5050.

hardt and M. A. Sooy; Sixth, O. J. Price and R. B. Hewitt; Seventh, W. O. Lee and W. T. Bope; Eighth, D. M. Christian and O. C. Hollister; Ninth, M. D. Girard and Dr. Nelson Abbott; Tenth, E. A. Goodwin and C. F. Tambling; Eleventh, F. C. Holmes and C. H. Kimball; Twelfth, W. H. Dodge and Ivor H. Hagen; Thirteenth, G. H Schooley and E. H. Gerhardt.

Progressive State Ticket. Nominated at primaries: Governor-Henry R. Pattengill, Lan-

Lieutenant Governor-James N. Mc-Bride, Burton.

Nominated by convention: Secretary of State-Howard H. Bat dorf, Battle Creek. State Treasurer-Frank J. Temple,

Fecumseh.

Auditor General-George M. Mayham, Paw Paw. Attorney General-C. P. O'Neil. De-

Will Seek New "Blue Sky" Law.

No matter what the state or federal courts do with the "blue sky" laws campus since last November. now in existence in nearly every state the legislature which will meet this coming winter is to be asked to pass what might be termed a general law.

Committees representing associatrying to draft a law that is to stand all tests. At the annual meeting of from starving. the state banking commissioners and their assistants at Atlantic City last summer a committee was appointed to confer with committees from other organizations. The attorneys general of many states will meet in Washington the middle of this month and Attorney General Grant Fellows of Michigan is to be one of the leading spirits there. He has many ideas on "blue sky" laws and is one of the committee of the organization that is to draft

In addition to these committees, investment bankers of the country have a like committee.

In Michigan the present "blue sky" law is in the hands of the supreme court.

One of the greatest stickers for a "blue sky" law of some kind is E. H. Doyle, state banking commissioner. He insists that some law is an absolute necessity.

"Why, not wanting to blow our own horn," says Mr. Doyle, "but just for Carl Fairbanks, Muskegon; treasurer, a matter of information, let me tell you that the Michigan securities commission has saved the people of Michigan whole hogsheads, not barrels, of money, since it has been in existence.

"Some of the propositions which were put up to us-which would have gone through if the law had not compelled the approval of the commission -were ludicrous. The public at large has no idea of the inner schemes of some of these promoters, which in many cases were fully revealed when they appeared before the commission and were compelled to answer a few questions. Invariably the profits all went to the self-same promoters, while the suckers were to get the debts.

"Of course, do not misunderstand me. There are plenty of promotion schemes which are absolutely all right, but you can spot the bad ones in five minutes when they lay all of the cards in front of you.'

Detroit Wins 25 Conventions.

Announcement of 25 conventions for comprising only the large organiza-200 to 5,000 persons here, is:

Michigan State Tax conference; National League of Commission Mer chants: Michigan Butter and Egg Carload Shippers' association; Michigan Poultry Breeders' association; Michigan State Rexall club; National Brick Manufacturers' association; National Clay Machinery association; National Ceramic society; Master Plumbers of Michigan; Mu Phi Epsilon; Drama League of America; Internaional Conference of Welfare of the Child; National Congress of Mothers; Michigan State Spiritualists' association; National Conference on City Planning; Drugless Practitioners' Protective association; Independent Order of Odd Fellows; Michigan Music Teachers' association: International Association of Factory Inspectors; American Nurserymen's association; Veterans of Foreign Wars of United States; American Peat society; Lutherbund of the Missouri Synod; Master Car and Locomotive Painters' association. Dates have not been set for these meetings.

Enrollment for Farm Course Heavy.

The prosperity which has come to

farmers throughout the state and country as a result of the increased prices brought on by the European war has freshmen have registered for the First, J. P. Smith and W. S. Naugh- course in agriculture. This enrollton; Second, J. I. Brecht and W. H. ment is equal to that of last year, and Barrett; Third, John Wagner and V. it has come in the face of a slight deand J. W. Hardt; Fifth, E. G. H. Ger- engineers.

1 New Michigan Corporations.

The following firms in the state of Michigan have filed articles of incor-

Michigan Washing Machine company, Grand Rapids, increase from had served on the board of education, \$60,000 to \$100,000.

Froducers' Elevator company, San-Clemens; auditor general, Charles dusky, increase from \$9,000 to \$10,000. C. W. Gould company, Bairey, \$10,-

000. Letts Auto & Taxi company, SagC+0+0+C+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0

State News in Brief

Fenton.-Officials of the fire warden's department were here investigating the recent fire at the Koppin interior finishing plant. The hearing was held behind closed doors.

Grand Ledge.-Nelson Roberts thirty-six years old, was instantly killed here by the caving in of about six tons of earth in a sewer on Jennie street, where he was employed with 36 other men. One young man was injured.

Ann Arbor.-The first student in the university to occupy a bed in the new contagious hospital is W. R. Mills, a freshman from Flint, who was taken to the ward suffering from a mild case of diphtheria, the only case in the city, and the first on the

Grand Rapids.—The theft of three chickens prompted Circuit Judge Brown to sentence William Adamy, a farmer, to two years at Ionia. Adamy declared in a plea for leniency that tions of state officers are now at work his crops failed through an act of God and he was driven to the theft to keep

Saginaw. - Impressive ceremonies marked the laying of the corner stone of the new West side Masonic temple. All officers of the grand lodge, F. & A. M., were present. The ceremonies were opened by Mayor Ard E. Richardson, who requested Grandmaster William A. M. Perrett of Detroit, to lay the stone.

Bay City.—Ellery Kline, living six miles east of the city, was painfully injured while hunting ducks at Quanicassee. While reaching for his gun, which was in the bottom of his boat, it accidentally discharged, tearing away a portion of his right arm. This is the first shooting accident of the duck-hunting season.

