THE GLADSTONE DELTA.

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JUDGE YELLAND

In April, 1914, I made public annoncement that I would be a candidate for Congress in the eleventh Congressional district. At that time there were three candidates above the straits, including myself, and two below but I had every reason to believe at that time that the difference between 'the candidates for Congress above the straits would be amicably arranged. I have used every effort to bring about such a result and, not being able to accomplish it, I feel the time has now arrived when in justice to myself and friends I should make an open statement to the voters of this

During the month of May two candielimination along the lines suggested by district. him. I offered to enter into any fair arrangement which would permit the Republican voters of the upper peninsula to decide between Bayliss and myself. Bayliss came to Escanaba with two of his friends and we discussed the COUNTY ROAD CONSTRUCTION self. Bayliss came to Escanaba with elimination arrangement, which was finally agreed to by Bayliss, his friends and myself, and in order that all the voters might thoroughly understand to have been submitted to them, the and mailed Bayliss a copy thereof. About ten days later Mr. Bayliss went word and had really never been sincere countenance. With him it seems to be to Whitefish. rule or ruin and that spirit has never prevailed among sincerely loyal Republicans

more votes than Bayliss in the counties George Pease astride it. above the Straits, which fact is not only confirmed by Bayliss' refusal to carry Republican press of this district is not erete will be used. supporting Bayliss. Nearly all of the newspaper support he is now receiving comes from outside of the Republican When the American army marched party and noticeably from outside of down into Mexico a song that continthe district. In fact a very large part ually sounded from camp began, of the Republican voters in each "Green grows the rushes, O!" The county above the Straits are unalter- Mexicans heard this line repeated so ably opposed to the nomination of Mr. often that finally they began to call Bayliss. I state this for the purpose of the Americans by the first two words, showing that I was justified in being a Hence "Gringo."

Although I have not made any active campaign, I have spent some time to determine the possibility of my being GLADSTONE IS nominated in spite of the conditions occasioned by Bayliss' change of mind, and although I have the endorsements of the Republican county committees of Delta and Menominee counties and the assurance of support from the rank and file of the Republican party in every county above the Straits, including Chippewa, where Mr. Bayliss lives, still after a thorough investigation I have become convinced that neither Bayliss nor myself can be nominated. This situation has been brought about about by the attitude of Mr. Bayliss and through no fault of mine. I feel that any amount of effort from this time forward would be fruitless against the one candidate who seems to have the undivided support of the counties below the straits and strong support in several counties above the Straits. In view of the entire situation and after consulting with my friends I am satisdates for Congress withdrew, leaving fied that the sentiment in the counties Bayliss and myself above the Straits above the Straits has so crystalized that and Frank D. Scott below the Straits, it is impossible for any candidate north with sixty per cent of the votes lying of the Straits to be nominated for Consouth of the Straits of Mackinac. In gress at this time. I therefore withdraw Heidson, 1b. 4 0 0 11 0 0 February, 1914, and for several months my name as a candidate with a thereafter Mr. Bayliss through the hope that the part of the district com newspapers, proposed and offered to posed of Menominee, Delta, Alger, Luce submit to an elimination process with Schoolcraft and Mackinac counties at the other candidates for Congress above some future date will be recognized by the straits. I discussed the matter with our sister counties below the straits in my friends and finally notified Mr. a rotation of the Congressman, which Bayliss that I would consent to such an unquestionably will be beneficial to the

> JUDD YELLAND Political Advertisement

County Engineer Mason has some excellent postcards of the new Whitefish and decide the proposition which was road in process of construction. The hill is now ascended by a five percent * Batted for Raasch in the ninth. next day I put the entire proposition grade, macadamized and fenced, and is First on balls off-Carlo 1; off Leaf 0. between Bayliss and myself in writing now one of the easiest portions of the Left on bases-Negaunee 3; Gladstone road. With the additional steel track, 5. First base on errors-Negaunee 3; pleted to its intersection with the Soo Holman, Ford. Struck out by Carlo 11; back on his word and attempted to Line. The rails will then be relaid to by Leaf 7. Double plays—Villani, un- Gladstone.... make political capital out of the very follow the new line of road to Glad- assisted, Umpire—Hamilton proposition which he had been proposed stone, the grading of which has nearly ing for several months and had travell- been completed. The road follows the ed from the Soo to Escanaba with his west side of the Soo Line through friends for the purpose of securing my Masonville, crossing it a little this side consent to such an argument. I am of the Day's River. When this is done, frank to say I was much surprised when the outfit will be moved to Kipling and I heard that Bayliss had gone back on his the worst part of the road, from Kipling in the propositions he had been public- through Brampton township is in exto the Buckeye bridge, built. The road ly making through the newspapers, cellent condition, and the worse places but in reality had been resorting to political trickery, which I would not company is resetting its poles from here

The steam roller belonging to the city has been shipped to Rapid River for use on the county road. The water wagon I am sure that I would have received is still in use here, however, with

Charles E. Nebel has taken the conout his plan and proposal to other can- tract to rebuild the abutments of the didates, but also by the fact that the Whitefish bridge for the new road. Con-Holman, 3b. __3 0 0

Hello! What do you think of it? The Gladstone team has a percentage. It is quite small but nevertheless it looks good and it is .166. Carlo tried to break the jinx again Saturday and should have won handily but for an error at a critical moment in center field in the fourth inning. It should have retired the side instead of letting that bad boy Holman up and paste a two-bagger, and drive in enough runs to win the game.

Carlo held Negannee to four hits, struck out eleven men, issued one walk. Leaf, the boy wonder, was in fine form form also, as only five bingles were garnered off his delivery and seven of the locals punctured the ozone in the 9-frame session. Hilmer walked no one. Summary of Saturday's game.

V LICICISOII, ID		,	()	1.1	0	()
McAuliffe, cf			0	()	0	0
Ford, II	4 1		2	0	0	0
White 2b	.4 (0,	0	4	0
, Holman, 3b	.4 ()	1	0	0	1
Pelto ss,	_3 0		0	1	4	0
Fredrickson, It	12 ()	1	3	0	0
Toch C	_3 ()	0	10	1	0
Leaf, p	_3 ()	()	2	3	0
		-				
Totals	. 31	2	4	27	12	1
Gladstone-	A.B.	R	. н	P.O.	Α.	E.
Dumour,	4	()	1	1	0	1
Gravelle, 3b			0	()	2	0
Uillani, 2b	4	0	0			0
Carlo, p	4	0	1	1	1	0
Raasch, rf	3	0	0	3	0	0
*Olmstead	1	0	0	0	0	0
Wolfred, lf-1b.	3	0	1	2	1	1
Boyer, 1b		()		4	1	0
Loeffler, If	1	0	0	0	0	1
Hirn, e	3	0		11	1	0
Totals	29	0	5	27	6	3
					34	

the surfacing of the road will be com. Gladstone 1. Two base hits-Carlo

Sunday's game was a dandy from a Hits elongated hurler demonstrated, that he Geelan, Flannigan, Simpson, Carlo, moko. Instead of needles the New could come back by defeating the visitor (2), Stewart. some before the season is over. Our boys solved Murso's delivery for seven hits, while Monte held the visitors to

Summary of Sunday's game. Negaunee - AB. R. H. PO. A. Heinonen, 2b 4 McAuliffe' cf. 4 White, 1b. *Heidenson ... 1 0 Pelto, ss. ---Fredrickson, If 2 0 Peel, c Murso, p. Gladstone-AB. Villani, 2b Gravelle, 3b. 4 Wolfred, lf __4 Carlo, cf. Olmstead, p. 3 Frendenberg,rf4 0

*Batted for White in the ninth.

First on balls off-Olmstead 1, off Murso 1. Wild Pitches-Murso 1. First base on errors Gladstone 3, Negaunee 1. Two base hits-Hirn, Struck out by Olmsted 9, by Murso 3. Hit by strongest of the season. Pitcher-Frederickson, Holman. Umpires-Hamilton and Raasch.

On Thursday Gladstone defeated the Ishpeming team at the latter's grounds by a score of 6 to 5. Monte Olmsted twirled the first five innings while Calder took the slab for the remaining five, making a total of ten innings for the game. Gladstone made three errors and Ishpeming three

Olmsted complained of a sore arm and was replaced by Calder. Swanson poned ones. the elongated southpaw pitched the full

In the tenth Stewart hit a slashing double to center with bases filled, and cleaned the bases. Carlo, Walfred and Calder, hit well, and the whole Gladstone team played fine ball. "We come up Saturday and Sunday" says Manager Stewart. "It helps some, you know. We had about two solid rooters Ishpeming this week. from Gladstone and they made some noise."

Gladstone-	A.B.	R.	H.	P.O.	A.	E.
Gravelle 3b		1	1	9	12	0
Villani, 2b	4	2		1	2	0
Walfred, 1b	5	1	2	8	0	0
Carlo, ef	. 4	1	2			1
Stewart, c	1 5	0	1	11	1	0
						0
Dumore, rf	5	()	0	0	0	1
Loener, If	6	0	1	3	0	0
Olmsted, p	2	0	0	1	1	1
Calder, p	2	1	2	1	1	0
		-	-	-		-
Totals	42	6	10	30	10	3
Ishpeming-	A.B.	R.	H.	P.O.	A.	E.
Emblom, 2 b	4	1	2			1
Eickie. If	4	2	-1	0	0	0
Mack, 3b	5	0	0	3	0	1
Geelan, 1b_	- 5	1	2	8	0	1
Flannigan, ss.	5	1	2	1	0	0
Dyer, cf	. 4	0	0	0	1	0
Simpson, e	4	0	1			0
Adamson, rf	4	0	0			0
Swanson, p	- 4	0	1	1	-	1
	-	-	-			1
Totals	. 39	5	8	30	8	3
	Gravelle, 3b Villani, 2b Walfred, 1b Carlo, cf Stewart, c McGee, ss Dumore, rf Loefler, lf Olmsted, p Calder, p Totals Ishpeming— Emblom, 2 b Eickie, lf Mack, 3b Geelan, 1b Flannigan, ss Dyer, cf Simpson, c Adamson, rf Swanson, p	Gravelle, 3b	Gravelle, 3b	Gravelle, 3b	Gravelle, 3b	Villani, 2b. 4 2 1 1 2 Walfred, 1b. 5 1 2 2 0 Carlo, ef. 4 1 2 2 0 Stewart, c. 5 0 1 11 1 McGee, ss. 5 0 0 0 0 Loefler, st. 5 0 1 3 0 Colmsted, p. 2 0 0 1 1 Calder, p. 2 1 2 1 2 1 1 Totals 42 6 10 30 10 Ishpeming A.B. R. H. P.O. A. Emblom, 2 b. 4 1 2 2 2 Eickie, lf. 4 2 1 0 0 Mack, 3b. 5 0 0 3 0 Geelan, 1b. 5 1 2 8 0 Flannigan, ss. 5 1 2 1 0 Dyer, cf. 4 0 0 0

Score and hits by innings: 1000000203-6 1 0 0 2 1 0 0 4 1 1-10 Ishpeming. -00111000002 --5

Sacrifice hits-Emblom, Dver. Left on 5 to 1, and with the splendid support accorded him was in no danger at any time. If the big fellow can come across son. Walfred, Carlo, Loefler, Wild elers that the Polynesian tattooers, with some more of this flinging we errors—Gladstone 4; Ishpeming, 3. often to hold their patients down by there, and it will materially strengthen will climb in the percentage column Struck out —by Swanson, 4; by Olm- force until the cruel operation was the confidence of the people in banks.

> ing and Gladstone teams, will start at half inch of soil which covers the 3:30 instead of 2:30. Moving pictures drainage material, hold it with the left of the teams will be taken by E. V. Newman. Pictures of the Gladstone-0 Negaunee game will be taken Sunday 0 afternoon.—Mining Journal.

During the absence of the league nine, the Buckeye team will play Trenary here Sunday afternoon.

Willing to Take a Chance. A Scotch elder of the kirk, who was visiting London for the first time, was conducted into Leicester Square after dark and shown the brilliant exterior of the two grand palaces—the Alhambra and the Empire. Pointing to the allurements of the latter, his friend said: "Wouldn't you like to go in-

side?" Sandy pulled himself together

and in a furtive whisper inquired,

"Dae ye think onybody wad see us?"

SQUIBS BY SQUIBS.

The Gladstone outfield was the

"Dutch" Raasch switched from plays to "umps" and Sunday he proved his ability by being on the top of every

going to get some bingles this week, and state banks and banking commissioner as for bingles he hasn't any as he has of Michigan, in an address at Atlantic fielded perfectly in his five games.

Hematite city for a series of four fraudulent and incapable management games that count in the percentage of many private banks which have failcolumns. Two of the games are post- ed in Michigan, among them that of the

Wolford, left fielder and first-sacker, game for Ishpeming. Let us hope our (if need be,) is a peppery player and is private banks only when it is far reachboys have hit their stride and cop the talking all the time. That's what we need on this club—lots of "pep."

He has been hitting the ball on the nose but is unlucky in hitting where somebody "ain't."

Tom DeLoughary will pitch one of the games at Ishpeming. He will be should like to have some of the fans returned a winner with a little support. "Ducky" Stewart's finger is about mended and he will catch the games at

> Geo. Hirn caught two nice games and able amount of poor assets, out of busialso wielded the stick with some ness; and he should be. effect. But for his overthrow to second For years the private banking influ-Sunday, his work for the two games would have been perfect.

> Lowell Boyer cavorted around the sack in nice style. He's a bear lately While its chief aim was to thwart every at taking them out of the dust.

Did you notice Villani, with his new 'kid'' naped by some of the ladies.

Dumour is some fast on the sacks. With a perfect bunt the boy will beat it to first almost every time.

Ed Frendenberg displayed a hit Sunday that brought in a run. He departparted for Chicago on the evening train after spending his vacation here. He was sorry to leave as he has many friends here.

Umps Hamilton's work was satisfact. ory in spite of a few kicks by both sides. He was right in both cases.

Cruel Method of Tattooing. local point of view. Monte Olmsted, our Calder in 5 innings, 4. Two-base hits art of the tattoer, which they call in securities of proper character, at the Zealander uses the bones of fish and

Proper Way to Pot Plant.

In potting a plant place it in the Today's ball game, between Ishpem- center of the pot, on top of the onehand and sift the soil with the right in among the roots until they are covered; strike the bottom of the pot lightly on the table to settle the soil. and press down the soil firmly with the hands.

Peculiar Bequests.

women bequeathing their hair to and its progress would end. their heirs to be converted into money.

Edwin H Doyle, president of the Felix, you all know felix, says he is national association of supervisors of City, declared for the abolition of the Our kids left Thursday a. m. for the private bank. Mr. Doyle described the Hammels, and affirmed.

"I am in favor of the supervision of ing as that required of state or national banks. Such supervision, however, would be tantamount to abolishing the business (which I strongly favor), for such banks as could would immediately organize as state or national banks, or cease business

The abolishing of private banks will work no hardship to those in the business who are solvent, but it will put the private banker who on the verge of bankruptey, or who is concealing a consider-

ence has permeated the legislature, and every bill in any way affecting banking has come under its closest scrutiny. effort at supervising or abolishing the regalia this week? Some classy kid in directed against the passage of measbusiness, its influence has been always his togs. He hides for fear of being ures seeking to better conditions in unincorporated banks.

> I desire to ask what the so-called "responsible private bankers" have done to make it impossible for the unfit, inexperienced, irresponsible and crooked individual to enter the banking business? Absolutely nothing.

Frankly I am in favor of abolishing private banks, for the reason that if they are permitted to continue the results will be more disastrous to the depositing public; in the future it will keep many undesirables out of the bankand eliminate these now in business and posing as honest men; it will insure the The natives of New Zealand have alloaning and investing of depositors' same time assuring the depositor of the return of his money when called for; it will permit deserving borrowers to procure loans at legal rates; in short it will there, and it will materially strengthen

I am frank to state that I believe that such a law would be held constitutional. providing reasonable time was given for banks to arrange their affairs for the purpose of incorporating, or liquidating

The Michigan Investor, of Detroit, which republishes the address, voices in opposition to it that 'sentiment which has continually resisted any measure of protection for the small depositor and investor, saying "Further we think it will be some years before the "days of There is one actual case on record the private banker are numbered," as of a bequest of artificial teeth. But the commissioner asserts. It would be a as it was so long ago the legal chron calamity to many communities were iclers think the decedent had in mind the private banker to be forced out of the sale of the teeth to the dentists business. Communities that were unof the time so that cash might be real able to support a state bank would be ized. Many cases are narrated of forced to do without banking facilities,



"O PPORTUNITY knocks once at every man's door." But many an opportunity is lost when the man who sees it hasn't the wherewithal to take advantage of it. It is the man with the READY CASH IN BANK who derives the benefit! If you haven't an account, open one today. When the opportunity arrives

YOUR CHECK BOOK WILL BE READY!

Big Variety of Choice In Our Ties



YOU demand design and color to suit your individual taste when you buy ties. That's where we come in. We carry the finest and biggest stock

of neckwear in town.

Natty styles, latest colors, best materials—that's what you get. Big spring line just in; best we ever carried for attractiveness, val-

Make your pick now.



This illustration tells its own story. We would not pay out good money for it unless we meant exactly what it says. We are in this community for honest

business. Large stock of diamonds, watches,

Dahl the Jeweler

silverware, pins, rings, etc.

FERRIS ADDRESSES BOARD OF HEALTH

GOVERNOR ATTENDS MEETING IN LANSING AND GIVES TALK ON HEALTH LAWS.

"QUACK" DOCTORS ARE HIT

Fake Medical Cures Are Also Discussed by the Chief Executive-Grand Rapids Milk Commission to Be Investigated.

Lansing.—Governor Ferris appeared before the state board of health at their meeting in Lansing and gave them a plain talk on health laws and intimated very strongly that laws passed by the last session of the legislature relative to "quack" doctors and their practises should be better enforced.

Fake medical cures were also discussed by the governor.

For some time the governor has been studying the laws passed by the last session as applying to the state board of health, and one reason of his coming to Lansing was to urge the state board to see they were enforced.

