

ROOSEVELT BUDGET \$8,995,000,000

State Liquor Stores May Go

MINERS CLIMB 1600 FEET AS POWER STOPS

PENINSULA CITIES CUT OFF; SNOW AFTER RAIN

Iron River, Mich., Jan. 5—Ordered to the surface at noon today when the pumps "went out" after power service was disrupted by heavy rains and ice, about 440 men employed in the Pickands-Mather, Hanna and Davidson Iron Ore company's No. 1 mines on the west side of Iron county climbed to safety via the ladder roads, from depths of from 500 to 1,600 feet underground. The electrically operated cages hung useless in the shafts.

Operations at all west side mines were suspended at noon, when service of the Wisconsin Michigan Power company between Iron Mountain and Iron county went out at 10 o'clock this morning, although the 75 employees at the Spies-Virgil, a "dry" mine operated by the Cleveland Cliffs Iron company, remained underground in the hope that the current would be restored early this afternoon.

Power company officials said at noon repairs were being rushed and it was hoped to resume service by about mid-afternoon.

While there was no critical situation at any of the mines, all but one—the Spies-Virgil—are "wet" property, and dams were being constructed underground to divert the flow of water from the workings, pending the resumption of operation of the pumps. The men were ordered up partly because there was no work for them underground, and partly as a precautionary measure to guard against hazards from the rising water.

At the Hiawatha No. 1 and 2 mines, of the Hanna company, 100 men climbed 1,600 feet of ladders to the mouth of the shaft, and at the Homer, also a Hanna property, 25 men climbed 800 feet.

Other properties at which operations were abandoned for the day, their operators and the number of men who climbed the ladders to surface were the Bates, a Hanna mine, 40 men; the James, Pickands-Mather, 75 men; and the James and Bengal, both Pickands-Mather, 200 men.

Fifty men of the Davidson property, operated by the Davidson Iron Ore company, climbed to surface and 40 remained underground, in the expectation that power would be restored. In the event there was no power by mid-afternoon, the remaining 40 were to be ordered up.

The 75 men of the Spies-Virgil were still underground at 1:30 p. m.

New Premier



Baron Kichiro Hiranuma, above, replaces Prince Fumimaro Konoye as premier of Japan in a government reorganization.

WATCH HITLER, AMERICA TOLD

Offer of Appeasement to United States Is Predicted

BY LOUIS P. LOCHNER Berlin, Jan. 5 (AP)—A usually well-informed German editor considers press broadsides against the Roosevelt administration, as represented today in reaction to the president's message to congress, as the possible prelude to a "generous offer of appeasement" by Reichsfuehrer Hitler.

"It pays to watch our fuhrer's technique when great events are in the offing," he said.

"Few people, for instance, could understand why Hitler in his Saeckel speech of Oct. 9 made no generous gesture of appeasement toward France but on the contrary spoke of increasing western fortifications.

"We who understand him felt certain that his uncompromising language was but the forerunner to a most generous action.

"That action became manifest when on Dec. 8 Von Ribbentrop (German foreign minister) signed the French-German accord in Paris wherein all claims to Alsace-Lorraine are renounced for all time.

"Just be patient—you will see something wonderful emerge after these weeks of violent language."

MURPHY GIVEN GOOD SENDOFF FROM LANSING

LEGG OF ESCANABA ENTERS PARTISAN FLOOR FIGHT

Lansing, Jan. 5 (AP)—The legislature adopted a concurrent resolution today congratulating former Governor Murphy on his appointment as United States attorney general, after a partisan floor fight in the house of representatives.

Rep. Elton R. Eaton, Republican, Plymouth, declaring he was "amazed and dumbfounded" when the resolution reached the house bearing senate approval, demanded that it be sent back without action.

Republicans and Democrats leaped to their feet, and a chorus of "boos" rang through the chamber. Rep. Douglas D. Tibbits, Republican, Boyne City, declared "he has been our governor, and we should not give him such a slight."

Rep. Maurice E. Post, Republican, Rockford, said the resolution should be approved as "a matter of respect."

"No Credit to State" Rep. Peter R. Legg, Democrat, Escanaba, said it would be "an absolute insult" to grant Eaton's demands and described himself as "a better Republican than some of you."

Rep. John F. Hamilton, Democrat, Detroit, who had clashed frequently with Murphy, added his voice to the debate, with a warning that "you Republicans may make the same mistake as the Democrats did by being too arrogant."

Eaton took the floor a second to insist that Murphy's administration "was not a credit" to the state before a chorus of "ayes" endorsed the resolution overwhelmingly.

Copies of the resolution are to be sent to Murphy and to President Roosevelt.

Eaton had objected most vigorously to a paragraph which declared: "His (Murphy's) appointment to this high position of trust is due to his faithful and sincere efforts in serving the people of the State of Michigan."

Best Fibber



Gilbert (Munchausen) Boettcher of Milwaukee acts out the "whopper" that won him national championship at Lions Club annual lie jamboree in Burlington, Wis.

NEW JAPANESE CABINET ON JOB

Issue With U.S. Over Chinese Policies Is Pressing Problem

Tokyo, Jan. 6 (AP)—Reliable sources believed today that the new government under Fascist Baron Kichiro Hiranuma probably would be more outspoken than its predecessor in resisting United States contentions against Japan's policy in China.

The 73-year-old bachelor premier and his cabinet were installed in office last night by Emperor Hirohito in a palace ceremony. Prince Fumimaro Konoye, whose cabinet resigned Wednesday, became minister without portfolio and also was installed as president of the privy council.

One of the most pressing problems before the new government is the issue between Japan and the United States over the "new order" in China.

The new premier himself last night in his first interview stepped international questions except to say that "the immutable policy" previously drawn up would be followed.

"The 'new order' announced by Japan for the first time last November 2 envisions the welding of Japan, Manchukuo and China into a political, economic and cultural bloc."

WHISKY SETUP IS CONDEMNED BY GOVERNOR

WAREHOUSE STAMP TAX PROPOSED FOR REVENUE

BY T. H. PECK Lansing, Jan. 5 (AP)—Republican senators took their cue quickly from Governor Fitzgerald's message to the legislature today. Within a few hours of the message's delivery, a bill embodying his proposal to replace the state liquor store system with a warehouse set-up was ready for the senate hopper.

Fitzgerald described as "unhealthy" the existing system under which the state is both a purchasing agent and a retail distributor.

"I favor a plan under which the state should act purely as a clearing warehouse, a tax-collecting agency and an enforcing arm," he told a joint convention of the house and senate.

"Dangerous Business" The new governor said in a press conference later that he would "walk the whole thing over" with the liquor control commission. "As long as the state buys and sells whiskey," he declared, "you're going to have corruption in government, or rumors of it, and the cost of whiskey will remain up high enough to encourage bootlegging. There isn't a business in the world that's more dangerous for a state to be in than the buying and selling of whiskey."

Fitzgerald said he advocated a direct tax, levied through the sale of stamps which would be affixed in a state warehouse. All liquor purchased by Michigan consumers would pass through the state warehouse on its way from distilleries, and wholesaling and retailing within the state would become a private enterprise.

Attacked by McFarland The bill embodying his proposals would empower a state commission to fix price lists. It was prepared by Senator Harry F. Hille, Republican, Lansing, for introduction when the senate reconvenes tomorrow morning.

The governor's plan drew an immediate attack from Edward W. McFarland, retiring Democratic chairman of the liquor control commission. McFarland asserted that a gallonage tax would be "unfair," insofar as it would impose equal levies on cheap whiskey and better brands. He pointed out that liquor has been cheaper, under the store system, in Michigan than in the neighboring states of Illinois and Indiana, and declared "the worst administration under our system would be better than the best possible under an open system."

McFarland said that the existing system of state stores had yielded the state \$23,157,508 in revenue in the four and a half years it has been in operation. Profits for the calendar year of 1934 were \$2,347,071; for 1935, \$4,175,171; and for the first half of 1937, \$3,962,523. Operations were placed on a fiscal year basis midway of 1937, and for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 1937, profits were \$7,263,091.

No Labor Bill Yet Senator Hille also had bills embodying administration proposals (Continued On Page Six.)

Frankfurter Appointed Supreme Court Justice



FELIX FRANKFURTER

Washington, Jan. 5 (AP)—Harvard's noted liberal, Prof. Felix Frankfurter, outspoken champion of the view that the Constitution is an elastic document framed to meet the changing needs of a changing society, was appointed to the supreme court today by President Roosevelt.

The senate immediately made it unmistakably apparent that it would confirm the nomination. With some exceptions, senators of all political and economic faiths applauded the appointment and praised the little professor for his legal and scholarly attainments.

The exceptions were principally members of the Democratic bloc which defeated the president's effort to reorganize the supreme court in 1937. Acknowledging Frankfurter's ability, they nevertheless declined for the moment to commit themselves to his support.

Up in Cambridge, Mass., where newsmen sought Frankfurter out, the 56-year-old nominee paused in his academic duties only to say: "I am of course, sensible to the obligations and the honor involved. Otherwise, I will have nothing to say."

The appointment brings to the nation's highest tribunal a man born 56 years ago in the Vienna of the Hapsburgs, who came to this country 12 years later with his Jewish parents, knowing no word of English, and who a dozen years afterward was graduated from Harvard law school with highest honors.

With brief interludes of public service he has written much upon the law and upon the duties and responsibilities of the court upon which he is now to sit.

His activities have made him the object of many attacks. Theodore Roosevelt called him a "Red" in 1917 when he espoused the cause of Tom Mooney in making a report to President Wilson. The Daughters of the American Revolution and other patriotic organizations denounced him because he insisted in 1927 that Sacco and Vanzetti were innocent.

Rep. Thomas (R-NJ) a member of the house committee on un-American activities, said today he could not "conceive of a worse appointment." He asserted that evidence taken by the committee showed Frankfurter was a member of various radical organizations and that Mr. Roosevelt "might as well have appointed Earl Browder," Browder is secretary of the Communist party.

GROSS PUBLIC DEBT HIGHEST OF ALL TIME

ARMAMENTS, RELIEF ARE BIG ITEMS IN SPENDING

(By The Associated Press) President Roosevelt proposed expenditure of \$8,995,000,000 next fiscal year, \$9,326,000,000 more than estimated revenues.

Felix Frankfurter, Harvard law professor, is nominated to be a justice of the supreme court.

President tells congress \$875,000,000 should be appropriated to run WPA from February through June; suggests penalties for politics in relief but opposes local control of spending.

Senator Bridges (R-NH) denounces Roosevelt appointments of "lame ducks" to high office, naming Secretary of Commerce Harry Hopkins and Attorney General Frank Murphy.

Secretary Wallace, defending his farm program, challenges Republicans in congress to try to draft a better one.

\$44,458,000,000 IN RED Washington, Jan. 5 (AP)—President Roosevelt today proposed another year of large-scale federal spending which he estimated would lift the gross public debt to an all-time high of \$44,458,000,000.

This indebtedness, which he predicted would be reached unless "moderate" tax increases were imposed to pay for the enlarged armament program and farm subsidies which congress authorized last year, would be within about half a billion dollars of the limit allowed by present law.

Wants Limit Raised It was expected generally that Mr. Roosevelt would ask congress later to raise this limitation, on the grounds that the government should be free to meet any unforeseen emergency.

LIQUOR CONTROL REPUBLICAN HUE

Detroit Realtor Chosen Commission Chairman; Expert Resigns

Lansing, Jan. 5 (AP)—The state liquor control commission assumed a deep Republican hue today, with the selection of a new chairman and secretary from Republican ranks.

Orrin A. DeMass, Detroit real estate operator and treasurer of the Wayne county Fitzgerald-for-governor committee during the recent election campaign, was appointed to the commission by Governor Fitzgerald and a few hours later the commission named him chairman to succeed Edward W. McFarland, Democrat.

At the same meeting, Fred H. Ehrmann, former purchasing agent for the commission during the regime of John S. McDonald from 1935 to 1937, was elected secretary of the commission, succeeding Irving (Cy) Huston. Ehrmann had been in business in Grand Haven in the interim.

Governor Fitzgerald announcing he was accepting the resignation of Jerome G. Thomas, merchandising expert hired by former Governor Murphy to place the commission heavy purchases and sale of liquor on a business-like basis.

Both Thomas and McFarland were expected to return to Wayne university, where they hold professorships. DeMass, 53, is a former president of the Michigan Sportsman's association and a former director of the Michigan Izaak Walton league. His salary will be \$7,500 a year.

State Relief Load Continues To Gain

Lansing, Jan. 5 (AP)—George F. Granger, acting state emergency relief administrator, reported today the state's relief load was continuing to mount.

He said 74,800 persons were now on the rolls compared to 72,813 a week ago. The load has steadily increased from the November 1 figure of 61,700.

Nation's Red Ink Government Goes Back To Year 1931

Washington, Jan. 5 (AP)—If President Roosevelt's forecasts for 1940 come true, the government will have a record then of spending more than it has taken in for ten straight years.

The string of deficits began in 1931, after the treasury had reported a surplus of \$183,789,210 for the previous year. The actual or estimated deficits for each of the ten years, as listed in the president's budget message, are as follows:

Table with 2 columns: Year, Amount. 1931—\$481,000,000. 1932—\$2,529,000,000. 1933—\$1,784,000,000. 1934—\$2,895,000,000. 1935—\$3,210,000,000. 1936—\$4,550,000,000. 1937—\$3,148,000,000. 1938—\$1,384,000,000. 1939—\$3,972,000,000. 1940—\$3,326,000,000.

Woman Flier Now Is Legally Dead

Los Angeles, Jan. 5 (AP)—Amelia Earhart, noted woman flier who disappeared on an around-the-world flight in the summer of 1937, was declared legally dead today.

The action was taken at the request of the flier's husband, George Palmer Putnam, who received her personal effects under terms of the will, dated April 15, 1932.

Baby Brothers Die In Royal Oak Fire

Royal Oak (AP)—Fatal burns were suffered by two young brothers in a fire that destroyed a frame house in Troy township Wednesday. Four-year-old Harvey Grant Moore and his brother, Dennis, six months old, were the victims. Harvey died shortly after the fire, and the infant lived until 4 a. m. The fire started from an overheated chimney.

Traffic Toll

Detroit, Jan. 5 (AP)—Myron Meyers, 62, of Detroit, died in a hospital tonight three hours after an automobile hit him.

Grand Rapids (AP)—A coroner's jury Thursday returned a verdict of "unavoidable accident" after investigating a three car collision on Highway U. S. 16 in which Walter Gebow, 24, of Muskegon Heights, was killed. The accident occurred December 23. Injuries were suffered in the crash by Rudette Smith, 28, of Lansing, and Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence D. Rahilly, 31, of Detroit. Rahilly is finance director of the Michigan liquor control commission. Gebow, Rahilly and Smith were the drivers of the autos involved.

Detroit (AP)—Dan Thomas, 30, of Detroit, suffered fatal injuries Thursday when the motorcycle he was riding collided with an automobile.

Detroit, Jan. 5 (AP)—Burton Barrell, 17, suffered fatal injuries today when he was struck by an automobile while crossing a street.

Flint, Mich., Jan. 5 (AP)—Injuries suffered December 24 when he was struck by a police cruiser resulted in the death today of Floyd Oaks, 54, of Flint.

Detroit, Jan. 5 (AP)—Sherman Bickman, 51, of Pleasant Ridge, fire marshal for the Briggs Manufacturing company here, was killed by an automobile tonight as he was leaving a streetcar on Woodward avenue to go to his home.

WEATHER

LAKE MICHIGAN: Fresh to moderately strong west to northwest winds, diminishing; mostly cloudy Friday, probably occasional snow along east shore.

LOWER MICHIGAN: Cloudy and colder, local snow Friday; Saturday mostly cloudy, probably followed by snow or rain in west portion, slightly warmer in central and south portions.

UPPER MICHIGAN: Cloudy and colder, occasional snow Friday; Saturday cloudy, probably followed by snow.

Table with 2 columns: Location, Temperature. At Low Last 7:30 P. M. 24 Hours ESCANABA 85 83

# Charles Schrader, Escanaba, Fatally Hurt Near Iron River

## GUY BARBEAU HELD IN JAIL

Local Salesman Struck By Truck From This City

Charles Schrader, 314 South Seventeenth street, well known salesman, was fatally injured when he was struck by a pick-up truck, driven by Guy W. Barbeau, also of Escanaba, on US-2, seven miles east of Iron River 6:30 o'clock Wednesday evening. Schrader died in the Stambaugh General Hospital 5 o'clock yesterday morning. He had suffered leg fractures and internal injuries.

Schrader, who is a salesman for S. Karger and Son, wholesale meat distributors of Houghton, was traveling eastward on US-2 and had stopped to wipe the snow and sleet off the windshield of his car. While he was standing near his automobile, Barbeau came along and first struck a car driven by Nell Corry, clerk in the Iron River forestry office, and then careened off and knocked Schrader down. The Escanaba man was pinned underneath Barbeau's truck, loaded with hides, and his car was turned completely around by the impact.

Barbeau is held in the jail at Escanaba. He lives at 1213 Third Avenue North, was taken to the Iron county jail for questioning. Coroner M. L. Fansher and Prosecutor F. L. Symonds will decide whether an inquest will be held later. The Iron county sheriff's department stated that a preliminary examination indicated that Barbeau's truck had defective brakes and windshield wiper.

The body will lie in state at the Fansher Funeral Home in Iron River until Sunday when it will be taken to the Masonic Temple in Houghton. Masonic funeral rites will be held at Houghton 3 o'clock Monday afternoon. Rev. James Ward, rector of St. Stephen's Episcopal church of Escanaba, will officiate at the services.

**Born in Superior**  
Mr. Schrader was born in Superior, Wis., Jan. 25, 1878, and spent his early years at Ripley, Dollar Bay and Beacon Hill, later moving to Crystal Falls. He came to Escanaba to reside about ten years ago. He was a member of St. Stephen's Episcopal church, the Escanaba Commandery, and the Masonic Blue Lodge and Chapter of Crystal Falls.

He is survived by his widow, Mrs. Laura E. Schrader, three brothers and three sisters, Fred and Mortimer, Milwaukee; Edward, Great Falls, Mont.; Mrs. Minnie Warmington, Dollar Bay; Mrs. Mayme Bubb and Mrs. Florence Goertz, Milwaukee; and the following children: Clarence K. Schrader, Escanaba, city fireman; Mrs. Cora Bauman, Port Huron; Mrs. Irma Ohman, Iron River; Mrs. Harry E. Erickson, Escanaba; and Mrs. Edna Blake, Butterworth, Wis., and four grandchildren. A niece, Miss Lucille Warmington, Dollar Bay, is a teacher in the Webster school here.

**GOING TO EUROPE**  
Houghton—Eddie Maki, former Michigan Tech and Portage Lake state hockey goalie, will sail today from Brooklyn, N. Y., for Europe where he will play with an American Amateur team in Germany, Switzerland and England. The American team will be made up of outstanding amateur players from all parts of the United States.

Maki earned an enviable reputation as a goalie with the Michigan College of Mining and Technology sextet, a team with which he played for several years.

Interesting news! See Classified Page.

## Indians Are Not Loquacious Folks, Patterson Writes

BY BUELL PATTERSON  
I have mentioned before the laconic habits of our American Indians. They set a fine example by wasting no words. On rare occasions when no strangers are around, they sometimes bubble over when excited about something but for the most part are sparing of words and use only essentials.

Some years ago I was eager to take a friend over on the famous Paint river in northeastern Wisconsin. The stream was ideal for speckled brook trout but hard to reach. It was more than 20 miles from our camp and the first half of the trip was through a trackless forest, which was an effective barrier to white men. There were a few ancient trails through it, but they were not legible to ordinary eyes. It took the keenness of an Indian to follow them.

We went over to the Chippewa village across the lake and made a deal with the ancient medicine man, Benessee, to guide us. The only catch was that he could not go with us until the next day and then would have to leave us as soon as he got us through the woods because he had to return for a ceremonial dance on the following night.

**The Medicine Man March**  
We met the redskin dignitary the next morning and started off through the dark forest. As we trekked through the dense growth, Benessee would point the proper way with a short stick and grunt: "So." He knew where we were going, but we were as helpless as ever were the babes in the wood.

We had walked for an hour or two when my companion whispered, "He can't talk English, can he?"  
"Of course he can," I answered, but my companion didn't believe me. The only conversation we got from Benessee was that regular, grunted "So." I knew that the Indian had heard my companion's question, but as he said nothing about it, I let the matter out of my mind.

At noon we came to a clearing and an old logging road, and Benessee built a fire for our lunch and started back to the village. My friend had been sitting on an

## 33 LOANS MADE HERE IN 1938

Delta County Farmers Take Advantage of Federal Aid

During 1938, the Farm Security Administration made loans to 33 additional Delta county farm families who were unable to secure adequate credit for livestock, feed, machinery and other necessary farm and home operating requirements, reports LeRoy D. MacKellar, FSA County Supervisor, Escanaba.