Albion.-The freshmen of Albion college are the first class to get their \$100,000 spent in improving the roads officers chosen for the semester, the in Spotsylvania county saved the farmfollowing young people getting the ers of that county \$41,000 a year. coveted places: President, Lloyd Mason, Detroit; vice-president, Dorothy studies of the federal experts show Osgood, Pensacola, Fla.; secretary, that approximately an average of 65,-

Joe Baldwin, Bay City. conducts a restaurant in this city, miles, or a total of 520,0000 "tonhas through a contest carried on miles." Before the roads were imin Grand Rapids been officially de- proved it was estimated that the averclared the champion heavyweight of age cost of hauling was 20 cents a Michigan. Lewis, who has always lived | "ton-mile;" after the improvement this in Eaton Rapids, weighs 545 pounds. He is a married man and his wife

weighs only 124 pounds. Pontiac.-Two prisoners were sentenced in circuit court, Phillips Lacolo, a Detroit Italian, was given one to five years at Jackson for stealing a horse here, and Mose Mason convicted of illegally receiving money from colored women, whom he permitted to live in his house on Clinton street, was sentenced to from three to twenty years in Jackson prison.

Battle Creek.-Conscious, but deprived of her memory so that she does not know her own name and does not recognize her relatives, Mrs. Maude Hawkins, aged twenty-five, is in a serious condition at the Nichols hospital as the result of an auto accident. The machine, which was going Detroit in 1915 was made by the De- rapidly, left the road and turned a troit Convention bureau. This list, complete somersault when Ernest Beckman turned out to permit a tions meetings that will bring from buggy to pass. The man is not seriously injured. Fear is felt for the re-

covery of Mrs. Hawkins. Alma. -- The junior class of Alma college has elected the following officers for the Alma college anual, the Maroon and Cream, for 1915: Editor-in-chief, Thomas Blaisdell, Jr., of Alma; associate editor, Miss Lucile McQuade of Detroit; busines manager, Alfred Papworth of Howell; athletic editor, Homer Dunham of Alma; cartoonist, Milton Jackson of Alma; joke editor, Maurice Cole of Paw Paw; society ed-

itor, Miss Bertha Williams of Bad Axe. Ypsilanti. - A telegram was received here from Atlantic City by D. L. Quirk, Jr., telling of the death there of Rev. Dr. William Hothersall Gardam, rector of St. Luke's Episcopal church, Ypsilanti. Doctor Gardam left here one week ago for Atlantic City, where he hoped his health would be benefited. He has not officiated at St. Luke's Episcopal church since the first Sunday of last June on account

of ill health. Battle Creek. - The Prohibition party in state convention here nominated state officers for the fall election and adopted a campaign platform. The nominees were: Secretary of state, William T. Nash, Detroit; state treasurer, John H. Easley, Plainwell; attorney general, W. H. D. Fox, Mount Clemens; auditor general Charles Healy, Ironton. The platform favoring state and national prohibi- new students at M. A. C. So far includes planks favoring nation-wide more than two hundred and fifty prohibition, votes for women, compulsory arbitration of labor disputes, application of civil service to all public positions, municipal ownership of public utilities and it opposes naturaliza-U. Hungerford; Fourth, O. K. Harvey crease in the enrollment of freshmen tion of foreigners who are army re-

Battle Creek .- City Commissioner William H. Mason, aged seventytwo years, Battle Creek's oldest native citizen and prominent business man, died at his home, after a long illness. He had undergone several operations. Mr. Mason organized several manufacturing companies and had been president of the Calhoun County Republican association, the local Chamber of Commerce and a number of important industrial concerns. He served in the Civil war and was well known throughout the state because of his activity as a Repulican

· ROAD

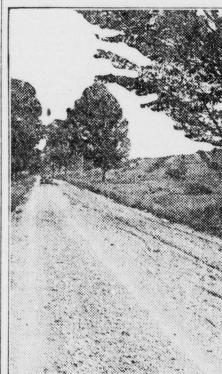
ROADS AS CROP PRODUCERS

Government Studies Show How Agricultural Outlook of Country Depends Upon Its Highways.

That an improved road will increase vastly the productiveness of the area through which it runs has now been satisfactorily demonstrated by studies conducted by the United States department of agriculture in Virginia. Conditions in Spotsylvania county were investigated with particular care, and the results have proved surprising. In 1909 the county voted \$100,000 to improve 40 miles of roads. Two years after the completion of this work the railroad took away in 12 months from Fredericksburg, the county seat, 71,-000 tons of agricultural and forest products hauled over the highways to that town. Before the improvement of the roads this total was only 49,000 tons annually: in other words the quantity of the county's produce had risen more than 45 per cent. Still more interesting, however, is the increase shown in the quantity of the dairy products. In 1909 these amounted to 114,815 pounds, in 1911 to 273,-028 pounds, an increase of practically 140 per cent in two years. In the same time shipments of wheat had increased 59 per cent, tobacco 31 per cent and lumber and other forest prod-

ucts 48 per cent. In addition to this increase in quantity the cost of hauling each ton of produce was materially reduced. In other words the farmers not only produce more but produce more cheaply, for the cost of transportation to market is, of course, an important factor in the cost of production. From this point of view it is estimated that the

In the past two years the traffic 000 tons of outgoing products were hauled over the improved roads in the Eaton Rapids.-Edward Lewis, who county, an average distance of eight



A Pike in Eastern Iowa.

fell to 12 cents a "ton-mile," or a saving of eight cents. A saving of eight cents per mile on 520,000 "ton-miles" is \$41,000 a year. The county's investment of \$100,000, in other words, returns a dividend of 40 per cent an-

nually. Because this saving, in cases of this character, does not take the form of cash put directly into the farmers' pockets, there is a widespread tenlency to believe that it is fictitious profit, while as a matter of fact it is just as well a source of profit as the increase in the price of wheat.

In Dinwiddie county, Virginia, for example, where peanuts is one of the staple crops, the average load for two nules on a main road was about one housand pounds before the road was .mproved. After its improvement the average load was found to be 2,000 pounds, and the time consumed in hauling the larger load to market was much reduced. In other words, one man with a wagon and two mules could do more than twice as much work with the improved road than with an unimproved road. This is the explanation of the extraordinary rise in the total output of agricultural products in a county with a good road system.

Bad Roads Excepted. There is an excuse for everything except bad roads.

Roads and the Schools. Improved roads make it possible to consolidate or centralize schools, and to establish graded schools in the rural districts. Such schools, centrally located will accommodate all of the

children within a radius of from four

to five miles.