The Grand Rapids milk commission and its work will be investigated by the state board, a vote to that effect being taken and the secretary of the board was instructed to confer with the prosecuting attorney of Kent county. It appears that there is some question as to the legality of the appointment of the members of the Furniture City's commission and it is alleged that they have placed their O. K. on milk without first having made an inspection such as is required by the law passed at the last session of the legislature.

The state board also went on record as favoring a milk commission for every city and will do what it can to further the efforts of cities that are planning to make such appoint-

ments. A more strenuous fight against tuberculosis will be waged by the state board than ever before if plans as adopted are carried out. The press of the state was paid a flattering tribute by the board for activity in assisting to stamp out tuberculosis.

Farmhands Found by State.

A. C. Carton of the public domain commission, finds that the farmers of Michigan appreciate the efforts of the ing them to obtain desirable farm laseveral months ago, is working out in a most satisfactory manner.

Secretary Carton is writing farmers that the public domain and immigration commissions are desirous of assisting them in procuring farm laborers and have a special representative in New York for the purpose of directing desirable immigrants from the rural districts of Europe to the farms of Michigan.

"Our great industrial activities in the cities during the last two decades have made heavy drafts upon the rural districts and the drift of labor has been from the country towards the cities," says the letter. "This has left the rural districts without sufficient labor and the consumers have increased out of proportion to the producers, providing the main reason for the high cost of living.

With all the talk about the farm- Ferris Would Run for Governor. er's great prosperity, I'am thoroughly convinced that the farmer, even with an article than it did 15 years ago. nomination on the Democratic ticket Any movement to reduce the high, or again this fall. check the higher, cost of living at the expense of the producer, will be a declared that he did not want to make blow at the root of the whole indus- the race again and Mrs. Ferris, who is trial situation of this country. Addi- in a critical condition at Big Rapids, tional farm labor will mean additional urged him to remain out of the fight in

production. This would make 98,000 farms in the urge the Democratic state central comstate upon which help is needed. The mittee, at the meeting in Lansing, to farm labor obtainable in this country. a signed statement from Big Rapids and if this is true we can use 49,000 in which formal announcement of Fergood, honest, industrious farm labor- ris' candidacy is made. ers."

Michigan Boys at Military Camp.

Eleven Michigan boys are enrolled at the students' military camp here as follows:

J. A. Etsold, Detroit; E. B. Gibson, Ann Arbor; F. J. Kolb, Monroe; Edgar Leavenworth, Olivet: J. D. Lowry, Ann Arbor; Frederic Park, Muskegon; N. A. Partridge, South Haven; F. K. Peterman, Laurium; F. P. Peterman, Laurium; R. J. Tucker, Mount Clemens; W. T. Vaughn, Ann Arbor.

2,000,000,000 Bees In Michigan.

Two billion bees are engaged in the work of gathering honey to satisfy Michigan's "sweet tooth," according to a census of the honey bees of the state taken by the Michigan Agricultural college. It was found that there were 115,274 colonies of honey-makers, Each colony, the bee specialists say, numbers one queen bee, 600 to 800 drones or males and from 15,000 to 20,000 workers. The value of these colonies is said to be about a half-million dolMichigan's Mentally Deficient Costly.

state \$1,373,834.90, according to the annual report of State Treasurer John W. Haarer, while the insane and the mentally deficient cost \$1,491,253.89.

Among the other expenditures from the general fund during the past year

the general fund during the past year was \$405,000 which it cost the taxpayers of the state to maintain the militia in the copper country during the strike.

The report, which is for the fiscal year ending June 30, shows that there was a balance on hand in all funds of \$10,171,285.03, but this included the primary school money which amounts to \$5,733,396.12, and when primary money is apportioned among the various districts the latter part of the month more than half the amount shown in the June balance will have been used.

During the past year the state treasurer received from the county treasurers in state taxes the sum of \$8,809,872, while the new mortgage tax law netted \$290,312.50. Bond taxes amounted to \$72,072.71, and the banking department turned over in fees \$52,991.31.

Fees from the securities commission amounted to \$11,809.23, while the money derived from the sale of motor vehicle licenses amounted to \$401,-131.04. However, this includes the money received under the law declared unconstitutional by the supreme court and a considerable portion of this is being refunded. Fees from the state fire marshal's office totaled \$9,900.10 and the state oil inspector turned over to Treasurer Haarer \$28,180.50. The state game warden's office turned over fees amounting to \$50,000. Interest on state funds brought in \$77,361.16 and money from the sale of state lands amounted to \$44,716.69.

The total receipts of the specific tax fund amounting to \$5,894,690.96 are divided as follows: Railroad taxes, \$3,794,812.54; telephone taxes, \$500,-685.23; inheritance tax, \$501,710.02; life insurance companies, \$301,-\$276,500.28.

general fund during the past year 035.67; Michigan School for the Blind, advantages of the newer way. ditors, \$375,590.82; conveying convicts to penal institutions, \$12,749.74; county normal training classes, \$58,000; county schools of agriculture, \$8,000; of suits, \$47,070.75; expenses of the \$27,850.31; Michigan securities commission, \$1,963.23; minimum wage commission, \$3,628.43; rent, \$2,926.06; tax commission salaries and expenses, judges of courts, \$631,074.38.

Governor Ferris has at last capitulated to the urgent demands of the the present prices, is not making any Democratic leaders of Michigan and more money, or as much as he should. his friends throughout the state, as an I also am convinced that it costs the announcement was made from the exfarmer 50 per cent more to produce ecutive office that he would accept the

order that he might spend as much

The statement follows: "After a careful examination of the petitions for my nomination in the primaries, after receipt of numerous telegrams and letters from all parts of the state, and after due consideration of my home duties and duties to the state, I have decided to become a candidate for nomination as governor. If I am nominated I shall not be able to give a large amount of time to a campaign, because the demands of the executive office will receive my first and chief consideration."

To Wage War on White Plague.

At a meeting of the state board of health it was decided to wage a campaign against tuberculosis in the state the coming year, and the secretary was instructed to arrange for a campaign which will eclipse any ever carried on by the board. Particular attention was given to the press of the state during the meeting, and all members expressed themselves as being of the opinion that the work of the press during the past year was worthy of more than ordinary notice.

It cost the state of Michigan more to support its epilectic and feebleminded last year than the entire cost of the maintenance of the University of Michigan. The university cost the



WHERE THE PHILIPPINE ASSEMBLY WILL MEE

AGREEMENT with the somewhat well-know Mr. Meredith, Uncle Sam believes that "civilized man cannot live without cooks," and is putting that belief into demonstration in handling the educational problems of the Philippines.

The Filipino, to be sure, had a civilization and cooks prior to the American occupation, but the civilization was not of high standard. And after several years of close study of the needs and possibilities of our rest 737.27; fire insurance companies, less little brown foster brothers of the far eastern islands domestic science has been deemed The total disbursements from the the surest foundation upon which to build.

To begin with, the home and its women has amounted to \$10,232,457.81. The been accepted by educators as the best process principal expenditures follow: Michi- of engrafting occidental civilization, education gan Agricultural college, \$289,800; and culture on the stunted, half-wild growth State Normal college, \$262,142.48; which centuries of Spanish rule left behind. It University of Michigan, \$1,373,834.90; was the Filipino himself who pointed out the labor department, \$39,871.34; dairy way for the solving of his own personal equation. and food department, \$53,371.46; geo- Primitive as his home life had been he had been logical survey, \$21,059.06; Michigan living up to the best he knew. When something farm colony for the epileptics, \$150,- better was before him he was prompt to see the

public domain commission in assist- \$121,965.75; Industrial School for Boys, The domestic science of the Filipino was not \$111,485.80; Industrial School for science at all; it was only a crude makeshift. borers and the new plan inaugurated Girls, \$92,100; Michigan School for handed down to him from his ancestors. His by him and Chairman Frederick C. the Deaf, \$203,600; state highway de- home was little better than a shack, very small partment, \$681,620.22; assistant fire and destitute of furnishings. His diet was so marshal's salary and expenses, \$8,- restricted that the idea of such a thing as the 249.73; awards of board of state au- art of cookery had never occurred to him.

His clothing was little-or nothing. With the coming of the American and his higher standard of civilization the Filipino, especially he of the younger generation, saw life day schools for deaf, \$46,592.31; cost from a new angle. He came to the realization that there is more in life than the mere busistate game warden's department, \$65,- ness of living. He found that there is work to 041.34; industrial accident board, \$11,- do; that he must do his share toward raising 295.82; game protection fund, \$25, the standards of succeeding generations; that he 132.22; medical treatment of children, had his allotted task in the bringing of the civilization of his country to a higher level.

The first evidence of this awakening in the Filipino was the change in his method of life. Gone are the open fires over which swung a sin-\$75,916.30; support of the insane and gle pot on a tripod. Gone is the ancient habit of feeble-minded, \$1,491,253.89; motor ve- an entire family, including the pups and the rest. hicle tax refunded. \$148,017.42; sal- of the four-footed animals, eating from a common aries of state officers, clerks and dish. Gone also are the primitive sleeping arrangements.

To be sure the change was by evolution rather than by revolution, but its progress was sufficiently rapid and marked to compel the attention of the American educators who had gone across seas to teach these primitive folk new things. They had gone with a notion that the Filipino could be taught the same things and by the same methods that form the educational system in California and New York, Texas and the Dakotas.

They found, however, that physical environment and previous social experience had bred in On numerous occasions the governor the Filipino racial characteristics vastly different from our own and made of him a separate educational problem.

The Filipino was not especially interested in whether or not he received mental training, but he was ambitious, cleverly imitative and keenly "There are about 196,000 farms in time as possible with her. Last Friday, alert to the greater creature comforts of civili-Michigan, half of which hire help. Governor Ferris said that he would zation which he glimpsed for the first time when the American came and conquered. And for all his reputation for slothfulness he was willing and best statistics available show that select another candidate, but this aft- anxious to work for these things which so sudthere is only about one-half enough ernoon his private secretary brought denly he had come to desire—these tangible and outward signs of a higher civilization.

> So it was that domestic science and vocational training became an integral part of the educational system of the Philippines. A half-million Filipino young people are voluntarily in schoolthere is no compulsory education in the islands. Primary English education is open to all and is incidental to the domestic science and vocational courses.

> The Filipino knew what he wanted and he got it, and he is quite as happy as the more sophisticated souls imagine we would be if ever we did get what we want.

> One of the most potent factors in making the Filipino, not into an imitation good American, but into a good, patriotic and useful citizen of his own native archipelago, has been the School of Household Industries in Manila. Here annually from all the islands of the group, in ever increasing numbers, young Filipinos are instructed in domestic science and economy. Besides, these young women are taught the more important if less remunerative vocation of successful housewife and mother.

> The course in housekeeping and household arts, one of the most important and most widely studied of the several offered by the school, gives the young women a basic education in the three R,'s, three full years study being devoted to reading, writing, arithmetic and grammar. In the homemaker's course they study hygiene, home sanitation, physiology, cooking and the care of infants.

A short course in nursing is given, and a full



DURING THE FLOOD TIDE MEAR MANILA

nurse's course is included among the vocational courses. Dressmaking, lace making, embroidery, hat making and weaving are among the other branches included in the vocational school and

TYPICAL FILIPINO FARMING SCENE

optional in the homemaker's course. Much as the Filipino needed education along all lines, in nothing was his need so great as in the first principles of sanitation. When the American came the natives, even in the larger cities, knew nothing of sanitation, household or otherwise. It had not been taught the Filipino by his Spanish rulers, who practised the theory that the more the native knew the more discontented and hence the more difficult to manage he would become. Also, the Spanish ruler himself knew practically nothing of the higher domestic arts, and his idea that his home was his castle and what went on within of no concern to the

outsider he handed down to the Filipino. The Filipino, however, was far readier to assimilate the beneficent changes offered by the Americans. He promptly learned that sanitation, both at home and abroad, lessened the danger of plagues, which since time immemorial had mowed down the native population like grain

before a scythe. The Filipino is proud in his own way and has a strong notion of what are his personal rights. Anything akin to tyrannical enforcement of ironclad rules would have defeated the whole scheme. Hosts of domestic science teachers, equipped with the best training, have gone to the Philippines this last decade with high hopes and unbounded enthusiasm for the work before them, only to return presently with blank failure the record of their Philippine sojourn.

Those who have succeeded—and the success of these has been tremendous—have done so through intimate sympathetic understanding of the Filipino, the code and traditions which give him his own peculiar point of view and his essentially peculiar home life.

Nothing in all the course of study offered by the school of household industries has seemed to interest the young women so greatly as the study of sanitation, hygiene and the care of infants. While the Filipino himself may have definite reasons of his own for desiring cleaner and more wholesome living conditions, the younger women have learned that to a lack of knowledge may be charged the terrific death rate among infants. Out of each three round-eyed, smiling babies born one dies before it has lived a year, a victim of ignorance and unsanitary environment. Innate, universal mother love was quick to value and acquire knowledge of anything which results in saving the babies.

But nothing in all the school is so variously interesting as the changes wrought by the study of cooking. In times past the Filipino had the scantiest variety of food, which was prepared in the simplest fashion, meat being a heavy item of his menu. The greatest delicacy of the Igorrote was, and in some portions of the islands continues to be, "pot roast a la Fido." Many of them still eat dog stew, but the majority are beginning to learn that there are numerous other foods vastly more palatable and satisfying.

Even the Igorrote maiden knows that if she is to get and keep a husband she must know modern methods of conducting the modern home, which the men have acquired a liking for.

So it happens that in the cooking classes are the youngest and prettiest and brightest of these future wives and mothers. And even in their dress they herald the new day. The picturesque simple checked gingham frocks under all enveloping white linen aprons.

PHOTOS @ BY UNDERWOOD & UNDERWOOD, N.Y.

In sharp contrast to these cooking school girls are the young women who are studying in various other branches and clinging religiously to the gayly flowered skirts, tight at the hips, flowing away to voluminous breadth and great trains at the feet, and surmounted by the queer little crisp cotton jackets, for all the world like badly cut kimonos and bunching up about the neck in an ungraceful fashion, always suggesting hump

To make beautiful laces and fine embroideries seems to be an almost natural art with the Filipino girls, an inherent aptness resulting undoubtedly from the uncounted generations of lace makers before them. The strong, supple and delicately slender brown fingers are steady as iron. The clear dark eyes are not tired by the intricate, tedious patterns which would mean wreck of nerves and vision of women less patient and tranquil minded.

Lace making and embroidery were not introduced by American teachers, but were brought to the islands centuries ago by the Spaniards. According to Medina's history, needlecraft was taught in the convent schools as early as 1630. and Retana in the early eighteenth century wrote that "the girls easily imitate the laces and embroidery of Europe" and that they perform "such work fairly well in a little time."

The foundation being laid, it was an opportunity quickly seized by the American teachers, and while the instruction under convent teaching necessarily was restricted to a comparatively small number, it is the hope of the instructors of these days that needlecraft speedily shall become of universal knowledge among Filipino women. Also it is hoped that through their aptness for embroidery and lace making there may be opened up for them a steadily remunerative occupation.

In the nurse's training work also the idea has been to provide the young women with remunerative work, but the beginnings in that line were in the face of stubborn prejudice and opposition. The natives were extremely suspicious of doctors and hospitals and it was quite beyond comprehension that any young woman of modesty and good taste should be willing to undergo a nurse's experience

A campaign of enlightenment had to be carried on before it was possible to establish nursing classes. But the readily adaptable Filipino, once convinced that the finest of young women became nurses among more advanced and enlightened people, speedily abandoned her prejudice. The set of the wind is now as strongly in the opposite direction and the vocation of trained nurse has so caught popular fancy that the number of applicants each year is far greater than the capacity of the training school.

In basketry and rug weaving another profitable line has been opened for women, and by rare good fortune it happens that the islands produce in lavish quantities all of the required materials. which with their commercial values unknown hitherto were permitted to rot in the jungles. Still another line of income is from the preserving and canning of fruits for commerce, a line which at once makes income bearing previously wasted human energy as well as a vast fortune in

So summed up the training of the young Filipino women means that when the Americans came to teach them the desire for a better method of living the new and strangely benevolent conqueror showed them at the same time how the desire might be gratifled.



T was in the sixteenth century that the Spaniards first invaded what is now the states of Arizona and New Mexico. Fabulous tales of the wealth and treasure of great cities in the unknown North found eager listeners among the adventurous Spaniards in the central

valley of Mexico. Report followed report, each more lurid than the last, until the viceroy of New Spain, inflamed by the tales of Pizarro's brilliant conquest of Peru, organized a great expedition and sent it out to discover and conquer the faraway Eldorado and bring back the treasure they so fondly hoped to find there. The great Coronado was chosen commander-in-chief, and on Easter morning of the year 1540 began the most remarkable journey of discovery in America. For months they traveled over the deserts, mountains, and plains, meeting with all the vicissitudes and dangers of an unknown country, until at last they reached the "land of standing rocks," the home of the cliff-dwelling Indians in the present states of Arizona and New Mex-

Here they found not only wild and warlike Indians but a gentler race of aborigines much further advanced in culture than any other Indians they had met since leaving central Mexico. They were an agricultural people, dwelling in many-storied stone or mud houses, and their descendants to this day live, in many instances, on the same sites and in a few cases in the emerge carrying the serpents in their identical buildings that their ances- mouths. tors occupied when the Spaniards first saw them over three and a half centuries ago.

The old buildings, called pueblos by the Spaniards, are the oldest continuously-inhabited structures on the American continent, and their inhabi-

Indians today. As an example of the canyons one sheer from the sands of its river-bed ural monuments in stratified sandsuch as the pueblos of the Hopi Inuated Acoma in New Mexico, while side and a smoke hole at the apex. others reveal the broken-down walls ple.

Among the living Indian tribes that call this wondrous land home are the culture and small bands of sheep. Eight little rock-built villages are the homes of this tribe; they number 2,-000 souls, and they have probably lived in their fortress-like cities for tribal business. 1,000 years. They have no chiefs in the strict sense of the word but are their lives and characters that they day but a remnant of the once-powerful Indian nation, a phase of humanity rapidly passing away before the aggressive march of Western civiliza-

tion. The Hopi Indians are experts in the as in the weaving of cotton. Their religious life is marked by elaborate ceremonials, of which the best known is the snake dance. They look upon rattlesnakes as messengers to the gods, and in the snake dance formally charge them with requests and prayers. The ceremony begins in an underground chamber, known as an



THE ENCHANTED MESA

Right Idea in Project He

Has in Mind.