Practical farm and home management plans providing for maximum production on the farm of the family's living supply, as well as crop and livestock programs that provide the greatest net cash income, have been worked out by each FSA borrower and his wife, with the aid of the supervisor. All loans are based on plans designed to meet the individual family's needs and the type of farm operated.

As a productive farm, and satisfactory rental arrangements are among the primary requirements for an FSA loan, assistance in working out improved leases and rental agreements on a written basis, has been extended to all borrowers. These written agreements, designed to improve the relationship between landowners and renters, not only contribute to the security and stability of the tenant, but at the same time aid in stimulating good farm management and soil conservation, Mr. MacKellar said.

Progress of the 91 Delta county farmers now operating under the FSA loaning program indicates that although they could not get credit elsewhere, the majority of these borrowers are regaining independence and repaying their loans.

Buy and Sell the Classified Way.

old stump munching on a bacon sandwich when the old Indian turned as he was about to disappear into the woods. "Well, so long, boys," he called and was off into the forest. The shock of that long sentence knocked my companion right off his stump.

## Mayor Buys Skating Membership



Mayor Peter Logan (right), first purchaser of an associate membership in the Bay de Noc speed skating club for this season, is shown above as he received his membership card from S. J. Shank, chairman of the club's membership committee. Associate memberships, including membership cards and stickers, are now being offered to finance the Upper Peninsula open speed skating meet to be held on Ludington park here on January 14 and 15. Skaters from all over the Upper Peninsula and northern Wisconsin will be attracted by the meet, the first to be held under auspices of the Upper Peninsula speed skating association since that organization was recognized by the national skating union.

## Major Business Rise Due In 1939---Flynn

This is the last of three articles in which John T. Flynn, the nation's foremost writer on financial topics, studies the national business picture at the turn of the year.

BY JOHN T. FLYNN  
(Copyright 1939, NEA Serv. Inc.)  
The prospect for a major upward swing in business in 1939 depends on one of two forces or perhaps on both.

But the prospect for this developing into a major upward swing depends on one of two forces or perhaps on both.

The first and the really important one is investment. The second is government spending. It seems incredible that private investment has lagged so long. There is perhaps no argument conceivable which could have induced American business men in 1932 to believe that the revival of private investment would have been delayed so long.

One of the most important factors of the last year was the decline in private investment. But as private investment has declined, the condition of the entire plant of the American people has grown steadily worse and—for the first time in our history—actually smaller.

In other words our mass of factories, machines, railroads, utilities, houses, stores, and so on, which makes up the vast machine with which we live and do business, is actually smaller than it has been in a number of years.

Most business men believe that this shrinkage of the national plant must reach a point where replacement will become so imperative that it cannot longer be put off. Certainly railroad rehabilitation cannot be postponed much longer. The same is true of many factories. And this is growing daily true of our housing endowment.

And so the moment must come when we must, from sheer necessity, begin to refurbish our national plant. That will imply investment. Will that point come this year? Indeed, many ask, it has not already come?

Certainly the resumption of investment has not yet begun. For instance, in this year as far as the figures are known, security financing for new industrial purposes was actually smaller than in 1937. Up to October 31, 1937, new security issues amounted to \$695,468,000 while in the same period this year it was only \$422,000,000.

The same thing is true of private construction. Up to November of last year private construction amounted to \$1,762,000,000 while this year it was \$1,428,000,000. There is this difference—that last year at this time it was diminishing while this year it is increasing.

Dark as these figures seem, however, they only add to the condition already referred to—that the lack of investment has resulted in such a vast volume of obsolescence and depreciation that a start at replacement on a grand scale must begin soon.

## VIKING RELICS ARE EXAMINED

Dr. Christofferson of Blaney Thinks They Are Authentic

Dr. Karl Christofferson of Blaney Park is convinced that Viking relics found at Lake Nipigon in northwest Ontario are authentic.

The discovery of the relics and their recent authentication through the efforts of James W. Curran, Sault, Ont., Star editor, created a stir throughout Canada. Dr. Karl Christofferson wanted to see them, so while visiting his mother and sister near Harrisburg, Pa., he made a special trip to the Toronto museum where the relics are housed.

**Saw Viking Sword**  
Dr. Christofferson said he saw the sword found at Lake Nipigon and also the battleaxe. Beside the Lake Nipigon sword found in the Thames river in the 10th century. Another identical sword was found in the Thames river in the 11th century, and still another Viking sword was found in Paris in the 10th century.

The swords were the same in all respects. He also compared pictures of Viking battleaxes with the battleaxe found at Lake Nipigon and he is convinced the Lake Nipigon battleaxe is of Viking origin.

"But how did they get there. That's the fascinating mystery. It may mean, as one museum official told me, the rewriting of Canadian history," Dr. Christofferson said. He is planning to make further inquiries into the perplexing question of what armored Vikings were doing in the middle of Ontario in the 11th century.

The story of the Ontario Vikings, which may add a new chapter to North American history, started a few years ago, in 1931 to be exact, when an Ontario prospector dug up an ancient grave near Lake Nipigon. The prospector was James Edward Dodd. There was little done about his discovery until the native inquisitiveness of Editor Curran started pursuing the mystery. The Viking relics were submitted to experts and substantiated. Dodd had obviously found a Viking's grave.

Relics in Minnesota  
But it was not the first time that Viking relics were found in the Great Lakes region. Many years ago a Minnesota farmer clearing land found a strangely marked stone beneath the roots of a tree. The inscription describing a fight with Indians turned out to be Norse writing of the 14th century. It was dated 1362. For a long time the message was assumed to be a forgery.

Florida's narrow Trounacre river passes through a series of grape arbors. Great quantities of grapes are crushed by rapids at that point, thus giving the water a wine color and grape juice flavor.

started a few years ago, in 1931 to be exact, when an Ontario prospector dug up an ancient grave near Lake Nipigon. The prospector was James Edward Dodd. There was little done about his discovery until the native inquisitiveness of Editor Curran started pursuing the mystery. The Viking relics were submitted to experts and substantiated. Dodd had obviously found a Viking's grave.

## MICHIGAN 15c-10c TODAY

Matinee 2:30 || NOTE PRICES || Night 7:00 - 9:00

## ANOTHER OF THE SEASON'S OUTSTANDING PICTURES THAT WE ARE REPEATING.

**SHE CALLED LOVE A "SUCKER" GAME . . .**  
until along came Bill!

Margaret SULLIVAN  
James STEWART  
IN  
*"The Shopworn Angel"*

ALSO—NEWS - MUSICAL & NOVELTY

**DELFT** || Bargain Matinee Today 15c & 10c || **TODAY** Tomorrow

NIGHT PRICES 25c & 10c  
**CONTINUOUS SHOW**  
Come At 7 O'Clock Or Come As Late As 10 O'Clock  
And See A Full Show.

FEATURES RUN IN FOLLOWING ORDER

If we had the lungs of a hog-caller...we'd stand on the theatre roof and shout . . .

**DON'T MISS IT, FOLKS! IT'S THEIR FUNNIEST . . .**  
**THEIR GRANDEST . . . ABSOLUTELY THEIR TOPS!**

**The Jones Family DOWN ON THE FARM**

JED PROUTY - SPRING BYINGTON  
LOUISE FAZENDA - RUSSELL GLEASON  
KEN HOWELL - GEORGE ERNEST  
JUNE CARLSON - FLORENCE ROBERTS

NOTE—THIS FEATURE WILL RUN SATURDAY MATINEE

**NANCY DREW Detective**

Sherlock Holmes  
Perry Mason  
Philo Vance

One side, flatfoot . . . let a real sleuth show you how it's done! She may be just sixteen, but she's got something you guys never had . . . feminine intuition!

NOTE—THIS FEATURE WILL RUN TODAY'S MATINEE

## Munising News

### Coates Reappointed Secretary Of Poor

Munising, Jan. 5.—George Coates was named to succeed himself as secretary of the Alger county poor commission for a three-year term at the meeting of the county board of supervisors held last week. The meeting, held last Friday, takes the place of the regular January meeting of the group.

The appointment of Henry Gollinger to the membership of the poor commission was rescinded because Mr. Gollinger could not qualify for the post. Gollinger's appointment was made at the October meeting of the supervisors: A resolution relative to the appointment of William E. Smith to the poor commission passed on October 12, 1937, was rescinded by the board.

John Saul presented a resolution to the board providing for the payment of \$3,983.36 to Kent county from the general fund of Alger county and the spreading of the amount on the 1939 tax roll as debt service. The proposal was turned down by a six to six vote of the board. The Kent county

claim is for poor relief given Alger county residents living there. Kent county had offered to accept the \$3,983.36 in full payment of the claim, waiving the interest of \$770.81 claimed.

**CHARLES H. PARCELS**  
Munising, Jan. 5.—Funeral services for Charles H. Parcels, resident of Munising for the past 17 years, will be held on Friday afternoon at 2 o'clock from the Bowerman Funeral Home. The Rev. W. G. Prout, pastor of the Methodist Episcopal church, will officiate at the services. The body will be placed in the vault at Maple Grove cemetery and will be taken to Brimley for burial in the spring. Mr. Parcels was 88 years old. He died at the home of his son, Charles, on Wednesday morning.

**BIRTHS DOUBLE DEATHS**  
Munising, Jan. 5.—Vital statistics for the city of Munising in the office of the city clerk show that births more than doubled deaths during the months of 1938. There were 154 births and 69 deaths during the year.

Eighty-four of the births were male and 70 were female. Of the deaths, 39 were male and 30 female.

**HENRY BRUSSEAU**  
Munising, Jan. 5.—Funeral services for Henry Brusseau, 43 years old, were held from Sacred Heart church here this afternoon. The body was placed in the vault of Maple Grove cemetery. The Rev. Fr. Ovid J. LaMothe, pastor of Sacred Heart church, officiated at the service. A solemn requiem high mass will be given for Mr. Brusseau on Tuesday morning.

Mr. Brusseau had been ill for the past fourteen years and had been taken to the Newberry State hospital seven months ago. He died there on Thursday afternoon. His wife, a daughter, Lucille, and a son, Raymond, and six brothers and five sisters survive him.

**MUNISING BRIEFS**  
Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Compton of Shingleton are the parents of a son, Harley LeRoy Compton, born on Sunday, January 1, at their home.

Fred Foster of Jackson is expected to arrive here to spend the week-end visiting here with Mr. and Mrs. D. F. Pielh.

Miss Dorothy Gollinger of Sault Ste. Marie has returned to her home after spending a week visiting here with friends.

Arthur Blohm of Neenah, Wis., arrived here on Monday to spend a week visiting with Mr. and Mrs. Walter Cramer.

George Putvin was taken to the Munising hospital yesterday afternoon with a broken leg.

## SIDE GLANCES By George Clark



"Give me back that quarter tip! My husband is trying to act like a millionaire."

COPIED BY NEA SERVICE INC. T. M. BEE. U. S. PAT. OFF. 1-5

### FINNISH SAUNA POPULAR HABIT

#### Steam Baths Are Widely Used By Residents of Peninsula

An aged Finnish peasant, suffering with fever, innocently provided northern Wisconsin, Michigan and Minnesota with one of their most unique institutions—the Finnish "sauna."

For legend has it that the old man, living many years ago in Finland, unknowingly invented the now popular Finnish steam bath.

The Finnish steam bathhouse, wherein bathers sit or lie on platforms, basking and puffing in almost scalding steam and beating themselves vigorously with birch or cedar switches, is gaining rapidly in popularity as commercially minded persons realize its value for health and cleanliness. Recently chiropractors in some of the nation's largest cities adopted the bath as an aid in curing sundry ills.

#### Story of Peasant

Although there are many versions regarding the origin of the Sauna, the most popular one has to do with the aged peasant, who lay on a rough bunk near the ceiling of his humble cabin, writhing in the throes of disease and fever. The women of the house—so the story goes—prepared a huge cauldron of turnips, and the steam, rising from the pot, drifted up to the sick man, causing him to perspire freely and at the same time relieving much of his pain and misery. Discovering this, the old peasant ordered more turnips to be boiled, and gradually his illness left him as he basked in the hot steam.

It was finally learned plain steam was the contributing factor in producing this mysterious cure and during the course of time, the Finnish people invented the stone oven—a stove, like affair piled with rocks.

Few farm homes in the upper peninsula of Michigan, Wisconsin and Minnesota—as well as states on the eastern seaboard, Ohio and the northwest—are without the conveniences of the sauna. Introduced in the United States by immigrating Finns, it has found its way into every town and hamlet in the north—and as a tourist attraction promoters visualize it as one of the major "magnets" in years to come.

The original sauna consisted of a small pine log cabin, set aside from other dwellings, built on a foundation of stone, with a thatched or wooden and moss covered roof. In a corner of the heated interior room was an oven built of large and usually loose stones. Wooden platforms, built on the order of steps—or a gallery with varying altitudes—usually are opposite or next to the stove. At least once a week the bathhouse is heated, the stones in the oven becoming white hot, and the bathers, who recline on the platforms at whatever altitude their bodies will stand, splash water over the hot stones, bringing billowing clouds of scorching steam. Visitors in northern Michigan have marveled at the terrific heat some of the elder Finns must be able to withstand to sit at ease in the oven heat next to the ceiling of the sauna.

#### Self Flagellation

The most astonishing feature of the steam bath—even as it is in the United States today—is the practice of severely beating oneself with whisks of cedar or birch twigs. The twigs, tied together into a fanlike affair, are steeped in hot water before use to make them soft and pliable and fragrant. Visitors have been amazed to watch a half dozen nude bathers, steaming and puffing and beating themselves and each other with aromatic cedar switches. The beating, however, is regarded as a vital part of the bath, as it stimulates circulation and encourages sweating.

The hardy Finn in the old country immensely enjoyed the last stage of the unusual bath—which consisted of rolling in the snow outside during winter—or plunging into icy lake waters in summer. This, to close the pores, immediately after emerging from the hot room.

### ROCK

Rock, Mich.—Mr. and Mrs. Bill Cook and son Wayne returned Wednesday from a week's visit with Mr. and Mrs. George Christenson and other relatives in Chicago.

Mr. and Mrs. Napoleon Trombly and granddaughter Rosemary Dugener of Escanaba, spent New Years with Mr. and Mrs. Frank Trombly.

The Royal Neighbors held their last meeting at the home of Mrs. John Jokela on December 29. About twenty members attended the meeting which was in the form of a Christmas party. The next meeting will be held at the home of Mrs. Frank Trombly on Jan. 12. Eber Carlson of Chatham was the guest of Gilbert Larson at his home here Saturday night.

Miss Mae Marmelick, of Gladstone, spent New Years with Rita Kleiber and other friends.

Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Arntsen, Mr. and Mrs. Casper Olson, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Carlson, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Carlson of Escanaba, Mrs. Ebba Ayotte of Gladstone were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Carlson on New Years.

Dr. Otto Hult of Gladstone made a professional call here Monday.

Miss Elma Lauri returned to Duluth Monday after spending the holidays with her parents Mr. and

### Recreation Class Makes Toboggans



Making toboggans from used lumber is no trick at all for members of recreation classes in woodworking at the Webster annex. Leo Moreau, instructor, demonstrates the bending machine which is used to put the curl in the front of the toboggans. Each board of the sled, after soaking in water, is bent to form the curl in this machine and then the toboggan is assembled. Only about four hours work is necessary to build the complete toboggan, Moreau states.

### NEW PARKING LAW PASSES

#### Payment of Taxes Without Penalty Is Extended 30 Days

Within ten days from today, all night parking on all city streets other than the fire zone will become illegal as the result of an amendment to the city parking ordinance passed at a regular meeting of the city council last night.

Provisions of the amended ordinance prohibit parking from 2 a. m. to 7 a. m. longer than a half hour during the months of December, January, February and March. The area incorporated in the fire zone, which consists of streets one-half block off Ludington street, both north and south, is excluded from the ordinance and all night parking is allowed. The ordinance is designed to clear the streets during winter months in order to facilitate plowing by city crews during the night. Cars may be parked between the curb and the sidewalk.

The council granted a month's additional grace in the payment of school and county taxes now due. Taxes may be paid any time until February 10 without the usual four per cent penalty added.

The city manager was authorized to allow industries the right

Mr. John Lauri. She is a senior at the Duluth Teacher's college.

Mrs. Josephine Johnstone and Mr. Leo Nadeau of Marquette spent New Years with Mr. and Mrs. Frank Trombly and other relatives.

Misses Pearl Mattila and Audrey Carlson returned to Lansing Sunday after spending a week at their homes here.

Mr. and Mrs. Stephen Rabibear jr. and Mrs. Stephen Rabibear sr. spent Sunday with relatives in Marquette.

to install time clock demand meters in order to give them an opportunity of using a maximum of power during off-peak loads without being penalized.

Bevler Butts, director of parks and recreation, was authorized to negotiate with the Upper Peninsula State Fair board for the use of the fair exhibition building as an indoor skating rink. It is planned to use the rink for the development of hockey as well as for general skating. A nominal fee will be charged for the use of the rink.

The council approved a plan of in-service training for city police officers and adopted a motion revoking charges for use of the city scale by extensive users. Phil LeDuc was granted a change in liquor license from Class C to Class B hotel. A petition for a street light at the corner of Fifth avenue south and 23rd street was tabled for investigation.

The council approved a plan of in-service training for city police officers and adopted a motion revoking charges for use of the city scale by extensive users. Phil LeDuc was granted a change in liquor license from Class C to Class B hotel. A petition for a street light at the corner of Fifth avenue south and 23rd street was tabled for investigation.

The council approved a plan of in-service training for city police officers and adopted a motion revoking charges for use of the city scale by extensive users. Phil LeDuc was granted a change in liquor license from Class C to Class B hotel. A petition for a street light at the corner of Fifth avenue south and 23rd street was tabled for investigation.

The council approved a plan of in-service training for city police officers and adopted a motion revoking charges for use of the city scale by extensive users. Phil LeDuc was granted a change in liquor license from Class C to Class B hotel. A petition for a street light at the corner of Fifth avenue south and 23rd street was tabled for investigation.

### OBITUARY

#### JAMES J. COX

The body of James J. Cox, highly respected resident of Escanaba, who died Wednesday afternoon, is resting in state in the chapel of the Boyce Funeral Home, where services will be held Saturday afternoon at 2 o'clock. Rev. D. E. Evans of the First M. E. church, officiating.

Immediately following the service, the rites of the Masonic order will be conducted in the chapel under the sponsorship of Delta Lodge, No. 195, F. & A. M.

Burial will be made in the family lot in St. Joseph's cemetery.

In addition to his affiliation with the Masonic order, which dated from 1880, Mr. Cox, a retired Chicago and North Western Railway engineer, was a member of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers.

The rubber tree ranks 10th among the most important trees of the world. It has been under cultivation for less than 100 years and has been grown extensively for less than 40 years.

Advertisement

Advertisement

Advertisement

Advertisement

Advertisement

Advertisement

Advertisement

Advertisement

### MRS. TRYAN, 85, PASSES AWAY

#### Long Time Resident of Ford River Dies In Iron Mountain

Mrs. Albert Tryan of Iron Mountain, former resident of this city and of Ford River, passed away at 6:30 o'clock yesterday morning at the home of Mrs. Floyd Duchaine in Iron Mountain after a lingering illness.

Mrs. Tryan, who was 85 years of age, came to the United States with her husband from Germany in 1881, locating at Ford River. After living there for 32 years, she moved to Escanaba and lived here until five years ago when she moved to Iron Mountain.

The deceased is survived by two daughters, Mrs. Duchaine and Mrs. George Kelsor of Gladstone; three sons, William of Bemidji, Minn., Albert of Seattle and Fred of Ford River; one brother, Carl Scheenman of Ford River; 22 grandchildren and seven great grandchildren.

The body was taken to the Anderson Funeral Home in this city to be prepared for burial and will lie in state there this afternoon. Funeral services will be held Sunday afternoon at 2 o'clock at the funeral home, Rev. E. C. Beyersdorf of the Evangelical Lutheran church of Iron Mountain officiating. Burial will be in Lakeview cemetery.

### Aged Rock Resident Claimed By Death

Miss Entrilka Renfors, 73, of Rock, passed away yesterday morning at the home of her sister, Mrs. H. J. Salo, after a lingering illness.

Miss Entrilka, who had been a resident of Rock for many years, is survived by two sisters in addition to Mrs. Salo, Ida in Canada and Rosa in Finland; and two brothers, Nick Renfors of California and Oscar in Finland.

The body was taken to the Anderson Funeral Home in preparation for burial. Services will be held Sunday afternoon at the Finnish Lutheran church in Rock, Rev. Frank Koski of Gwinn officiating with burial in the Rock cemetery.

### FLYER INTERVIEWED

Hancock—Harold J. Skelly, pilot of the American Airlines, in the question and answer column of the Herald and Examiner of Tuesday, December 27, answers the question: "Do you believe in making New Year's resolutions?" with the following:

"Resolutions are as much a part of a good American New Year's celebration as the slightly over-heating feeling you carry around with you all New Year's Day. They are the hopping off point for a lot of mental house cleaning. I'm as strong as sandow for New Year's resolutions—until January 2."