New Road Machine. In a new road-making machine the asphalt is heated as it is being mixed by flames from the fire box of the boiler, blown into the mixing drum by a powerful blast.

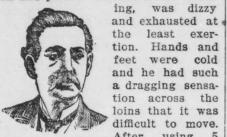
She-I hear small checks are to be favored for dresses this season, He-Thank heaven!

YOUR OWN DRUGGIST WILL TELL YOU Try Murine Eye Remedy for Red, Weak, Watery

This Is Not the Way. Wife (with magazine)-Here's an article on "How to avoid war." Hub-What does it say-remain sin.

A CLERGYMAN'S TESTIMONY.

The Rev. Edmund Heslop of Wigton, Pa., suffered from Dropsy for a year. His limbs and feet were swollen and puffed. He had heart fluttering, was dizzy



feet were cold and he had such a dragging sensation across the loins that it was difficult to move. After using 5 Rev. E. Heslop. boxes of Dodds Kidney Pills the swelling disappear-

ed and he felt himself again. He says he has been benefited and blessed by the use of Dodds Kidney Pills. Several months later he wrote: I have not changed my faith in your remedy since the above statement was authorized. Correspond with Rev. E. Heslop about this wonderful remedy. Dodds Kidney Pills, 50c. per box at

your dealer or Dodds Medicine Co., Buffalo, N. Y. Write for Household Hints, also music of National Anthem (English and German words) and recipes for dainty dishes. All 3 sent free. Adv.

Found He Was Mistaken.

A man from the country, in charity one will say from the country, although he may have been a Bostonese, entered a New York restaurant the other evening, and while waiting to be served, gave his attention to an electric fan revolving just above his head. It was a high pressure fan, noiseless, and almost, if not quite, invisible because of its rapid motion. The stranger gazed at it for some considerable time and was heard to mutter: "I don't believe there is anything there at all." With that he put up his hand to confirm his belief. Immediately there was a yell that almost threw the place into a panic. The man sprang into the air, rushed out of the door and, as he disappeared, was heard to say: "I monkeyed with the buzz-saw, all right."

Fashion Note.

"One blessing, at least, will come to us from this dreadful war. We shan't be inundated with shocking French fashions."

The speaker was a leading clubwoman. She resumed: "At a club dinner the other evening

a man fashion writer-man fashion writers are the best-said to me: 'A truce to these foreign modes!

They are caricatures.' 'Caricatures?' said I. 'Caricatures?' Yes, perhaps. But wouldn't it be more accurate to call them take-offs?"

Copper as Hard as Steel.

There is no process known at present for making copper as hard as steel. Such a process is supposed to have been known in ancient times. If anyone can discover such a process he will have a valuable secret.

Do the elevators in a department store come under the head of shoplifters?

LIGHT BOOZE. Do You Drink It?

A minister's wife had quite a tussle with coffee and her experience is interesting. She says: "During the two years of my train-

ing as a nurse, while on night duty, I became addicted to coffee drinking. Between midnight and four in the morning, when the patients were asleep there was little to do except equally serviceable.
make the rounds, and it was quite Cats are particular natural that I should want a hot cup of coffee about that time. I could keep awake better.

"After three of four years of coffee drinking, I became a nervous wreck and thought that I simply could not live without my coffee. All this time I was subject to frequent bilious attacks, sometimes so severe as to keep me in bed for several days. "After being married, Husband

begged me to leave off coffee for he feared that it had already hurt me almost beyond repair, so I resolved to make an effort to release myself from the hurtful habit.

"I began taking Postum, and for a few days felt the languid, tired feeling from the lack of the coffee drug, but I liked the taste of Postum, and that answered for the breakfast beverage all right.

"Finally I began to feel clearerheaded and had steadier nerves. After a year's use of Postum I now feel like a new woman-have not had any bilious attacks since I left off coffee." Name given by Postum Co., Battle

Creek, Mich. Read "The Road to Wellville,' in pkgs. Postum comes in two forms: Regular Postum-must be well

boiled. 15c and 25c packages. Instant Postum-is a soluble powder. A teaspoonful dissolves quickly in a cup of hot water, and, with cream and sugar, makes a delicious bever-

age instantly. 30c and 50c tins. The cost per cup of both kinds is about "the same.

"There's a Reason" for Postum.

-sold by Grocers.

SHELTER FOR BIRDS

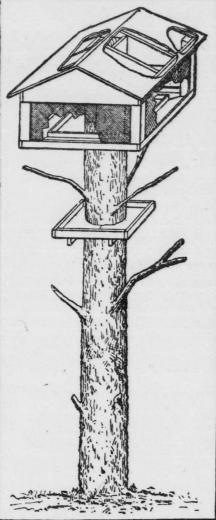
Particularly Desirable Where Edible Material Is Scarce.

Designs of Two Houses Given in Bulletin Issued by Agricultural Department-Importance of Protecting the Milk Cans.

Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

The farmer who will build a food shelter and furnish an abundance of food in it will find that many birds of value to him as insect-destroyers, will haunt his premises. This is particularly true when there is a scarcity of bird food in the vicinity. The United States department of agriculture in a recently published bulletin on bird houses has offered designs for shelters that will protect food in all kinds of weather.

To induce birds to enter a food shelter baits are first placed in a conspicu-



Food Shelter for Attachment to Post-Roof Cut Away to Show Construc-Panes 8 by 10 Inches.

ous place outside and the birds are led by degrees to enter the inclosure. Such food as suet, seeds, or cracked males every fall. nuts will prove attractive as bait.

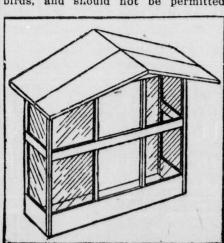
Two designs are given in the bulleother may be placed on top of a post these structures.

Besides protecting food, such a shelter will provide a place where one interested in birds can watch them conveniently.

If the farme: has neither the time nor inclination to make a shelter but by putting out food, the next best thing is to fasten the bait to trunks or branches of trees or scatter it on the ground in sheltered places.