Hitherto most schemes of aerial flight

some northern route. That suggested

by the authorities of the San Francisco

attempted at the narrowest place, even

Pernambuco, Brazil.

route.

The Navajos are a progressive tribe of Indians of Athapascan linguistic stock. The name of Spanish derivation, is said to signify "the people with large fields." In features the Navajos resemble the Pueblos rather than the Northern tribes with which tants are more nearly in their original they are affiliated in language. They condition than any other American are hardy, proud and independent, but shun no form of industry which offers remuneration, and show much agrimay be mentioned, known to the In- cultural skill. They thrive without Dutch Aviator Seems to Have the dians as Iseye, the walls of which rise subsidy from the government, which provides them school houses. The genover 1,000 feet, and where erosion has eral culture of the Navajos is similar sculptured the most stupendous nat- to that of the Pueblos, but there are some striking differences, particularly lantic ocean is only about 1,800 miles some in the world. Alternating with as to dwellings. Instead of the pecuthe canyons are mesas, flat-topped liar storied structure of the Pueblo, mountains, many of which are the Navajo house, or "hogan," is a crowned with living Indian towns, conical construction of poles stood on New York to the nearest point of end and covered with earth, with a France is nearly three times as far. dians in Arizona and the superbly sit- low, projecting entrance porch at one

The Navajos are highly religious. of ancient cities of the Stone Age peo- with many divinities, and a vast lore of myths, legends, songs and prayers. exposition is by way of Labrador, They have also hundreds of musical Greenland and Iceland. It has recompositions and a series of complex Hopi and Navajo, the most interesting ceremonial dances known only to the Born, to make the first preparation to of all the remaining Indian tribes in medicine men. Socially the Navajos cross the ocean from continent to con- yet face the world. Bliss turned at tract from the "Journal of John Asthe United States. The Hopi people are characterized by a well-developed tinent without stop, and he proposes the doorway and struck out, not for ton," which distinctly shows that the clan system, with descent in the fe- to take the southern route, where the of the cliffs in the midst of a great | male line. Many of their women are | Atlantic is narrowest. desert, sustaining themselves by agri- | possessors in their own right of large agricultural and personal wealth. In government they are controlled by the older influential men who meet in informal council for the transaction of

The tribe is best known for its blankets, ponchos, rugs, belts, garters governed by men who have shown by and saddle girths, which are woven by hand from the wool of their flocks. are good leaders. They are a splendid and which no power loom has been and fearless people who represent to- able to imitate. They have also acquired from the Spaniards the art of working silver and turn out many creditable ornaments.

The Navajos first appear in history under the present name in 1629, and Christian missionaries worked among century. They were decidedly warlike at the time, fighting constantly and with the white settlers of New long the Atlantic will be crossed by Mexico on the other. In 1849 a United some venturesome flyer. There is no States expedition entered their coun- reason to maintain an attitude of try and forced a treaty of peace. This scepticism toward the aviators of our bing on the other side of the hedge. Legion of Honor to the inventor of treaty having been frequently broken, own day, who have done so much in Col. Kit Carson was sent against them so brief a time, and who may do as estufa, and ends when the dancers in 1863 and took the greater part of much more within the next few years.

By SELINA ELIZABETH HIGGINS.

"A clean slate, Mr. Boyden," prosigh of satisfaction and relief. "I begin life all over again."

"I hope Cleora does not share in the same sentiment," observed Bliss, hopefully.

"She will when she knows the details!" stormed Boyden. "Why, what Bliss recognized Dorothy. In one arm around; indeed, they don't hanker aftsense or reason was there in your she bore a bundle, in the other her shouldering the Evans claims. That pet kitten. \$15,000 was charged as a debt due the company, not you. It's a shame, an Cleora up at housekeeping, it would have furnished capital to start up again, and now-

Mr. Boyden choked up at a memory her path. of the fearful blunder Bliss had committed in being honest and proving the true man.

"I did just what was right," replied Bliss very quietly, but with implacalar, and it's a clean slate and a clean don't say no!" heart, and I'm glad I could do it!"

"Humbug!" snorted old Boyden. engaged appeared at the door of the nied her. room. The mask was down now. It was the cruel contempt in that dark othy learned the business way. She siren face that told Bliss that he had was bright, joyous company all day escaped a precipice.

said frigidly, extending their engage- she was proudly earning a salary. She ment ring. "Since you think more of wore neat, fitting clothes. She was others in divesting yourself of your "Miss Lane" now. means than of me, you show your shallow regard."

antly, hurt to the soul, but she turned new, something love-inspiring stirred from him. There was no sympathy in within his soul.



The Mask Was Down Now.

across the Atlantic have contemplated the malignant face of John Boyden. The young man sighed. Then with a bow he silently left the house.

It seemed as if amid that terrible mained for the Dutch aviator, Van der alty he was crushed, blinded, stunned. as 1728. J. Roech, in a short article He was sick at heart. He could not on the Feileadh beag, gives an exquiet, shady lane at the side of the Van der Born is now supervising the garden reach. He wished to be alone, construction of a new type of hydroto think, to recover from the rude aeroplane. When it is complete he will shock that had revealed Cleora Boygo to the port of Konakey, in French den in her true colors. Guinea, whence he promises to fly to

A light form had crossed the gardent a moment previous, but he was The scheme is more plausible than too absorbed to note its presence. Out any of the other discussed trans in the deserted lane he chose a grassy oceanic flights. It is natural and sen- spot beside the hedge and buried his sible that the first crossing should be face in his hands in painful thought.

In a single day he had seen the though the flight must be longer than business of years go by the board. any one of the stages of the Green- There had been the consolation, howland route. There is, of course, the ever, that the assets had paid off discovered the method of representing ping from point to point, as common danger of tropical air currents, but every dollar of debt-that is, with night and day by the illumination of a directions go; in fact, ofttimes imposthese are not much more to be feared his own private inherited fortune transparent canvas painted on both sible. Then the driver's weight is than the storms of sub-Arctic regions thrown in. He believed in Cleora. He sides. This was in 1822, but as early art of basketry and pottery, as well them in the middle of the eighteenth which are suggested for the northern had anticipated that, like a true wom- as 1814 Nicephore Niepce had made an, she would sympathize with him some experiments of photography on quired. No one who has observed the prog- in his affliction, comfort and encourwith the Pueblos on the one hand ress of aviation doubts that before age him. How cruelly was he disappointed!

> Suddenly Bliss lifted his head in sharp surprise. Some one was sob-Then came the words:

"And, oh, Midget! How cold and cruel they were! After all his love for Cleora and his noble loyalty to his FLIES DECLARED A NUISANCE story in the Star the other day told germs of infantile enteritis and enfriend! They have thrown him out New York county is the largest crimisaid I would have to go. Oh, cruel! world. Employed in this office are 165 cruel! And Mr. Bliss was so kind to lawyers, clerks, process servers and

made out a young girl caressing a pet crimes in the heart of New York city kitten and confiding to the purring ani- -or that part of it which is included mal her heart's grief. He knew Dor- in the county of New York—is half a othy Lane well-a poor relative of the million dollars. The district attorney haughty Cleora. He had pitied her appears in one day, personally or by A count of the annual rings of a Boyden was away had thoughtfully of the city and state of New York .-

of caramels for Dorothy and a pretty ******************* new ribbon for Midget's snowy neck. It had been a pleasant hour and he had not forgotten. Now vast sorrow and pity oppressed him as he realized that the hard-hearted selfishness of the Boydens was to be wreaked on this helpless, innocent orphan.

It was two weeks later when a new surprise came to Bliss. He had rented a vacant store in the village, and his claimed Warren Bliss with a great clear business record enabled him to secure a limited stock of goods. Cleora was a dead issue with him now, "You are a fool!" growled Samuel but his business pride was left. He resolved to build anew among those who knew and respected him.

"It's only Dorothy and Midget, Mr. Bliss," announced a sweet, confiding voice, and, looking up from his desk,

"They are going away to the seaside, Cleora and her father," she exoutrage! That was your individual plained. "All the money my mother money, and it would have set you and left me is gone, he says, so they turned me out. But I came straight to you!" cried the little waif brightly. as if that fact solved all troubles in

"Oh, you want advice, little one?" said Bliss in a kindly tone.

"No, I don't," dissented Dorothy, strenuously. "I know what a great, grand man you are, and I want to work ble conviction. "When I sold my best for you and help you. Oh, we need so friend, Ross Evans, \$15,000 worth of little, Midget and I, and an old lady material to build the dam at Moreton, in the village will give us a free home I knew it was a risk. I could not con- for getting the meals and keeping the sent to charge the company for a line house in order. I've thought it all out. of credit that might not be met. I Daytimes I'll come here and be your guaranteed the bill. The dam was clerk. You can teach me how to sell a failure. The money is gone. I paid goods and keep your books, and I'll it. That ends it-paid dollar for dol- work like everything. Oh, please,

A humid blur came before the eyes of Bliss as he appreciated the im-"Sentiment!" spoke up a new voice, petuous, unselfish devotion of this and Warren Bliss stood fairly electri- poor little wayfarer. He saw that he fied as the woman to whom he was would fairly break her heart if he de-

It was wonderful how quickly Dorlong. Then, too, the business began "You will understand, I think," she to grow. At the end of six months

One afternoon, just as Dorothy left the store for the day, Bliss stood "Cleora! Cleora!" cried Bliss poign- gazing after her raptly. Something

"Hello!" uttered a sudden, jolly voice, and a glad hand slapped Bliss heartily on the shoulder.

"Why, Ross Evans!" exclaimed Bliss in surprise.

"That's who. Been east-among the city limits. big promoters. Your carrying that bill tie maid?

my inspiration through all my dark to and from the city where his busimoments, but, tomorrow-'

ans.

me."

beggarly brat" and Warren Bliss set- their offices in point of time. tled down happily in a beautiful home, with the money and the growing business to maintain it.

(Copyright, 1914, by W. G. Chapman.)

Highlanders' Costume.

The picturesque dress of the Highlanders in early times is a subject of much controversy. It has been said, and widely believed, that the kilt as a separate garment was simply the blow to his pride, his hopes, his loy- invention of two Englishmen so late the public street, but to reach the kilt and shoulder plaid were separate garments in the reign of Charles I. He also gives confirming passages from Thomas Kirk and Sir William Brereton, both of whom refer to this matter in describing their visits to Scotland. These references ought to have a man along at the end of a rope settle an old controversy.

Father of Photography. The inventor of the process of photography was Louis Daguerre, born at and smoothing. It is not so easy a Cormeilles, France, in 1789. He was matter as talking about it, for one first employed painting scenes for the theater, and while thus at work he metal. In 1826 he and Daguerre became partners, but in a few years the former died, leaving Daguerre to develop the remarkable art. The French government gave the medal of the the daguerreotype.

New York's Justice Mill. The district attorney's office of

nal law office under one roof in the other necessary assistants. In round Peering through the hedge Bliss figures, the annual cost of prosecuting life of drudgery, and once when Miss his representatives, in twenty courts

·ROAD · BUILDING

LAND VALUES ARE INCREASED

English Country Residents Enjoy Good Roads and Are Ever Within Reach of Good Markets.

In England the highest ambition of a majority of well-to-do men is to have a "place" in the country. They don't hanker after city living the year er it at all, except as it may be forced upon them in order that they may live near their business. But the minute their business reaches such a point as to afford them some leisure, or the minute they acquire sufficient meansto retire, they seek a home in the country. England has good roads, though in very early times none were worse, and these country residents are never beyond the reach of good markets and of the supplies which good markets offer. A country house ten miles from a market town, but connected with it by a good road-a road good at all seasons and in all weathers-isn't really so difficult of access as some country



An English Country Road.

houses within a mile of some of our

Has it ever occurred to landholders gave me a breathing spell. New com- in some of our own towns that good pany formed to carry on the project, roads to their lands would not only your \$15,000 in my pocket with inter- bring those lands nearer the markets est, and-you noble fellow! You are they raise produce for, but would also one in a thousand. But the pretty lit- bring those lands nearer the city where business men do business, make "She has been my helper, my guide, them more available for residence and my truest friend," pronounced Bliss increase their value? No man wants fervently. "She has been my refuge, to travel two or more miles every day ness is located over such "roads" as "Thinking of something, aren't we have found existing in various you?" railed the quick-thinking Ev- parts of the country. No wonder the "state road" system has become so "I am—and it is this: Dorothy shall popular. But many men would be glad become my wife-if she will have to drive their buggy or auto five or even more miles every day if the roads And Miss Cleora Boyden, returning offered them were such that the drive wearied from a fruitless quest for a was a daily pleasure and did not put husband at the seashore, found "that them at an unreasonable distance from

OPERATION OF A ROAD DRAG

Some Simple Lessons Given by Man Who Learned by Years of Experience-Helper Is Needed

Here are some simple lessons, worth considering, which I have learned by years of experience with the road drag, writes John K. Goodman in Progressive Farmer!

1. Make your drag reversible (i. e., to move dirt right or left) by altering the hitch. Have the hind section about five-sixths the length of the front one; and face both front and rear sections entire length with iron or steel.

2. For best results under varying conditions of road surface as to dry, damp, hard or soft, I find it pays to attached to the rear end of drag to properly steer the machine, and counteract its tendency to slide around hard bumps which need trimming off man (the driver) to rightly direct the course and work of the drag by stepnot always needed on the drag, but can be there in an instant when re-

Poor Highways.

Poor highways lessen the profit of labor, increase the cost of living, burden the enterprise of the people, dull the morality of our citizenship and hold down the educational advancement of the country.

Add to Selling Price. Good roads in your vicinity add to the selling price of the products of your farm.

Marks of Plymouth Rocks. Originally, the Barred Rock, oldest of the Plymouth Rocks by many years, had five toes, but now these never appear. Originally, in the old flocks one would appear now and then showing feathers on the legs of the then best pure-bred. Should this happen today, one would discard it immediately as far from pure-bred.

English Judge, Ruling Officially, Ordered the Cleaning Up of a Breeding Place.

Death sentence was passed on the

of the trial, in which the plaintiff protested against his neighbor's maintaining an alleged nuisance near the former's home.

case to prove that the fly is a menace | England flies are not so generally fly by an English judge in a recent to health as well as a destroyer of troublesome as here, and when they case at Upper Halliford, Sunbury. comfort. Several specialists said that do exist in swarms the nuisance is all The sentence came in the form of an | flies breed readily in piled up manure | the more noticeable. injunction against the keeping of a and generally remain within a few stack of manure, which was a breed- yards of their breeding place. How

danger the health of all by spreading typhoid germs was related.

The judge spoke of the annoyance us!" caused the plaintiff by having to put Expert testimony was called in the up screens to keep out the flies. In

ing place for the pest, and assessing flies are an especial menace to small California redwood tree indicated that strolled up to the place with a box Review of Reviews. the cost against the defendant. A children in summer by carrying the it began its career in 550 A. D.



FVERY woman should see our display of jewelry, precious stones, sterling and silver plated ware, watches, cut glass and jewelry novelties. It is a real fairyland of

Choice Jewelry for Every Occasion

You can depend upon everything we show being the very best quality no matter how low the price. We are proud of our stock. We want you to know how well worth being proud of it is. To tempt you to know it better, we make prices very moderate for

You can satisfy your fendest jewelry desire here, for yourself or your friends. The small outlay will only be a part of the satisfaction you'll recelve. Make this store your jewelry buying center.

C. ERICKSON

WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER Gladstone, Mich.

thrown out of a buggy together.

The expenditure of the state of Michi. idea of the bull moose press heralding gan for militia was \$405,000.

It used to be said that a man in the copper country who had not the use of rail or boat might as well be in jail, for doubt split up the prohibition vote, all his means of egress. There is now which really cuts a greater figure in the however, a passable route from Marquette to Houghton.

nominee school board was denied reelec- Saloon league, Wood has been selected tion at the meeting Monday, F. X. St. as a target for the prohibs, and as Peter being unanimously chosen to they have no hopes of heating him for succeed him. The electors cut short the Republican nomination, they must Mr. Doyle, not allowing him to finish a pin their faith in Field. Under the verbose defense of his conduct.

It cost Michigan more last year to support the state's insane, epileptic and Osborn for governor.—Soo Times.

to tell them how some of the miners in We wait to hear from the troglodyte press of the twelfth district.

C. K. Berry of Marshaltown, Ia., who for preferred stock in the company.

headquarters to the effect that a full county ticket be placed in the field. Up to the present time, the local bull moosers have been too busy boosting the candidacy of some of their members for block. Will remodel to suit tenant. Republican nominations. As a result Modern building, desirable location. the moose has not been fed and he is

showing the effect of the neglect. The announcement given out last week that N. L. Field would be a progressive candidate for state senator, and that Herb Baker' would run on the same "Prosecuting Attorney of Menominees ticket for congress, has startled some of DR. DAVID N. KEE county lands on Sheriff!" They were the local moosers. It is understood that the Osborn managers do not take kindly The cost of suppressing last year's to Mr. Field's candidacy and have tried Office and Residence 803 Delta Ave. copper strike has not yet been totalled. to pull him off. They don't like the Telephone No. 44 Mr. Field as the original woman snffrage and prohibition candidate, when their gubernatorial candidate was playing up to that element. It will no senatorial race than that of governor. Since the controversy of Senator Wood M. J. Doyle, president of the Me- and former president Burke of the Antiprimary law, they must vote an entire bull moose ticket and can not support

feeble-minded than the entire cost of Editor John Dunnewind of the Mar the maintenance of the University of quette Chronicle says that the Osborn Michigan, and the university cost the statement were true enough as to econstate nearly \$1,400,000. The insane and omies, but that he didn't go far enough mentally deficient cost nearly \$1,500,000 and tell the whole truth. Perhaps the trouble was that the former governor Mayor Ellis of Grand Rapids, one of didn't have time. Certainly he talked the numerous gubernatorial aspirants, for all he was worth wherever he was HOURS-1 to 3 p. m., 7 to 8 p. m. will illuminate the dark places also on in action. But to expect him to tell all a trip to the U. P. "I am not going to the truth about everything he did is Consultation at Laing Hospital, 833 Mary St. tell them about the cave dwellers or the asking a lot. Moreover the former 9 to 12 a.m. daily, Sundays included. discovery of a new lake, but I am going governor's regard for his fundamental the north do their own cave-dwelling." | be held too close to the line.—Houghton

Considerable comment has been caused by the action of the Baraga county recently was in the copper country board of supervisors in refusing a \$750 looking over the ground with a view to appropriation for the support of the establishing a co-operative delivery in Upper Peninsula Development Bureau Houghton and in other copper country and passing resolutions indirectly critiztowns, will return to the district in the ing that body. The Baraga supervisors near future to install the system, Mr. are but voicing a growing sentiment June 20, 1914 STATE OF MICHIGAN Berry will invest \$25,000 in the plant at that until the big and owners adopt a Portage Lake. This will include two different attitude, the money that is steel and concrete central stations, one now being spent by the Development in Houghton and one in Hancock. Ten bureau is but little better than delivery wagons will be installed in wasted. The fact of the matter is the Houghton and twenty at Hancock. The big land and timber owners are not merchants entering the service will ex. anxious to secure settlers for their lands change their present delivery equipment and are making no efforts to further the work of the bureau. They either refuse to sell their lands in small parcels The few of the faithful followers of or else reserve everything above and bethe bull moose in this county are up in low the soil and want a blanket morair regarding the orders from state gage on the ozone.—Newberry News.