Mr. Skelly's picture, together with that of Mrs. Skelly, is shown in the Herald and Examiner's Him vs. Her column, as the question and answer column is captioned.

### KruGon Did Not Fail In Her Case

Had Suffered Continually With Gas, Bloating After Eating; Met Only With Failure Until She Began KruGon

"Never have I tried a medicine that did its work as well as did KruGon," said Mrs. Clara Day, 721 East Fourth St., Duluth, Minn. "For years my stomach had caused me continual distress after every meal. I could not find any food that seemed to agree



MRS. CLARA DAY

with me for gas and bloating was sure to follow my eating, so severe I could hardly endure it. There seemed to be nothing I could do about it as everything I tried failed completely. I was badly constipated too, poisons filled my system until my health in general was greatly impaired and I always felt tired, listless and worn-out. I lacked the strength and energy necessary to enjoy life as I should and was growing more miserable each day until I finally learned of KruGon. It went right to work on my health troubles."

"It is wonderful that suffering people of today can get a medicine with the merit of KruGon," continued Mrs. Day. "My stomach and bowels have seemingly been perfectly regulated, poisonous impurities removed from my system in a normal manner and I am able to eat and enjoy my meals, sleep good and feel the best I have in years. No wonder so many people praise KruGon. It is the first medicine I have ever found that did not disappoint me with the results it gave."

KruGon is sold by West End Drug Store, 1221 Ludington St., this city.

## IF YOU ARE LOOKING FOR UNUSUAL BARGAINS ATTEND

# Lauerman's

# Inventory SALE



### January COAT SALE!

### 2 RACKS WINTER COATS

YOUR CHOICE 1/2 PRICE

• Sport and Dress Styles  
• Furred and Untrimmed

You don't find values like these very often and you still have lots of time to wear them.

### GROUP OF WINTER COATS

Values to \$19.75 **\$5.00**

Coats that will give lots of warm service at a price less than the cost of material.

### GROUP OF FUR COATS

1/2 PRICE

Fine quality Northern Seal in swagger and fitted styles.

### ALL OTHER WINTER COATS GREATLY REDUCED FOR QUICK CLEARANCE.

### GROUP OF WINTER DRESSES

1/2 PRICE

We don't want to count them in on inventory so we're giving them to you at 1/2 their regular price. Come in—find yourself a new dress at a big saving.

### GROUP OF FORMALS

1/2 PRICE

### QUALITY AT LOW PRICES!

That's Why Women Are Talking About Lauerman's

## WHITE GOODS SALE

June Bride SHEETS		Lucille SHEETS	
63x99	84c	63x99	69c
63x108	94c	63x108	74c
72x99	94c	72x99	74c
81x99	\$1.04	81x99	84c
72x108	\$1.04	72x108	84c
81x108	\$1.14	81x108	94c
45x36 Cases	28c	45x36 Cases	21c
42x36 Cases	25c	42x36 Cases	19c

### LADY PEPPERELL PILLOW TUBING

42 inch	21c yd.
45 inch	24c yd.

### LUCILLE PILLOW TUBING

42 inch	18c yd.
45 inch	20c yd.

### LUCILLE BLEACHED SHEETING

63 inch	24c yd.
72 inch	26c yd.
81 inch	28c yd.

### CLEARANCE SALE

Reg. \$1.95

## SLIPS

Sale Price **\$1.00**

You'll recognize the nationally famous quality immediately. Tailored and brassiere top styles in pink or white! Buy them at almost 1/2 price.

### House Coats GREATLY REDUCED FOR QUICK CLEARANCE

Our entire stock of house coats marked down to make room for new stock.

REG. \$1.95	<b>\$1.69</b>
VALUES	
REG. \$2.95	<b>\$2.19</b>
VALUES	
REG. \$3.95	<b>\$3.19</b>
VALUES	

GROUP OF \$1.95

### Flannel Robes 1-19

1 RACK OF LOUNGING PAJAMAS... 1/2 Price

Corduroy, Silks and Rayon styles.

### FRIDAY and SATURDAY SALE! ENTIRE STOCK

## MODERN MISS FOOTWEAR

Because the size runs are so broken up and it leaves us with so many odds and ends we are selling them at HALF PRICE to clean them up.

This season's smartest fashions in footwear. Suedes, gabardines and kid leather styles. Blacks, browns, tans and wine. Choice of spike and Cuban heels. All sizes in the lot but not in all styles.

3.95 styles	<b>\$1.98</b>	4.95 styles	<b>\$2.46</b>
-------------	---------------	-------------	---------------

### GROUP OF WINTER CURTAINS

1/2 PRICE

6 piece Cottage sets in a large variety of colors. Fine quality marquisettes and scrims. Full cut, wide ruffles.

95c Styles	48c
\$1.19 styles	60c
\$1.25 styles	62 1/2c

### Winter Fabrics PRICED TO CLEAR!

## \$2.25 Novelty CREPES \$1.39 Yd.

Save 86c yd. in this sale. The kind of fabric you see in all high price dresses. All popular colors of the season.

### \$1.69 NOVELTY CREPES 84c Yd.

Look how much you save on making a new dress for yourself. A beautiful crepe with attractive jacquard design. Choice of several colors.

The Escanaba Daily Press

A Morning Newspaper Published Daily Except Monday by The Escanaba Daily Press Company, Inc. JOHN F. NORTON, President and General Manager OFFICE 404-405 Ludington St.

Entered as Second Class matter April 4, 1906, at the postoffice at Escanaba, Michigan, under the Act of March 3, 1879. Member of Associated Presses and United Wire News Service.

The Associated Press is exclusively entitled to the use for publication of all news dispatches credited to it or not otherwise credited in this paper, and also the local news published therein.

The Daily Press is the only daily paper printed in an exclusive field of 50,000 population, covering Delta, Schoolcraft and Alger counties thoroughly, with branch offices and carrier systems in Manistiquette, Gladstone, Munising and Newberry. Advertising rate cards on application.

Member Michigan League of Home Dailies National Advertising Representative SCHERER, INC. 415 Lexington Ave., New York 17, E. Wacker Dr., Chicago

SUBSCRIPTION RATES Daily by carrier, per week 15c Daily by carrier, per year (in advance) \$7.00 Daily by mail, per year (in advance) \$5.00

The President's Message

THERE is nothing in President Roosevelt's message, submitted at the opening of the seventy-sixth congress, upon which the people of the nation can pin any sound hope that better days lie ahead. There is nothing in the president's message that indicates a concerted effort on the part of the government, will be made to get idle men back to work in private employment. There is nothing in the president's message that can hearten the young man, starting his business life today, to engage in private venture with an even chance for success.

Instead the president's message insists that tumultuous government spending must continue, without regard for continued governmental deficits, in the hope that national spending will bolster national income. Instead, the president contends, general relief for the unemployed must be continued upon its present scale, with no hope for the youth of today that the future holds anything better for him than a government job, or a place on the WPA.

There will be no disagreement with the president that relief for the aged, for mothers' pensions and other legitimate relief causes must be continued, but the president, in his message, passed lightly over the necessity for removing politics from the administration of relief for the unemployed, which for the past six years has cost the nation more than all other relief purposes combined.

The president's beating of the war drums, to justify a great national defense program of spending, was expected and had largely been discounted in advance but it can be safely set down that the United States will to a considerable degree join in the armament race of the nations of the world, for the next two years at least.

It is all part and parcel of the program of experimentation, which has been inflicted upon the people of the United States for the past six years—unless the congress has the intestinal fortitude to do the things which the president refuses to undertake.

A Permanent CCC

THERE should be quite general agreement among Upper Peninsula citizens with the recommendation by Robert Fechner that the Civilian Conservation Corps be made permanent.

The CCC, by and large, has probably been the most successful of the New Deal relief agencies. Its contributions to the cause of conservation have been notable, and in making those contributions it has provided wholesome employment and a large measure of self-respect for hundreds of thousands of young men.

In the last fiscal year, the cost of the CCC exceeded \$300,000,000, and to continue it on that scale indefinitely is quite unthinkable. But a smaller, permanent corps which could carry on a long range program of conservation under intelligent, non-political direction might have something in its favor.

Certainly, there is much conservation work to do in the Upper Peninsula for many years to come. It is the kind of work, too, that can contribute much to the welfare of the people of this region.

Down But Not Out

THE American railroads face heavy operating deficits. They are subjected to the strictest form of regulation. Many companies are in the hands of receivers, and others move steadily toward bankruptcy. The specter of government ownership hangs over them. Yet the driving energy so typical of private enterprise at its best impels railroad management to carry on with unremitting vigor in pursuit of greater operating efficiency, so that the traveler and shipper may be given still more comfortable, faster and safer transportation.

A recent announcement of the Association of American Railroads tells of the extensive research being carried on by the lines in cooperation with manufacturers. Such matters as air conditioning, the causes and prevention of cracked boilers, improvement of rails, methods of loading freight, locomotive design and scores of other technical problems are on the research calendar, and receive the constant attention of experts.

Certainly this is not the story of a dead industry. To the contrary, it is a story of great progress in the face of tremendous odds. Deficits or no deficits, the industry never slows in its effort to better itself. Its standards of service—standards which have long been the highest in the world. Railway management has every reason to feel discouraged—to feel that there is no use in doing anything. But instead, it keeps moving forward.

No industry has done more to justify the cooperation of our lawmakers, in modernizing regulation throughout the transportation field. No industry is more important, to the welfare of labor, to investors, and thousands of towns and counties which obtain a large part of their tax revenue and jobs from railroads. Railroads

should be given a fair chance to earn a decent wage, the same as any other industry, which is all they ask.

More Public Lands

THE state conservation department reports that it will come into possession of 2,000,000 more acres of land in Northern Michigan next fall. This land is tax delinquent, most of it worthless to its former owners, who in many cases had stripped it bare of its only valuable resources.

Already in state and federal hands are some 6,000,000 acres. When this total rises to 8,000,000 next year it will mean that approximately one-fourth of the state's entire area will be in federal or state hands, the Grand Rapids Press states in a recent editorial. Most of this is north of the Bay City-Muskegon line.

The responsibility that has been thrust upon government as a result of these enormous transfers of territory from private to public hands is not to be lightly taken. These areas represent lands which once were handed over to private interests, exhausted of their resources and then handed back to the government.

State and federal administrations now must rehabilitate these acres, place them in productivity again and make them useful. When that task is done a generation or more hence will they be turned back to private hands again to repeat the process without careful safeguards in the way of scientific lumbering requirements. Or will they be safeguarded for the future of all generations?

Recreational areas, forest plots and other projects which are being fostered eventually will pay rich dividends. That, at least, is the hope. It is inevitable that pressure will be brought to bear at some time for a return to private ownership and perhaps private exploitation. That is the reason the lesson of the past must be kept ever fresh in mind.

Other Editors' Comments

DAYTON'S ANNIVERSARY (Detroit News)

Detroit, congratulates her neighbor, Dayton, Ohio, celebrating on New Year's Day the twenty-fifth anniversary of the inauguration of city manager government. Dayton was the first city of considerable size to make this advance in administration of public business.

It is interesting to note the part played by natural catastrophes in furthering progress in big city government in this country. In the fall of 1900, a tidal wave smashed into Galveston, Tex., destroying lives and property. The disaster brought chaos in city affairs until administration was committed to three experienced business men, and that was the beginning of the since popular commission form of city government.

Dayton had a like experience when in flood season the river overran a large section of the city and did \$100,000,000 damage. In the emergency, leadership was found in one of Dayton's foremost citizens, John H. Patterson. The efficiency with which he directed measures for restoration and relief convinced a large majority that all city affairs should be handled by a manager. A charter commission was appointed and the present form of Dayton's city government resulted.

The influence of Galveston and Dayton was felt throughout the country and gave impetus to a general movement for improved city government. The essential demand was freedom from partisan political influence, centralized responsible authority and businesslike administration. Detroit, adopting a new charter five years later than Dayton's change to the city manager plan, chose the so-called non-partisan mayor and small council plan. The two cities have profited by one another's experiences and by a sort of friendly rivalry.

RIGHT-WAY CORRIGAN (From the Cleveland Press)

Young Douglas Corrigan is said to have earned \$75,000 in the last three months. Most of it has come from the movie in which he is starred, but there have been royalties from his book, too. He's getting ready for another personal appearance tour, and he's leased the plane he flew to Ireland for exhibition at the San Francisco fair.

Meanwhile, he's astonishing Hollywood by living in a low-priced hotel room, riding to the studio in a bus, eating lunches at an ice cream bar. Evidently he hasn't forgotten how recently he was a \$50-a-week aircraft mechanic, and just as evidently he's looking ahead to that time, when his exploit will be forgotten and public interest in him will die.

All of which confirms a suspicion we've had of this young man ever since we first heard of him, that he knows exactly where he wants to go.

WHY DO BIRDS MIGRATE? (From the American Mercury)

Why do the birds migrate? We shall have to be very much wiser than I present before we know. Perhaps it began in the glacial era, when the Arctic fields advanced southward; perhaps it is chiefly a physiological problem, subtly allied to periodic changes in the food supply. By what sense, or combination of senses, do thrushes and snipe and meadow larks find their way unerringly along complex thousand-mile routes which no man could possibly follow without directional instruments, and what inner bidding moves the individual members of the flocks to wheel and turn and dip in unbroken unison?

It has been supposed that perhaps the great mountain ranges and water courses are the guides; and on the second question some ornithologists have theorized that perhaps the birds possess—as almost certainly the ant-world does—some sense that is outside our human ken entirely.

This much only can we say with surety: that every fall and every spring the woods and sky present us, for the looking—and

World Affairs Reviewed

Tokyo—Japan is largely known to the outside world through English language publications—newspapers, magazines, pamphlets, translation services. Due to its thousands of difficult hieroglyphs, a reading knowledge of Japanese is reserved for a small group of linguistic specialists, mostly scholars, diplomats, and missionaries. And, as English is widely spoken in the Far East it is in English that the majority of Japan's foreign language publications appear.

The war has brought about a great increase in the number of these publications. Besides innumerable pamphlets and reprints of speeches, there are at least half a dozen new newspapers and magazines which are apparently on a permanent basis, at least for the duration of the war. The first of these to make its appearance was the Herald of Asia, edited by the veteran Japanese publicist, Motomasa Zumoto, who was at one time secretary to the famous statesman of the Meiji Era, Prince Hirobumi Ito.

Mr. Zumoto's genial personality and excellent command of English have given him a wide circle of friends and acquaintances among foreigners in Tokyo; and his magazine, which appears every 10 days, is an accurate mirror of his personal views. He is a Japanese nationalist, who likes to see Japan get what it wants, but with a minimum of hard feeling aroused among other nations in the process. A regular and useful feature of the Herald of Asia is its translations from newspapers and periodicals.

—WRITTEN BY OCCIDENTALS— A new journalistic venture of a different type is Japan News-Week, which recently published its first issue in Tokyo. With an American editor and a British associate editor Japan News-Week assumes the role of a journal, written entirely by Occidentals for the purpose of describing and interpreting Japan.

Japan News-Week, in its first issues, goes in rather heavily for feature articles on subjects as varied as missionary activity and Japanese-American trade, besides giving a general resume of the developments of the week.

Another new publication is the Japan Times Weekly, which gives the Japan Times, a Japanese-owned afternoon English language newspaper, the same kind of weekly summary of its contents that the American-owned Japan Advertiser and the British-owned Japan Chronicle already publish. The Japan Times Weekly also publishes original letters by foreign contributors, such as H. G. Woodhead, veteran editor of Shanghai, who recently presented a British viewpoint on the thorny subject of Anglo-Japanese relations.

Another publication bears the device Latest China Intelligence Service, published by an organization which modestly calls itself the International Authentic Information Bureau. A glance through its mimeographed pages reveals little information about China, a good many items about Japan and Japanese plans for development in China and a melodramatic, unconsciously amusing denunciation of Chiang Kai-shek.

—"GENEROUS" TREATMENT SHOWS— Probably the prize for overdone propaganda on either side should go to a pamphlet entitled "Japanese Spirit in Full Bloom," published by the South Manchuria Railway. In a war where notoriously few prisoners have been taken by either side photographs which must have been very specially posed for the occasion show Chinese prisoners receiving cider, caramels and first-aid treatment from "generous captors." Another high point of artless propaganda was touched in a picture showing Japanese wounded soldiers walking in order to give Chinese women an opportunity to ride in carts, accompanied by the indignant caption: "Ladies first. Wounded Japanese soldiers walk, giving place to old Chinese women. Yet some Chinese journals call the Japanese 'savages' with machine-guns."

It would be unfair to confuse these crude efforts in the propaganda field (in which the Japanese habitually, and not without reason, confess themselves to be inept) with the more serious permanent publications which have been mentioned, all of which contain a certain amount of useful information. In any event, main Japanese developments and the Japanese viewpoint may be said to be receiving abundant publicity.

the listening, with a magic paean of beating wings, and with a reminder—out unweelcome in a time as bitterly confused as ours—that the ancient unknowable harmonies of the universe still endure.

WRITE YOUR CONGRESSMAN (From the New York Sun)

Through inquiries made of every Senator and Representative, the Governors of the 48 states and all the members of the New York Legislature, the Medical Society of the State of New York managed to get an incomplete answer to the question: "How much attention do you pay to letters from constituents who may be unknown to you?" In the Public Opinion Quarterly some of the answers are quoted by Dwight Anderson, who uses the answers to reach the general conclusion that lawmakers give "considerable attention" to letters from constituents unknown to them and "far less attention" to petitions or to postcards, telegrams, form letters or other manifestations of mobilized pressure. A brief personal letter, giving arguments for or against a legislative proposal, appears to be the best method of winning the lawmaker's attention.

Apparently a lot of French deputies don't think the government's "gags" are so funny.

A Missouri poultry farmer has been elected to Congress, where he is expected to talk turkey.

How to Solve the Winter Heating Problem



Answers To Questions

BY FREDERIC J. HASKIN

A reader can get the answer to any question of fact by writing The Escanaba Daily Press Information Bureau, Frederic J. Haskin, Director, Washington, D. C. Please enclose three (3) cents for reply.

Q. Who are the leading motion picture stars in popularity? F. H. J.

A. The ten biggest money making stars of 1938, as rated in the Motion Picture Herald's poll of exhibitors, are as follows: Shirley Temple, Clark Gable, Sonja Henie, Mickey Rooney, Spencer Tracy, Robert Taylor, Myrna Loy, Jane Withers, Alice Fay, and Tyrone Power.

Q. What is the origin of the word wassail applied to the old English drink? F. J. C.

A. Wassail is a contraction of the Middle English "waes hael" meaning "be thou well."

Q. Are there any newspapers and movies in Vatican City? G. J. K.

A. There is a daily newspaper but no motion picture theatres.

Q. What is a zigzag? J. G. D.

A. It is a temple-tower characteristic of Babylonian and Assyrian architecture. Often it took the form of a stepped pyramid or of an artificial mound with an exterior spiral pathway.

Q. Who was Emma Lazarus? H. W. D.

A. She was a famous Jewish poet and social worker born in New York City. Her first volume of poetry was published when she was only eighteen. Subsequently she wrote a novel called "Alcide" based on the life of Goethe. She aided in providing work and education for large numbers of Russian Jews who fled to America. Her sonnet to the Statue of Liberty was placed inside the base of the monument in 1886.

Q. Please give the story of the Gorgons. J. T. S.

A. In classical mythology the Gorgons were three sisters, Stheno, Euryale, and Medusa, the last named alone being mortal. Each hair was a serpent, their bodies were scaly, their hands of brass, their teeth like tusks, and their glance would turn a mortal to stone. Perseus was sent to kill Medusa and bring back her head. This he accomplished by watching her reflection in a mirror, thus avoiding the deadly glance. He gave the head to Minerva, who wore it on her shield, turning to stone those she wished to destroy.

Q. Why is a dead man's hand in poker so called? T. C. M.

A. It is said to be the hand held by Wild Bill Hickok when he was shot.

Q. How old is the song "Goodbye, Dolly Gray"? E. S. H.

A. "Goodbye, Dolly Gray" was written in 1900, just after the war with Spain, when relays of American troops were starting off to put down rebellion in the Philippines.

Q. How much money is spent on box type cameras in the United States? J. J. S.

A. Sales in 1937 amounted to \$4,825,140.

Q. What kind of flag was used by the minutemen in the Battle of Concord? H. S.

A. The flag carried by the minutemen in the Battle of Con-

20 Years Ago

BY GEORGE ROSS

The mail from Stonington was carried across the ice of Little Bay de Noc yesterday for the first time this season.

Washington—The influenza epidemic which swept the country during the latter part of last year caused 11,688 deaths in the forty-six largest cities and increased the combined death rates for those communities in 1918 to 19.6 per thousand, according to statistics made public recently by the census bureau.

Elmer Johnson, who had been training at Washington Barracks, has returned to his home here. Bartley Burns, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. F. Burns, who achieved note by out-distancing his class at the Naval Radio school at Harvard, has been assigned to the U. S. S. Kansas.