Desirable birds may be attracted by other means than food, particularly in summer. On warm days they appreciate fresh water for drinking and bathing. A shallow pool of varying depth, if only a foot across, becomes a center of attraction for all the birds in the vicinity, and it may be made with little effort and material. Only a small amount of cement is required, or, if that be lacking, a pan with stones in it, set in the ground will be

Cats are particularly dangerous to birds, and should not be permitted



Food Shelter for Attachment to Trunk of Tree.

near the home-made bird pool during bathing hours or go near the food shelters.

Designs for simple and elaborate bird houses that will interest all bird lovers are given in a farmers' bulletin No. 609, which the United States department of agriculture has recently issued. It is entitled "Bird Houses, and How to Build Them," and will be sent free of charge to anyone request-

ing it from the department. Protection for Milk Cans. Much milk that seems to be perfectly good when it leaves the farm, reaches the consumer in bad condition, and the United States department of agriculture is now convinced that if the necessary amount of care and his is frequently due to a rise in the attention is given to it.

temperature of the milk during transportation. A series of tests that has recently been completed shows the importance of surrounding the milk cans during hot weather with some appropriate insulating material which will effectually exclude the heat.

Even when milk is to be shipped only a short distance its temperature should not be higher than 50 degrees F. At this temperature bacteria will multiply, but the increase is slow and a few hours delay will result in no serious injury. In milk above 50 degrees F. the rate of bacteria growth is much more rapid. It follows that when the milk is to be shipped a long distance it must be loaded on the cars at a temperature much less than 50 degrees F. unless some efficient means is taken to prevent the temperature rising during the journey.

Perhaps the most practical way of accomplishing this is to wrap the cans in a pair of quilt jackets, wet burlap, or some other similar material. In the course of the recent experiments milk was hauled a distance of 13 miles in grees F., the milk being shipped at a air through the house. Thus you may temperature of 50 degrees F. At the avoid the heat and be comfortable hair-quilt jacketed showed a raise of only 51/2 degrees F.; those wrapped room in summer is uncomfortable, in wet burlap, a raise of 81/2 degrees and you have heard perhaps that it is F. Milk in cans that were left unpro- dangerous as well and you are guardtected rose in the same time to a tern- ing against that danger. But have you perature of 78.5 degrees F., an increase reasoned out why it is so? Do you of 28.5 degrees. This is much too high. know? Do other things about your

tion are discussed in a professional bulletin just issued by the United States department of agriculture, which deals in a technical way with many types of refrigerating apparatus. The bulletin discusses fully the influence of time and temperature on bacteria in milk. It also contains elaborate diagrams illustrating the different methods employed in utilizing refrigeration, and the cost of operating them. This bulletin so long as the department's supply lasts will be sent free to all interested in the refrigeration of milk. Refrigeration, however, is, of course, not always possible, while any shipper can take the precaution of jacketing his milk cans.

PROFIT MADE IN CAPONIZING

Increased Value of Birds Pays Well for Time and Labor-Operation Is Not Difficult.

As a vast majority of poultry owners and growers are not professional and keep the poultry incidentally and in the main for the use of the family, it is not surprising that so few poultry owners undertake to caponize the cockerels. But if all poultry owners were aware of the increase of profit tion-Sides Made of Glass; Size of that capons pay over the ordinary poultry I think a great many more would learn how to perform the operation and caponize all the surplus

Even if it were done only to supply the use of them on one's own tatin for adequate food shelters. The ble it would pay well, says a writer in first may be attached to a tree, the an exchange. As almost all farmers themselves emasculate all their suror tree stub. The sides are made of plus boars and bull calves, and some glass. There is no bottom to either of even the male colts, it is evident that with a little more skill they can emasculate the cockerels, and in most cases can sell them for from a half more up to twice as much as the cockerels would bring in the market.

As caponizing requires a keen eye and steady hand, as well as the spestill desires to attract valuable birds | cial tools for doing the work, it would be well for one without experience, if he can get the opportunity, to see some one who is expert at the work and then make a few trials himself.

In order to make the job easier I think it will be well to etherize or chloroform the chicken, so that it will be absolutely still. However, if one knows how to do the job and has the tools it takes but a little while, and suffering will be great.

CONCRETE OR CEMENT SILOS

Material Gaining Rapidly in Popularity Where Permanency Is Desired on Live Stock Farms.

The concrete and cement block construction is getting very popular in so far as silos are concerned; especially is this true where permanency is desired, such as established stock farms, etc.

In the past the high first cost of this construction has been the chief factor against its more extensive use, but this has been due to our insufficient knowledge as to the best and most economical methods in handling material.

The price of lumber has been steadily raising, while that of the good Portland cement has been decreasing, and good qualities can now be obtained at fair prices. It seems, therefore, to be generally conceded that the concrete or cement block silo will be the silo of the future.

New Winter Barley.

By crossing a four-rowed Mammoth winter barley with a two-rowed winter barley that had been artificially carried through the winter, a hardy tworowed winter barley resulted in some foreign experiments. By the application of Mendel's law, this variety proved stable. It produced well and was a product of excellent brewing qualities.

Profitable Investment. The apple orchard is now recognized as one of the most profitable investments on the farm, or will prove so · **Fundamental** Principles of

Health Signs

By ALBERT S. GRAY, M. D.

8..... (Copyright, 1914, by A. S. Gray)

MANUFACTURING HEAT.

You have let the furnace fire go out because you do not now need it to keep you warm. You have put fly screens in the windows and doors in order that they may be thrown wide an average air temperature of 82.65 de- open to permit a free circulation of end of three hours the cans that were without letting disease bearing insect pests in. You know that a closed More elaborate methods of presery- person prove and proclaim that you ing milk during shipment by refrigera- have acted consistently and according to known principles, or that you are just following conventional lines and habit and have done this or that because others do it?

Perhaps you are also beginning to ask yourself and your acquaintances, too, the question that comes to the mind of the vast majority with the first hot days of summer: "What can I drink to cool me off?" Curious, is it not, that the old "cure" idea jumps out at us at every turn? It would appear that we think always that we must "take something" to correct uncomfortable conditions, and it never seems to occur to us that eminently satisfactory results may be had from

Without doubt you would think your neighbor decidedly queer if, during this hot weather, he were to keep his furnace fire going, close the windows of his house and buy ice to cool himself with.