> FOR RENT-OFFICE SPACE For rent, the room vacated by the Knights of Pythias in Minnewasca

Twelve Reasons Why You Should Buy Your Groceries of Us

No. 12.

BECAUSE you can actually save more more pa-

tience, as a comparative experience will show.

Come in and get acquainted.

The k you for your attention.



ELOF HANSON GROCER-PHONE 48

ATTENTION MR. HELDMANN

A. O. Jopling of Munising. William Leighton of Grand Marais and L. E. Adams, Alger county engineer, were in the city Friday after having covered a large portion of Delta county roads on a tour of inspection, with a view of building similar roads in Alger county. The manner of construction of Delta county roads was carefully gone into by the Alger county men, all of which they will put into use in the making of good roads for their county.-Morning Press.

A GOOD LETTER AFTER ALL

Someone has advanced the opinion that the letter "e" is the most unfortunate letter in the alphabet, because it never out of danger and in hell all the time. For some reason, he overlooked sister, all of Perkins. the fortunates of the letter, as we call his attention to the fact "e" is never in war and always in peace. It is the beginning of existence, the commencement of ease and the end of trouble. Without it there would be no meat, no life and no heaven. It is the center of honesty, makes love perfect and without it there would be no editors, devils nor news. - Fourth Estate.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS

Physician and Surgeon,

DR. A. H. KINMOND,

Dentist. Office over Lindblad's Grocery, McWilliams' Block

DR. F. W. STELLWAGEN: Dentist.

Office hours from 9 to 12 a. m., from 1 to 5 p. m. and from 7 to 8 p. m. Delta avenue and Ninth street, over Minnewasca Furniture Co's store.

SWENSON BROS.

Fine Furniture, Undertaking, Upholstered goods and Steamship Tickets. Delta Avenue near Central.

DR. A. L. LAING, M. D. C. M. Practice confined to Surgery and

diseases of women. OFFICE OVER GROOS' DRUG STORE 1007 Ludington St., ESCANABAL

daily except Sundays. 52

GLADSTONE LODGE NO 163



Odd Fellows' Block All Visiting Knights are Welcomed.

The Circuit Court for the County tion. of Delta in Chancery

LOUIS BRUETT Complainant

Defendant

Suit pending in the Circuit Court for the County of Delta, in Chancery, at Escanaba, on the 15th day of June, A. D. 1914.

In this cause, it appearing from affidavit on file that the defendant, Delia Bruett, is a resident of this state, and that she is concealed within this state so that process cannot be served upon her. On motion of complainant's solicitors it is ordered that the appearance of the said defendant, Delia Bruett, be entered herein within four months from the date of this order; and in case of her appearance she cause her answer to the Bill of Complaint to be filed, and a copy thereof to be served on the complainant's solicitors, within twenty days after service on her of a copy of said Bill and notice of this of this order; and in default thereof said bill will be taken as confessed by said defendant. And it is further ordered, that within twenty days the complainant cause a notice of this order to be published in the Gladstone Delta, a newspaper printed, published and circulating in said county, and that said publication be continued therein once in each week, for six weeks in succession, or that he cause a copy of this order to be personally served on said defendant at least twenty days before the time prescribed for her appearance.

JOHN L. LOELL

JOHN L. LOELL

Circuit Court Commissioner in and for Delta County, Mich.

RUSHTON & RILEY,

Complainant's Solicitors

STATE OF MICHIGAN

The Circuit Court for the County of Delta in Chancery, TWENTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT CLARENCE W. SHEPARD

Complainant,

EDITH HEDGES SHEPARD Defendant

Defendant

Suit pending in the Circuit Court for the County of Delta, in Chancery, at Escanaba, on this 9th day of June A. D. 1914.

In this cause it appearing from the affidavit on file, that the residence of the Defendant Edith Hedges Shepard is not known; on motion of H. R. Dotsch, Complainant's solicitor, it is ordered, that the appearance of the said Defendant, Edith Hedges Shepard, be entered herein within five (5) months from the date of this order, and in case of her appearance she shall cause her answer to the Bill of Complaint to be filed, and a copy thereof to be served on Complainant's Solicitor within fifteen days after service on her a copy of said Bill and Notice of this order; and in default thereof, said bill be taken as confessed by said Defendant.

said bill be taken as confessed by said Detendant.

And it is further ordered, that within twenty (20) days the Complainant cause a notice of this order to be published in the Gladstone Delta, a newspaper printed, published and circulated in the said County and that such publication be continued therein once in each week for six weeks in succession or that a copy of this order be personally served on said Defendant at least twenty (20) days before the time above prescribed for her appearance.

JOHN L. LOELL,

JOHN L. LOELL,
Circuit Court Commissio
Solicitor for Complainants.
Susiness Address;

Personals

lind was held on Wednesday afternoon will make their home at Uno.—Morn- Soo, Ont. Mrs. W. D. Newcomb, Detroit from Alice Memorial church, of which ing Press. he was former organist, with many Mrs. James English of Gladstone was The son is A. N. Seely of Gladstone. attendants. Details of his death, as re- in the city Wednesday enroute to visit ceived here, indicate that he was swimming in Loon Lake with a party of Pearl Goranowski of Gladstone was in jury found no true bill against Ambrose young people and while assisting the city Wednesday enroute to Green Ortan, accused of stealing stamps from a young woman from a perilous posi- Bay where she will visit with friends.— the Wells postoffice. He had already tion, got himself out of his depth. His Press. body was recovered from fifteen feet of water. He was 22 years of age and is is always out of cash, forever in debt, survived by two brothers, Edward and George Barglind, and Mrs. John Hall, a

Mr. and Mrs. P. J. Baker suffered bereavement Sunday by the death of their infant son, John Robert, aged one year, at Iron Mountain, where Mrs. Baker was visiting. Mr. Baker went up to Iron Mountain Monday morning, returning with Mrs. Baker in the evening. The funeral was held on Tuesday afternoon from the home. The little fellow was the only son in the family.

Mr. and Mrs. P. J. Baker and family acknowledge, with sincere appreciation, the kind sympathy and attention of their many friends, and the Camp Fire Girls, the Knights of Pythias. The Presbyterian Aid, and the L. O. T. M. M. during the loss of their son and brother, John Robert.

John Neville a few days ago bought a the Reo car of Walter Dingman, of the Soo, and brought it here. He left it on the shore while he crossed to Maywood Wednesday, not reflecting, like Shylock, that there be land-thieves and water thieves. When Mr. Neville returned he found the clock and the nameplate had been stolen, and he is fain to invoke the strong arm of the law.

John Foulkes, a machinist at the Northwestern shops here, has resigned and will move his family to Gladstone where he has accepted a similar position with the Soo Line.-Miss Anna Hannigan of Kipling was in the city Tuesday enroute to a visit at St. Cloud, Wis-Miss Florence McFarland visited with Gladstone friends Sunday.—Mirror.

Joseph Green, who had been visiting his brother, Geo. W. Green of South Gladstone for a week returned Monday morning to Toronto, where he is engaged in the real estate business. Miss Emma Green accompanied him for a visit at his home.

R. E. MacLean, of Wells, and Joseph E. Bayliss of the Soo, were in the city Saturday in the furtherance of Mr. Bayliss' congressional candidacy. The atter will return later in the month t make a canvass of the county.

Miss Alice Peterson has returned from a week's visit at Gladstone.-Morning Press.

Cash at O'Connell's! For cash you can get all kinds of summer goods at the 919 Delta Ave. lowest prices, to clear them out. x

W. H. France is spending a few days in Schoolcraft county as engineer on a piece of county road under construc-

A. L. Williamson left Monday for Glenbeulah to join with his family there in a visit with relatives.

Mrs. D. McCarthy returned Thursday evening from visiting at Republic.

Mrs. John I. Day is spending a month with friends in lower Michigan and

Mrs. H. W. Blackwell accompanied her sister, Mrs. F. C. Allen to Iron Mountain Tuesday, returning home Thursday.

Alex Peterson is spending a few days here. In distinction from most people Mr. Peterson has decided that camping in the woods is not the ideal vacation this nice weather.

Soren Johnson went up to Munising Wednesday with friends to view the Alger county road system.

If you need stationery, Let us show you the biggest and best line in the city.

X NEVILLE & NEVEAUX DRUG CO. Rev. Robert Laing arrived from Escanaba to visit with his brother Hugh B. He is improving in health.

Glenn W. Jackson and family returned Wednesday from Milwaukee, after a very pleasant drive.

Mrs. H. C. Henke and Miss Margaret Henke left Saturday for Milwaukee to visit friends. They will return by boat. Sheriff Curran and Undersheriff Henry were in the city Wednesday afternoon on official business.

H. W. Reade, chairman of the county road commission, was in the city Tuesday evening on his way to Minne-

H. C. Henke made a trip to Maple Ridge Monday with the county engineer and admired the scenery along the

About seventy-five couples crossed to Maywood Wednesday evening to attend the Eagle dance.

Millinery at O'Connell's. Everything in this line going for a song to close out.

Now is your opportunity. Louis Basney this week moved into the old City hotel building, where he

will conduct a boarding house. Mr. and Mrs. Harry Neff drove to Escanaba Wednesday.

Clarence E. Cookson of Manistique were united in marriage at the St. operation, and there passed away Wed: Stephen's rectory last evening by Rev. nesday evening. The remains will be W. J. Datson. The groom is a rising removed to Traverse City. She is suryoung lumberman while the bride has vived by her husband, five daughters taught in the public schools of Glad- and a son, Mrs. Albert Ziegler, stone for a number of years and during Traverse City; Mrs. William Cummings, The funeral of the late Walter Barg- the last year at Hiawatha. The couple Portland, Ore., Mrs. Julius Thenner,

Bring in your prescriptions to us and we will compound them carefully, accurately and with the purest of drugs.

x NEVILLE & NEVEAUX DRUG CO.

Mrs. C. J. Galbreath was removed and Miss Pearl Madden of Gladstone Monday to St. Francis' hospital for an and Miss Nellie Galbreath. Gladstone.

L. F. Rawson spent the week in the with her parents at Green Bay.-Miss Soo as a federal juryman. The grand spent nearly a month in jail:

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Slade of Gladstone, are in the city on a combined business and pleasure trip today. They are guests at the Murray Hill Hotel.



Ah, Fine! It's Done Just Right!"

UR meats for roasting make FIRM FRIENDS for us. They cook just right. Their SAVORY TASTE and TENDER QUALITY make them SIMPLY DELICIOUS when they come hot from the oven to the table. Beef, lamb, pork, mutton, etc., all of the CHOICEST CUTS at LOWER PRICES than anywhere else. Let us PROVE this.

THE SANITARY MEAT MARKET

SELLS FOR CASH-ALWAYS A BARCAIN.

Gordon & Riley

FUNERAL DIRECTORS AND UNDERTAKERS

Champion Building

19-21 Tenth Street

The most scientific and sanitary methods known to the profession are used by us in embalming.

PERSONAL ATTENTION WILL BE CIVEN ALL CALLS NIGHT OR DAY Holding Licenses in States of Michigan, Minnesota and Montana.

RESIDENCE PHONE 266-J.

ARE YOU GOING TO BUILD? been planning, perhaps, to repair your barn, build a garage, put on a new roof or erect a new wing to your house. You want to do it well, but cheaply. That's where we come in. If you're going to do the work yourself or have it done by the day's work, get our figures on lumber and supplies. We know what we are talking about. We invite you to put us to the test.

C. W. Davis PHONE 7.

WE ARE IN A POSITION TO

SELL WOOD CHEAPER

Than Anyone Else in Gladstone Can. Call up

PHONE 45

and get Our Prices before Buying WOOD.

THE NORTHWESTERN COOPERAGE AND LUMBER COMPANY

STORSTAD IS BLAMED

FOUND RESPONSIBLE FOR EM-PRESS OF IRELAND DISASTER IN WHICH 1,000 DIED.

FORMER CHANGED COURSE

Commission Also Declares That It Is Practically Certain That Some of the Bulkheads of Sunken Vessel Were Not Closed at Time of Accident.

Quebec, July 13.-The collier Storsstad is held to blame for the Empress of Ireland disaster, in the findings of the wreck commission, handed down on Saturday. The commission holds that the disaster was due to the Storstad's change of course ordered by the third officer without instructions from the first officer, who was in charge of the collier at the time.

The Empress was sunk in the St. Lawrence May 29, with a loss of more than one thousand lives.

Notables Conduct Inquiry. The inquiry into the disaster was begun in Quebec on June 16 by a commission composed of Lord Mersey, formerly presiding justice of the British admiralty court: Sir Adolpho Routhier of Quebec and Chief Justice McLeod of New Brunswick. The commissioners were assisted in their work by British Royal Naval reserve, Prof. John Welsh of New Castle, England; Captain Demers of the Dominion wreck commission, and Engineer Commander Howe of the Canadian naval service. Comamnder Caborne and Professor Welsh were nominated by the British board of trade. Lord Mersey also presided over the inquiry into

Hold Tuftenes Responsible. The collier's third officer found responsible is Alfred Tuftenes. He was on the bridge when the crash oc-

the Titanic disaster.

'We regret," says the finding, "to felt that any reasonable alternative notice. was left to us. We can, however, come to no other conclusion than that Mr. Tuftenes was wrong and negligent in altering his course in the fog as he words into action. He said something undoubtedly did, and that he was must be done to compel the British navigation of the vessel in his own when he saw the fog coming on.

"After carefully weighing the evion the part of the Empress of Ireland to pass port to port, or that she in fact by her lights manifested the intention of doing so; but it appears to us to be a mistake which would have been of no consequence if both ships had subsequently kept their courses.

Shange Caused Crash. "Shortly after the ships came into the position of green to green, as claimed by Captain Kendall, or red to red, as claimed by Mr. Tuftenes, the fog shut them out from each other, and it was while they were both enveloped in this fog that the course of one or the other was changed and the collision brought about. From the evidence adduced on behalf of both vessels it is plain that before the fog and when they last saw each other there was no risk of collision if each kept her course. Therefore the question as to who is to blame resolves itself into a simple issue, namely, which of the ships changed her course during the fog.

"There is, in our opinion, no ground for saying that the course of the Empress of Ireland was ever changed in the sense that the wheel was wilfully moved; but as the hearing proceeded another explanation was propounded, namely, that the vessel changed her course not by reason of any wilful alterations of her wheel, but in consequence of some uncontrollable movement which was accounted for at one time on the hypothesis that the steering gear was out of order, and at another by the theory that, having regard to the fullness of the stern of the Empress of Ireland, the area of the ship Nevada, exceeding in tonnage. rudder was insufficient. Evidence was called in support of this explanation.

"On the whole question of the steering gear and rudder we are of opinion that the allegations as to their conditions are not well founded.'

FACE VIGOROUS PROSECUTION

"Spying" on Panama Defense by Magazine Staff With Aeroplane is Called Trespass.

Washington, July 13.—Federal proseaviator; Riley A. Scott, writer, and Ray A. Duhme, photographer, who full load displacement is 28,400 tons. were arrested at San Francisco for publishing in the magazine photographs of the defense of the Panama canal and the Presidio at San Francisco, will be pushed vigorously, according to department officials, who pointed out that a person is just as guilty of trespass in sailing in an aeroplane over a reservation as he would be in tunneling under it.

August Belmont, Jr., Hurt. New York, July 13.-August Belmont, Jr., playing polo at the Rockaway Hunt club, Cedarhurst, was thrown and landed on one shoulder. He was unconscious for 20 minutes. No bones were broken.

BRIG. GEN. R. K. EVANS



Brig. Gen. Robert K. Evans, who has been privately reprimanded by the president as a result of a speech at recent banquet in New York, in which General Evans is said to have Commander F. W. M. Caborne of the made indiscreet references to the foreign policy of the United States.

TIME TO ACT IS HERE, **ULSTER CHIEF'S CRY**

Carson Given Free Hand by "Provisional Government" at Beifast-To Force British Hand.

Belfast, Ireland, July 11.-The "provisional government" formed by the Ulster Unionists at its first meeting gave Sir Edward Carson a free hand to take whatever action he may deem have to impute the blame to anyone necessary in calling the Ulster volunin connection with this lamentable dis- teers to arms. The men were declared aster, and we should not do so if we ready for mobilization at a moment's

Sir Edward Carson in a speech declared that the time had come for the loyalists of Ulster to translate their wrong and negligent in keeping the government to make up its mind. Ulster, he said, was anxious for peace, hands and failing to call the captain but would not accept peace with sur-

Full military honors were accorded dence we have come to the conclusion by the Ulster volunteers to Sir Edthat Mr. Tuftenes was mistaken if he ward, the Irish Unionist leader, when supposed that there was any intention he arrived with the marquis of Londonderry, Viscount Castlereagh, Walter H. Long and Ronald McNeill and other Unionist members of parliament to attend the meeting of the Ulster

provisional government. A guard of honor composed of 400 armed volunteers and 50 armed motorcycle disptach riders escorted the leaders to the residence of Capt. James Craig, the military leader, where they will remain a week.