Kansas City—Two thousand striking car men this afternoon in a mass meeting adopted the report of their committee advising against the acceptance of the offer of the Kansas City Railway company to take back the men as individuals. The officials of the union were instructed to continue their negotiations with the company.

Washington—Wm. G. McAdoo will leave Washington tomorrow night at 8 o'clock for Santa Barbara, California. Up to a late hour tonight no word had been received as a successor to McAdoo as Director General of the Railroads.

The city health board continued optimistic Monday when a total of but five new cases of influenza were reported at the city hall. It is expected that there will be a considerable decrease in a few weeks.

Lieut. Michael B. Jensen will arrive this morning from Camp Jackson, Fla.

London—Several thousand British soldiers stationed at Shoreham marched into Brighton today to protect against the delay in British demobilization, the Evening News learns from its Brighton correspondent.

A new gear was installed Monday on the fire department truck to give it more power to drive through the snow.

cord was yellow with narrow blue stripes at the top and bottom. In the center was a tree and the following inscription was used: "Liberty Tree, An Appeal to God."

Q. Where was the Thomas W. Lawson built? N. J. J.

A. The schooner, Thomas W. Lawson, was built in Quincy, Mass., around the year 1904 by the Fore River Shipbuilding Corporation, now owned by the Bethlehem Steel Company. She was the only seven masted schooner ever built.

Q. Please give a list of the Army air bases. L. R.

A. The Army air bases in the United States are as follows: Selridge Field, Mt. Clemens, Michigan; Scott Field, Belleville, Illinois; Mitchell Field, Long Island, N. Y.; Maxwell Field, Montgomery, Alabama; Langley Field, Hampton, Virginia; March Field, Riverside, California; Chanute Field, Rantoul, Illinois; Lowry Field, Denver, Colorado; McChord Field, Tacoma, Washington; Hamilton Field, Hamilton, California; Duncan, Brooks, Randolph, and Kelly Fields near San Antonio, Texas (considered one field); Fairfield Air Depot and Patterson Field, Fairfield, Ohio (considered one field).

New York Column

BY GEORGE ROSS

New York—The Serk is back from Harrisburg, Pa., to start the New Year on his old Broadway beat, and this may be taken to indicate the start of the new season for panhandlers and petty racketeers. The Serk—no one knows his real name—went home for the holidays in handsome style. For the Broadwayites, real and transplanted, dole out their change with prodigal hands. And now he is back to resume his straight panhandling.

There is little or no subtlety about the Serk. He merely asks for a dime for a cupacoffee or a nickel for carfare, and more often than not he gets it. But there are others along the white blur of lights who drag forth the stray copper with the deviousness of Bret Harte's heathen Chinese.

Profits by the Bowl

There is, for instance, the man with the pipe who is now reaping a lush harvest on a \$10 investment.

This latest racket functioning along the street is operated by a nicely dressed man with cultivated voice who comes up and says, "I beg your pardon, may I detain you a minute?" There's one approach victims should beware of!

It's worse than "Fast Buddy!" Ingratingly, as though implying that his prey, too, must have been in the same spot many times, he says:

"I'm in a rather strange position. Several of us took the bowls out this afternoon for a few holiday rounds and I wasn't prepared. Fact is, I spent all I had and couldn't ask any of my friends to help me out. You see, the boss was there and it would have looked funny. My wife is opposed to this sort of thing and I can't very well get in touch with her. May I leave my Dunhill pipe with you in return for my fare to Plainfield? It's 67 cents and I'd be glad to mail it back to you tomorrow."

Suckers generally come across, and this being holiday time, laugh merrily with a "Forget it—it has happened to me, too."

But what suckers don't know is that the smart thing to do would be to spy the SPYER, take the pipe and give him a false address where he is to reclaim it. For it's actually an expensive pipe, scarcely broken in or smoked.

On New Year's Eve almost every supper club distributed handsome souvenirs to ladies and gentlemen, with the compliments of the house. Nor were the favors skimpy gifts, for usually the duffel bag received handsome compact and the men were presented with cigarette lighters, holders and cases, all included in the general price of admission.

But one enterprising fellow, who undoubtedly contemplates going into the notions business, didn't care about paying the full tolls. With a female accomplice, he got around to a dozen places and paused at the bar for a single drink which wasn't expensive.

Then his lady friend and he moved around the premises and complained to the maitre d'hotel that they had not received their souvenirs. They usually got them without question. Altogether, they counted their haul, they must have calculated a pretty fine profit.

The colonel outranks me. Ask him.

—Mayor LaGuardia of New York when asked by photographers to pose with Col. F. C. Harrington, WPA administrator.

The Washington Merry-Go-Round

BY PEARSON AND ALLEN

Washington—Probably it will be emphatically denied, but Germany, Italy and Japan are now holding confidential conversations toward perfecting a hard-and-fast three-cornered military alliance.

So far, Germany and Japan are in complete agreement on terms and are ready to sign. Italy, though favorable, is holding back.

Reasons for her hesitancy have not been discovered by intelligence officers of the ex-Allies. Their deduction, however, is that Mussolini wants to wait until after the Chamberlain visit this month, at which time he plans to demand new concessions from the British which he could not get if he were already a member of an alliance directly threatening the British Empire.

After Il Duce has got what he wants out of Chamberlain, he can proceed with the alliance and follow it with more hi-jacking of the democracies.

—THREAT TO PEACE— Diplomatic experts agree that a military alliance of the world's three aggressive dictatorships is the most dangerous threat to the peace of the world since the World War.

The new military alliance will make Germany supreme in Central and South Europe, entrench Italy in North Africa, the Mediterranean and Spain, give China to Japan, after which all three can divide up the weaker countries of South America.

Strategy of the alliance is for the Japanese to keep the Russians busy on the Far Eastern front, while the Germans keep them busy along the Polish-Rumanian border. Simultaneously Italy would keep the British navy occupied in the Mediterranean and unable to pass through Suez to protect Singapore and Hongkong.

Note—The new military alliance allegedly would be based upon a united front against communism. Real motive is the division of the weaker areas of the world among them.

—BUSY HITLER—

Nancy Beale, six-year-old niece of Betty Beale, scintillating Washington social columnist, was exhorting her aunt to remedy her single state of blessedness and bring some small cousins into the world. "Why don't you marry Hitler?" she said with the enthusiasm of one smitten with divine inspiration. And then, a little sadly:

"Or is he too busy with the world?"

—NEW RELIEF SET-UP—

The behind-the-scenes masterminding over the reorganization of WPA is titanic. All sorts of schemes are being trotted out. But White House and Southern bloc leaders are agreed on two things:

1. That for the present unemployment outlays cannot be materially reduced.

2. That in any new administrative set-up, control of relief money must rest in federal hands.

Vice President Jack Garner, leader of the anti-WPA faction, vigorously advocates a plan for relief to be run by the States, with a federal agency supervising expenditure of funds to ensure honesty and efficiency.

But Senator James Byrnes of South Carolina, chairman of the Unemployment and Relief Investigating Committee, is not convinced that either would be possible under such a set-up. He leans toward retaining full control in Washington, but changing the existing administrative machinery.

Byrnes has been urging the establishment of a new department, to be headed by a Cabinet member, to direct all activities and expenditures relating to relief and social welfare problems. This would include WPA, the Social Security Board, Public Health, National Youth Administration, Children's Bureau, and other related agencies.

Such a Public Welfare Department was contained in the defeated government reorganization bill which the President wants revived this session. Byrnes handled the legislation last year and is in line to do so again. He has indicated, however, that he believes the new department proposal should be separated from the rest of the reorganization issue and pressed on its own merits.

—MERRY-GO-ROUND—

Announcement of Maine's veteran GOP Senator Freddy ("Sailboat") Hale that he would not run for re-election in 1940 has put ideas in the minds of a number of the State's politicians, chief among them Townsendite Representative Ralph O. Brewster and Governor Lewis O. Barrows, bitter personal enemies. . . . Burnet, Tex., is a town of only 1500 population, but through the forceful initiative of Representative Lyndon Johnson the community has obtained two federal projects which will give it the largest rural electrification system in the country and the largest fish hatchery in the world. . . . Howard G. Costigan, executive secretary of the growing Washington (State) Commonwealth Federation, has launched a drive to line up the Democratic delegates of 11 Western States for a liberal presidential candidate in 1940.

WHEN A FELLOW'S SICK If you ain't too sick it's kinda nice In the course of a year, once or twice, To be laid up for a little spell, Not awful sick, but still not well— Just about enough so the neighbors'll learn Of your sorry plight and show some concern— Call up the house on the party line, Drop in to visit, with a quart of wine Or some chicken broth, or maybe some flowers And a choice bit of gossip to lighten the hours You will find out then the friends you've got. So it's fun to be sick if you're not sick a lot.

Lines for Living

By Barton Rees Pogue

WHEN A FELLOW'S SICK If you ain't too sick it's kinda nice In the course of a year, once or twice, To be laid up for a little spell, Not awful sick, but still not well— Just about enough so the neighbors'll learn Of your sorry plight and show some concern— Call up the house on the party line, Drop in to visit, with a quart of wine Or some chicken broth, or maybe some flowers And a choice bit of gossip to lighten the hours You will find out then the friends you've got. So it's fun to be sick if you're not sick a lot.

# January Thaw Cripples Traffic Throughout Delta County

## HIGHWAYS IN ICY CONDITION

### City Schools Dismissed At Noon; Colder Weather Seen

A January thaw, one of the most extensive in several years, held Escanaba, Delta county and the rest of the Upper Peninsula in its grip yesterday, paralyzing pedestrian and auto traffic and indirectly closing several schools as well as cancelling many social functions.

With the thermometer hovering quite consistently three points above freezing all day yesterday, streets and highways were covered with a layer of water which made driving extremely hazardous. Cars moved along at snail-like speed, lest the drivers be unable to control them on the

### SCHOOLS RESUME TODAY

School sessions at both public and parochial schools in Escanaba will resume their regular schedules this morning, it was announced last night.

glary ice. Warnings were issued by the state highway department and the Delta county road commission that persons should not use the highways unless absolutely necessary because of the icy conditions prevailing throughout the peninsula.

Schools Are Closed  
Sidewalks were in such a slippery condition that persons progressed only under extreme difficulty. Many made their way by using buildings as props. City crews sanded the sidewalks, but because of the constant rainfall, sand washed off in a short time, making the work ineffective.

Traffic was so paralyzed that school attendance was far below normal and Escanaba schools, both public and private, were dismissed at noon yesterday. In one room, all students but two reported falling down at least once in walking to school in the morning. Many children arrived at school with wet clothing. The school bus found conditions such that its trips were cancelled. In view of the small attendance and possibility of injury to children in traveling between school and home, school officials deemed it advisable to cancel the afternoon session.

No WPA crews worked yesterday.

Open Catch Basins  
Three city crews were kept at top speed trying to open catch basins in order to relieve flood-like conditions at many street corners. Work was retarded considerably because crews were not as well prepared for such tasks as they are in the spring of the year when similar conditions are prevalent.

City ice rinks, just getting in good condition, were almost totally wrecked by the unseasonable weather and it will be several days before they are put back in condition. Difficulty has dogged city crews this season with ice rinks, the lack of cold weather previous to Christmas delaying the start, the heavy snow during Christmas and New Year's preventing much skating and the present thaw completely ruining the ground work.

Highway crews were balked in their efforts to alleviate slippery conditions of the roads by rain washing the sand away within an hour or so after application. The state highway department said conditions similar to those in Delta county were prevalent throughout the Upper Peninsula.

Humidity Is 100 Per Cent  
School officials in several communities throughout the county reported drops in attendance. For the most part, buses were able to make their regularly scheduled trips although some were late. Travel on sidewalks was not as treacherous as on main highways where the snow had been packed harder. The Bark River-Rock basketball game was cancelled, however.

Temperatures hovered consistently at 35 degrees yesterday with 33 degrees the maximum and humidity was 100 per cent, a mark seldom reached. Forecast called for rain turning to snow and colder weather today.

Precipitation up to about 5 o'clock yesterday afternoon was 1.18 inches, which is exceptionally high for such a period during the month of January. Total precipitation for the first five days of the month was more than 1.67 inches. This already exceeds the normal for the whole month, which is 1.49 inches in the same period. 6.8 inches of snow fell, which is more than half of the normal 12.6 for the whole month. There was 10.2 inches of snow on the ground at noon on January 3 but warm weather and rain had reduced that to 6 1/2 inches yesterday.

CRISLER TO SPEAK  
Marquette—Herbert O. "Fritz" Crisler, famed football mentor who left his duties at Princeton to boost University of Michigan's gridiron forces back to a respectable par with other national leaders in that game, will come to Marquette January 23.

Want Ads will get you results.

## Icy Streets and Walks Give Children Holiday



Cautiously crossing an icy street on their way home from school yesterday noon, a group of Franklin grade school pupils is shown above. All city school children were given a half holiday beginning yesterday noon because of the slippery walks and streets, which caused many of the youngsters to appear in wet clothing after falls on the way to school yesterday morning. Classes will be resumed as usual this morning.

—Daily Press Photo

## Wylie Once Made Vow Not To Enter Politics

BY BRUCE CATTON  
NEA Service Staff Correspondent  
Washington—The man who licked the Roosevelt-LaFollette combination in Wisconsin is a deep-chested, strong-voiced chap who 30 years ago made a solemn vow that he would never have anything to do with politics.

He is Senator Alexander Wylie, who rolled up a 195,000-vote plurality over the Democratic and Progressive foes in last fall's election in Wisconsin and whose presence here this winter is an outstanding symbol of the electorate's swing away from the New Deal.

"It was in 1908, when I was district attorney of Chippewa county, Wisconsin," he says. "I saw the congressman from our district come back from Washington, defeated after 16 years service. He was financially broke and emotionally wrecked; the tragedy so impressed me that I swore I'd keep out of politics forever after."

So youthful Alexander Wylie—he is 54 now—devoted himself to the practice of law and the cultivation of a farm. He kept his vow until 1934; then his belief that something had to be done for Republicanism in his native state got the better of him, and he won his party's nomination for governor. He ran against Phil LaFollette, lost but made a creditable showing, and last year was put up for the senate.

He won the election, but took a lot of physical punishment doing it. He stomped Wisconsin in old-fashioned style, driving his auto 16,000 miles and making more than 500 talks. One of his pet stunts was to make inspection tours of factories and harangue the workers when he came out. "I remember one day going through seven factories and making six speeches," he says. "That day I drove 200 miles, winding up in Milwaukee. That evening I went out to a farm gathering near Milwaukee and talked to a group of farmers. I won 'em over, too."

So now he's in Washington. He came down the aisle to be sworn, his hand on the arm of Senator Bob LaFollette. Both men contrived to look pleasant during the process.

JENKS STAGES BIGGEST COMEBACK  
The happiest man in congress is undoubtedly Representative Arthur B. Jenks, Republican of New Hampshire. For Mr. Jenks is in the position of being able to face the congress and say, "Yeah—I told you so."

counting and ruled Roy the winner—with the Jenks people protesting that 34 Jenks votes had strangely disappeared when the ballots from the town of Newton were counted.

This squabble lasted a long time and finally fell into the lap of congress. After much hemming and hawing, congress at last decided that nothing could be done about those missing 34 votes, and Roy was declared the winner. Jenks, who had served practically all of the session, was unseated; Roy became a congressman for about one week of active service—but he drew two full year's pay, or \$20,000, making him (on an hourly basis) the highest-paid congressman in history.

Anyhow, Jenks told congress that the people back home would be pretty mad about it all and would send him back in triumph. He was right. He got in by a 7200 vote majority this time—beating Congressman Roy—and the margin was so big that no recount was necessary.

### PENNSYLVANIAN GETS BIGGEST WELCOME

No congressman got a send-off quite like the one enjoyed by the new man from Pittsburgh, Representative Joseph A. McArdle.

Representative McArdle was elected with the backing of the smooth and efficient Allegheny county Democratic machine. So when it came time for congress to open, his Allegheny county friends and well-wishers chartered a special train, got aboard it 150 strong, and came down to Washington to see him sworn in.

NEW YORKERS KNOW LONG AND SHORT OF IT  
Senator James M. Mead of New York, who was sworn in to fill the unexpired term of the late Royal S. Copeland, is very long and slim. His colleague, Senator Robert F. Wagner, is short and stocky. According to custom, a new senator is always escorted to the days to be sworn in by the other senator from his state, and custom says they shall go arm in arm.

Senators Wagner and Mead made it, all right, but it was a struggle. Either Senator Wagner had to reach high for Senator Mead's arm, or Senator Mead had to stoop to accommodate him; they tried both ways.

Says Senator Mead, plaintively: "I can't for the life of me see why it's the short senator who has the long term and the long senator who has the short term."

## June Travis Visits At Northern Resort

Land o' Lakes, Wis.—Mr. and Mrs. C. S. Davis have as their house guests, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Grabner, Chicago, and daughter, Miss June Travis, a movie actress, from Hollywood. Miss Travis attended the winter sports show held at Land o' Lakes, Sunday, January 1.

The winter sports show held at Land o' Lakes was a success. Spectators not only from Land o' Lakes, but Eagle River, Phelps, and other surrounding towns, as well as the many visitors from Chicago and Milwaukee, who spent the week-end here, observed and enjoyed the parade, fancy skating and other events which helped to make the occasion a success.

BAG BIG CATS  
Sacramento—California hunters set a new record when they bagged 34 mountain lions in one month, benefiting cattle raisers who have reported a great loss of stock.

## STORIES IN STAMPS



### Assassination Elevated Arthur to Presidency

CHESTER ALAN ARTHUR first won his spurs in the law in the famous Lemmon case of New York. The case, tried in the decade before the Civil War, involved validity of certain phases of the fugitive slave law. So skillfully did Arthur marshal his evidence that he won a verdict from New York's highest court that any slave being transported from one slave state to another became free while in the boundaries of New York.

During the Civil War itself Arthur won wide recognition for his work as quartermaster general of New York state. In 1871, partly as a reward for his long Republican political activity, he was named collector of the port of New York by President Grant. Four years later he was reappointed, but subsequently was removed by President Hayes over disagreement as to civil service reform.

But Arthur was not long out of politics. In fact, he moved up to the vice presidency, where he waged a powerful influence in patronage matters, culminating in the resignation of two members of the Senate. Then President Garfield was shot and Arthur immediately succeeded him.

Hardly had he taken office, however, when he reversed his political efforts. He swung from the old partisanship to a full recognition of the great cares of his office. Tariff legislation and development of the navy were the main highlights of his term. The President is shown here on a stamp of the new U. S. regular series, enlarged.

## PAST MONTH IS ABOVE NORMAL

### 2 Degrees Warmer Than Usual; Precipitation Also Greater

The month which has just closed was warmer than the normal for the month of December, according to the monthly meteorological summary of W. T. Lathrop, of the local bureau.

Mean temperature for the month just passed was 24 degrees while normal for December is 22 degrees. Precipitation also was slightly above normal, 2.01 inches being recorded as compared with the normal of 1.75 inches.

An interesting note in connection with the report is that the high and low extremes in barometric pressure for the month were recorded on successive days. The low, 29.30, was on the 27th and the high, 30.51, on the following day. The sudden rise in barometric pressure was followed by a corresponding drop in temperature, the thermometer dropping from 30 degrees on the 27th to six below the following day.

Lowest temperature for the month was 13 degrees below zero on the 30th and the highest was 40 above on the ninth of the month. A wind velocity of 41 miles per hour was recorded on two different days during the month.

Only two days were clear, six being partly cloudy and 23 cloudy.

Not even England or Canada more strictly regulate the quality of its imports than does the United States, which has seven government experts fix minimum standards annually.

## New French-Italian Trouble Spot



Showing position of French Somaliland in regard to Italian East Africa, where Mussolini is reported massing troops against the weakly-manned Djibouti area. Italy wants Djibouti because it's the important seaport terminus of railroad to Addis Ababa.

### St. Francis Hospital

Matt Decker, 322 South Fourteenth street, was admitted for treatment.

Mrs. Raymond Norman, Spalding, was admitted.

Mrs. Henry Guay, Escanaba, Route One, is a medical patient.

Don Buckmaster, Gladstone, submitted to an operation for relief from appendicitis.

Floyd Olson, Stonington, is a surgical patient.

James Herro, Thompson, was admitted for treatment.

Dymna Heric, Ensign, submitted to an operation for relief from appendicitis.

John Vorrone, of Pine Ridge, is receiving medical treatment.

## TRIAL WILL BE HELD JAN. 11

### Case of Hogan and Casey Continued In Gwinn Court Wednesday

The trial of Isadore Casey of Wells and Emerson Hogan of this city, charged with having four illegal deer in their possession when arrested by conservation officers, will be held in Justice John Norden's court in Gwinn on Wednesday, January 11. The case was scheduled for trial January 4 but was continued.

Casey and Hogan were arrested December 5 after officers had lain in wait most of a day and night near the men's camp after receiving a tip that does had been seen hanging up there. When accosted, Hogan and Casey refused to stop, officers charge, and were placed under arrest only after a two mile automobile chase.