Probably no single contribution to the science of nutrition has been productive of knowledge capable of more profoundly influencing human life than has the calorie idea. By means of this unit of measurement food requirements become a matter of accurate demonstration, and it is proved that the transformations of chemical energy into heat and work in the ani- One seamstress with needle.... mal body take place according to the One seamstress with sewing machine..1,900 same general laws as in our artificial

motors. If air is dry it more readily takes up moisture and thereby cools us, whereas if the humidity is high—that is, if the air be close to its limit of water vapor saturation-of course there will be but little room in it for our moisture. For example: At 90 degrees Fahrenheit and 50 per cent humidity the air will have a capacity for 7.4 grains of water per cubic foot and a comparatively moderate volume of such air will keep our skins dry and cool; but if the humidity be 90 per cent then there is room in it for but 1.48 grains of water per cubic foot and we will heat and sweat on

the slightest exertion. Very exhaustive tests in many parts of the world by various experts on many subjects prove that the average man, kept absolutely motionless and fasting, develops 1,625 calories per day, an amount of energy equal to lifting more than 2,500 tons one foot. Note carefully that this is body tissue combustion. Food necessary for simple maintenance alone would increase there is no reason to believe that the this fully 180 calories. If permitted to move about the room the man would require 2,230 calories, the equivalent of 3,434 foot tons. These tests go to show it is very necessary that we should adjust and balance our intuition and guessing are unsatisfactory and unsafe methods for arriving at a sane solution of the food question.

It would also seem to make clear to clothe ourselves so as to permit our radiator-the surface of the body, intion. Incidentally, cut down your meat eating, unless you are a laboring man his machine to the end of determining

at hard labor. For lunch a bowl of bread and milk, daily occupation need never feel unor a large portion of dandelion greens or spinach or asparagus with plenty of good olive oil and lemon juice, and ment on so simple and clear a statesome bread and butter, will keep the ment of facts, especially as like remachine running until we get time to sults have been recorded by compeconsider fully the food question. Dandelions and spinach are rick in country in the civilized world. But for iron and other mineral matter and some reason individuals who will this is the season to catch up on your promptly accept the latest and most mineral supply. All fresh vegetables radical pronouncement of modern hycontain minerals in varying degrees. giene and gladly adjust living condi-For breakfast some fruit, a bowl of tions to meet the newest suggestions whole cracked wheat and milk, or in sanitary science are more than likesome fried whole corn meal or wheat ly to ridicule even the most conservamush, bacon, toast and coffee, will tive conclusions of the dietists. Hence carry you until lunch time; and then we are not likely to see any very radifor dinner a small portion of steak or cal reduction in the degenerative disa chop, potatoes and another vege ease mortality rate for many years table or two, bread and butter, a salad, to come, nor any very general imcoffee, tea or milk, and you will wake provement in the appearance of our up in the morning ready for business. wilted collar brigade. They will con-The quantity? That depends on your tinue to stoke the furnace in summer weight and the character of your until some life insurance company work. You have got to master the turns them down.

simple fundamentals of nutrition and be able to adapt foods to your individual needs if you are going to be healthy, happy and efficient.

FOOD ADJUSTMENT.

The public mind has been roused here and there to an interest in certain phases of the pure food question by the popular agitation of the subject as presented by various enthusiastic leaders, but there is much underlying truth which has entirely escaped attention. This is due to the fact that the movement has necessarily been involved in much that is in the nature of commercial warfare, and in commercial campaigns a well turned phrase or glittering epigram is frequently preferred to a straightforward statement of fact.

We have, for instance, heard much that is both true and false about benzoate of soda, but neither side has felt called on to state the whole truth, which is that as a general proposition the average individual is vastly better off without any of the dietetic whips around which the battle rages. We do not need instruction in the composition of sauces and dressings for our foods, but we are sadly in need of instructions as to how to select and prepare a nutritious and healthful diet.

The average individual among laymen and physicians alike regards the fundamental problems of food and diet as permanently solved. The fallacy of this belief is quickly shown by a brief study of the mortality tables published by the United States bureau of census. These tables show a progressive decrease in mortality from all diseases other than those directly connected with metabolism, while the mortality from diseases caused by deranged metabolism show a progressive increase per 100,000 population. Obviously the fundamental problems of food and diet are far from being understood or solved, and probably the most imperfectly understood part of the problem is that of the quantity of food needed for the support of man. Careful, painstaking investigations for many years in many parts of the world have reduced human food requirements to a basis where the quantity has become a matter of accurate estimation rather than of intuition, and the increased demand for food fuel for the worker need no longer remain veiled in the mystery of guess-

work. About the latest word from the investigators in this field comes from Becker and Mamalinen in Finland. Tests conducted by them for determining the amount of energy required for eight hours' labor at various occupations are as follows:

Women.

One seamstress with sewing machine2,100
One bookbinder
One bookbinder2,100
Two servants polishing silver, wash-
ing windows, etc2,300, 2,900
Same two servants washing
clothes,
Men.
Two tailors
One bookbinder2,700
One shoemaker2,800
Two metal workers, filling and ham-
mering
Two carpenters making tables3,200, 3,300
The saintage sainting furniture 2 900 3 300

Two stonemasons, chiseling tomb-

Two men sawing wood............5,000, 5,400 It must be very clear to any person reading the above table that there is & direct relation between the number and character of the movements in the several occupations to make so distinct a difference in the amount of food required to furnish this energy, and also that there is some material difference in metabolic efficiency between those engaged in the same lines of work. Or, perhaps, the difference shown may be due to differences in individual bulk. However, that is a matter for future consideration, the point to be considered at this time being the adjustment of food to occupation. Bearing in mind the fact that the calorie is equal to the energy expended in raising 1.54 tons one foot, it is very evident that an individual on the diet food to our requirements and that of the seamstress or the tailors would quickly suffer physical collapse at the

work of sawing wood. The other side of the question is, What happens to the sedentary workers, those on a par with the seamthe absurdity of attempting to "cool stress and the tailor, who are on the off" by pouring various wet goods diet of the wood sawyers? There are down our throats. The solution of the thousands of them in all our great heat problem is: First, not to take cities, individuals who eat with their more food than is required easily to eyes and palates. They are wasting accomplish our daily tasks. Second, fuel and making of themselves "dem'd moist unpleasant bodies."