The intentions of the provisional government have not been disclosed, but one object of the meeting is the arrangement of an impressive celebration of July 12 or "Orangemen's day" to "show the government and the people of Great Britain that nothing but the absolute exclusion of Ulster from the operations of the Irish home rule bill will satisfy us."

Maj. Gen. Sir Cecil Macready, who is in command of the military in the Belfast district, has been in conference with Premier Asquith regarding the situation and the police have been instructed to act with great care so as to give no excuse for an outbreak.

A special dispatch from Cairo, Egypt, to London says the Anglo-Egyptian members of the Ulster volunteers have receiver cablegrams calling them back to Ulster.

MIGHTY NEVADA IS LAUNCHED

One of the Navy's Most Powerful Battleships Is Christened at Quincy, Mass.

Quincy, Mass., July 11.-The battle-

armament and displacement any American warship except her sister ship, the Oklahama, was launched here from the yard of the Fore River Shipbuilding & Engineering company in the presence of a cheering multitude. As the giant vessel slid down the ways into the waters of Fore river, ten-year-old Eleanor Ann Siebert, niece of Gov. Tasker L. Oddie of Nevada, broke a bottle of "extra dry" over the massive stem of "No. 36" and christened her with the name of the Western commonwealth. The Nevada is cution of Charles K. Field, editor of the New York, and will be exceeded Sunset Magazine; Robert J. Fowler, in size only by the Pennsylvania and No. 39, now building. The Nevada's

> Son's Conviction Kills Mother. Colfax, Ia., July 11.-Mrs. Cornelia M. Fisk, prominent club woman and church worker, committed suicide, after a sleepless night, due to worry over a son, Roy Fisk, serving a term in the Anamosa reformatory for embezzlement of funds of the city of Newton. She had come to the springs here for her health.

J. E. Willard to Return to U. S. Washington, July 13.-Joseph E. Willard, American ambassador to Fruit liner Manchioneal in the outer leave to attend to personal affairs. | crew.

GUADALAJARA FALLS

REBELS CAPTURE SECOND LARG-EST CITY IN MEXICO AFTER LONG BATTLE.

5,000 ARE HELD PRISONERS

Number of Dead and Wounded on Both Sides is Great-Ex-Minister La Lama Says Huerta Will Quit

Guadalajara, Jalisco, Mex., July 10.-Guadalajara, capital of the state of Jalisco and the second largest city in the republic of Mexico, is occupied by the constitutionalist forces under command of Gen. Alvazo Obregon, commander-in-chief of the department of the northwest, after a terrible defeat of the federal garrison.

5,000 Prisoners Taken. Five thousand prisoners were taken. The number of dead and wounded on both sides is great but cannot be given in detail at this moment owing to the fact that the battle was fought over a zone more than one hundred kilometers in width.

From prisoners it is learned that the garrison numbered 12,000 men and that not more than five thousand succeeded in cutting their way out ammunition.

Battle Raged for 48 Hours. The battle for the occupation of the city lasted continuously for 48 hours, JUSTICE HORACE H. LURTON the attack being led by General Blanco, the hero of Tepic.

No estimate can be made of the federal loss, but it is said by Generals Blanco and Obregon to be comparatively small and will not include a single officer among either killed or wounded.

General Obregon says that his army numbered but 10,000 men and that he had fewer than twenty cannon when the attack began. Comparatively Mttle damage was done by the bombard-

Rebels Occupy Guaymas. Juarez, Mex., July 11.-Constitutionalist officials announced receipt of a dispatch stating that Guaymas had been evacuated by Mexican federals and immediately occupied by the revolutionists. The town has been besieged for several weeks.

Fight at San Luis Potosi. Saltillo, July 13 .- A late dispatch from General Gonzales announces the beginning of the attack on San Luis Potosi. So far the fighting has been confined to the outposts.

Carrajal to Succeed Huerta. Vera Cruz, July 13.-Esteva Ruiz, former minister, announced that General Huerta has decided to resign the provisional presidency of Mexico in favor of Francisco Carrajal, minister of foreign affairs. The dictator, Senor Ruiz says, takes this action to save the honor of the country.

Carranza Rejects Offer. Saltillo, Mexico, July 13.-General Carranza was approached by Huerta agents and asked if the appointment of Francisco Carrajal as provisional president of Mexico would be satisfactory to him. Carranza replied that he would not recognize any one nominated, advanced of suggested by General Huerta.

Huerta Minister Flees. Vera Cruz, July 13 .- The colony of ex-advisers of General Huerta who have deserted that grizzled old warrior in this, the hour of his greatest need, and sailed for foreign climates on the French steamer Espagne, received an addition at the last minute in the person of Adolfo De La Lama, minister of finance in the dictator's cabinet.

Villa Moves on Mexico City. Saltillo, Mex., July 13 .- Francisco Villa has begun his advance on Mexico City. According to advices received here his troops are moving south from Chihuahua and on to Aguascalientes. They will go from there to Queretaro, where the hardest fight of the campaign is expected.

JOHN D. DENOUNCED BY 'REDS'

Berkman Hints That Bomb Victims in New York May Have Been Killed by Oil King's Agents.

New York, July 13.—Several thousand persons gathered at Union square to hear Alexander Berkman, the anarchist: Carlo Tresca and Elizabeth Gurley Flynn, the I. W. W. agitators; Leonard Abbott, the head of the Free Speech league; Rebecca Edelson and a dozen or more men and women glorify the memories of three anarchists killed in the Lexington avenue exploheavier by 500 tons than the Texas or sion a week ago and to denounce capitalism in general and John D. Rockefeller in particular. Around the listening crowd at intervals of a few feet were massed 800 policemen ready to interfere if the law were violated.

Berkman shouted: "First, it is possible that our comrades were mur dered by the hired agents of capital ism and of Rockefeller, for we all know that Rockefeller has committed many murders and he would not stop at anything."

Thirty-Two Are Saved. New York, July 11.-The steam pilot-boat New Jersey, carrying a crew of 17 and a complement of 15 pilots, was rammed in the fog by the United **ELEANOR ANN SIEBERT**



This little girl, a niece of Governor after abandoning their wounded, all Oddle of Nevada, christened the new their artillery and stores, including battleship Nevada on July 11 when great quantities of small arms and that great vesseel was launched at Quincy, Mass.

DIES SUDDENLY IN HOTEL

U. S. Supreme Court Jurist at Seventy Succumbs to Heart Trouble-Was Appointed by Taft.

Atlantic City, July 13.-Horace Harmon Lurton, associate justice of 000 a year for 100 years. This annuity the United States Supreme court, died might be capitalized at about \$7,500, in his apartments in a beach front 000, so that this government's estimate hotel. The cause of death was heart of the loss suffered by Colombia could failure. Justice Lurton was in his not be less than about \$17,500,000. seventieth year.

The body will be taken to Washingpointed chancellor of the sixth chan-considerably more than \$25,000,000. cery division of Tennessee from 1875 "If the cordial relations are to be and stopped directly in front of it. to 1878, when he resigned and re- restored with Colombia they must be Her father absolves the occupants turned to private practise.

1893 he was elected chief justice, re- might ... signing to accept an appointment by the United States Supreme court in mand. 1969, despite criticism that he would favor the corporations.

It was charged that in cases analo-Lurton had invariably leaned toward a construction of the law favorable the United States. to the corporation defendants. And particularly in his decision on the safety appliance law, which was ous in the settling of disputes, espesharply criticized, he was charged cially when by its generosity it can inwith having pointedly disagreed with crease the friendliness of the many the construction of the law by the Supreme court.

He was dean of the law department more intimate." and professor of constitutional history at Vanderbilt university.

PETRAS JURY IS DISMISSED Committee on Banking Decides to Re-

Suspect Is Returned to Prison to Await New Trial on Charge of Murder Following Disagreement.

Geneva, Ill., July 11.-After deliberating almost constantly for three days the jury in the murder trial of Tony Petras reported to Judge Clinton F. Irwin that there was no possibility of its reaching a verdict and, after an address by the judge, was discharged from further consideration of the case.

Following the discharge of the jury Petras was returned to jail, where, State's Attorney Tyers says, he will remain until tried again on the charge of killing Tressie Hollander. Homer Eddy was the one juror who held for the conviction of Petras. The charge made several days ago that the defense in the trial of Anthony Petras had framed up its case was made again when State's Attorney Tyers said perjury charges will be made against two of the witnesses.

BRIG. GEN. LYDECKER DIES

Retired American Army Officer Suocumbs at 71 Years-Had Charge of Work on Lakes.

Detroit, Mich., July 10.-Brig. Gen. army, retired, died at his home here, aged seventy-one years. He was a graduate of West Point and served throughout the Civil war as lieutenant of engineers, and was breveted after the siege of Petersburg for gallant and meritorious service. He was in charge of important works of improvement on the great lakes from 1872 to 1882 and engineering commissioner of the District of Columbia from 1882 until 1886. He was the first to suggest the building of the Livingstone channel Spain, has obtained permission to re- harbor and sunk. Three steamers and superintended important improveturn to the United States on a short stood by and took off the pilot-boat's ments on both the Detroit and St. Mary's rivers.

SECRETARY ISSUES STATEMENT O URGING THAT U. S. PAY CO-LOMBIA \$25,000,000.

REPUBLIC FACES BIG LOSS

Declares America Can Afford to Be Generous-Friendships Cannot Rest Upon Force-Says Nation Feels Aggrieved Over Stand Taken.

plea for the ratification of the Colombian treaty: "As the terms of the Colombian now before the senate for ratification, the following statement may assist the lake, near here.

Washington, July 13 .- Secretary of

public to form an opinion upon the merits of the question.

lations resumed "Our nation being much the larger and having refused to arbitrate, takes upon itself the responsibility of doing en, were drowned at Tashmoo park. justice to Colombia. Not only is it our duty to do justice to Colombia, but in old and went to Tashmoo on the case of doubt as to what is just, we steamer City of Toledo. The informamust resolve that doubt against ourselves and in favor of Colombia.

"Colombia feels that she has been aggrieved and whatever may be said as to whether this feeling is justified, no one will deny that she has sustained great financial loss in the separation of Panama from her.

"Before the separation took place this government offered Colombia \$10,-000,000 for the canal route and \$250,-

Fixes Colombia's Lose at \$25,000,000. "But that estimate was made upon ton this afternoon in a private car the supposition that Colombia would attached to one of the regular trains. retain the state or department of Justice Lurton was born at New- Panama. The retention of Panama years old, was struck by an auport, Ky., and after being graduated would have given to Colombia not only from Cumberland university was ad- the value of Panama but the incidental mitted to the bar in 1867. He served benefits to be derived from proximity bile was driven by G. A. Alderton and there years in the Confederate army to the canal. We cannot deny, then, during the Civil war. He was ap- that the actual loss to Colombia was son. The machine was going very

restored on a basis that is satisfac- from blame. Mrs. Alderton is in a seri-Appointed to Bench by Taft. . tory to Colombia. Friendships cannot ous condition from shock following In 1886 he was elected judge of the rest upon force; neither can they rest the accident. supreme court of Tennessee and in upon acquiescence in the power of

"We must satisfy their sense of jus-President Cleveland as United States tice although a less sum might satisfy circuit judge in the sixth circuit. On our sense of justice. In every settle He fell from a 40-foot pole, striking on this bench for years he was associat- ment there must be concessions, and his head, and was dead when picked ed with former President Taft, which our government has not conceded more association led Taft to appoint him to than the rights of the situation de- high tension wire as both hands were

"We Can Afford to Be Generous." "The ratification of the Colombia treaty will restore the friendly relagous to the Standard Oil case Judge tions which for a century preceding 1903 existed between Colombia and

> "This nation can afford to be just; even more, it can afford to be genermillions in Central and South America with whom our relations became daily

SENATE BODY BARS JONES

port Unfavorable on Appointee From Chicago.

Washington, July 10 .- By a vote of 7 to 4 the senate committee on banking and currency decided to report unfavorably the nomination of Thomas D. Jones of Chicago to the governorship of the federal reserve board. Senators Pomerene, Hollis, Shafroth and Lee of Maryland voted to report Jones' nomination favorably, while Senators Hitchcock and Reed joined with the Republicans of the committee in opposing confirmation.

The committee agreed to postpone indefinitely action on the nomination of Paul M. Warburg to be a member of the board, pending Warburg's final decision concerning his appearance before the committee.

MAJ. B. M. KOEHLER OUSTED

Coast Artillery Commander Guilty of "Unbecoming Conduct"—Specific Charge Withheld. Washington, July 10.-Army orders

carry the dismissal of Maj. Benjamin M. Koehler, Coast Artillery corps, from the army service. Major Koehler was tried before an army court-martial board at Fort Terry, N. Y., last Febru-Garret J. Lydecker, United States ary and found guilty of "conduct unbecoming an officer and prejudicial to discipline." The specific charge never has been made public. Secretary Garrison and the president approved the court-martial findings.

Woman Kills Man In Rage. Pittsburgh, Pa., July 13.-Mrs. Mamie Sullivan forced her way into the residence of Frank McDonough, in Dannon street, while he was dressing and shot him dead. She then shot herself, inflicting what hospital doc tors said would prove a fatal wound. Mrs. Sullivan was a widow. The poice attribute the crime to jealousy.

BRYAN ASKS TREATY State News in Brief

Detroit.-Brig. Gen. Garrett J. Lydecker, United States army, retired, died at his home in Detroit. He was born in New Jersey November 15, 1843. General Lydecker was in charge of river and harbor improvements and the building of defensive

Battle Creek.-Because he did not heed the warning of friends, that his trousers were heavy and he State Bryan made public the following should not venture far from shore while swimming, Paul Staiger, aged twenty-nine, who arrived from Germany a month ago, is dead. The young treaty have been published and are man was staying at the cottage of a Battle Creek man, Paul Huff, at Lee

Ann Arbor.-Suit for \$25,000 was instituted here by Mrs. Bernice "The present administration found Burnham of this city, widow and adan estrangement existing between the ministratrix of Charles Burnham, United States and Colombia-an es- against the Detroit, Jackson & Chitrangement that has continued for cago Railway company. Burnham was nearly thirteen years. As the normal killed in the wreck which occurred relation between nations is one of two miles east of Jackson a week ago. friendship, it is desirable that differ- Mrs. Burnham was secretly married to ences shall be adjusted and cordial re- Burnham in Columbus, O., two weeks before the accident.

Port Huron.-Jessie Lawlor and Nellie Dumont, Sarnia young wom-The girls were each sixteen years tion that has been received is to the effect that the girls were wading and went beyond their depth. In their effort to save each other, they locked arms and were swept out into the channel into deep water.

Pontiac. - Mrs. Gertrude Rosenburg, twenty-eight, and John Patterson, forty-one, residents of Orion, are in jail here awaiting trial on a statutory offense preferred by the woman's husband, Clarence Rosenburg, of Orion. They were brought to Pontiac to await trial. Rosenburg, who is employed in the Park hotel at Orion, charges that Patterson and Mrs. Rosenburg were about to elope when he caused their arrest.

Saginaw. - Minnie Karol, twelve tomobile and so seriously injured that she died in a hospital. The automothe other occupants were his wife and slowly and the girl became confused

Ann Arbor.-George Krieger, manager of the Michigan State Telephone company at Dexter, was instantly killed while repairing a line. up. It is thought that he grasped a frightfully burned. Krieger, who was twenty-three years old, leaves a mother at Pontiac and a bride in this city.

Cheboygan .- Seven well-known citizens, several of them pioneers, were granted naturalization papers. Al Manne, for 35 years Michigan Central baggagemaster here; Rev. Father Alfred Dequoy, for 16 years pastor of the St. Francis church at Alverno; Oscar Smith, pioneer hotelman of Mackinaw City; Rev. John Dystant, superintendent of the Methodist church in the straits district; Walter A. Anderson, traveling salesman; James Fitzgerald, pioneer Black river farmer, and Ernest Marschell, employe of tannery here.

Flint.—Two persons were burned to death and a third seriously injured in a fire which destroyed a shanty owned by Peter Wuicik, a peddler in the foreign quarter of the city. All the victims are Polish. The dead are: Peter Wuicik, aged forty-three. and Carrie Copazc, aged seven, his niece. The injured man is John Copacz, forty-three, father of the dead girl, badly burned about head, face and feet. Copacz is in the hospital and may recover. A candle which was left burning on the floor of the room occupied by Wuicik and his niece is thought to have ignited straw which littered the place.

Mount Clemens.-Worry over the loss of his eyesight and injuries he received when he stumbled and fell badly injuring himself, are believed to have been the cause of William Dittman, thirty-seven years old, attempting to end his life at the home of his sister. Only the prompt action of Dr. E. H. Moriarity, who pumped out Dittman's stomach, saved him. "For God's sake doctor, give me something that will end my suffering," said Dittman. When the doctor failed to aid him he said: "You will see me, but we will not be able to talk." Doctor Moriarity told him that he would meet a worse fate when he met God if he insisted on suicide, but Dittman denounced God bitterly.

Kalamazoo. — There is one man in Kalamazoo who says that he is glad there is a law which provided for the punishment of law violators, even though he is one himself. Former Street Commissioner Henry Boekloo was arrested for riding a bicycle on a sidewalk. When taken into court he pleaded guilty.

Alpena.-Because his wife refused him money with which to buy whisky, Louis Kornowski, about twenty-seven years old, and father of one child, tried to commit suicide by taking acid, but a physician was called in time to save his life.

HOME TRADE BOOSTS

Whom Do We Support?

HAT if we should go to one of our local storekeepers and say: "Here is a ten-dollar bill; I want you to buy for me such-and-such an article, made so-and-so, this color, that size, and deliver it to me at your convenience—say 30 days."

Along comes another townsman, and another, still another, until 50 of us, all living here in our community, shall have placed in the hands of the storekeeper a sum amounting to a thousand dollars, with similar instructions.

We would then have treated our local storekeeper with the same liberality as we, who have been buying of the mail order houses, have treated these monopolistic concerns. We would have then supplied him with cash capital sufficient to buy what we ordered and give him a fair profit on his deal.