The officers, E. J. Ducas and Emil Heikkila, took the pair to jail at Gwinn. They entered pleas of not guilty when arraigned December 5. The camp occupied by the pair is located near Ross.

## Van den Berg will Succeed Andrews

Mackinac Island—E. J. Van den Berg, with six years experience as assistant and acting superintendent, has been elected unanimously as superintendent of the Mackinac Island State Park commission.

Mr. Van den Berg succeeds Col. Roger M. Andrews, resigned, who has served both as president of the park commission and as superintendent.

Buy and Sell the Classified Way.

# Worth \$69<sup>50</sup>! 7 Tube World Range Radio!

### You Get Automatic Tuning—38" Cabinet—yet Save Almost \$20—

# 39<sup>95</sup> with your old Radio

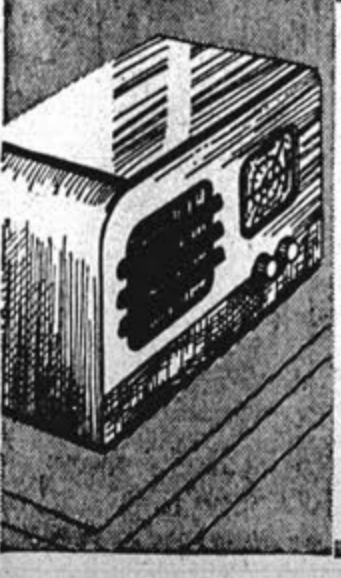
This exciting model combines all the things you really want in a radio—at an astonishing low price! Automatic Tuning... just push a button to get your station! World Range! Tuning Eye! Full Range Tone Control! Hand-rubbed cabinet with high lustre piano finish! And Remote Control at no extra charge.

### GET THE INSIDE STORY!

- Look in the back before you buy, you'll find:
- Big Super-dynamic speaker
  - Latest Super-heterodyne circuit
  - Automatic volume control
  - Licensed RCA and Hazeltine

## Amazing Farm Set Economy

NEW 1.4 VOLT TUBES

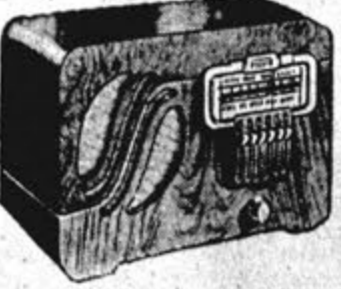


Amazing Operating Economy  
**New 1.4 Volt Farm Radio**

Monthly Term **24<sup>95</sup>**

NOW—you get a full year's service from one set of batteries! New tubes use less current! 5 tubes! 6" alloy dynamic speaker! Automatic volume control! Complete with bat-

## Newest "AC" Table Radios!



When You Plug in, It Becomes an "AC" 5-Tube AC-DC

6-Volt Battery or 110 Volt AC **22<sup>95</sup>** Compare \$35 Sets! **9<sup>95</sup>**

Use it before and after you're on the highway! 5 tubes! Gets all U. S. 1 Automatic Tuning! Automatic Tuning—just push a button! 5" Super-dynamic speaker! Super-heterodyne!

# Montgomery Ward

1200 LUDINGTON Phone 207

### VULCAN PRIEST NOT 'PRISONER'

#### Bishop Plagens Says He Could Get Out If He Wanted To

Marquette, Mich., Jan. 5 (AP)—Belief that the Rev. Fr. Simon Borkowski could leave the parish rectory at Vulcan, Mich., where he has been confined by parishioner-pickets for more than 19 weeks "if he so desired" was expressed today by the most Rev. Joseph C. Plagens, bishop of the Marquette Catholic diocese, in his first public comment on the dispute.

At the same time Bishop Plagens said that he would not intervene in the case which developed when Father Borkowski was ordered transferred to Jordan college at Menominee and loyal parishioners sought to prevent his departure.

"Father Borkowski is not a prisoner," the bishop said. "Settlement of the dispute is up to the Salvatorian order."

The priest, a member of the Salvatorian order, became pastor of St. Barbara's Catholic church at Vulcan in 1925. When his transfer to the seminary at St. Nazianz, Wis., was ordered last August 15, picket lines were established to keep him in Vulcan.

Threatening dismissal from the order, the very Rev. Ralph Fontaine, provincial of the Salvatorian Fathers, on November 5 directed Father Borkowski to report to Jordan college within three days.

Father Borkowski replied that he was being held a prisoner and was unable to obey the command.

The Blessed Sacrament has been removed from St. Barbara's church by the Rev. Fr. Erasmus Dooley of Iron Mountain, who was appointed administrator of the parish when the recall order was issued and until it is restored by official action, mass cannot be celebrated in the church.

### How Chilled Chimps Keep Warm



Furry hide of the Paris Zoo monkeys was no protection against chill blasts of record cold so they picked out a chubby, slightly surprised keeper to huddle with for warmth.

### FEGAN'S GROUP IS WEEDED OUT

#### Sawyer, Escanaba, With Fourteen Fired By Tax Commission

Lansing, Jan. 5 (AP)—Saying he had "borrowed Governor Fitzgerald's axe," Melville M. McPherson, new chairman of the state tax commission, today dismissed 14 employees in that department.

McPherson, who was returned to the head of the commission Tuesday in one of Governor Fitzgerald's first official acts, said the civil service department was notified the dismissals were made because of reorganization of the commission, the elimination of "certain positions, and reduction of personnel."

Most of the employees were hired by John N. Fegan, the former chairman who had ousted McPherson a year ago, and McPherson said they would not be replaced.

Fegan objected when McPherson told him he had no intention of giving the fourteen severance pay until he learned whether this would be required by the civil service law. Ultimately, however, he joined the other two members for severance pay when Fegan told him that Republicans he had fired were given such consideration.

McPherson restored Charles Sherman, of Grand Rapids, to supervision of the WPA land survey. Sherman was one of those Fegan had fired.

Those dismissed today are: Frank A. Paduan, head of the utilities division; Inga Anderson, stenographer; Mathilda B. Bator, librarian; Floyd S. Benjamin, mining engineer; Michael P. Church, Earl Turk and Samuel Fisher, of the severance tax division; Martin Katz, law clerk; Charles A. Runelman, field appraiser; Arthur F. Sawyer, head of the upper peninsula office at Escanaba; William J. Tamblin, field appraiser; Louise F. Willmann, chief accountant; and William P. Gasper of the mining survey.

### African Railway Looms As Road to War



The French-owned rattletrap railway between Djibouti, French Somaliland, and Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, became a steel bone of contention between France and Italy as the latter agitated for important concessions. Above, an engine takes on water at Djibouti, seaport terminus.

### Self-Styled Torso Slayer Writes To Chief In Cleveland

Los Angeles, Jan. 5 (AP)—A man claiming to be the slayer of 13 persons in Cleveland was sought here tonight as police studied a letter purportedly written by him telling the whereabouts of his "latest victim, the head, minus features, buried in a gully on Century Boulevard, between Western and Crenshaw Boulevards," in Los Angeles.

The letter was postmarked in Los Angeles and addressed to Chief of Police George J. Matawitz of Cleveland. A photostatic copy was sent here to Chief of Police David Davison.

It read: "You can rest easy now, as I have come out to sunny California for the winter. I felt bad operating on those people, but science must advance. I shall astound the medical profession, a man with only a D. C."

"What did their lives mean in comparison to, hundreds of sick and diseased, twisted bodies; just laboratory guinea pigs found on any public street. No one missed them when I failed. My last case was successful. I know now the feeling of Pasteur, Thoreau and other pioneers. Right now I have a volunteer who will prove my theories. They call me mad and a butcher, but the truth will out."

"I feel it is my duty to dispose of the bodies as I do. It is God's will not to let them suffer. (Signed) 'X'"

Chief Matawitz wrote that the Cleveland slayer is believed to be a physician with a full knowledge of anatomy. Twelve of the Cleveland victims, over a period of four years, were men. In most instances the heads and bodies were found in separate places. The bodies bore evidence of skillful surgery.

Police planned to spade up tomorrow unoccupied ground in the area mentioned by the writer.

Lost Ads will find for you.

eight o'clock this evening. Officers have expressed a desire for a full attendance.

### GROSS PUBLIC DEBT HIGHEST OF ALL TIME

(Continued from Page One)

"liberal," to be a justice of the supreme court.

Most senators applauded the nomination, although some westerners expressed disappointment that their section of the country still would go unrepresented on the court.

When the nomination is confirmed, Frankfurter, Vienna-born Jew, will succeed the late Justice Benjamin N. Cardozo, likewise a Jew.

The senate also received the formal nominations of Harry Hopkins to be secretary of commerce and Frank Murphy, former Michigan governor, to be attorney general.

In the first senate discussion of their selection for the cabinet, Senator Bridges (R-NH) denounced appointments of "lame ducks" to high official places. An informal poll of the senate judiciary committee, however, showed a majority ready to approve Murphy's nomination.

**Huge Defense Program**  
Criticism of the present farm program on Capitol Hill brought from Secretary Wallace a challenge to the Republican congress members to draft a better one. He called the present law "the Democrats' plan" although its critics include some Democrats.

Mr. Roosevelt asked by far the largest sum for national defense in the nation's peace-time history—\$1,609,558,000, of which he said \$1,315,558,000 actually would be spent during the year—to build a vast fleet of war planes, continue naval construction program, increase naval personnel and finance the army and navy generally.

"Because of the conditions of modern warfare," he said, "we must perform in advance tasks that formerly could be postponed until war had become imminent."

At the same time he urged "assurance" to the country's business men, farmers and workers that the big work program undertaken last summer in the midst of the business slump would not be curtailed "arbitrarily or violently."

Referring to work relief and similar expenditures, he said:

"A violent contraction, before the natural expansion of private industry is ready to take up the slack, would mean, not only human misery, but a disruptive withdrawal from American industry of a volume of purchasing power which business needs at this time."

### RELIEF EMBERS STIRRED

Washington, Jan. 5 (AP)—President Roosevelt tossed two highly inflammable logs upon the brightly burning fires of the relief controversy today by transmitting to congress:

(1) A request that \$875,000,000 be appropriated to keep the work relief program going until July, a figure well above the previous estimates of congressional leaders:

(2) A suggestion that congress make no change in the manner of distributing relief funds now, but that it conduct studies and hold hearings with a view to making any desired alterations apply to the fiscal year 1940, beginning next July.

With regard to charges of political abuses in relief, Mr. Roosevelt suggested that congress enact laws penalizing anyone, either in or out of WPA, who is guilty of "political manipulation" of relief funds. But he opposed turning relief administration over to local boards, saying advocates of such a course are either insincere or "ignorant of the realities of local American politics."

### BRIEFLY TOLD

**Workers Alliance**—The regular meeting of the Workers Alliance will be held at 7:30 o'clock this evening at 1321 First Avenue North. All members are urged to attend. The election of new officers will be held.

**Library to Close**—In respect to the memory of James J. Cox, member of the Carnegie Public Library board since 1903, the library will be closed from 1:30 to 3:30 o'clock Saturday afternoon, the hours of the funeral services.

**To Show Movie**—In conjunction with the University of Michigan and about one hundred schools throughout the state, the public schools of Escanaba will show several educational nature films during the rest of the school year. The first will be Monday for first graders.

**Escanaba Commandery**—A regular meeting of Escanaba Commandery No. 47 will be held at the Masonic Temple at 7:30 tonight.

**Townsend Club**—The Escanaba Townsend club will hold a meeting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Bieher, corner of Ludington and North Fifth streets, at

### GOING IN DEEPER

Washington, Jan. 5 (AP)—Here is the way the president's budget for the next fiscal year stacks up against that for the current year:

Next year:  
Expenditures—\$8,995,000,000.  
Receipts—\$5,669,000,000.  
Net deficit—\$3,326,000,000.  
Public debt at end of year—\$44,458,000,000.  
This year:  
Expenditures—\$9,492,000,000.  
Receipts—\$5,520,000,000.  
Net deficit—\$3,972,000,000.  
Public debt at end of year—\$41,132,000,000.

### Shanties Are Lost As Fishermen Swim

Fair Haven, Mich., Jan. 5 (AP)—Fourteen fishermen were forced to flee to safety when a large segment of the ice under them broke away from shore ice and started to drift into the Lake St. Clair channel.

Alex Meldrum was the only fisherman able to save his equipment, pushing his shanty into the water and swimming ashore with it. The other fishermen abandoned their shacks and either swam ashore or were rescued in rowboats.

### ROCK KILLS MINER

Bay City, Mich., Jan. 5 (AP)—Raymond Schell, 38-year-old miner, was killed today when struck by a falling rock at the Consolidate Coal company's Wolverine mine No. 2 near here.

The Smithsonian Institution annually receives approximately \$1,044,682 from the government and \$140,000 from private endowments.

### CORRECTION

Jack McCarthy Oil Co.

Advertisement in Thursday's Press Should Have Read:

7 Gals. \$1.05

(Tax Paid)

### What President Had To Say About Spending And Budget

Washington, Jan. 5 (AP)—Here are some of the things President Roosevelt had to say today in his messages to congress on the budget and relief:

"We have not been throwing the taxpayers' money out of the window or into the sea. We have been buying real values with it."

"Sound progress toward a budget that is formally balanced is not to be made by heavily slashing expenditures or drastically increasing taxes."

"A year ago I recommended an increase in work relief, public works, and other related expenditures to check the downward spiral of business."

"The program undertaken at that time has contributed materially, I believe, to the existing upward movement of business and employment; and I feel that the business men and farmers and workers of the country, no less than the unemployed, are entitled to an assurance that this program will not be curtailed arbitrarily or violently."

"Another type of expenditure has been forced upon us in increasing volume by the real necessity for expanding our national defense. We are all aware of the grave and unsettling developments in the field of international relations during the past few years."

"In view of the addition to our public expenditures involved in the proposed enlarged national defense program and the program for agricultural parity payments, for which no revenue provision has yet been made, I think we might safely consider moderate tax increases which would approximately meet the increased expenditures on these accounts."

"The public has been showing an increased interest in the adoption by the government of a form of budget which would conform more nearly to the practice followed in commercial business."

"While I do not advocate that the government capitalize all of its expenditures for physical improvements, it seems to me that such portions of the cost of public projects as are clearly self-liquidating should occupy a separate category in budgetary reporting."

"It is believed that sufficient funds should now be appropriated to the Works Progress Administration for the balance of the current fiscal year to employ an

troit newspaper exposes of gambling in Macomb county—said no complaint substantiating the newspaper accounts had reached his ears.

The state's attitude toward gambling was a minor campaign issue, with former Governor Frank Murphy and his attorney general Raymond W. Starr, charging that gamblers contributed a slush fund to the Republican cause in the expectation of sympathetic treatment.

### TOO MANY LICENSES

Detroit, Jan. 5 (AP)—Notice that he intends to slash the number of liquor licenses in Michigan was given by Orrin A. DeMass shortly after his appointment to the state liquor control commission was announced by Governor Frank D. Fitzgerald.

"A great reduction is needed for it will place a much higher value on existent licenses and licensees will think twice before placing their licenses in jeopardy by violations of the law," DeMass said.

### WHISKY SETUP IS CONDEMNED BY GOVERNOR

(Continued from Page One)

to modify garnishment and deficiency judgment laws ready for introduction. He said they were designed to protect financially hard pressed debtors from inequalities in existing statutes, which have been pointed out by new and old administrations alike.

Senator D. Hale Brake, Republican, Stanton, anticipated the governor's recommendation that the highway department be restricted to the use of weight and gasoline tax funds, earmarked for road purposes by a constitutional amendment adopted in the November election. Brake proposed repeal of a continuing appropriation of \$5,000,000 from the general fund voted for highways by the 1927 legislature. His bill was introduced a half hour before Fitzgerald delivered his legislative message.

There was still no sign of a bill embodying the pivotal labor relations program of the new governor's message. The first batch of measures to be introduced did, however, include a proposal to appropriate a supplemental \$9,000,000 for public schools during the current year and joint resolutions which would abolish the offices of township highway commissioner and overseer of highways and would endow circuit court commissioners with judicial powers similar to those of justices of the peace.

### Recess Demanded

The separate meeting of the house, delayed in organizing, developed a demand for a week's adjournment—from noon tomorrow until 8 p. m. January 16—to permit Speaker Howard Nugent, Republican, Bad Axe, to appoint the members of 66 standing committees. Senate leaders said any recess would also extend to their branch of the legislature.

The speaker said it would take at least a week to make appointments that are "intelligent and for the best interests of the state."

The house members rejected a suggestion that they reduce the number of standing committees to 31.

A boom was under way for Rep. John P. Esple, Republican, Eagle, as chairman of the important ways and means committee, which handles all appropriations.

Challenges of the qualifications of Senator Clyde V. Fenner, Republican, Detroit, and of 11 house Democrats and two Republicans were assigned to committee limbo. They probably will not return to the floor, as all 14 members have been seated.

### TROOPERS NO SNOOPERS

Lansing, Jan. 5 (AP)—Governor Fitzgerald said today that the control of organized gambling was a task for local law enforcement officials, but promised assistance in cleanup drives either upon the request of local authorities or upon the filing of proof that local police were derelict in their duties.

"Any county that doesn't want gambling won't have it," the governor declared. "We would never have gambling in our county (Easton) because we don't want it there."

Fitzgerald said he was "just as much against organized gambling as any man can be" and "not one iota beholden to any gambler," but he refused to "turn the state police into an organization of snoopers."

"The state police were created to keep serious crimes in check," he said, "not to patrol saloons or gambling houses."

The governor—countering De-

### MINERS CLIMB 1600 FEET AS POWER STOPS

(Continued from Page One)

derground at noon and likewise in no danger.

**Break Near Stager**  
All power service to Alpha, Amasa, Crystal Falls and Iron River, from the Twin Falls plant of the Wisconsin Michigan company was out at noon as the result of the break, which occurred somewhere near Stager.

Power company officials said that ice had formed on the lines to a diameter of from two to three inches in some places and icicles from six inches to a foot in length hung suspended from the wires. The combined weight of ice and water snapped the high tension lines.

The thistle was the first national flower in the world. It was adopted by Scotland during the reign of King James II.

fund the mark but the deer ran on. Companions followed custom-cut off McDonald's shirttail. Later the 140-pound buck was found dead. The cutters had to sew the animal crashing by. Two buckshot tall back on the shirt.

### Roman Goose Step Roamin'



After about a year's practice, Italian soldiers are still a ragged bunch of hot-foots when it comes to doing the marching step borrowed from the Germans.

### Statement of Condition

## The Escanaba National Bank

Escanaba, Michigan

Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

December 31, 1938

ASSETS	
Cash and Exchange	\$ 454,713.59
United States Bonds	629,218.08
Other Bonds	429,121.68
Loans and Discounts	799,925.53
Banking House	66,400.00
Other Real Estate	30,618.84
	\$2,409,997.72
LIABILITIES	
Capital Stock	\$ 150,000.00
Surplus	50,000.00
Und. Profits & Reserves	30,437.55
Deposits	2,179,560.17
	\$2,409,997.72

**OFFICERS**

M. N. Smith, President      H. J. Rushton, Vice President  
W. J. Schmit, Cashier      E. L. Moersch, Assistant Cashier  
Wm. Leiper, Assistant Cashier

**Directors**

H. J. Rushton      M. N. Smith  
Coleman Nee      H. M. Stack      John P. Norton

## CITY DRUG STORE

Escanaba's Leading Prescription Pharmacy

1107 Ludington      Jos. D. Cota      Phone 288

---

## Walgreen Agency Drug Store

**SAVINGS FOR YOU!**

ASPIRIN TABLETS	24 or 50      16¢
DR. LYONS TOOTH POWDER	25c Size      19¢
KLEENEX	Box of 200      2 for 25¢
ALCOHOL	For Rubbing      23¢
MAR-O-OIL	Shampoo      47¢
DR. WEST TOOTH PASTE	60c Size      19¢
WITCH HAZEL	Full Pint      23¢
HALIBUT LIVER OIL	Capules      69¢
MODESS	Box of 12      20¢
TOILET TISSUE	3 for 14¢
DRENE	Shampoo      49¢
CAMAY SOAP	60c Size      3 for 19¢
SYRUP OF FIGS	California      49¢

**Other Products:**

- VICKS VapoRub      27¢
- ROCKY MOUNTAIN LAXATIVE      83¢
- NU-V      31¢
- BELL-ANS FOR INDigestion      59¢
- ROMO QUININE      27¢
- WITCH HAZEL      37¢
- NU-V      53¢

PERSONALS

CLUB— FEATURES—

WOMAN'S PAGE

FASHIONS— ACTIVITIES—

SOCIETY

AMY BOLGER, Editor, Phone 692

Births

Mr. and Mrs. S. M. Tart, 306 South Fifth street, are the parents of a son, born Thursday afternoon, January 5, at St. Francis hospital.

Pioneers Married Fifty Years



Mr. and Mrs. Axel Magnuson, well known residents of Escanaba, recently celebrated their golden wedding anniversary.