Barring organic diseases, the indivcluding the scalp-to fulfill its func- idual with the wisdom personally to make it his business to investigate his fuel requirements and how to sat-Cut out the beer and the cocktail. isfy the legitimate food demands of his duly distressed by heat. It would not seem that there should be any argutent investigators in practically every

Biscuits Baked With



Mustn't Be Quoted.

"Dolphin looks so important you would think he was crammed full of state secrets."

"So he does. If Dolphin makes a prediction about the weather he expects you to treat it as strictly confi-

How scornfully a woman who merely powders can look at one who paints!

Did you ever know a rich young woman to marry a poor old man?

B#6 9: 9 3 8 4 3. 1 One Hundred &FiftyDollars' worth of the Best Music for One Dollar G. SCHIRMER, (Inc.) the great music publishers of New York, have just issued the most marvelous music collection ever published THE FAMILY

252 PIECES 800 PAGES

A NECESSITY IN EVERY MUSIC LOVING HOME Contains:
112 Piano Solos 9 Four-Hand Pieces
4 Six-Hand Pieces 113 Songs
14 Vocal Duets

252 pieces in all, printed from beautifully engraved plates. It is 9x12 inches, handsomely bound in flexible cloth and weighs four and a quarter pounds.

The list includes drawing-room pieces; operatic; Sunday music; easy classics; marches; waltzes; tangoes; jigs, etc.; ballads; convivial songs; plantation; children's and sacred songs; national and sacred hymns.

and sacred songs; hattonal and se-cred hymns.

The music is selected from works of classic and modern composers, and also includes many favorites universally known and loved. All Piano Numbers are moderately dif-ficult, all Songs are for medium voice, and have easy accompani-

THE FAMILY MUSIC BOOK will be sent expressage paid on receipt of \$1.45 by the publishers,
G. SCHIRMER, Inc., DEPT. A.

East 43rd St.
Or the Boston Music Co., Boston, Mass.,
or R. W. Heffelfinger, Los Angeles, Cal.

Descriptive Circular on Application.

Personals

Mrs. W. W. Gasser entertained friends Saturday evening at an autumn party. Nuts were gathered from the trees (hall trees and others of that species) by the guests, who were armed with large baskets.

Mrs. Annie Champion, who has been spending the past three weeks visiting friends in Green Bay, Kaukauna, and Appleton, returned from Wisconsin Thursday evening.

Mrs. Edward Sawbridge and Miss Dorothy Sawbridge, who had been visiting at the home of G. J. Slining, returned to Stephenson Sunday.

Mrs. William Grills left Tuesday for LaGrange, Ill., to visit her son James. She will take in the other cities before returning.

Ed Poitras returned the first of the week from Manistique, having enjoyed a two weeks' vacation from Blackwell's.

Miss Charlotte McIntyre is entertaining friends at five hundred this Friday evening.

Dr. and Mrs. A. H. Miller leave Sunday for Ann Arbor, where they will spend a few weeks. The doctor will perform clinical work in the hospital. The Coterie met with Mrs. J. D.

and scenes described in the works of Bryn Mawr chocolates. The more

you eat, the more you want. Sold only x NEVILLE & NEVEAUX DRUG CO.

, A dance is being given at the Whitefish grange hall this Saturday evening. Anderson's orchestra plays. Clifford Nebel left Tuesday evening

for Merrill, where he has accepted a position with the traction company.

Mrs. Fred Kelsey, who is in the hospital at Hancock, is expected home next week.

A. E. Neff and Clement Tordeur Minnewasca Furniture Co's store. went automobiling Thursday and returned with a choice bag of partridge.

Glenn W. Jackson, O. F. Habermann. Dr. J. Mitchell and Phil Hufford were among the hunters Thursday.

Charles S. Slining leaves Sunday evening for Chicago to be gone several days on business.

P. R. Legg attended the county grange meeting at Escanaba Wednesday.

James Deasey, a special Soo Line investigator, spent a couple of days in the

Goldstein made a business to Escanaba Wednesday. Mrs. Gus Nelson and son Ollie visited her parents in Bark River the first of

the week. Mrs. H. C. Henke entertained about

thirty guests at five hundred, on Monday evening.

The best powder for the little one, Johnson's toilet and baby powder. It will suit you too.

NEVILLE & NEVEAUX DRUG Co. August Larson vlsited in Stambaugh

Fred L. Bendure of Menominee visited old axe factory friends Tuesday. Mrs. Ashley Jackson went up to

Trenary Tuesday to visit. Mrs. J. D. Staple left Tuesday for Chicago to visit friends until Sunday.,

J. D. Staple left Monday evening for Chicago to spend the week. Mrs. G. C. Ogden entertained a party

of friends this Friday afternoon. Mrs. Eugene Connahan visited in Es-

canaba the first of the week. Mr. and Mrs. James Young returned from Gillett, Wis., Saturday.

Ray W. Scott came down last Friday from Marquette returning next day. A daughter was born Sunday to Mr.

and Mrs. Jos. Belonger. A daughter was born October 3 to Mr. and Mrs. O. C. Estenson.

Miss Grace Barrett is down from Marquette to spend a few days at home.

BRAMPTON NOTES

Miss Belle Hannigan visited the home folks at Kipling Saturday and Sunday. There was a social Wednesday night at Miss Anna Baker's; there was a good sized crowd considering the weather. Miss Florence Luzardi of Trombly visited her sister Mrs. A. J. Volker

Mr. John Marshall and daughter Doris spent Sunday with J. L. Sheffer and family.

Saturday.

Cheever Buckbee was in Brampton electionering Wednesday.

Ira Collins has returned from Trombly, where he dug potatoes for three or four days.

Miss Mangreen returned to her home

in Iron Mountain after spending a week with Mrs. A. J. Volker. Allen Tyrrell was in Escapaba, Tues-

Aphasia is speechlessness. due to brain disorders. Aphonia is voiceless ness, due to some local disease.