Yes, we would thus enable him to take a trip to the city, buy from the manufacturers the articles desired, ship them to us, spend a day or two enjoying himself if he so pleased, and leave him a fair percentage of profit over and above the cost of the articles and his expenses.

DO WE DO THIS? YES, WE DO-NOT.

But this is exactly what we do with the mail order man in the big city. We send him the money in advance. He has the use of our cash for the purchase of his merchandise. He sends us whatever he chooses and if we do not like it we can whistle for our money.

He takes our money and buys that which we have ordered. Then he may take a trip to Europe if he so wishes, all at our expense.

Few of us realize that we, the people outside the big cities, furnish the capital for the conduct of the big mail order houses. We do not stop to think that it is our money which is building those great structures which are the pride of Chicago and some other cities. We do not stop to consider that we are the capitalists who are supplying the sinews of war against our own local business men.

JUST THINK OF IT-DIVIDENDS OF FIFTEEN MILLIONS OF DOL-LARS PAID TO THE BIG MEN IN THE MAIL ORDER BUSINESS AS A PROFIT EACH YEAR ON OUR MONEY.

We send the cash in advance to them. They require practically no investment except for the printing of their catalogs and other stationery. They are doing their business on the money which we, poor, deluded country dwellers, send to them, when we are only cutting our own throats and helping to diminish the prestige and strength of our local tradesmen.

What would be the result if we should hand our dollars, in advance, to our local storekeepers and give them the same chance to make profits, without investment? What would be the effect on our community?

It would mean prosperity for us all. It would mean more taxes to be paid by our business men, improvements of a municipal character, better school facilities, better street lighting, better paving, etc.

Of course, our local storekeepers do not expect us to do business in this way. Yet why should we not? We do it with the mail order houses and when we are fooled we take our medicine because we are ashamed to let

our friends know how we have been buncoed. But we should do this—we should give all of our business to those men who have made their investments in our town, who are trying to build up the community, who are paying the taxes and who are helping us to increase the value of our real estate holdings. We all know that the value of our houses and lots, here in town, will be increased as the community advances in prosperity, and the only way for the community to advance is for our business men to do an increased business.

WE SHOULD PATRONIZE THE MEN WHO ARE TRYING TO HELP OURSELVES. We all hope to advance. We all hope to become prosperous. When we buy from the mail order house we are helping monopoly to put our storekeepers out of business. When we send a dollar to the big city,

the opportunities for education which they are entitled to. Let us spend our dollars here at home, with the merchants who are trying to keep us the schools and other local advantages which we cannot have

instead of spending it at home, we are depriving our children of some of

for our children unless we have a prosperous community. Let us not forget that the mail order man does not pay any of our taxes in this town. The taxes are paid by the local business men, at least the greater proportion, and the more business we do with them, the more taxes

they must pay. LET US WAKE UP TO A CONSIDERATION OF OUR BEST IN-

LET US SUPPORT THOSE WHO HELP US, AND OUR CHILDREN.

HAS CITIZENSHIP A VALUE?

ITIZENSHIP has a definite value. This value cannot be computed in dollars and cents, but it is worth fighting for.

Citizenship grows out of communities. Were there no communities where would be no citizens. We would then be merely unprotected individuals -entirely at the mercy of all other individuals who might wish to destroy any weaker or less ferocious one.

By dwelling in communities we have many advantages. Some of us value and appreciate these advantages while others selfishly accept the advantages but refuse to do their share toward maintaining the community.

Laws have been enacted to compel us to pay taxes-used for the financial support of communities for our protection.

BUT THERE ARE NO LAWS WHICH COMPEL THE MEMBER OF ANY COMMUNITY TO SHOW APPRECIATION OF THE BENEFITS DE-

RIVED FROM LIVING IN A COMMUNITY. One of the benefits of living in a community is the opportunity furnished us to buy merchandise required for our comfort and indulgence, right here in our own town. This facility permits us to buy what we need when we need it. We can step into a store, lay down a dollar and buy a dollar's

worth of goods. Perhaps we can get the goods without paying the dollar down in cash-that is, if we have the credit. What a genuine benefit it is to be able to do this. In the olden days our forefathers were compelled to drive many miles to a store where the merchandise might be obtained. Large quantities were bought at a time

because the trip to the store could not be made at frequent intervals. As our citizens increased in numbers and gathered into communities, stores were established at the various centers of the increasing population

antil now we can buy, right at home, our necessities and luxuries. That which we value we endeavor to protect. If we value the facility for purchasing goods at home we should protect it.

The best way to protect it is to make it possible for the storekeepers to continue to do business. If we do not help them to continue to do business here in our community the natural consequence will be for them to close up their stores and go out of business.

If we buy from our local storekeepers only such merchandise as we cannot buy conveniently elsewhere, we will soon discover that the stores will carry only such restricted lines of goods as are in demand by the people who live here.

Then we will find out that we are not much better off than our forefathers were. We must send away for such merchandise as we require. We must wait until the order has been received in the mail order house and filled in the due course of time by the employes of the concern we are

There are many disadvantages in this method. We do not fully realize them now. But they will come home to us when conditions arrive which compel us to buy everything by mail-if such a time does come. However, if we look at the matter in the right light we will not permit such a con-

tingency to arrive. Why should we be deluded into sending our money away from home because of the fulsome and flattering descriptions in a mail order catalogue? Why should we prefer the questionable qualities in merchandise as exploited by a catalogue writer to the honest, dependable goods which we can see be-

fore us in our own local stores? Do we save money by buying from the mail order houses? When the matter of freight and express charges have been figured out, when the question of delays, unsatisfactory shipments, breakage, damaged goods, etc., have been answered, where is the profit, if any?

ON THE OTHER HAND, THE LOCAL MERCHANT IS ALWAYS RE-SPONSIBLE FOR ANYTHING HE SELLS. The purchaser can examine any article for sale in the local store and buy only that which is satisfactory. It will be delivered without delay. If there is any imperfection it will be quickly remedied. If there is any shortage in the delivery it will be supplied at once. A personal call or a telephone message will arrange everything quickly.

And when it comes to prices you will always get full value for your money when dealing with the local storekeeper. He buys his merchandise in the market and he sells it at a profit to us. He asks only a modest profit and he is entitled to it. We should be perfectly willing to pay him a profit for his investment, for his labor and for his ability to save us time, trouble and money.

IF WE ARE NOT WILLING TO DO THIS, WE SHOULD BE HEARTILY ASHAMED OF OURSELVES. AND WE WOULD NOT BE ENTITLED TO THE ADVANTAGES AFFORDED BY HIS STORE.

ROOSEVELT-WILLARD WEDDING PARTY AT MADRID



The first photograph of the Roosevelt-Willard wedding party, showing the bride, the groom, the groom's father and the bridesmaids who attended the beautiful Belle Willard, daughter of the United States ambassador to Spain, at her wedding to Kermit Roosevelt, son of Col. Theodore Roosevelt. The groom is at the right, with arms behind him. The bride is seated at the right. Colonel Roosevelt is standing almost directly behind her.

COFFEE IN DEMAND SAVING ART WORKS

But Not in United States.

Grapefruit and Cocoanuts Offer Big Opportunities for Investment, Although Sugar and Tobacco Still Lead as Exports.

Washington, D. C.—The coffee raised in our island possession, Porto Rico, is in great demand abroad and the foreign market places it at the top of the price list of coffees from all over the world, according to experts at the United States department of agricul-However, the people of the United States have developed a taste for a different kind of coffee, and the preference of a great many people will have to be changed in order to obtain a larger market for Porto Rican coffee in this country. The cost of changing the acquired taste of the American seems too great to justify the attempt so long as such excellent prices are obtained elsewhere for the product. During the past year, says the new-

ly-issued annual report of the department's station in Porto Rico, the value of the exports of coffee amounted to a great deal more than they ever have since the American occupation. Better cultivation and higher prices have enabled the coffee industry to show great progress, and planters are now following better practises in the selection of their seed for planting. The department's station is introducing the so-called "Java" and other coffees which are yielding better than native coffee and giving a higher percentage of large and uniform grains. The coffee is grown for distribution to planters on the island yields as well as in better prices for the planters.

Of the coffee exported during the past year, \$8,378,346 worth went to foreign countries, while only \$132,970 worth went to the United States. Although today there exists a benefit of tariff, the coffee is still following the old lines of trade established by tariff laws during the Spanish regime. It is a marked indication of the truth that trade established upon preference of taste for a certain product is a most difficult one to change. However, associations and individuals are still striving to extend the market and to gain even a higher reputation for the coffee of Porto Rico.

The grapefruit industry which started from nothing ten years ago is now thriving in Porto Rico and promises good returns to the man with perseverance, industry, and personal supervision. Porto Rico is safe from frosts that threaten the industry on the mainland and at the open door of the best market in the world-New York and the eastern seaboard. The grapefruit industry represents the highest type of intensive farming, and is sure to increase to a much greater extent in Porto Rico as the trees which are already planted come into bearing.

The value of the exports of grapelished for a much greater period in ings of cats last year. the island. Oranges were exported to the value of \$740,010, and pineapples to the value of \$1,142,007; \$151,681 worth of canned pineapples was also

cocoanuts in Porto Rico and there are extensive areas yet where these trees may be profitably set out. A cocoanut grove, properly cared for, hower, ninety-seven, who died here. yields a sure and steady income. Bet- left more than one hundred descender cultivation, the growing of vegeta- ants.

exported.

Porto Rican Crop Wanted Abroad bles among the trees, the utilization of seaweed and other manures, yield excellent returns over cost.

The value of exports of cocoanuts for the past year amounted to \$352,-390. Besides being interested in costation has a number of other nutbearing trees on trial, both edible and oil-bearing, and it is hoped that some will prove profitable for cultivation there.

Although the other agricultural products show such great promise, sugar and tobacco still continue to lead all others by a big margin. The

Planters are now introducing imto cane, so that yields have been relands will now go out of cultivation.

Porto Rican tobacco, as well as su-This improvement is resulting in its finding a larger market and increasing prices. There is a large population skilled in certain lines of tobacco manufacturing such as cigar-making.

TUMULTY IS AVERSE TO CATS

Secretary to President Refuses to Sign Lease for Cottage Until Felines Are Barred.

Washington.-Secretary to the President Joseph P. Tumulty refused to sign a lease for his summer cottage Having obtained this, he glues a sheet and has been resulting in greater at Avon-by-the-Sea until a clause stat-



Joseph P. Tumulty.

fruit last year (\$726,687) was exceeded ing that the vicinity was free from by the exports of two other fresh-fruit cats was inserted. Mr. Tumulty was industries which have been estab- greatly annoyed by nocturnal gather- a canvas and remove the paper and

False Teeth Fill Street. Chicago.-The explosion of a vulcanizing machine in a dentist's office sent a shower of false teeth down upon There is considerable planting of the heads of State street pedestrians.

Leaves Many Descendants. Lamar, Mo.-Mrs. Elizabeth Isen-

Are Restored.

Strong Fish Glue, Manila Paper and New Canvas-Many Men Are Experts.

London.-Although Mr. Sargent's portrait of Mr. Henry James, the novelist, was badly hacked by a cleaver wielded by a suffragette at the opening curred behind the scenes. exports of sugar during the last year of the Royal academy, it will not be an had a total value of \$27,226,905, while over difficult task to repair it. The ture's Porto Rican experiment station. the value of the tobacco exports were, work of restoration has been intrusted manufactured, \$5,824,030; unmanufact to Maj. George C. Roller, says London Tit-Bits.

> In restoring the portrait the canvas, proved varieties of cane, while the after the painted surface has been procultivation and fertilization of the tected with tissue paper, will be placed crop has been vastly improved. On on a slate table. The back will then be the other hand, lands not well suited covered with a sticky fluid, which will to the crop have been planted and be pressed through to the surface of others have been continuously planted the picture with a heated iron. In this way the canvas will contract, and the duced to a minimum. Many of these cuts in it will close up. The canvas will finally be relined, and many spots where paint may be missing will gar, is being improved in quality. be filled in by the restorer with a special preparation.

There are men in London who follow the profession of picture restoring, who are able to restore old paintings of value which have large holes in them, or the materials on which they are executed hanging in threads. Moreover, they can, when necessary, transfer a painting to a new canvas.

If a picture of which the canvas is cracked, torn or rotted with age is handed to a clever restorer, the first thing he does is to purchase a new canvas the same size as the old one. of stout manila paper to the picture. He then carefully scrapes away the old canvas. This is a job that might occupy him for several days, or weeks if the canvas is a large one. Having removed every bit of canvas, the grounds upon which paint lies are taken away by solvents or gentle scraping, until nothing remains but the fragile shell of pigment adhering to the paper.

The new canvas is then covered with the strongest fish glue obtainable, and pressed firmly down upon the paper bearing the picture. As soon as the painting is firmly attached to its new foundation nothing remains but to take off the manila paper. This can be done with hot water, and the surface of the painting has only to be cleaned to look as bright as it was when the artist painted it.

We believe it was M. Haquin, a French artist of note, who first successfully transferred a panel painting to canvas. He glued a sheet of paper over the surface of the painting. and afterward upon this a fine layer of muslin. When the glue was dry he planed down the panel until it was of the thinness of match wood, when he scraped off the remainder with a long, flexible knife. This done, the mere skin of color held together by the paper and muslin was left, and it was a comparatively easy task to glue this to muslin.

If an old picture has a portion of its pigment missing this may be replaced by an artist with colors from a brush, but sometimes old but worthless paintings are used for the purpose.

When the coloring of the drapery, flesh, foliage or sky, as the case may be, is found to match exactly the missing portion it is cut out to size and glued on the canvas, the edges of the joint being made imperceptible by the aid of the brush.

The amateur poet is going some when he earns enough money with his pen to pay for the ink.

YOUR OWN DRUGGIST WILL TELL YOU Try Murine Eye Remedy for Red, Weak, Watery Eyes and Granulated Eyelids; No Smarting— just Eye Comfort. Write for Book of the Eye

That's Settled.

Bobbie (who has been sent over for the fifth time to find out how Mrs. Brown is) -All right, ma; she's dead.

HIs Wish.

She (during the quarrel)-I only married you to spite Fred Johnson. He (ruefully)-I wish to heaven you'd married Fred Johnson to spite

ECZEMA ON HANDS AND ARMS

1321 Douglas St., Omaha, Neb .- "My trouble began from a bad form of eczema all over my hands, neck and arms. I could get no sleep for the itching and burning. The small pimples looked red and watery and my skin and scalp became dry and itching. The pimples irritated me so that I would scratch until they bled. I could not put my hands in water and if I once tried it they burned so that I could not stand it. I had to have my hands tied up and gloves on all the time for nearly two months. Sometimes I would scratch the skin off it irritated so and I could do no work

"I tried all kinds of remedies but nothing did any good. Then I saw in the newspaper about Cuticura Soap and Ointment and got some. I was completely healed in five or six weeks. They have not troubled me since." (Signed) Joe Uhl, Jan. 31, '14. Cuticura Soap and Ointment sold throughout the world. Sample of each free, with 32-p. Skin Book. Address postcard "Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston."-Adv.

Real Tragedy of the Stage.

A beautiful actress, Fraulein Darmer, was killed by accident recently, while playing at the Theater of Varieties at Berne, Switzerland. The last act of the comedy, "The Pride of the How Paintings Hacked by Women Third Company," was coming to an end when Fraulein Darmer fell through a defective stage trap to a distance of six feet and fractured her skull. The actress was carried unconcoanuts, the department's agricultural Professionals Only Need a Hot Iron, scious to her room and a doctor was in prompt attendance, but the case was beyond his help, and as the curtain fell on the comedy on the stage the girl died. Neither the members of the company who took the final "call" nor the public, who wondered why the actress did not appear, had the slightest idea of the tragedy that had oc-

Suspicious.

"Too bad Jinx and his wife don't get along well together."

'Why, I always understood that they were an ideal couple." "So did I, but they must have had

a dreadful scrap before he started for work this morning.'

"Did he have a black eye?" "No, but he stopped in when we were on our way home and bought her a five-pound box of candy."

An Apposite Choice.

Bishop Evans Tyree at a dinner in Nashville was asked if he had any idea of preaching on the new fashions -the backless evening gown, slashed skirt and so forth. "No," said the bishop; "such an idea

has not occurred to me. If, however, I should preach on the new fashions I would assuredly choose my text from Revelation."

Short Memory. Father-Why, son, you've grown an-

other foot since you went off to col-Son-No, father, you forget; I had

WRONG BREAKFAST.

two feet when I left home.

Change Gave Rugged Health. Many persons think that for

strength, they must begin the day with a breakfast of meat and other heavy foods. This is a mistake as anyone can easily discover for himself. A W. Va. carpenter's experience

may benefit others. He writes: "I used to be a very heavy breakfast eater but finally indigestion

caused me such distress, I became afraid to eat anything. "My wife suggested a trial of Grape-Nuts and as I had to eat something or starve, I concluded to take her

advice. She fixed me up a dish and

I remarked at the time that the quality was all right, but the quantity was too small-I wanted a saucerful. "But she said a small amount of Grape-Nuts went a long way and that I must eat it according to directions. So I started in with Grape-Nuts and

cream, two soft boiled eggs and some

crisp toast for breakfast. "I cut out meats and a lot of other stuff I had been used to eating all my life and was gratified to see that I was getting better right along. I concluded I had struck the right thing and stuck to it. I had not only been

eating improper food, but too much. "I was working at the carpenter's trade at that time and thought that unless I had a hearty breakfast with plenty of meat, I would play out before dinner. But after a few days of my "new breakfast" I found I could do more work, felt better in every way, and now I am not bothered with

indigestion." Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich. Read "The Road to Wellville," in pkgs. "There's a Reason." Ever rend the above letter? A new one appears from time to time. They are genuine, true, and full of human

Picture Yourself in Colorado

VOU feel the thrill of new life the minute you get there. There's a bracing tonic in the very air.

- -matchless mountains -dashing, sparkling streams
- -deep canyons and gorges -dizzy heights, cragged peaks

-azure blue skies

you with every turn.

You have dreamed Coloradorealize your dream this Summer.