Club Federation Directors Meet January 17-20

Washington, D. C.—The Board of Directors of the General Federation of Women's Clubs, with every state in the Union represented, will hold its mid-winter meeting in Washington, D. C. January 17-20.

Double Doll-Up



A SMART little nine-year-old and her life-size rag doll wear identical dresses in deep blue linen, trimmed with bands of cross stitching in green and lighter blue.

Captivating Bolero Model For Tiny Miss



PATTERN 9829

She has been promoted to a new class—and rewarded with this captivating Marian Martin bolero-rocket! It's enough to thrill any little student!

Personal News

Mr. and Mrs. Orvis Beauchamp and children have returned to their home at Manistique after spending the week here with relatives and friends.

Miss Marjorie Gherna of Iron Mountain is relieving Caroline L. Olson at the local Western Union office for the next thirty days.

Miss Elaine Sayen returned Monday to Chicago where she is a student at St. Anne's School of Nursing, after spending the holiday vacation here at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Eli A. Sayen, 309 North 14th street.

Miss Betty Maigetter, who spent the holidays here at the home of her mother, Mrs. Julia Maigetter, returned the first of the week to the Percy M. Hughes school. Robert Maigetter, who also was at home for the holidays, has resumed his studies at Northern State Teachers college, Marquette, and Neil Maigetter, who was here for a brief visit, has returned to Sault Ste. Marie.

William Coolman who has been confined to his room by illness since Christmas, is now able to be up and around.

Miss Alice Thomson has returned from Milwaukee where she spent the New Year's holidays as the guest of friends.

John and David Anthony, who spent the holiday vacation here at the home of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Anthony, 404 Lake Shore Drive, returned Wednesday to Houghton to resume their studies at the Michigan College of Mining and Technology.

Miss Mary Alice Dunn has returned to Kankakee, Ill., where she is a student at Miss Gallagher's Business College, after spending the holiday vacation here with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. E. Dunn.

Hugh Roberts returned Wednesday to Houghton to resume his studies at the Michigan College of Mining and Technology, following a holiday vacation visit at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. W. Roberts.

Mrs. Agnes Curran and Miss Anna Curran returned Tuesday from a holiday visit with Mr. and Mrs. John Curran and children, John William and Mary Patricia, in Chicago, and with Mr. and Mrs. Albert L. Herman, and their children, Mary Keating and Albert Curran, in Antioch, Ill. Mrs. Herman is the former Helen Curran of this city.

Ted Walker, who spent the holiday vacation at the family home here, returned Wednesday to Houghton where he is a student at the Michigan College of Mining and Technology.

Miss Mary Jane Riley, who was at the home of her mother, Mrs. Lora Riley, for the holiday vacation period, left Tuesday night for Minneapolis—to resume her studies at the University of Minnesota.

James Van Effen has returned to Houghton to resume his studies at the Michigan College of Mining and Technology, after spending the holiday vacation at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. James Van Effen, Sr.

Oliver V. Thatcher is in Sault Ste. Marie, where he is serving on the Grand Jury.

Albert Provencher of this city is receiving surgical treatment at St. Joseph's hospital, Menominee. Misses Lenore and Dorothy Benson have returned to Menominee following a visit here as the guests of Miss Gertrude Lind.

Roger Shanahan, who spent the holiday vacation at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas A. Shanahan, returned Tuesday to Houghton where he is a student at the Michigan College of Mining and Technology.

Mrs. J. J. Corcoran, 820 South Eighth street, who has been ill at her home is much improved.

Mrs. U. F. Asselin and children, Elaine and Junior, have returned to Norway after visiting at the home of Mrs. J. J. Corcoran. Miss Elaine Asselin is returning to River Forest, Ill., to resume her studies at Rosary college.

Mrs. John O'Hara of Menominee, who has been seriously ill since suffering a heart attack on Christmas Day, was taken to Chicago Wednesday night and placed under the care of specialists.

Cheery Bathrooms

Bathrooms should be decorated in light colors but not necessarily in white. With a tiled floor, paper or paint the walls in pale pink, blue or green.

Radio Around The Clock

BY C. E. BUTTERFIELD Associated Press Radio Editor (Time is Central Standard) New York, Jan. 5.—Prize fight broadcasting for 1939 makes its bow via WJZ-NBC Friday night when their comes words and words about a middleweight battle. The contenders are Fred Apostol and Billy Conn, with Madison Square Garden as the scene. The battle, set for 15 rounds sans knockout, is due to start at 9 o'clock.

Secretary of the Interior Harold L. Ickes is on the night schedule for a discussion of the Dies committee on un-American activities. He will be addressing the Congress for peace and Democracy at Washington, with WJZ-NBC transmitting at 8:30.

Dr. Walter Damrosch's Music Appreciation hour, which took a

blisses the human family with crumbs of comfort from Christ's table, feeding the hungry and giving living waters to the thirsty.

Week of Prayer Service Services in observance of the International Week of Prayer will be continued this evening in the Central M. E. church beginning at 7:30 o'clock.

Annual Supper Postponed The annual parish supper and business meeting of St. Stephen's Episcopal church, scheduled for last evening, was postponed because of inclement weather conditions.

Cleaning Tile Floors Abrasives or bleaches have a tendency to roughen the surface of a tiled floor to the point where it becomes dirty sooner. For grouting on floors, use plain soap and water. Unglazed tile may be waxed and polished.

Church Events

Christian Science Churches "Sacrament" will be the subject of the lesson-sermon in all Christian Science churches throughout the world on Sunday, January 8. The Golden Text (John 6:33) is: "The bread of God is he which cometh down from heaven, and giveth life unto the world."

Among the Bible citations in this passage (1 Peter 5:2): "Feed the flock of God which is among you, taking the oversight thereof, not by constraint, but willingly; not for filthy lucre, but of a ready mind."

Correlative passages to be read from the Christian Science textbook, "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures," by Mary Baker Eddy, include the following (p. 234): "Whatever inspires with wisdom, Truth, or Love—he it, song, sermon, or Science—

STATEMENT OF CONDITION The State Savings Bank

Table with columns for RESOURCES and LIABILITIES, listing various financial items and their values.

Table listing OFFICERS and DIRECTORS of The State Savings Bank, including names and titles.

Social-Club

Ronald's Birthday Party Ronald Magnuson, son of Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Magnuson, 116 South 17th street, who was four years old Tuesday, entertained a group of his little playmates, at an afternoon party at his home.

Meeting Postponed The meeting of the Soo Hill Parent-Teacher association, scheduled for last night, has been postponed because of weather conditions. The date of the meeting will be announced later.

Installation Tonight Installation of officers of the St. Croix society will be held at a meeting this evening in St. Anne's parish hall. A social during which cards will be played, will follow the installation. All members are urged to attend.

Garden Auxiliary A meeting of the American Legion Auxiliary of Garden will be held Monday evening, January 9, at 8 o'clock, in the Community building. The business session will be followed by a social hour. All members of the Auxiliary and Legion are cordially invited to attend.

Holy Family Court Holy Family Court, No. 56, W. C. O. P., will hold a regular meeting this evening, beginning at 8 o'clock, at the home of Mrs. Mary Kelly, 305 South 13th street. A social during which a lunch will be served, will follow the business meeting. All members are urged to attend.

Delta Bridge League The Delta Bridge League will meet for regular play this evening at 8 o'clock at the Sherman hotel. All interested in contract bridge are cordially invited.

Vacuum Attachments Preferable Learn to use the attachments of your electric vacuum cleaner whenever possible to save you long, tedious hours of cleaning. Draperies and upholsteries stay fresher if gone over frequently. The right attachments are invaluable to draw dust from radiator coils, bed springs and mattresses, and will clean up a dusty shelf of books in almost no time.

Chester Sundman Club President

Chester Sundman was elected president of the Torchbearers club of the Salvation Army at the annual meeting held Wednesday evening.

Keeps Creases Sharp If young son has difficulty in keeping a neat crease in school trousers, try stitching with the sewing machine very close to the edge of the crease along its entire length.

Season Chilled Soups Remember, when making chilled jellied soups, to add more seasoning than is required when the soup is to be served hot.

Classified Ads cost little but do a big job.

Advertisement for Frederick-James FURS, featuring the text 'SINCE 1893 Frederick-James FURS' and '16-18 North 4th Street Minneapolis'.

Large advertisement for Hanrahan Bros. featuring 'Friday and Saturday FOOD VALUES' and a list of various food items with prices.

Advertisement for The West End Drug Store, listing 'Friday and Saturday Specials' and various medicines like Aspirin, Halibut Liver Oil, and others.

Advertisement for 'The Wishing Well' featuring a grid of numbers and letters for a puzzle game, with instructions on how to play.

U. P. Briefs

U. S. WILL NOT ACT

Iron Mountain—Parishioners of St. Barbara's Catholic church in Vulcan, who have kept their former pastor, the Rev. Fr. Simon Borkowski, a "prisoner" in the rectory for what is now the twentieth week, today received word from A. A. Imus, of the postal inspection department in Chicago, that the threatening letter recently sent to the priest did not constitute a basis for federal prosecution.

The letter warned Fr. Simon to leave the rectory or a "gang" would be organized to smash the windows and forcibly remove him. A similar expedition some weeks ago achieved its objective only temporarily, the picketing parishioners regaining possession of the rectory and carrying the priest back inside.

PUTS SKIS ON PLANE

Menominee—Robert Armbruster, Menominee township aviator, has equipped his 40 horsepower Porterfield monoplane with steel

skis, and will operate all winter out of Menominee county airport, he said today. The chrome steel skis were attached to the plane about a week ago, and tests since then have proved they are practicable, Armbruster said. Last year, Armbruster overturned his plane in a snow bank at the airport while using wooden skis. After solid ice has formed at Menominee beach the plane will make landings there, Armbruster said.

Southern Crackling Bread. One cup flour, 2 teaspoons baking powder, 1-2 tablespoons sugar, 3-4 cup cornmeal, 1-2 cup all-bran, 1 egg, 1-2 cups sour milk or buttermilk, 4 tablespoons melted fat, 1-2 cup dry chopped crackling (crisp, well-browned rind of roasted pork). Sift flour, baking powder, soda, salt and sugar together. Mix with cornmeal and bran. Beat egg well, add milk and combine with the dry ingredients, stirring until flour disappears. Add fat and cracklings. Bake in greased pan in moderately hot oven (400 degrees F.) about 40 minutes. Serve hot with butter.

Country Captain (Serves 10) Two frying chickens, lard, 2 onions, 1-2 pound butter, 2 eggs tomatos, 1 teaspoon curry powder, 1 teaspoon thyme, 1 teaspoon salt, a little cayenne pepper to taste, 1-2 pound blanched almonds, 2 cups seeded raisins, 2 cups rice. Cut chicken into individual pieces, in lard. Dice onions. Brown in 1-2 pound butter, add canned tomatoes, thyme, curry powder, salt and cayenne pepper. Place browned chicken in roaster. Cover with almonds and raisins and pour the onion and tomato sauce over it. Cover roaster and cook in medium oven (350 degrees F.) for 1 hour. Cook rice in boiling water for 20 minutes and steam for flakiness. Serve chicken on large platter. Cover with rice. Pour the sauce over rice.



For gravy: meat juice, stock, 1-2 tablespoons flour. 1-2 tablespoons flour. Soak crumbs in half the milk. Wipe, trim and cut the meat into small pieces, run through a grinder 4 times, combine with crumbs and knead well. Add egg, seasonings and gradually the rest of the milk. Cook onion in fat without browning, chill and add the meat mixture. Shape meat into balls with 2 tablespoons dipped in cold water. Fry in fat, shaking the pan and turning the balls to brown uniformly. Remove balls and fry remainder in the same way. Rinse the pan each time and reserve the juice for the gravy. Mix flour with cold water and stir into the juice, cook while adding cream and stock enough to give gravy the desired thickness. Season to taste, return balls to the gravy to reheat and turn into a serving dish. Serve with green vegetables and potatoes.

MARY, THOSE PILLSBURY PANCAKES WERE THE BEST YOU'VE EVER MADE! The flavor rings the bell! Just add milk or water! TRY PILLSBURY'S BUCKWHEAT PANCAKE FLOUR, TOO!

Shrimp Horseradish Spread One-half pound fresh cooked shrimp, 3-2 teaspoon dry mustard, 1 teaspoon pickled horseradish, salt to taste, 1-2 teaspoon lemon juice, 1 tablespoon mayonnaise, 1 tablespoon whipped cream, paprika. Slice cooked shrimp, put through grinder. Mix with horseradish and all the other ingredients. Spread on sandwiches or else serve in bowl with buttered slices of assorted breads.

Anchovy Rye Squares (6 portions) Six cloves garlic, 2 anchovy fillets, 6 capers, 1 tablespoon olive oil, 1 teaspoon lemon juice, paprika, 6 slices of hard cooked egg, 6 buttered rye bread squares. Chop garlic and anchovies, then wash to taste with capers. Moisten with olive oil and lemon juice. Spread on rye squares and top each with slice of egg. Dust with paprika. Best qualities of velvet may cost as much as \$100 a yard, since velvet varies in value.

Waste Room Into Playroom In most houses, a section of the attic or basement is wasted as a depository for old papers, dilapidated household goods and so on. When such a space is swept, scrubbed clean and decorated with wall paper or paint and bit of linoleum on the floor, it becomes an attractive playroom for children or adults. Scald Fresh Pineapple When using fresh pineapple in a gelatin dessert, always scald the raw fruit before combining.

January Sale! Gold Medal "Kitchen-tested" Flour NOW at all food dealers (NOTE: Still a few 8-inch cast iron "Cookware" SKILLETS available — 1 FREE with purchase of 49 lb sack) Betty Crocker's special recipe for PLUM DUFF Now in all sacks. Order your supply TODAY from your grocer at January Sale Prices! NORTHERN FLOUR & GRAIN CO. —Distributors—

BLUE RIBBON FLOUR More loaves per bag. 24 1/2 lbs. 70c 49 lbs. \$1.40 98 lbs. \$2.75 NICOLET GOLDEN SYRUP 5 lb pail 25c 10 lb pail 47c CASH WAY BETTER FOODS FOR LESS

Beck's Food Store 1321 Ludington St. Phones 371 & 372 Our Week-End Specials SUGAR 10 lb. 49c BEANS—Michigan Hand 5 lbs. 19c PEAS—Green or Yellow 3 lbs. 19c COFFEE—Buder's DeLuxe Freshly Ground lb. 29c Wax Beans, No. 2 25c Salmon, Libby's tall red 25c Tall Pink 25c Excel Graham Crackers 2 lb box 17 1/2c Liberty Bell Soda Crackers, 2 lb. box 14c Salt, 2 lb. box Monarch, 2 for 15c Oatmeal, Wigwam, 17 1/2c Milk—Tall Snow White Brand 4 cans 25c

SPECIALS FOR WEEK JAN. 6th THRU 12th Be thrifty, be wise—shop at your nearest Cash Way Store. High quality, Low Price, Courteous Service, makes your shopping both Pleasant and Profitable. COFFEE CASH WAY SPECIAL Free deck of Playing Cards for 15 empty bags at any Cash Way Store. 2 lbs. 37c CORN NICOLET COUNTRY GENTLEMAN 3 20 oz. cans 25c KRAFT CHEESE AMERICAN 2 lb box 49c Friday — FRUIT DEPT. — Saturday Grapefruit Texas, July 10 for 23c Apples Ben Davis 8 lbs. 25c Bu. \$1.19 Oranges California, sweet, July doz. 23c Onions fancy yellow 10 lb bag 17c Large crisp Hd. Lettuce 2 for 15c New Texas Cabbage lb 3 1/2c Cortland Fresh Calif. Carrots bunch 6c

YOU CAN EXPECT MORE FROM YOUR IGA STORE We are able to offer you more because we're among the thousands of members of the Independent Grocers' Alliance. Yet IGA Stores are home-owned, which means better service to you every day. It's good business to offer you more! IGA Salad Dressing - 32-oz. jar 35c IGA Pad-L-Jar Mustard - 9-oz. jar 9c IGA Pure Rasp. or Strawberry Preserves - 16-oz. jar 25c Ricksaw Peanut Butter - 24-oz. jar 21c IGA Fancy Tomatoes 2 28-oz. cans 27c Golden Dawn Wax Beans - 3 19-oz. cans 23c IGA Gr'pfruit- 2 20-oz. cans 23c IGA Ready to Serve Soups - 2 16-oz. cans 25c CALUMET Baking Powder 16 oz. can 19c RED 'A' COFFEE 16 oz. bag 14c 3 lb 39c IGA Red Alaska Salmon - 16 oz. can 25c Santa Claras, Medium Size Prunes - 2 lbs. 12c 18 1/2-oz. cans IGA GRAPEFRUIT Juice - 4 for 25c 5-lb Box Spag. or Mac. - 33c IGA Cream Cereal - 25-oz. pkg. 21c EXCELL Soda Crackers - 2-lb box 15c IGA Tumbler Pack Soap Flakes - 22-oz. pkg. 21c IGA Wax Paper 100-ft. roll 21c

Carload Prices On Flour FIRST CHOICE—Highest Quality 98 lbs. \$2.89 49 lbs. \$1.48 24 lbs. \$1.25 JAY TEE—(A Good Flour at a Good Price) 49 lbs. \$1.25 24 1/2 lbs. 65c Quality Fresh Meats From Becks Ham Shanks, lb. 18c Pork Loin Roast, End Cuts, lb. 19 1/2c Potato Sausage, lb. 17c Lángon Berries, qt. 23c Young Beef Liver, lb. 21c Young Beef Bacon, cello wrap, 1/2 lb. pkg. 16c Chuck Roast, lb. 17c Spare Ribs, lb. 15 1/2c Rolled Rib, lb. 23c No. 1 Small Frankfurters, lb. 23c Fresh Trout, lb. 32c Saucer Kraut, 2 lbs. 13c Salmon Steaks, lb. 18c FANCY STEER BEEF Chuck Roast, lb. 22 1/2c Halibut Steaks, lb. 21c Rolled Rib Roast, lb. 28c Boneless Perch, lb. 32c Smoked Chubs, lb. 35c and 28c Cottage Cheese, 2 lbs. 25c Rib Boiling, lb. 16c Heinz Dill Pickles, 3 for 10c Celery, 1/2 doz. 9c Apples, MacIntosh & Winesaps, 4 lbs. 25c Tangerines, large 150 size, doz. 17c Endive - Cauliflower - Shallots - Spinach - Squash - Beets - Cocosuits - Green Grapes

Wisconsin Aged Horns or Daisy CHEESE - 16 oz. 25c PILLSBURY'S PANCAKE Flour - 20 oz. pkg. 9c STANBY CUT Mac. & Spag. 2-lb pkg. 13c MACARONI, SEA SHELLS, ALPHABETS, SOUP RINGS, lb cello bag 10c MILLER'S WHEAT Flakes - 10 oz. 2 pkgs. 23c Cereal Bowl Free with two packages Cornmeal 5-lb bag 17c RICE Blue Rose 5 lbs. 23c BEANS Navy 5 lbs. 19c GREEN PEAS Good Cookers 5 lbs. 23c Meat Suggestions Bacon—Gen. Sliced 1/2 lb cello pkg. 12 1/2c Liver, Pork - 2 lbs. 25c Veal Chops—Fancy lb 19c Veal Stew—milk fed 2 lbs. 25c Pork Shoulder Roast - lb 15c Ring Bologna—German style 2 lbs. 25c Class A 14-oz. bottles 2 for 19c Swift's Bacon Squares . . . lb 12 1/2c Large 30 oz. cans in Syrup 2 for 29c Genuine Hollenbach Summer Sausage . . . lb 19c Class A, Tomato & Vegetable SOUP . . . 23 oz. tall can . 3 for 25c Sugar Fine 10 lb cl. bag 47c 10 lb bag—\$4.59 Lux or Lifebuoy TOILET Soap - 3 bars 19c RINSO or LUX FLAKES SMALL LARGE 9c 22c Schilling's Special, 55¢ value Brooms - each 49c Schileo Crepe, large roll Toilet Tissue - - 5 for 25c Medium Bar LAVA Soap - 2 for 13c 4 1/2 oz. Gerber's BABY Foods - 3 cans 25c Ohio Blue Tip Large Matches-6 box 25c P&G NAPTHA Soap - 5 bars 19c

IT'S NOTHING LIKE A BOWL OF PIPING HOT IGA OATS! It will WARM you up and PEP you up these chilly mornings. IGA ROLLED OATS 17c 2 small pkgs. 17c ROLLED OATS 16-oz. PKG. CORNMEAL . . . 5-lb bag 17c RICE Blue Rose . . . 5 lbs. 23c BEANS Navy . . . 5 lbs. 19c GREEN PEAS Good Cookers 5 lbs. 23c

For economy after the holidays, serve IGA BRAND CORNED BEEF HASH 16 oz. can 17c Serve with plenty of tomato catsup for a delicious economical meal. IGA DE LUXE CATSUP 14-oz. BOTTLES 2 for 29c

CASHWAY STORES BETTER FOODS FOR LESS NOW OPEN FOR BUSINESS IN OUR NEW STORE 1109 Lud. St. 1109 LUDINGTON ST. 1701 LUDINGTON ST.