Is the topic that all are interested in just now? Still, we must eat and also drink a little. If you feel like doing either I shall be pleased to take your measure -or order. My buyer is not now in Europe but he has filled my bins and cellar with the very best drinks in the world.

Yours to Command,

Fred Anderson

805 DELTA AVE.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS

Staple Tuesday to study Oliver Twist DR. DAVID N. KEE Physician and Surgeon,

> Office and Residence 803 Delta Ave. Telephone No. 44

DR. A. H. KINMOND,

Dentist. Office over Lindblad's Grocery, McWilliams' Block

DR. F. W. STELLWAGEN Dentist.

Office hours from 9 to 12 a. m., from 1 to 5 p. m. and from 7 to 8 p. m. Delta avenue and Ninth street, over

SWENSON BROS.

Fine Furniture, Undertaking, Upholstered goods and Steamship Tickets Delta Avenue near Central.

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Practice confined to Surgery and diseases of women. OFFICE OVER GROOS' DRUG STORE 1007 Ludington St., ESCANABA HOURS-1 to 3 p. m., 7 to 8 p. m.

daily except Sundays. 52 sultation at Laing Hospital, 833 Mary St. Miss Hilda Wickman and Mrs. H. 9 to 12 a.m. daily, Sundays included.

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15 oz jar Stuffed **250** Olives, per jar...**250** 

Olives, per jar.... 250 15 oz jar Queen

Full quart jar Manzanilla.....

23 oz jar Peanut 250 butter......250 1½ lb can Peanut 250 Butter, per can..

per package ...... Bran, per pkg....10c Richelieu Wheat

## ANDREW MARSHALL

Phone 164

# BEAR IS IN

get the best results by trading your furs, fish, hides and pelts with me for some of the best wines liquors and other local option beverages to be

found in Tim Curran's bailiwick. Bring in your game and learn how I deal when it's up to me.

# ITEMS OF INTEREST CULLED

Forcing an entrance to the grocery store of L. E. Scott from the rear some parties unkown succeeded in getting away with a quantity of goods the extent of which it has been impossible to determine at this time. The thieves are known to have carried off a hundred pound sack of sugar, a number of sacks of flour, a few pails of syrup as well as some fancy bottled goods, also several pounds of Peerless.

Miss Ruth Thomas of this village and Leslie Davis of Kipling were last week united in marriage by a justice of the peace in Escanaba and Wednesday the union was solemnized in the Catholic church here, Rev. Father Soulard officiating. The couple surprised their friends who later turned the tables by treating them to an old fashioned

Feeble from advanced years and after being confined to her bed for but a few days, Mrs. L. D. Burt passed peacefully away at the home of her daughter Mrs. George Ames at nine o'clock Wednesday morning.

In the years that Mrs. Burt has been a resident of the community she came to be known and loved by every one and for years has been affectionately refered to as Grandma Burt by both young

George Fubriman left Tuesday morning for Newberry in response to a tele gram stating that his brother-in-law. Frank Strosser, had met with an acci dent that threatened to prove fatal.

Mrs. William Bennett, widow of the ate William Bennett, and Dave La-Bumbard, both of this township were married in Escanaba Friday.

This "Safety first" racket is being worked overtime and does not make any hit with us when it comes to inquiring into a man's politics and religion for fear that he will get 15 cents' worth of job work that he is not entitled to because he has not the right views on the question of whether potatoes had ought to be peeled or boiled with their jackets on.

Isn't it about time to fill your coal bin? Try our new Pocahontas coal for range or furnace. No slack in it. C. W. DAVIS, Phone 7.

## RURALS VS. SIR WALTERS

Now let us give you a few words on the potato growing business. It pays to plant the best seed of the best varies, and varieties may not all be grown with equal success on the same kind of land. There's just as much difference in potatoes as there is in apples or plums, or cats, or in fish. Some fish like fast water, others sluggish pools. Some like cold water, others warm.

One day this week we visited John Mitchell at Three Lakes, Baraga county, about four miles west of Michigamme. John Mitchell is a farmer who Monitor Caloric farms in the right way, and is a pretty good example for farmers generally to

follow. We found John Mitchell just starting the digging of a twelve acre field of potatoes. It was the cleanest potato field we ever saw, and we were born in a farming district. There were several men pulling and piling the potato stalks and John Mitchell, mounted on a team of horses, was mining the potatoes, shaken clean from dirt, and making their picking an easy task. The rows of potatoes were complete evidence of the value of proper seeding, proper the value of proper seeding, proper cultivation and proper fertilizing of the THE GLADSTONE HEATING & land prior to planting the crop. There was not a half dozen small potatoes in a row, and the uniformity was surprising. Neither did we see a single potato with a scab, all being smooth, clear skinned and fine. Every potato dug can be shipped without assorting.

These potatoes were Rural New Yorkers, or "York Beauties." They were yielding about twenty bushels .to the one of seed planted, which is an excellent result.

In the same field three bushels of Sir Walter Raleighs were planted, there being much talk concerning them, and prizes are being offered for the best of this variety in the potato congresses of the country. These potatoes gave only ten bushels to the one of seed, weighed But, Fisher or Hunter, you can four pounds less to bushel measure, and contained 18 per cent less of starch than do the New Yorkers. Cutting one of the Rurals in thin slices and holding between the eye and the sun the pieces looked dark and solid. The Raleighs similarly tested were much lighter in color, appearing like cheese cloth, as Mr. Mitchell expressed it.

So you see there is a great difference in potatoes when it comes to making actual analyses of them. Naturally, we selected the New Yorkers when we took our bushel for our Sacajawea camp. We had the pleasure of entertaing Capt. J. P. Hodgson, and we had to get the very best in potatoes that could be had. He said they were the very finest he had, ever tasted, and the tasting is one of the best proofs after all.—Ishpeming Iron Ore.

# FROM RAPID RIVER NEWS GETALINE

On the variety of wines, cigars, Malt Liquors, old Whiskies, Brandies, and other fine beverages from all lands. Hammerfest to Gibraltar, that I

have all ready to serve. My Eating and Sleeping goods are fine also. Welcome everbody, at The Harbor.