Some new enchantment greets

Low round trip fares via the

Missouri Pacific



Write for our Colorado Book - handsomely illustrated. J. G. HOLLENBECK

General Pass'r Agent ST. LOUIS

AWOKE THE HUNTER INSTINCT

Alert Traveler Evidently Imagined Providence Had Thown "Game" Within His Reach.

Gilbert Parker, the English author, tells of an English gentleman, who recently came to this country to visit some friends in California. "In common with most travelers he supposed game was plentiful everywhere in that state, so he carried with him the necessary guns and ammunition.

"As his train neared San Bernardino-just before making the mountain climb-there was a delay. Sevremained stationary; and our traveler friend grew restive, and sought the porter of the Pullman car to ascertain the cause of the delay.

"It seems that in mounting the grade a freight train had broken apart, the rear portion having descended the grade and blocked the track. The porter informed him of the accident to the freight train, and said, 'There is a caboose on the track.'

"Immediately the 'hunter' instinct was awakened; hastening to his berth, he procured his gun and started for

the door saying: "'Show it to me! Show it to me!"

Ingenious Smuggling Device.

A museum of criminology has been founded in Paris by M. Charles Perchard, formerly chief of the police Anarchist brigade. Among its curious contents are a hollow wax baby which was used to smuggle brandy into Paris. A woman carried a baby into the city every day, but as it never grew any bigger the authorities examined it and discovered the fraud.

Our Statesmen.

Ambrose Bierce, the brilliant satirist, gave, at a dinner in Washington, a few political definitions.

"A conservative," said Mr. Bierce, "is a statesman who is enamored of existing evils, while a radical would replace them with others."

No Relief.

"Did you send away that ill-tempered, growling dog to the pound?" "Yes, but it doesn't help things much. I can't send my husband there,

Green is a popular color at present, but no girl should be green with envy.

Keep Cool and Comfortable

Don't spend so much of your time cooking during hot weather; and your family will be healthier without the heavy cooked foods.

Give them

Post **Toasties**

They're light and easily digested and yet nourishing and satisfying. No bother in preparation-just pour from the package and add cream and sugar-or they're mighty good with fresh berries or

"The Memory Lingers"

DRINK PLENTY OF WATER

Individuals of Every Age Should Remember Necessity for Moisture in the Body.

Individuals differ in their needs, but the average man requires from a quart to three pints of water to drink a day in addition to the pint which is absorbed in his food. Women require a little less and children a little more than this average. Children should be encouraged to drink all the water they want between meals and upon rising in the morning, but they should be taught from early childhood not to sip water between every two mouthfuls of food when eating. A glass of water before beginning to eat is advisable and refreshing as well, but no one should form the habit of moistening the throat with water to make the morsels of food slip down. Water taken in advance of a meal is supposed to prepare the saliva so that there is an abundance of the latter which should be thoroughly mixed with the food before swallowing to make the food ready for the stomach, and while many authorities hold that water taken during the meal is not harmful, it does often become such a habit, especially with children, that one often sees them fairly unable to swallow a mouthful without a gulp of water to

Do not let children drink extremely cold water or water with ice floating in it. It chills the stomach too much, particularly in hot weather. Keep the water against the ice. This makes it plenty cold enough for little folks who are perfectly satisfied with it at this temperature until some one is foolish enough to let them have it with ice.

Never let a child drink a glass of iced water down quickly. If they are very hot it is enough to kill them. There is no harm in allowing a child to suck a piece of ice because the water melts slowly and is fairly off the chill before it reaches the stomach. To satisfy extreme thirst, such as in fever, the ice sucking is preferable for this reason.

Teach a child when drinking water eral hours passed, and still the train at any time to take long, but slow, mouthfuls. It is not only more satisfying, but better for the digestion in

Arnold Bennett's Yacht.

Possibly for some folk my sloop Velsa's chief attribute would be that, once seen, she cannot be forgotten. per cent four years ago. She is a lovely object, and not less unusual than lovely. She is smart, lish or American yacht can well be way bridge while a train is going per cent during this period. over it the engine driver, of no matter what nationality, will invariably risk the lives of all of his passengers in order to stare at her until she is out of sight. This I have noticed again and again. The finest compliment her appearance ever received staring at her for a quarter of an hour as she lay at a wharf at Kingston-on-Thames, sidled timidly up to me as I leaned in my best maritime style over the quarter and asked: "Please, sir, is this a training brig?" Romance gleamed in that boy's eye .-The Century.

In Readiness for War.

One hundred years ago the governor of Virginia, alarmed by the appearance of a large force of British in Chesapeake bay, issued orders to 20 regiments of militia to hold themselves in readiness to march, at a moment's notice, to repel the enemy, in case of any invasion, or an attempt to invade the state. The officers were directed to be vigilant in watching the enemy, and on the first alarm, instantly to proceed to the place of rendezvous. "Let every officer and soldier," said the order, "be on the alert. How disgraceful it would be. if the enemy found us slumbering and unprepared. Freemen and soldiers must see the propriety and feel the importance of vigilance, bravery and activity. The officers, mindful of their sacred trust, will use every exertion in preparing their men to acquit themselves as become Ameri-

Floral Societies.

Organizations whose members are tioned authority.

case in point lies in the former "turn- States, being generally slightly below soil. ing down" a gladiolus known as Gen- last year east of the Rockies, except in Most of the soils in the crimson cloeral Kuroki, a grand variety in all Texas, where it is 50 per cent better, ver sections will be found to be beneparts of the United States, England, and decidedly better in the Rocky fited by liming. Crimson clover, howand in fact, wherever grown. It has mountain and Pacific coast states, ever, does not appear to require lime olus society as one of high value, and per cent compared with last year in quently on well-drained soils in a good grows equally well there.

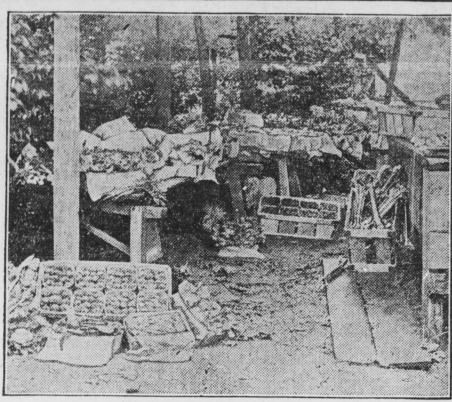
Use for All.

Admiral Dewey, on being complimented on his superb health, smiled and said: "I attribute my good condition to plenty of exercise and no banquets.

One-third of what we eat, you know, enables us to live." "In that case," said his friend, jestingly, "what becomes of the other two-

'Oh," said the admiral, "that en ables the doctor to live."-Tlt-Bits.

INCREASE IN PRICES OF FARM PRODUCTS



Modern Farm Packing Shed-Vegetables and Fruit.

The level of prices paid producers of the United States for the principal crops increased about 1.3 per cent during April; in the past six years the price level has increased during April 3.2 per cent; thus, the increase this year is less than usual.

Since December 1, the index figure of crop prices has advanced 2.4 per cent; during the same period a year ago the advance was 5.3 per cent, and the average for the past six years has been an advance of 11.1 per cent.

On May 1 the index figure of crop prices was about 17 per cent higher than a year ago, but 18.3 per cent lower than two years ago and 1.3 per cent higher than the average of the past six years on May 1.

The level of prices paid to producers of the United States for meat animals increased 0.4 per cent during the month from March 15 to April 15, which compares with an increase of 3.7 per cent in the same period a year ago, an increase of 10.7 per cent two years ago, a decrease of 4.7 per cent three years ago, and an increase of 4.8

From December 15 to April 15 the advance in prices for meat animals also, but nothing more dissimilar to has been 8 per cent; whereas during the average smart, conventional Eng- the same period a year ago the advance was 14.5 per cent, and two years conceived. She is a magnet for the ago 17.3 per cent, while three years

On April 15 the average (weighted) price of meat animals-hogs, cattle. sheep and chickens—was \$7.40 per 100 pounds, which is 0.7 per cent higher than the prevailing price a year ago. 17.5 per cent higher than two years ago, 27.6 per cent higher than three was paid by a schoolboy, who, after years ago, and 4.4 per cent lower than four years ago on April 15.

The number of colonies of bees in the United States this year appears to be about four per cent above the number last year, and 2 per cent above recent years. Decreases compared both with last year and recent years are reported in the New England states, Pennsylvania, Georgia, Missouri, Nebraska, Kansas, Mississippi, Louisiana and California. The loss in California and in a majority of the other states named was due to a severe epidemic of foul-brood disease. and Pacific coast states, except as already noted.

ported to be about 98 per cent of a time. better than last spring in the North as corn or cotton. central states and very much better in

been passed by the American Gladi- reaching the very high figure of 175 to the extent that red clover does. Fresummer visitors to England declare it | California, where moisture conditions | state of fertility the crimson clover

bountiful nectar flow. states of Texas, Colorado and Califor- limed parts of such fields than on the nia the outlook is very promising, parts that have received no lime. The showing numbers of colonies com- opinion among individual farmers appared with recent years of 115, 115 and pears to be about equally divided as 85, and compared with last year of 112, to whether or not it pays them to lime 120 and 93 per cent, respectively; colo- their soils for crimson clover. In conny conditions compared with normal sidering the advisability of applying of 115, 107 and 120, as compared with lime one must not lose sight of the last year, or 150, 107 and 175 per cent, need of lime on the part of such other respectively

(Prepared by the United States Depart- | is at least 5 per cent above the number last year, and, taken as a whole, ported as not quite so good as last they know themselves. Simply noth-

> drought in some sections. made later in the season. It is hoped tale. It was there at hand. Across in the meantime to secure the agree- the way walked a lady, leading two reports on the honey crop in order the tub-thumper, "after what I have

> department of agriculture. "Clover I'd 'ave tuppence on the little black seed of the home saved variety in the 'un!" hull is the best and surest to sow, since the hull seems to hold a little moisture and thereby reduces the chance of failure to get a good stand. Farmers are urged to save thier own

"The clover will soon be ripe and a few farmers will endeavor to save the seed in a small way by stripping the curious. When she goes under a rail- ago there was a decline in price of 6.6 shed and let it lie until a slack time, stairs to have a look. when it will be beaten out; or by hauling to a scaffold made of boards with cracks between, or stretching poultry wire over a frame and failing the ters "H Q L P O S" standing out in seeds out, allowing the seeds to fall through where they can be gathered

> saving crimson clover seed will prove our standard." To the average readpractical and economical and is recom- er it's all Greek and would easily mended by the department:

After the clover is ripe, select a time when the sun is likely to shine for several days, then mow in the morning. while the dew is yet on the clover. Let it lie without being disturbed until the next noon. Take a tarpaulin or large wagon sheet to the field and spread it out. Pitch the dry clover hay on to it, stir with forks, shake the seed out and act public business. But how did throw the straw back on the land.

When the seed that are near by are saved, drag the tarpaulin a little far-Increases are particularly marked in ther into the field, repeating the operathe North Central, Rocky mountains tion until the field is harvested, or sufficient seed is secured for the next fall's sowing. The seed thus secured The condition of the colonies is re- can be placed in bags from time to row Wilson had planted at the White

aormal, taking the United States as a Probably the most important characwhole. The condition is about 5 per teristic of crimson clover is its ability and other places where she has lived. tent above normal, however, in the to grow and make its crop during the Rocky mountain and Pacific coast season when the land is not occupied states. The condition of colonies com- by the ordinary summer grown crops. pared with last spring is about 4 per In sections where it succeeds, crimson cent better, being reported as inferior clover can be sown following a grain only in Maine, Massachusetts, Connect- crop or in an intertilled crop in late lcut, Virginia, West Virginia, Georgia, summer, and will mature a hay crop Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Kansas, Ken- the following spring in time to plow tucky and Mississippi. It is generally the land for spring seeded crops, such

It may even be held for seed as far the Rocky mountain and Pacific coast north as central Delaware and the stubble be plowed under in time for The condition of nectar-bearing seeding the quick-maturing strains of interested mainly in promoting the plants averages about 99 per cent of corn. It may be turned under for soil recognition and general use of one a normal for the United States as a improvement when only six inches specific flower are rapidly becoming whole, ranging in the neighborhood of high if it is desired to fit the land for numerous. Among these are many 95 in all the country east of the Rock- early spring-seeded crops. Even if only whose official findings are not recog- ies, excepting Texas, where it is 115, the stubble be turned under, the effect nized by higher bodies of unques- and about 105 per cent in the Rocky upon the succeeding crop will be mountain and Pacific coast states, be marked, especially if the soil be defi-Among these is the British Gladiolus ing highest, 120 per cent, in Califor- cient in nitrogenous fertilizers. The society. Their determinations have nia. Compared with last year the con- plowing under of the entire plant, hownot always met with the approval of dition of nectar-bearing plants aver- ever, will more rapidly correct any the Royal Horticultural society. One ages 3 per cent higher for the United deficiency of nitrates or humus in the

> in the white sage country presage a makes a vigorous growth without the use of lime. The stands are, however, In the important honey-producing usually more uniformly good over the crops as cantaloupes or peaches, which The number of colonies in the white require lime and which are either clover belt of the North central states grown with the clover or follow it.

HOW HE TURNED THE TRICK

After This, Mr. Mordecai Hammerfest Must Be Credited With Knowing a Thing or Two.

Mrs. Mordecai Hammerfest turned pale as her husband entered the dining room for breakfast.

"Mordy!" she gasped. "Do youdon't you feel well?" "Perfectly," he replied in seeming

surprise. But-but, you are in your-your

underduds!' "Tell me something I don't know. Pass the butter, please," said Mr. Ham-

She passed the butter, remarking nervously, "But, Mordy, dear, as you came in I saw you didn't have any shoes on." "Well, what of it. Your hair is in

curl papers, isn't it?" "Why-y-yes."

"And you have on a wrapper, haven't you?" "Yes."

"Very well, then."

And he went on eating his breakfast in silence except when he asked her to pass the butter. Then he went upstairs and finished dressing, and the next morning and on succeeding mornings she reported for breakfast in regular clothes.

Sporting Instinct Aroused.

The street-corner orator had gaththe condition of the colonies is equal ered around him a group of urchins. to that of last year; but the condition Why they listened so attentively he of nectar plants in these states is re- didn't understand; nor probably did year, due partly to a late spring and ing doing. But the orator took full partly to loss of clover from the advantage of his opportunity and delivered an improving lecture on the An inquiry will be made in July re- value of kindness to dumb animals. At garding honey production, and another the end he sought for some illustrainquiry on the same subject will be tion to point the moral and adorn the ment of a large number of experienced little dogs in leash. The one was black and up-to-date beekeepers to furnish and the other white. "Now," exclaimed that the estimates may be approxi- said, supposing those two dear little mately correct and therefore of real dogs were to start fighting, what value to honey producers and others would be the first thing you would do?" No answer came at first; but "Save your home grown crimson one little arab turned to look at the clover seed" is the advice given to dogs critically and thoughtfully. "Well, farmers by clover specialists of the guv-nor," he answered, at last, "I fink

Modern Greek.

A stranger came into our office and graciously offered us some fruit which he said he purchased downstairs in the Greek grocery store. We asked him what Greek grocery, and he said the one right under us, in Holpos' place. We have been here some time and knew nobody of that name, and heads; by hauling the ripe hay to a to satisfy our curiosity we went down-

Sure enough, there was what did look like "Holpos" on the end of the awning, at least there were the let- better take it a little longer anyway. bold relief. We have learned since that it is an abbreviation used by the store which when translated The following simple method for means "Highest quality, lowest prices, pass for a Hellenio name.-Quincy Ledger.

Bless the Ladies.

"Our congressional committee heard 30 ladies in two hours. That many men could have kept us listening for several days."

"That shows that women can transthey manage to crowd 30 speeches into two hours?"

"Oh, they spoke three and four at a time."-Kansas City Journal.

White House Rose Garden. The rose garden that Mrs. Wood-

House is said to be quite equal to others that she planned at Princeton the liver. She and her daughters have spent much time, not only in superintending the work of the rose garden, but in actually working in it. SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE.

No Kick Coming From Mule. "Is that your mule," asked the man going fishing.

"Yassir," said the colored man, who was sitting on a log by the road. "Does he kick?"

"'Deed, mistuh, he ain't got no cause to kick. He's gittin' his own way right along. I'm de one dat's havin' de worry an' difficulty."

A Woman's Opinion. Mistress-Haven't you any refer-

ences? Maid-I have, but they're like my photographs-none of them do me lustice.

For Real Enjoyment.

"Yes, but not in my new frock."

A Fish Story.

"The inns of dear old England and picturesque," said Richard Le Callienne, on his return from abroad, "how the food they serve is something town

rible. "After a visit to Blenheim paizce entered an inn in the quaint village of Woodstock. As I lunched-or tried to

lunch-my landlord said to me: "The great dook of Marlborovets once sat in that chair you're a settlar in, sir.'

"'Is that so?' said I.

"'And the dook once drunk 'is been out o' that same mug you're a-drinking out of.

"'And I bet,' said I, 'I bet he refused to eat this fish, too. Well, take it away my man. I don't want it, either."

Defined.

puts up the talk and expects some

"Pa, what is a theorist?" "A theorist, son, is a person who

body else to put up the money."-Baltimore Sun. LADIES CAN WEAR SHOES One size smaller after using Allen's Foot-Rass, the Antiseptic powder to be shaken into the shoes.

makes tight or new shoes feel easy. Just the thing for dancing. Refuse substitutes. For FBEE trial package, address Allen S. Olmsted, LeRoy, N. Y. When relatives do a favor they new er allow the recipient to forget it.

The real secret of happiness is to let the other fellow do the worrying.

STAND ON FEET

Mrs. Baker So Weak-Could Not Do Her Work—Found Relief In Novel Way.

Adrian, Mich. - "I suffered terribly with female weakness and backache and



got so weak that I could hardly do my work. When I washed my dishes I had to sit down and when I would sweep the floor I would get so weak that I would have to get a drink every few minutes, and before I did my dusting I would have

to lie down. I got so poorly that my folks thought I was going into consumption. One day I found a piece of paper blowing around the yard and I picked it up and read it. It said 'Saved from the Grave,' and told what Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound has done for women. I

showed it to my husband and he said, 'Why don't you try it?' So I did, and after I had taken two bottles I felt better and I said to my husband, 'I don't ne said 'You h need any more,' and So I took it for three months and got well and strong." - Mrs. ALONZO E. BAKER, 9 Tecumseh St., Adrian, Mich.