Fruits and Vegetables ONIONS large size 5 lbs. 13c LETTUCE Iceberg, large size each 9c ORANGES new navels doz. 23c POTATOES US No. 1 Pk. 15c Bu. 55c APPLES McIntosh, fcy eating 4 lbs. 23c Radishes, Shallots, Cauliflower, Green Peppers, Carrots, New Cabbage. Lard- 2 lb ctn. 19c Sugar-10 lbs. 46c YOU'LL FIND THESE OUTSTANDING VALUES AT Delta Stores Chas. Gafner N. T. Stephenson 1210 Ludington St. Phone 563 1130 Stephenson Ave. Phones 875 and 879 301 Ludington St. Phone 1054 IGA STORES



# URGES SKATING FOR EXERCISE

Develops Proper Posture and Reduces Weight, Says Patterson

BY BUELL PATTERSON  
If you suffer from radiolitis, that dread disease that adds pounds of fat as the victim cuddles next to his radio during the winter months, you can cure it with a pair of ice skates. Not only that; you can build up the entire muscular structure, rejuvenate a poor appetite, develop correct posture and (for the ladies) acquire a peaches-and-cream complexion you couldn't find in a car-load of cosmetics.

For exercise and sport skating is tops, according to the National Sports Council. As a nation we've been only fair weather sportsmen. That is until the past few years when the idea of getting out on skates, skis, and sleds has suddenly taken hold. A result: the experts state, of our finding out that not only are the winter sports fun but that they are remarkable physical conditioners. You just can't get out in bracing weather, swing your arms and legs, pump yourself full of oxygen without beneficial results.

**Skater Keeps Lean**  
Says Lewis Elkin, Canadian born professional and instructor for the Chicago Figure Skating Club: "You never see a chap who skates regularly with a sloppy posture, a lot of excess weight around his midriff, or the numerous other physical inheritance of our soft modern living. And that goes whether he's 20 years old or 70.

"And as to age limits probably no other sport lends itself to both extremes. Look at any skating pond, and you'll find four-year-olds circling the ice with white-haired patriarchs. It's a sport that can be as easy or as strenuous as you want.

"If during the winter more of us went to the skating rink, fewer of us would go to the doctor and the drug store."  
For women it's the perfect exercise. It's got everything, according to Ruth Burns, women's professional at the same club. "The great skating spectacles, both for those that tour the country and those in the movies, have made women conscious of the amazing grace, fine figures, and perfect posture of the women skaters," Miss Burns points out.

**Will Develop Grace**  
"Not every woman can be a Sonja Henie," Miss Burns admits, "but she can develop the grace and physique she wants. If she's

# News of FOOD Specials

thin, skating will build her up. If she is fair, fat, and forty, it will take away the excess weight. "Skaters never develop the bul-

gy muscles of the dancer. They can't because the sport is one of balance and flowing motion rather than quick, jerky ones. Not

only are the legs and hips strengthened, but the back and shoulders are equally developed because of the slow, waist-up. And the round tummy doesn't come to skaters as age advances. The abdominal muscles get too much exercise for that.

But the complexion—that's the thing! Cold air and deep breathing take care of that for the skater. There isn't such a thing as a sallow complexion in the skating fraternity.

"Physical flexibility means youth, and skating can give it to you."  
In other words, get skates and

**Cabbage and Meat Rolls**  
(6 servings)  
Six large cabbage leaves, 1-2 pound ground round steak, 1 tablespoon raw rice, 1 small onion chopped, 1 teaspoon minced celery leaves, 1 teaspoon minced parsley, 1-2 cup water or stock, seasoning, 2 cups tomato juice. Plunge cabbage leaves into the boiling water. Cook 2 minutes only. Cut down the heavy midrib

of each leaf. Combine round steak, rice, onion, celery leaves and parsley. Season and add water or stock. Place about 1 tablespoon of this mixture at base of each cabbage leaf, then roll up. Pack the rolls in a double boiler; pour over the tomato juice, cover and cook 2 hours.

The 17-year locusts, more correctly known as cicadas, since they are neither locusts nor strictly 17-year insects, are so regular in their periodical appearances that they are known under specific brood numbers.

# SUPER MARKET

OWNED AND OPERATED BY THE GREAT ATLANTIC & PACIFIC TEA COMPANY

## How To Get More For Your Money As Told To Us By 2260 Housewives

We asked 2,200 shoppers, "Why did you change to A&P Coffee?" The great majority said that they got more for their money. Not only did they save up to 10c a pound—they got such fine, fresh coffee that they felt it couldn't be beaten at any price! These 2,200 shoppers might easily have pointed out that every A&P product saves money for smart shoppers, while giving top quality and flavor. A&P offers a value that can't be beaten. Ann Page products, White House Evaporated Milk—everything A&P makes

in its own great food kitchens gives you more for your money! And no wonder. A&P buys the raw materials, handles all manufacturing, ships, and sells these fine foods, taking small profit for the service rendered, eliminating several "in-between profits." No wonder more and more smart shoppers head for A&P Markets. You'll find every popular brand of good food at a low price in your A&P Market. Come in today! There's a store full of bargains, priced way down every day, to choose from! Live better—spend less—buy at A&P.

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <b>Eight O'clock COFFEE</b><br>Serves Eight O'clock more often!<br>You'll enjoy its mild and mellow blend and freshly ground flavor! | <b>White House Evap. MILK</b><br>Whitehouse is real milk, all milk and only milk. Keep several cans on hand—for every milk need! |
| <b>3 Pkg. 39c</b>  | <b>4 1 1/2-oz. cans 22c</b>  |
| <b>SUNNYFIELD FLOUR</b> - 95-lb. Bag <b>\$1.93</b><br>49 lbs.—97c  | <b>ANN PAGE GELATIN DESSERTS</b>   |
| <b>SPRY OR CRISCO</b> - 3 lb can <b>49c</b>  | <b>SPARKLE</b> - 3 3/4-oz. pkgs. <b>10c</b>  |
| <b>ANN PAGE SALAD DRESSING</b> - Qt. <b>27c</b>  | <b>GOLD MEDAL WHEATIES</b> - 8 oz. pkg. <b>10c</b>   |
| <b>COLD STREAM PINK SALMON</b> - 16-oz. can <b>10c</b>   | <b>DOLE'S JUICE OF PINEAPPLE</b> - 46-oz. can <b>25c</b>   |
| <b>Sunnyfield Butter</b> . . . . . 2 lbs. <b>57c</b>   | <b>ANN PAGE TOMATO KETCHUP</b> - 14-oz. btl. <b>10c</b>  |
| <b>P. L. Catsup</b> . . . . . 3 14-oz. btl. <b>25c</b>   | <b>CIGARETTES</b> Daily Egg Scratch Feed . . . . . 100 lb bag <b>\$1.53</b>  |
| <b>Sunnyfield Corn Flakes</b> . . . . . 2 13-oz. pkgs. <b>13c</b>  | Daily Egg Laying Mash . . . . . 100 lb bag <b>\$1.88</b>   |
| <b>Ann Page Beans</b> . . . . . 16-oz. can <b>5c</b>   | Cracked Corn . . . . . 100 lb bag <b>\$1.48</b>  |
| <b>Condor Coffee</b> . . . . . 1 1/2-lb tin <b>24c</b>   | Standard Bran . . . . . 100 lb bag <b>\$1.18</b>   |
| <b>Polks Grapefruit Juice</b> . . . . . 46-oz. can <b>15c</b>  | Standard Midds . . . . . 100 lb bag <b>\$1.23</b>  |
| <b>Shrimp</b> . . . . . 5 1/4-oz. can <b>10c</b>   | <b>Block Salt</b> . . . . . 50 lbs. <b>41c</b>   |
| <b>Brown Sugar</b> . . . . . 5 lbs. <b>25c</b>   | <b>Pig Meal</b> . . . . . 100 lb bag <b>\$2.03</b>   |
| <b>A&amp;P Fruit Cocktail</b> . . . . . 17-oz. can <b>10c</b>  | <b>16% Dairy Ration</b> . . . . . 100 lb bag <b>\$1.23</b>   |

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <b>ANN PAGE ASST. PRESERVES</b><br>Skillfully cooked and carefully packed to give you the real fruit flavor of each. | <b>ANN PAGE TOMATO KETCHUP</b> - 14-oz. btl. <b>10c</b> |
| <b>2 8-oz. Jars 19c</b>  | <b>ANN PAGE TOMATO KETCHUP</b> - 14-oz. btl. <b>10c</b> |

- |                                      |   |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| <b>PORK ROAST</b> - 1 lb <b>14c</b>  | <b>PORK SAUSAGE LINKS</b> 1 lb <b>18c</b>     |
| <b>PORK CHOPS</b> - 1 lb <b>15c</b>  | <b>SUMMER SAUSAGE</b> - 1 lb <b>17c</b>       |
| <b>BACON</b> - 1 lb <b>19c</b>       | <b>BEAF POT ROAST</b> - 1 lb <b>19c</b>       |
| <b>YOUNG GEESE</b> - 1 lb <b>19c</b> | <b>SAUERKRAUT</b> 28 oz. can <b>3 for 21c</b> |

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <b>GROUND BEEF</b> - 2 lbs. <b>25c</b> | <b>RING BOLOGNA</b> - 2 lbs. <b>25c</b> |
| <b>KETTLE ROAST</b> - 1 lb <b>14c</b>  | <b>BEAF LIVER</b> - 1 lb <b>16c</b>     |
| <b>SEA PERCH</b> - 2 lbs. <b>25c</b>   | <b>LUTEFISK</b> - 1 lb <b>8c</b>        |

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <b>PEANUT BUTTER</b> - 2-lb Jar <b>22c</b> | <b>PREPARED LUTEFISK</b> - 1 lb <b>8c</b> |
|--|---|

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <b>ANN PAGE TOMATO KETCHUP</b> - 14-oz. btl. <b>10c</b> | <b>ANN PAGE TOMATO KETCHUP</b> - 14-oz. btl. <b>10c</b> |
|---|---|

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <b>ANN PAGE TOMATO KETCHUP</b> - 14-oz. btl. <b>10c</b> | <b>ANN PAGE TOMATO KETCHUP</b> - 14-oz. btl. <b>10c</b> |
|---|---|

# The next time you buy GROCERIES, Remember your VOLUNTEER grocer.

"We want you to look past the advertised specials. Compare everyday prices on all items. Fill your basket at Volunteer Stores and we know you'll save on your food budget in the long run. Here are a few representative everyday shelf prices — see how you save."

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <b>VOLUNTEER COFFEE</b> 1b bags <b>23c</b> | <b>VOLUNTEER COFFEE</b> 1b bag <b>14c</b> |
| <b>MINUTE MAN COFFEE</b> 1b bag <b>14c</b> | <b>3 lb bag 41c</b>                       |

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <b>VOLUNTEER ROLLED OATS</b> Quick or Regular 48-oz. pkg. <b>16c</b> | <b>VOLUNTEER ROLLED OATS</b> 5 lb Bags <b>22c</b> |
| <b>VOLUNTEER SALT</b> Plain or Iodized 2 lb Pkg. <b>2 for 15c</b>    |   |

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <b>Van Camp's TOMATO SOUP</b> 10 1/2 oz. can <b>5 for 25c</b>      | <b>Van Camp's Concentrated Tomato Soup</b> 10 1/2 oz. can <b>5 for 25c</b> |
| <b>Van Camp's PORK &amp; BEANS</b> 15 1/2 oz. can <b>3 for 27c</b> | <b>Van Camp's Bean Hole Beans</b> 16 oz. cans—5c cans <b>2 for 19c</b>     |

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <b>CORN KIX</b> 7 oz. Pkg. <b>2 for 25c</b> |  |
|---|--|

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <b>Wheaties</b> 8 oz. Pkg. <b>2 for 21c</b> |  |
|---|--|

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <b>Bisquick</b> 40 oz. Pkg. <b>29c</b> |  |
|--|--|

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <b>CLIFF'S CASH MARKET</b> 330 S. 15th St.—Phone 1054     | <b>F. X. FONTAINE</b> 221 S. 11th St.—Phone 1108       |
| <b>A. D. RICHER</b> 220 Stephenson Ave.—Phone 93 and 94   | <b>PALACE MEAT MARKET</b> 1115 Ludington St.—Phone 428 |
| <b>GENDRON'S STORE</b> Groos, Mich.—R. F. D. 1, Gladstone | <b>GIBBS COMPANY</b> Perkins, Mich.                    |
| <b>AUGUST CARLSON</b> Manistique, Mich.                   | <b>PETERSON &amp; BERGMAN</b> Rapid River, Mich.       |
| <b>HUGHES CASH MARKET</b> Harris, Mich.                   | <b>WILFORD'S</b> Rapid River, Mich.                    |

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <b>ANN PAGE TOMATO KETCHUP</b> - 14-oz. btl. <b>10c</b> | <b>ANN PAGE TOMATO KETCHUP</b> - 14-oz. btl. <b>10c</b> |
|---|---|

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <b>ANN PAGE TOMATO KETCHUP</b> - 14-oz. btl. <b>10c</b> | <b>ANN PAGE TOMATO KETCHUP</b> - 14-oz. btl. <b>10c</b> |
|---|---|



Prompt Delivery Service Always



A Good Booster for Local Products



A Cheerful Credit Service



A Loyal Citizen and Taxpayer



A Friend to the Entire Family



Helps Farmers to Dispose of Surplus Crops

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <b>Prunes</b> - Santa Clara 40 - 50 size <b>4 lbs. 29c</b> | <b>RICE</b> Fancy Blue Rose <b>3 lbs. 15c</b> |
| <b>Codfish</b> - Spring Chicken <b>16 oz. Pkg. 29c</b>     |   |

# FRESH FRUITS AND VEGETABLES

- |  |                                   |
|--|-----------------------------------|
| <b>Iceberg Lettuce</b> (6s) <b>2 for 13c</b> | <b>Winesaps</b> 5 lbs. <b>25c</b> |
| <b>Oranges</b> 288s <b>2 doz. 37c</b>        | <b>Carrots</b> <b>2 for 13c</b>   |

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <b>BABY FOOD</b> - 4 1/2 oz. can <b>3 for 25c</b> | <b>CHOPPED FOODS</b> - 7 1/2 oz. <b>2 for 27c</b> |
| <b>OXYDOL</b> - 24 oz. pkg. <b>19c</b>            | <b>CHIPSO</b> - 23 oz. pkg. <b>21c</b>            |

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <b>II MEXICAN DRETT</b> <b>only 10¢</b>                  | <b>Ivory Flakes</b> - 13 oz. pkg. <b>23c</b> |
| <b>SOAP</b> - Kirk's Hardwater Castile <b>3 bars 13c</b> | <b>LAVA HAND SOAP</b> <b>2 bars 13c</b>      |

# VOLUNTEER FOOD STORES





On The RECORD

By Dorothy Thompson

OUR OWN HOROSCOPE

It is extremely unwise to go into the prophesy business, but just for fun, let us try some predictions for 1939.



Dorothy Thompson

For the world as a whole: There will be a strengthening and stiffening of the moral resistance of democracies to the claims and aims of the totalitarian states.

There will be a chance in the government of Great Britain, whether under the present Prime Minister or under a successor.

A National government will be formed, including the Labor party.

The Chinese-Japanese war will end with a negotiated peace.

There will be internal purges in Russia, which will remain inscrutable.

In all the small countries of eastern and southeastern Europe there will be conflicts with minorities and social conflicts.

The refugee problem will not be mitigated, except for small groups and individuals.

Under mutual rearmament, there will be a rapprochement of Great Britain, France and Italy.

There will be no other new, important, controversial legislation.

There will be no radical amendments to existing social legislation, including the Wagner labor-relations act.

The campaign to get women's hair up will fall.

There will be minor purges of extreme radicals in the C. I. O. unions.

The annual meeting of Bethel Lutheran Church was held at church Monday afternoon Jan. 2.

There will be no other new, important, controversial legislation.

There will be no radical amendments to existing social legislation, including the Wagner labor-relations act.

There will be no other new, important, controversial legislation.

All reports show a favorable trend. This may be because of the act or in spite of it.

SKI'S THE LIMIT

CAST OF CHARACTERS: SALLY BLAIR—heroine. She had everything that popularity could win her, except DAN REYNOLDS—hero. He might have had Sally but while he was king on skis...

Yesterday, at Lake Placid Sally sees Dan again, talks with him in the belief she may be able to forget him forever.

"I'm very well, thank you," he returned, taking her hand, but only for a brief moment.

Which world do you mean? Sally wanted to ask. Mine, or yours, Dan? But she knew the answer to that question.

She knew the answer to a lot of other questions too. This meeting, instead of convincing her that she could put Dan out of her heart, had shown her that she still believed in him.

How could she go on pretending now? How could she be the glamour girl, always laughing and gay?

That next day Corey and Sally had planned to climb to the top of one of the highest trails.

"Check," Corey said, using their old phrase for agreement.

On their way they met Dan. He saw their skis and poles, walked over to them.

"Blizzard!" Sally laughed. "Why, the sky's as clear as a bell. We don't mind a little snow, Dan! Even though we don't belong in this world."

"You don't know what you're talking about!" Dan returned roughly.

"You're not going to let her go, are you?" Corey said, as Sally had to him.

"You're crazy, if you do that!" Dan spoke earnestly now.

"Sally shrugged her shoulders beneath her plaid jacket. Why should Dan ask her not to go? It did not matter to him what she did."

"Perhaps you're right," Dan said. He flinched, a tiny white line drawn around the stern set of his nose.

He knew she meant he had forfeited the right to make what she did any concern of his.

Corey never had known Sally to be kayer than she was that day, full of fun and laughter.

When they had had their fill, gloriously tired with the cool weariness of clean physical effort, they stopped for time to rest.

"I guess our friend Reynolds is the one who is slightly crazy," Corey chuckled.

"No," Sally returned. But something about watching that leaden parker in the north.

"They're just night clouds beginning to gather," Corey refused to be alarmed.

"We'd better not use our skis," Sally said.

Sally said. They would carry them over a cliff top swiftly!

They plowed ahead, heads bent, shoulders touching, not wasting breath in speech.

It seemed to Sally they had endured this torture for hours.

Suddenly Corey stopped; he sank down on a log.

(To Be Continued)

Stonington News

Stonington, Mich.—The following program was presented by the Luther League at its last meeting held Friday evening:

Song—"Audience" Scripture Reading and Prayer Mar. 10:32-39

Song—"Moment by Moment"—Dorothy Olson and Erma Erickson of Gladstone

Song—"What a Friend We have in Jesus"—audience

Vocal Duet—"Step by Step"—Harriet and Carl Goodman of Gladstone

Reading—"When Serving God becomes a Delight"—Eileen Granskog

Song—"I Need Three Every Hour"—audience

Vocal and Instrumental Duet—"The Light is for Thee"—Erma and Alcott Erickson

Talk—"Pathways"—E. Wald Granskog

Business Meeting, led by Andrew Skaug

Closing Song—"Abide with Me"—audience

Benediction. Refreshments will served following the program.