Do 00

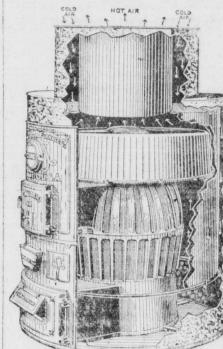
## ANDREW STEVENSON

JUST ROUND THE CORNER

GLADSTONE LODGE NO 163



Meets every Tuesday in Castle Hall, Odd Fellows' Block 919 Delta Ave. from Gladstone to the tune of 38 to 0. All Visiting Knights are Welcomed



As well as first cost when you put in the

# **Furnace**

It will heat your house or store with less fuel and work modern potato digger drawn by a fine than any other furnace and it the machine delivering them on surface, costs less. If you value money, Busse, Endress. I. g. Brown, Ward Apricots, Dried Apples, Peaches, Figs, consult

PLUMBING CO.

# Polar Bears

Are seldom seen so far south as the latitude of Gladstone,-N. 45-50. But you{ can see something just as good if you will apply to my assistant, Mr. Snauweart or to myself, direct. We are both ready at all times to set out? to you any kind of plain or fancy drink, American or im ported-the imported may be exhausted before the War ends.

Yours for Peace.

# Soren Johnson

901 DELTA

# HIGH SCHOOL NOTES DUCK SEASON CONTRIBUTED BY THE STUDENTS

FOOTBALL NOTES

boys will play the local squad at the ball park. The game will be called at 2:30: Admission 25c.

This week was marked by extra hard practice on the part of the players and they feel confident of winning. Both teams are evenly matched and a good game is assured, as both sides are eager for the victory. As the expense in-Gladstone turn out and boost the game. team will be on the reception committee. NEW VICTROLA

a fine Victrola which was purchased from the proceeds of the Junior and arrangement. Senior plays of last year. This machine will be very useful during the year. REPORT CARDS

The first report cards of the year have been given out. Strangely enough, in the new system of marking. E. which was the highest mark obtainable FLOYD W. MARBLE, Manager last year, is now the poorest mark

## GLADSTONE LOSES TO SOO

The local high school football team this afternoon defeated the aggregation The game was featured by forward passes and line-up changes. The first whistle was blown sharply at 2:30 o'clock at Fort Brady field, in the presence of a large crowd of local fans. Both teams were at their best, full of life and pep, that featured performances by the local boys.

The Glads'one crowd left this evening for their home, thoroughly pleased with their treatment here. Superintendent E. J. Willman of the Gladstone schools, who came here with the boys, said that he was perfectly satisfied with the game here. He also said that the refereeing was fair and square. He was delighted with the field at Fort Brady and expressed wonder at Escanaba's kick last season, (after being trimmed by the local boys by about 63 to 7,) that the field was rough and covered with hav.

F. A. Bauman, coach of the Gladstone, said: "You have a wonderful fine team and material. There is no reason in the world why you cannot cop' the Upper Peninsula championship this year, and eventually get crack at-well, I won't say any more, but we're with you for greater laurels. You have some wonderful material, and with a little more line coaching can develop a championship team. That is Come to us for suggestions for the my opinion."

two elevens at different stages of the fillers-just "sit up and take notice" of game, giving some of his new material these: a taste of what "real" football is. It cannot be said that any individuals starred—the whole team starred, to the carefully cleaned and partially cooked, man. Gladstone sent as clean a batch ready for the pie, 10c, 15c can. of players into the game as ever visited the Soo, and each man played fair, straight football from the start to the blowing of the last whistle.—Soo Times. Gladstone

Haerle. ...r. e.....Brown, Quinn C. Campbell, Rye. c. Legg 25c. Wheeler, McDonald,

F. Goetz. Comb. Laundy, McPike q. b. A. Campbell f. b. Primrose, Quinn ask questions. Prompt deliveries. Deadman \_\_\_\_l. e. \_\_\_\_Bidwell Malarky, A. Goetz, McTavish, Hodge I. h ...

r. h. Bidwell, Primrose Officials: Referee - Bemer and Bryan, of Soo. Umpire—Anderson, of Gladstone. Head Linesman-J. E. Parsille. Timekeepers-Hughes, of Soo, and Jordan, of Gladstone.

## AS OTHERS SEE US

The "health special" report thus pictures the towns of Delta county: "Gladstone is a lumbering town. There has been some complaint about the water supply, which is on the way to a safer supply. Garbage is disposed of as each individual wills, and there is more or less carelessness shown. For a lumbering town the city is fairly sanitary. Five hundred visitors.

Escanaba. This is one of the most enterprising upper peninsula cities, and is fairly sanitary when everything is taken into consideration. The women's club is doing excellent work in civics, sanitation, combating tuberculosis. Civic pride, cleanliness, environment making, are plants of slow growth and must be persistently cultivated. We could find fault with Escanaba, but so doing, we should do more harm that good. We must make friends, not enemies, for the state board of health cause. We had a most interested crowd of visitors; Escanaba sent 600 to the "Health First" special. A good heath week will be held at Escanaba next spring."

Saturday, Oct. 10, the Ishpeming Sportsmen who enjoy those early morning hours may arrange for transportation at their convenience

### Launch Muriel

curred is great it is necessary that all will make special trips to Saturday evening the surviving players any point on the bay and will be given a reception. The local return when desired. Any size party can be accomodat-The high school has recently obtained ed. Terms and hours by

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FALL OPENING

Begins at

# THE MIDWAY

right off and continues until it ends. I am showing the latest and earliest styles in short and long drinks, and in all colors and fancy weaves. Come in as you pass and look us over. Anyhow, don't overlook

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CANNED PUMPKIN-Fresh pie

RAISINS AND CURRANTS- In moisture-proof, dust-proof cartoons, thoroughly cleaned 12½c, 15c, 18c pkg.

Bishop, Nelson r. t. G. Withey MINGE MEAT-The wet Heinz's, The con-Rogers, Kelly\_\_\_\_r, g. \_\_\_\_Fox densed in 1 lb. boxes, 10c box or 3 for

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