Not Well Enough to Work. In these words is hidden the tragedy of many a woman, housekeeper or wage earner who supports herself and is often helping to support a family, on meagre wages. Whether in house, office, factory, shop, store or kitchen, woman should remember that there is one tried and true remedy for the ills to which all women are prone, and that is Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. It promotes that vigor which makes work easy. The Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass.

Constipation Vanishes Forever Prompt Relief-Permanent Cura

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS never fail. Purely vegetable — act surely but gently on Stop after dinner distress-cure indigestion, improve the complexion, brighten the eyes.

Genuine must bear Signature



WOMEN MADE INDEPENDENT

WHILE WORKING IN THEIR OWN HOMES The Agnesian Correspondence School of Beauty Culture is enabling hundreds of other women "Going to the theater again? Why, you saw that piece only the other GRAVES, First Nat'l Bank Bldg., Milwankee, Wis.

W. N. U., MILWAUKEE, NO. 29-1914.

Save the Babies.

NFANT MORTALITY is something frightful. We can hardly realize that of all the children born in civilized countries, twenty-two per cent., or nearly one-quarter, die before they reach one year; thirty-seven per cent., or more than one-third, before they are five, and one-half before they are fifteen!

We do not hesitate to say that a timely use of Castoria would save a majority of these precious lives. Neither do we hesitate to say that many of these infantile deaths are occasioned by the use of narcotic preparations. Drops, tinctures and soothing syrups sold for children's complaints contain more or less opium or morphine. They are, in considerable quantities, deadly poisons. In any quantity, they stupefy, retard circulation and lead to congestions, sickness, death. Castoria operates exactly the reverse, but you must see that it bears the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher. Castoria causes the blood to circulate properly opens the causes the blood to circulate properly, opens the pores of the skin and allays fever.

pores of the skin and allays fever.

Genuine Castoria always bears the signature of Castoria livers.

THE GLADSTONE DELTA

CHAS. E MASON, Publisher. \$1.50 PER YEAR IN ADVANCE

Entered at the postoffice, Gladstone Michigan, as mail matter of the second class. Published on Saturday of each

Personals

A delegation of Progressives from Gladstone including Candidate for prices. Sheriff Louis Danielson, J. J. Farrell, Larson, spent a few hours in the village midst. As a result there is to be a Bull Moose gathering held in the town hall on the evening of July 24.—Rapid River News.

Miss Francis Mitchell, daughter of Rev. J. R. Mitchell of this city, who has been teaching school at Ponce Porti Rico, for the past year, returned home Monday evening and will spend the summer vacation in this city. Miss Mitchel left Ponce via steamer to South American ports in order to catch a boat for New York coming from the latter city via rail.—Manistique Record. Children's summer coats at cost at O'Connell's all next week.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Erickson and daughter, after many years' residence here, left Wednesday to make their home in the west, John Marshall has purchased their home on Superior ave-

Rapid River ha a big turnout at school election Monday, especially the ladies. J. A. Shippy and Bur Buchman were elected by a large majority.

Mrs. Henry Derosha left for Gladstone Monday and will make her home there in the future.—Rapid River News. Mrs. L. D. Burt left Monday for Gladstone where she will spend a few days visiting at the home of her son, P. L. Burt.—Rapid River News.

Ginghams, Voiles and all light facrics cheap at O'Connells.

Dr. D. N. Kee, who underwent an operation Wednesday at Rochester for the removal of gall stones, is reported improving. Dr. A. H. Miller went in Monday evening to be with him during the week

Many people need a summer tonic. Are you one of the many? If so take Vinol it is guaranteed by

NEVILLE & NEVEAUX DRUG Co. H. Cleerman was in the city Thursevening with a woodsman who had received a severe cut about the head

Homer Beauchamp, William Thielecke, and the Misses Ruth and Clara Beauchamp and Lena Gardener of on their way to Iron River.

played with the band.

J. T. Whybrew was in Escanaba Thursday and sold a considerable quantity of Cloverland flour.

Linn & Zinkel will remain here, Mr. Linn having decided not to sell his blacksmith shop back to W. A. Miller. Henry Rosenblum left Thursday for Wakefield to visit a couple of days, and thence to Chicago on business.

Swedish Lutheran church Sunday morning on work in that field.

Milton Buchanan came in from his relatives and friends.

ing been laid up for several weeks by a fall from a step-ladder. Cecil Gelzer arrived the first of the

week to spend his vacation here with his mother. Frank LaBrie will erect a substantial

house this summer at the corner of Eleventh and Minnesota. Penslar Regulax. The ideal family

laxative. You eat it like candy and Regulax does the rest.

NEVILLE & NEVEAUX DRUG Co. Frank Walkup of Trenary is in the city on business to day. He will auto back.

Miss Margaret Whalen has returned These summer days. He who charged. to her home in Republic.

Arthur Erickson spent the first of the week with friends here, leaving then for Iron River.

from Marquette, having spent the week in the iron country.

friends in Ishpeming. Peter Caron returned Monday from

Green Bay. Mrs. P. H. Snyder is visiting friends here.

H. J. Neville spent the first of the week in Gladstone.

Mrs. Wesley Rice is quite ill. DOMESTIC WANTED

Good reliable girl for family of two. Apply to Mrs. J. D. Staple, Wisconsin Ave and Seventh St.

REPUBLIC TIRES GLADSTONE

Largest and most complete stock in the Upper Peninsula. especially in Ford sizes. that city piled up an enormous number Prices the same as the

Monday Bull Moosing around in our mobile owner or driver in cord; delivered to any part of the city midst. As a result there is to be a Bull Call up C. W. Davis, Phone 7 stock.

supplies.

S. SLINING Phone 125.

--Do--You Eat

Cloves after taking a drink? It's a bad practice; the oil of cloves is a good remedy in certain cases, but the Right way is to step into my place, which is conspicuous on Delta, and ask for some of my best liquors—any kindyou choose. Then you turn your wrist one hundred and eighty degrees. That's all-except to requite your Host.

Fred Anderson

805 DELTA AVE.

groceries, and to lower prices for life's the stack. This is a piece of good Nahma autoed through the city Friday necessities. If you are not getting the is considered that all other charcoal Fred Paulson of the Manistique we can render you material assistance and well as most of the coke furnaces in the Courier-Record, spent Sunday here and save you many a dollar. One trial is sufficient to convince. Our

CHASE & SANBORN

HIGH GRADE COFFEE

meets the demands of all classes, rich and poor, high and low, inasmuch that it is a Dr. Froberg, a missionary in Ho-nan good, pure, wholesome drink at comparatat any time apt to injure persons. On province, China, will speak in the tively a moderate cost. To see it is to like Monday a party of them got into a it. To drink it is to enjoy it. To speak fight, and one with a damaged face was

Minneapolis Thursday for a visit with We ask you to give Chase & Sanborn's tracks, and the absence of light at night, Coffee a trial and be convinced of its Mrs. Nellie LeBlanc is out again, hav- merits as a luxurious and beneficial drink. and move them out.

CLADSTONE CROCERY

"THE QUALITY STORE"

P. J. LINDBLAD, PROP

knows the deep shady nooks in er boys Saturday afternoon with an old the bends of the creek will like-Charles S. Slining returned Thursday ly get something for his time and trouble. Anyway, if he confessed the action, claiming that it Miss Anna M. Mackin is visiting fail in the forest or on the court will deal on them. stream, he has a sure thing on Washington Island Sunday, Aug. 2, as getting what will please him in REAL RIGHT DOWN DRINKS by applying to

The ladies did it! The Escanaba Women's club put forward the candidacy of Mrs. Margaret J. Frost as school Olson Monday. The seventh ward of votes, so his popularity is increased no

J. A. Stewart, H. E. Rawson and Louis Everything for the auto- \$1.90 a single cord, \$5.25 a full cord Hemlock, \$1.25 single and \$3.00 full

the Escanaba Traction company will Chase will rock the boat again. Motor boat engines and build a third dam on the Escanaba river at Chandler's Falls during the year, to will attend the district convention of the furnish power for a large paper box Luther League in Escanaba Sunday. mill. A total investment of a million dollars is involved A special process will be used to convert rough wood into is that what we work for and make paper boxes and packing cases.

> The Socialist party of Delta county has filed nominating petitions for the following candidates: Elias Ahola, Rock, sheriff: Hugh Crawford, Escanaba, county clerk; Siger Swenson, Glad, stone, county treasurer; August Olson. Gladstone, register of deeds; Charles Roberg, Escanaba, drain commissioner and John Maki, Rock and Claus Strosved, Escanaba, coroners.

> County Treasurer Hess has announced is candidacy for reelection. Mr. Hess has been an efficient, courteous and painstaking officer, and in accordance with party custom, it is unlikely that he will be opposed for renomination.

Superintendent Gaufin and the fire department flushed out the sewers Tuesday. Some of them required much work to clean out, but with the hose they were finally freed of obstructions.

Work was started this week on the ferry dock at Maywood, under the direction of W. L. Marble with a body of axe factory men who are thus spending their vacation. The dock will be narrower, but solid and filled in with sand. A slip will be constructed on one side, where the scow may be landed. This will be put in operation about the first of August, and will benefit the farmers. The Maywood road has been cut over the new route, and is now passable.

Kipling is seemingly a fair field for lightning. A bolt last Friday fell upon the house of Thomas Thompson. Luckily no one was injured, though Mr. hompson was felled by the

nearing completion, and as soon as WE LEAD THE WAY to better things in as possible the fire will be rekindled in fortune for the city, especially when it satisfaction you desire in these particulars, furnaces in the peninsula are dead, as United States. It is probable, however, that the discerning eye of President Mather beholds sunshine in the distance. The Kipling furnace was built, it will be remembered, in similar period

of depression. There are many tramps infesting the railroad yards, who are a source of apprehension to the officers and employes of the company, as well as peaceably citizens generally. Minor depredations are committed by them, and they are brought up town to have the cuts sewed up. Owing to the brush west of the it is hard to round up the undesirables

"A Debate with Russian Priests" is subject of a lecture to be given at the Presbyterian church next Wednesday night by Rev. N. F. Hoijer, who has been a missionary in Russia for about thirty years. The lecture, which is given under the auspices of the Mission Church will be in the Swedish language and promises to be interesting. Rev. Hoijer is an interesting speaker, as all those will remember who heard him at the Mission Church last winter, and it is to be hoped that those who understand the Swedish language will not miss the opportunity to hear him. An admission of twenty-five cents will be

Two Escanaba lads held up two farmpistol, and turned out the sheriff's force for an all night's search around the Soo depot. The youthful culprits went on Monday to Prosecutor Strom and was all meant for a joke. The juvenile

The Eagles will give an excursion to their annual event. Plans are being

The Delta dislikes to criticize a faithful officer, but it seems if Art Williamson had been on the job last Saturday morning the city would have taken in \$5 for a fakir's license.

Rev. Hugh McCarroll has accepted the call of Westminster Presbyterian church and will preach here Sunday. His wife and three children will join him when he has found a house here.

The largest vote ever cast here at an uncontested school election was polled Monday. Voters streamed through the high school building all day. Paul B-Hammond received 236 votes, which is the largest number received by any candidate in years, Dr. D. N. Kee 233. Mr. Hammond's friends congratulate him on this public appreciation of good service. Mr. Hammond three years Special anti-skid styles made trustee and elected her, defeating Peter ago was unopposed and received seven

less than thirty times. John Roach of Norway an employe of The final deed transferring all of the the state tax commission, was in the with an expenditure of nearer \$8,000,000. property of the old Iron Cliffs Company city Monday and Tuesday gathering ordinary plain treads. Ford to the Cleveland Cliffs Company has material to be used in the equalization been filed at the office of Register of of the county by that body. The comowners come in and get our Deeds George F. McEwen. The deed is not not making a revaluation at this covers all property of the old concern in time, but going over descriptions taken dollars for water works facilities and Delta, Marquette and Baraga counties. at random from the various rolls to de-16 inch Maple and Birch millwood termine the percentage used by the assessing officers.

the Bull Moose to come in the same came the item. The Morning Press announces that boat with him. But they all fear that

Nature's Ancient Law. "Nature's law, as old as the world, sacrifice for we come to love with protecting tenderness.

KNEIPP MALT

A coffee substitute and health drink, has the real Coffee Flavor without Coffee Poison. Easy to prepare and you may try it FREE; BUT if you must have coffee try the Clark & Host Morning Tonic Coffee, the real goods. Get a sample.

ANDREW MARSHALL Phone 164

And so do I that there is a difference in things. You can get a drink in any place where such things are sold; but if you are a man of discrimination, one who knows a hawk from a hernshaw, you know or can learn in a minute, that to get the real antique and the artistic touch you must

Soren Johnson

901 DELTA

Great firm, isn't it? But it is August all the time at my place and we keep stock according. Any time during these months-January to December, inclusive-you can get anything you wish to drink, either on the American or European plan. Just ask the man for what you want. You will never miss fire if you apply to

AUGUST LILLQUIST

905 DELTA

ECONOMY WAS OSBORN'S PLEA

Former Governor Osborn has begun his campaign with the declaration that during his two years of executiveship the state's, expenses were approximately \$4,000,000-an exceedingly low sum, while Governor Ferris' term will end

When Mr. Osborn received the appropriation measure relative to the Traverse City asylum for the insane, it fire protection. Mr. Osborn drew his pencil through it. That the heads of the institution argued that they had The gentleman from Zululand told no fire protection did not avail. Out

A few months after Mr. Ferris succeeded Governor Osborn, a \$150,000 About forty Gladstone young people building of the Traverse City insane asylum caught fire and was destroyed. Under Mr. Ferris' regime, this had to be rebuilt. There was no insurance.

Mr. Osborn also cut the appropriation for the school for the deaf. Increased protection was asked there. The main building of that state institution burned down in the first year of Ferris' regime with a loss of several hundred thousand dollars to the state. The legislature had to provide a new building

Mr. Osborn cut item after item, refused the expenditure of a cent for needed enlargements and new buildings. At Ionia guards and insane prisoners slept in the same halls. One wing of Jackson prison was a disgrace to the state. Buildings at the University of Michigan were insanitary and disgraceful conditions. Even dark basements were used for classes. It was all disregarded, Mr. Osborn made his \$4,000, 000 record. That is true. Mr. Ferris regime will probably make a record of nearer \$8,000,000. That is true.

Give the reasons, Mr. Osborn.-Marquette Chronicle.

ITEMS OF INTEREST CULLED FROM RAPID RIVER NEWS

After a lengthy discussion of the Birch damage case against the township of Masonville it was moved by Wm. Miller and seconded by Wm. Ackley that the board settle the case with George Birch for \$150.00. The vote stood; yeas, Miller and Ackley. Nays, Messenger. Young refused to vote.

Fred Busch, who for the past number of years has been located in New York, pleasant little surprise on his parents Wednesday by dropping in un-

Numerous reports from here have reached the sheriff's office at Escanaba regarding the habitual drunks who have been making public nuisances of them selves about town for the past month more or less. It seems that in the turn the sheriff has regarded these persons seriously and has sent instructions for the officers here to conduct a clean up.

David Barnard and Christ Pfeifer are repairing schoolhouses at Alton and En-

for Rochester, where she will undergo an operation.

Rapid River is to be again on the map in baseball circles. Dissatisfaction special, something different, has been growing until this week and steps will be taken to organize. Next Sunday there will be a game on the local grounds between the home team and the strong Trenary team. It is for, we will supply it. understood that an excursion will be run from Trenary and a big crowd of fans will be here to witness the game. Crystal Falls has been written to in an endeavor to get a game and Niagara is being looked after.

The town board resolved that three sign boards be put up, one at Rapid River bridge and one near the residence of Archie Bodah warning drivers of automobiles and motorcycles to reduce speed to 12 miles an hour.

BRAMPTON NOTES

Miss Virginia Richards and Miss Martha Oseen were in Escanaba Wednesday.

Ed Lazaurti of Trombly visited bis sister Mrs. A. J. Volker Wednesday. Mrs. Frank Gorman is reported quite

M s. Frank DeGroff and children Raymond and Florence of Edgewood are visiting at the home of J. L. Sheffer several days this week.

Miss Harvey of Escanaba. Miss Lazaurti of Trombly visited Saturday and Sunday with Mrs. Volker at Mrs. Ira Collins and her children spent

the 4th in Trombly with her sister and Mrs. A. J. Volker and Mrs. J. L. Sheffer spent Thursday in Escanaba

shopping.

Fred Collins oldest son of Ira Collins returned home from Iron River Monday. Miss Nellie Browsie of Escanaba is visiting at the Browsie home this week. Mr. and Mrs. Alexander of Vulcan

housekeeping in part of Mr. Edwin De-Groff's house. Mrs. Sharkey returned to her home in Vulcan Monday after visiting two weeks with F. Richards and family.

have moved to Brampton and gone to

Master Dean Marshall of Gladstone is visiting at the country home of J. L. Sheffer. .

J. L. Sheffer had a horse die this Mrs. Allen Tyrrell made a visit at

the home of Frank De Groff this week.

SOME CHEERFUL

Views of life and of the busy end of Gladstone, its docks and

THE HARBOR

may be had from my place opposite the elevator where you will be royally entertained with food and every kind of wholesome drink. For old wines and liquors ask

ANDREW STEVENSON

JUST ROUND THE CORNER

SAVES YOU TROUBLE

To drop into Peterson's place because it is right in the middle of the earth-it's just half way from everywhere, unless you're there now. If you are not there, get there; it's the only place to get a swift and tingling drink. For further news, ask Fred or

711 DELTA AVE.

ARE YOU YOUR RATIONS?

If so, we want you for a customer. We have made a business success by pleasing Mrs. Charles Schramm left Tuesday | the palates of critical people. you want something something no one else looks

> Try one of our fresh-killed Spring Chickens for a tid-bit.

OLSON & ANDERSON PHONE 9

717 Delta Avenue.

are scarcely in my line for I have no remnants. But everything I have on hand in any sort of liquor, domestic or imported, is the best of its kind and so is well worth your while. I shall be pleased to see you at any time and will try to make you contented and happy. Try the Midway once—and again.

THE MIDWAY