Lil' Abner



Myra North, Special Nurse



Boots and Her Buddies



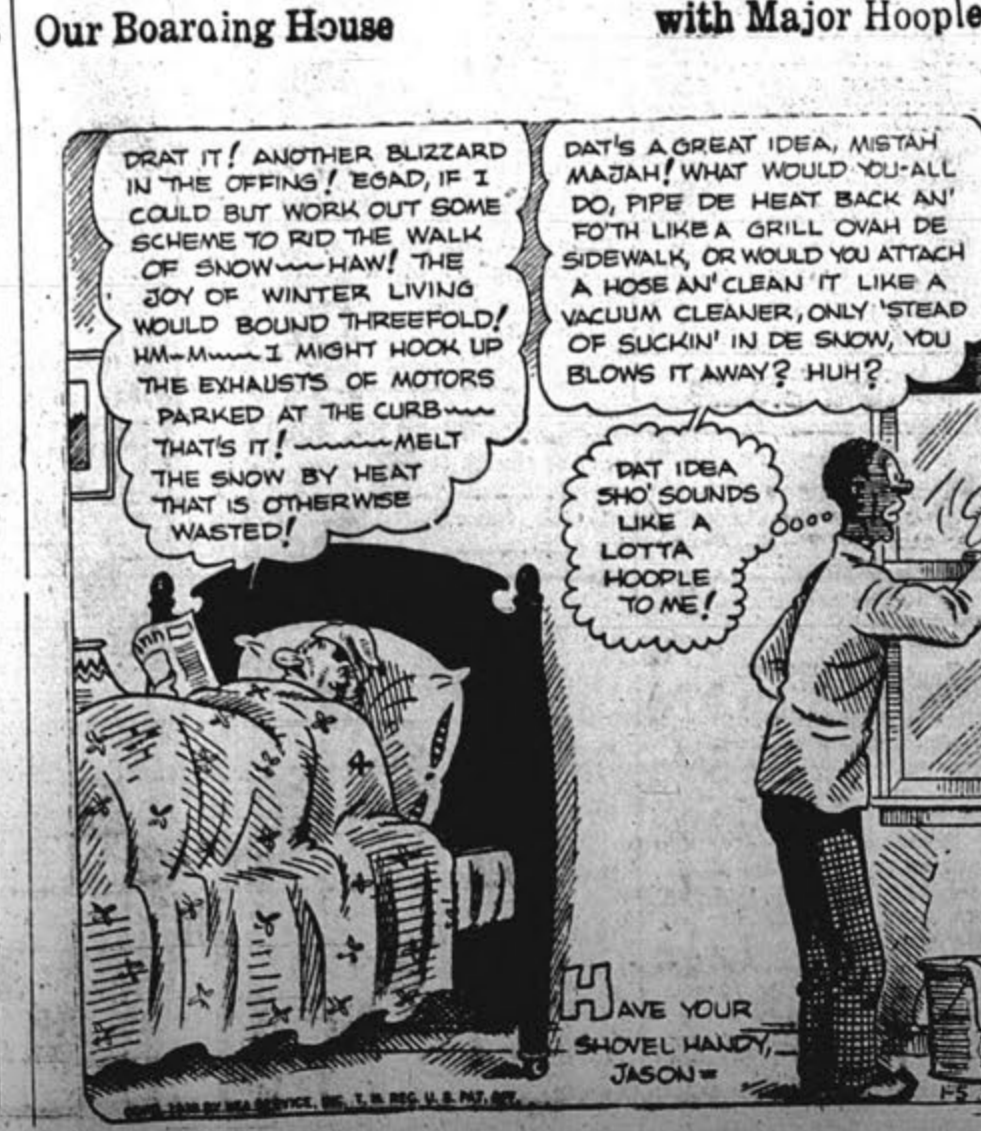
Wash Tubbs



Freckles and His Friends



Out Our Way



By Al Capp

By Thompson and Coll

By Martin

By Crane

By Blosser

By Williams

Our Boaring House

with Major Hoople



LEADING ISSUES DROP BACKWARD

STOCK MARKET AVERAGES. Compiled by The Associated Press. Net change, D. 1.7, D. 3.9, D. 3.7.

BY FREDERICK GARDNER. New York, Jan. 6 (AP)—Selling pressure centering on aircrafts and steel today rallying rest of the stock market today and leading issues backed down fractions...

A few utilities, coppers and specialties exhibited resistance, but most other groups joined the closing hour's slide. Even the rails, doing fairly well for a while, turned heavy at the finish.

The president's budget message, together with the appointment of Professor Frankfurter to the supreme court, was said to have occasioned no great surprise to the financial sector.

With the special presidential message on armaments due soon, much discussion was heard in financial circles as to possible congressional opposition to extraordinary outlays for war materials.

Weakness of the recently struck aviation and steel was attributed partly to this kind of talk, and to the fact the ordinary budget for arms was considerably under what had been looked for.

The Associated Press average of 60 stocks was off .7 of a point at 52.7 compared with Wednesday's rise of .5. Dealings were comparatively light until the concluding hour when offerings expanded substantially. Transfers amounted to 1,570,120 shares against 1,500,760 the day before.

Conspicuous losers included U. S. Steel, Bethlehem, Youngstown, Douglas Aircraft, O'Beane, United Aircraft, Glenn Martin, Sperry, Chrysler, Goodyear, Montgomery Ward, Santa Fe, Great Northern, Southern Pacific, Allied Chemical and Union Carbide.

Emerging with gains up to a point or so were Cerro de Pasco, American Telephone, Cluett Peabody, Du Pont, Loft and United Fruit.

Higher export copper prices buoyed stocks in this department. U. S. government securities were steady in the face of one of the largest peace-time national deficits indicated for the next fiscal year.

Corporation bonds were moderately mixed. Falling commodities was a pessimistic straw in the stock market wind. Wheat at Chicago was off 3-8 to 4 of a cent a bushel and corn 3/4 to 7-8. Cotton lost 20 to 60 cents a bale.

Stirling pushed up in terms of the dollar as British authorities sought cooperation of banks to halt speculative selling of this currency.

In the curb Lockheed broke 3/4 and Bell Aircraft a like amount. Gramman lost nearly 2 points. Electric Bond & Share fell back fractionally at the close on heavy turnover. Volume of 260,000 shares compared with 209,000 Wednesday.

NEW YORK STOCKS (Last Sales). Adams Exp. 10.75, Air Reduction. 64.82, Alaska Junco. 1.25.

NEW YORK CURB (Closing Quotations). Alworth. 8.12, Alum Co Am. 128.50, Am Crs. 27.25.

CHICAGO LARD. Chicago, Jan. 5 (AP)—Lard, tierces, 6.85 nom.; loose, 4.43 nom.; bellies, 908 nom.

CHICAGO BUTTER. Chicago, Jan. 5 (AP)—The butter market today was unsettled.

CHICAGO EGGS. Chicago, Jan. 5 (AP)—Eggs 3.84, unsettled; fresh graded extra first, local 23.

CHICAGO POTATOES. Chicago, Jan. 5 (AP)—Potatoes 60, on track 747; total U. S. shipments 600; Idaho russets dull, demand slow.

CHICAGO LIVESTOCK. Chicago, Jan. 5 (AP)—Cattle trade was fairly active today; fed steers and yearlings advancing as much as 20 cents.

BOND MARKET AVERAGES. Compiled by The Associated Press. Net change, A. 1, A. 2, A. 3.

New York, Jan. 5 (AP)—United States government securities slipped a bit when President Roosevelt's budget message calling for \$9,000,000,000 of new spending was released today, but finished on a relatively even keel...

Corporate bonds received the budget announcement placidly, though bogged down somewhat in the selling hurry in the final hour. However, the corporates at the close were about evenly mixed as to gains and losses.

The Associated Press average of 20 selected rail bonds, in fact, showed a gain of .1 of a point over the preceding day's close, the industrial bond average an advance of .2 and the utility average a rise of .1.

Inflationary potentialities of the president's proposed spending lost force when traders concluded that the budget required the approval of congress, and that the new congress was as yet unorganized in its attitude toward government spending.

Up fractions to 1 or more were Chesapeake & Ohio 4 1/2% at 119 7/8, Pennsylvania general 4 3/4% of '65 at 97 7/8, Union Pacific 3 3/4% of '71 at 98 3/4, Cleveland International 5% of '73 at 80 3/4.

Down a point to 1 or more were Southern Pacific 4 1/2% of '68 at 55, Southern Railway 4% at 54 1/2, International Telephone & Power 5% at 53, Allegheny 5% of '49 at 71 1/8.

Japanese and Polish issues moved unevenly in the foreign sector. Transactions totaled \$10,507,000, face value, compared with \$9,459,750 Wednesday.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING RATES. Daily rate, consecutive insertions. Rate per line, 100 words.

WHEN AND WHERE TO PLACE WANT ADS. The Classified Advertising Department is situated at 602-602 LUDINGTON ST.

PHONE 693 692 Ask For Adtaker. CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING INFORMATION. Errors in advertisements should be reported immediately.

LEGALS. NOTICE OF ANNUAL MEETING. The annual meeting of the stockholders of the First National Bank of Escanaba, Michigan, for the election of Directors and transaction of such other business as may legally come before it will be held at its banking house in the City of Escanaba on Tuesday, January 10, 1939, between the hours of 9:00 A. M. and 4:00 P. M.

LEGALS. STATE OF MICHIGAN. The Circuit Court for the County of Delta: In the Matter of the Estate of Charles J. Longtin, Deceased.

LEGALS. STATE OF MICHIGAN. The Circuit Court for the County of Delta: In the Matter of the Estate of Charles J. Longtin, Deceased.

LEGALS. STATE OF MICHIGAN. The Circuit Court for the County of Delta: In the Matter of the Estate of Charles J. Longtin, Deceased.

LEGALS. STATE OF MICHIGAN. The Circuit Court for the County of Delta: In the Matter of the Estate of Charles J. Longtin, Deceased.

If You Want To Sell or Rent, Use These "Live Power" Want-Ads. Classified Advertising Rates. Daily rate, consecutive insertions.

JANUARY SPECIAL! 1937 Buick Model 8-48. This is a special Coach model with trunk. Has been completely reconditioned.

Wanted to Buy. WANTED—Seasoned cedar posts, 12" to 14" x 7 ft. and 14" to 7 ft. x 8 ft. Advance amount ready to ship and loading point.

Look for Your Name in These Columns FREE THEATRE TICKETS Every Day. Two Delft Tickets Two Rialto Tickets.

Business Directory. THE NATIONALLY ADVERTISED argus. Be modern—own the most advanced type of service—argus.

George's Radio Shop. George Kornetka, Prop. RELIABLE RADIO SERVICE. STROMBERG-CARLSON RADIOS.

Shiner Refrigeration Service. SERVICE AND PARTS. For All Makes of Elec. Refrig.

Specials at Stores. FURNITURE on EASY TERMS. Use your credit—select new furniture for your home now on our easy payment plan.

Real Estate. HOUSE at 1101 South 4th Ave. Cheap reasonable terms. Inquire Escanaba National Bank.

Household Goods. MEN'S overcoats \$1.99; ladies' coats \$1.50 and \$1.50; ladies' dresses \$2 to \$10.00; 2 pair ice skates, size 6 and 10, \$4.50.

LEGALS. STATE OF MICHIGAN. The Circuit Court for the County of Delta: In the Matter of the Estate of Charles J. Longtin, Deceased.

LEGALS. STATE OF MICHIGAN. The Circuit Court for the County of Delta: In the Matter of the Estate of Charles J. Longtin, Deceased.

LEGALS. STATE OF MICHIGAN. The Circuit Court for the County of Delta: In the Matter of the Estate of Charles J. Longtin, Deceased.

LEGALS. STATE OF MICHIGAN. The Circuit Court for the County of Delta: In the Matter of the Estate of Charles J. Longtin, Deceased.

For Sale. DRY DIAMOND 22.5 FLUS TAX. Diamond Pole & Piling Co. DRY WOOD, soft wood, \$3.85; mixed wood, \$2.85; the slabs, \$7.00. Plus tax; also different grades of coal. Call 1495.

For Rent. FRONT UPSTAIRS office, 815 Ludington Street. Reasonable. Call 670. ROOM furnished, call 909.

LEGALS. STATE OF MICHIGAN. The Circuit Court for the County of Delta: In the Matter of the Estate of Charles J. Longtin, Deceased.

LEGALS. STATE OF MICHIGAN. The Circuit Court for the County of Delta: In the Matter of the Estate of Charles J. Longtin, Deceased.

LEGALS. STATE OF MICHIGAN. The Circuit Court for the County of Delta: In the Matter of the Estate of Charles J. Longtin, Deceased.

LEGALS. STATE OF MICHIGAN. The Circuit Court for the County of Delta: In the Matter of the Estate of Charles J. Longtin, Deceased.

LEGALS. STATE OF MICHIGAN. The Circuit Court for the County of Delta: In the Matter of the Estate of Charles J. Longtin, Deceased.



### EXTREME CARE BEING URGED

#### Icy Conditions Conducive to Many Accidents, Chief Warns

Drive slowly and take extra precautions against the weather, Chief of Police M. F. Ettenhofer warned yesterday as the heaviest ice of the season covered streets and highways throughout Escanaba.

"Most winter driving accidents can be eliminated by taking a few practical safety precautions," Chief Ettenhofer pointed out. "No matter how well your car is equipped, be sure that your equipment is in perfect order and in use before starting out."

"A surprising number of accidents can be traced to failure of motorists to test brakes before starting out on a long drive, neglecting to put chains on when needed, and trouble with windshield wipers and defrosters."

"Remember that in winter driving, the best set of tire chains is of no practical value if they're under the driver's seat instead of on the tires."

"Even if safeguarded by tire chains, it is wise to shift into second gear for more gradual braking on snow or ice. When snow and ice cover the highways, it is more important than ever to take curves slowly and not to attempt to pass cars ahead of you on hills or curves. And be sure to go down hill in second gear."

"Slippery roads make it advisable to apply brakes with clutch engaged and before you ordinarily would in dry weather. Don't depend on your horn to warn the other fellow, because the other fellow may have his windows closed or be wearing ear muffs."

"Another important point to remember in winter driving is to open your car windows occasionally to prevent windows fogging up and, in old cars, possible danger from carbon monoxide gas."

"Follow these rules and most winter driving accidents will be eliminated."

### John C. Kellner Dies In Manitowoc

John C. Kellner, prominent Manitowoc, Wis., business man, and a brother of Mrs. Q. R. Hessel of this city, died Wednesday night at his home.

Mr. Kellner, who had visited in Escanaba on numerous occasions, was well known to many residents of this city.

He is survived by two sons, Louis and George.

### Pair Bound Over To Circuit Court On Larceny Count

Eddie Marcel, 26, of Milwaukee, and Vera Boyle, 30, of this city, waited examination in justice court yesterday when arraigned on a charge of larceny from an automobile. They were bound over to circuit court under a bond of \$1,000 each.

The two were arrested by city police and are accused of stealing two grips, whose contents were valued at \$150, from a car belonging to James DeCock, 330 South Tenth street, on Tuesday evening.

The photometer at the University of Arizona is used for measuring the light from distant stars.

### SEC. OF STATE GIVES WARNING

#### Says Currency Should Not Be Enclosed In Letters

People who send currency in the mails to the Department of State do so at their own risk, Department of State officials have cautioned. Thousands of letters are received every day with loose dollar bills and even with loose silver coins in them; if currency is lost, the individuals sending it have no receipt for their payments and no recourse. People are urged to send either a certified check or a money order payable to the Secretary of State, Lansing, Michigan.

Individuals are also urged to take advantage of the services offered to them by the branch offices of the Department of State, when dealing with the Department. The Branch Offices were placed in operation by an act of the Legislature for the convenience of the public in transacting business with the Department, in

each Branch Office, there are trained people familiar with the functions of the Department of State and many small difficulties can be adjusted right at the Branch without the necessity of contacting the Lansing office.

If a person lives within a reasonable distance from a Branch Office, it is better for them to transact their business with the Branch Office in their own community, as there is at least one Branch Office in each county, in densely populated counties there are more. There are a total of 159 Branch Offices in the State.

British doctors issue more than a million bottles of medicine to their patients every week.

## THE FAIR STORE

### WEEK-END COSMETIC VALUES

SQUIBB'S COD LIVER OIL	Choice of plain or mint flavor. \$1 size.	79c
NORWEGIAN COD LIVER OIL	Plain or mint flavor. Full pint bottle.	49c
SEXTA VITAMINS	With liver extract & iron. Wholesale, nutritive. Contains vitamins A B C D E G. 50 capsules.	\$2
HALIBUT LIVER OIL with viosterol.	25 capsules	59c
PINEK for coughs due to colds.	65c size	53c
PERTUSSIS for treatment of coughs and colds.	60c size	51c
Barbasol Shaving Cream.	50c size	37c
Squibb's Mineral Oil.	75c value. Full pint.	59c
Vicks Vapo Rub.	75c size	59c
Sach's Rubbing Alcohol.	plnt	16c
Chamberlain's Hand Lotion.	50c size	42c
50c Jergen's Lotion and 25c Jergen's All Purpose Cream.	Both for	39c
Woodbury's Almond-Rose Cream Lotion.	50c size for	29c
Italian Balm.	60c size and regular 75c home dispenser. Both for	47c
Bankerchiefs.	Delicately mentholated tissues. Prevents spread of colds	2 pkgs. 17c
81 Bathasweet water softener and 35c Bathasweet soap.	Both for	89c
Woodbury's Shampoos.	Choice of tar, coconut oil or castile. 50c size	29c
Woodbury's After-Shave Lotion.	50c size	29c

**Modess 50**  
Household Package  
50 for 72c

## THE FAIR STORE

# January CLEARANCE



## SUITS AND OVERCOATS

### Complete Choice Of Fabrics And New Models!

Check These Knock-Out Overcoat Values —

BLUE MELTON ULSTERS	Now	9.90
FULL BELT POLO MODELS	Now	16.80
ULSTERS Values to \$29.50	Now	21.00
\$35 and \$40 OVERCOATS	Now	31.00
\$45 and \$50 Nationally Advertised Coats	Now	34.00

### Suit Values That Can't Be Beaten!

VALUES TO \$19.75	13.90
Single and double breasted plain and sport back models	
VALUES TO \$29.50	17.90
Drapes, Twists, Hard Finish Worsteds	
VALUES TO \$40	\$ 27
Hart Schaffner & Marx and other famous suits	

### MEN! Here it is... Our Annual January Sale of...

## Manhattan Shirts

### CRISP, NEW STOCK - NOT SOILED!

Yes, sir... it's the sale you've been waiting for. Our annual Manhattan Shirt Sale... the one that gives you the greatest shirt values of the season. Not a close-out of discontinued patterns and holiday handled merchandise, but the cream of the crop at a dramatic low price! Entire stock (except white) of regular \$2 and \$2.50 Manhattan Shirts go on sale at 9 a. m. today. Come early!

Entire Stock of \$2 and \$2.50 SHIRTS (except whites)

**1.55**

2 for 2.98

Be here early for first choice!

## The FAIR STORE

# We Deliver

### Rain Or Shine — Stormy Or Fair!

Pick up your telephone and phone your order to The Fair Store. You avoid the dangers and inconvenience of pneumonia weather. And that extra service DOESN'T COST YOU A PENNY at The Fair Store.

PHONE 27 - 28

### Demonstration Sale!

## Chase & Sanborn Coffee

Come in and try a delicious steaming cup ..... 15 25c

Fresh Creamery **BUTTER** 15 26½c

Extra Fine **HOLLY SUGAR** 10 Cloth 15 Bag 49c

Pillsbury **FLOUR** Home Choice, 49 lbs. 1.39

St. Lauren's **Peanut Butter** Cream style 2 15 jar 25c

Packer Label Golden Bantam Cream Style **Corn** - 3 for 25c

Fair Store **Coffee** - 3 lbs. 41c

Fancy Hand Packed **Tomatoes** 3 for 25c

Fancy **Peas** - 4 for 25c

Harvest Moon Salad **Dressing** - qt. 29c

Iodized or Plain **Salt** - - pkg. 7c

Blue Label **Syrup** - 10 1b pall 47c

BAKED **Pork & Beans** with Tom. Sauce. 2 for 19c

Land of Lake's Pure **Honey** - 5 1b pall 49c

Crushed **Rock Salt** - 1b 2c for icy sidewalks and steps.

White Velvet **Tissue** - 6 rolls 29c

Evaporated **Milk** - 10 tall cans 59c

FRUITS AND VEGETABLES

Texas Seedless, 1rg. size **Grapefruit** - doz. 29c

McIntosh or Delicious **Apples** - 5 lbs. 29c

Sunkist Navel **Oranges** - doz. 19c

Texas Pinkmeat **Grapefruit** - 3 for 25c

Head Lettuce, 1rg. . 8c

Tomatoes . . . . 1b 19c

Celery Hearts . . . 13c

Carrots . . . . 2 for 13c

Green Beans . 2 for 25c

Cauliflower . . . . 23c

Fresh Beets, 2 bchs. 15c

New Cabbage 2 for 15c

Sunkist Lemons . . . . doz. 29c

Green or Red Grapes . . 1b 15c

### QUALITY MEATS-Ph. 26

ROAST Extra lean, boneless rolled pork 1b 24½c

BACON SQUARES Lean, fresh smoked 1b 12½c

RIBLETS Fresh, lean. Economical and tasty 1b 8½c

HAMBURGER Fresh ground, all beef. Ideal for meat loaf 2 lbs. 29c

BOLOGNA Fresh German style. Garlic flavored 1b 12½c

RIB ROAST Young steer, rolled and boned 1b 23½c

Cudahy's Fancy Steer **BEEF** Lean, Fresh Select

Fancy Kettle Roast, 1b 16c

Chuck Roast (fancy cuts) 1b 23½c

Rib Roast (boned and rolled) 1b 29c

ROAST Fresh Pork Shoulder Roast 1b 15½c

BACON Cudahy's Peacock sugar cured lean bacon. Whole or half slab 1b 29c

CHEESE Swift's Brookfield American . . . 2 1b box 49c

FISH

Fancy Salmon Steaks, 1b 17½c

Fresh Lake Trout, 1b 29½c

Boneless Perch, 1b 32c

Fresh Oysters, 55c and 29c

So-Delish-us Assorted Pickled Fish, 1b 32c

Boneless Pickled Herring in wine sauce. 1½ 1b pails 89c

453 Liberty Belle 14-16-18-38-40 Aqua Blue Raspberry

THE FAIR STORE

*Dorothy Dean* Dresses

Five other charming styles which we do not have room to illustrate. Come in and see them today.

All-American PRINTS on Shantung Broadcloth

**\$1.69**

454 Mount Vernon 38-40-42-44 Navy Wine Copen 455 46-48-50-52 Same style and colors as 454

459 Playgrounds of America 16-18-38-40-42-44 Purple Blue