

LINDBERGH SLAP AT SOVIETS DENIED

'GO AMERICAN' IN NOVEMBER, SAYS SENATOR

VANDENBERG WARNS OF TOTALITARIAN IRON HEEL

St. Paul, S. D., Oct. 10 (AP)—Republican Arthur Vandenberg contended tonight that congress has given the President something "close to totalitarian power as it is known in Europe."

The Michigan senator made this charge in an address prepared for delivery to a Republican rally here and, by Radio (NBC), to the nation. The address was the first of four scheduled for delivery by Vandenberg in the 1938 congressional campaign.

Calling for the election this year of a senate and house which "speak independently for themselves and the American people," Vandenberg warned the voters against a drift toward centralized power.

Headed For What? "We have no divine immunity to the seeping, sweeping forces of autocracy that elsewhere have freedom by the throat," he said.

"Mr. Secretary Wallace says we are headed for what? For frontiers quite different from any we have ever known? The President himself asserts that he has created instrumentalities of power which, in wrong hands, would do what? 'Shackle the liberties of the people?'"

"We have taken that first sinister step... A supine, rubber-stamping, microphotographing congress has taken it by lodging more individual personal power in the President than was ever before exercised in America by one man."

Reputedly By Jefferson Vandenberg condemned what he said was the attempt to "pack the supreme court of the United States with responsible pawns," to enact the government reorganization bill and to "hog-tie the great quasi-judicial federal commissions."

"To cap the climax," Vandenberg asserted, "his dynasty, 'ditto' friends and satellites are already seeking to build for him a third, consecutive presidential term—which Washington refused, which Jefferson repudiated, which none of their successors has ever dared pursue and which easily could end all but the shadow and fiction of democracy."

Urging South Dakota and Michigan to "repeat together on November eighth," Vandenberg said: "Let's not call it 'going Republican.'" "Let's call it 'going American.'"

"Let's unfailingly remember that many of the greatest and bravest Jeffersonian Democrats (Continued on Page Two)

WEATHER

Table with weather forecasts for Lower Lakes, Upper Lakes, Lower Michigan, and Upper Michigan.

Flint Realtor, Old Indian Trader Dies

Flint, Mich., Oct. 10 (AP)—Charles T. Malnes, an Indian trader in the Dakotas during the 1880's and real estate leader here in Flint's automobile boom days, died today. He was 80 years old.

The midwest knew Malnes best as a confidante of Sioux tribesmen in South Dakota during government dealings with the Indians and as operator of his Columbian Lyceum Bureau.

In the latter capacity, Malnes became the close friend of William Jennings Bryan, Elbert Hubbard and others. Biographers say he was the only white man to be trusted by the Sioux Indians as an arbitrator over property issues. He was a founder of Gettysburg, S. D.

When Flint was growing rapidly, Malnes built nearly 1,000 homes which he sold to workingmen at a small profit to himself.

Surviving are two sons, George H. Malnes of Washington and Harry E. of Denver.

SHORTER WORK WEEK FAVORED

Workers of GM Ask 32 Hour Limit to Help Rehire Idle Men

Detroit, Oct. 10 (AP)—The chairman of the United Automobile Workers General Motors negotiating committee announced today that delegates from 60 General Motors plants had joined in a request for a 32-hour working week until idle employes have been rehired.

Elmer Dowell made the announcement on the eve of conferences scheduled with General Motors Corp. and Chrysler Corp. On UAW demands for a curtailed working schedule to share the work during the re-hiring period.

Members of the negotiating committee said they had been informed by General Motors officials that a 15 to 20 per cent increase in production schedules is planned in 24 plants of the Chevrolet and Fisher divisions.

Union employes of General Motors large Chevrolet division at Flint were among those demanding a shorter working schedule. Their demand is for a 32-hour week, with 40 hours pay, "until all employes with seniority have been re-hired."

Six thousand employes of the Chrysler-Plymouth division at Detroit, who refused to work last Friday, returned to their jobs today. The Briggs Manufacturing Co. plant, which supplies Plymouth bodies, also reopened today after a one-day "holiday" necessitated by the Plymouth shut-down.

Protesters of 9,000 Briggs employes over the curtailment of their pay was conveyed to UAW officials today, by Emil Masey, president of the Briggs UAW local.

Forces Are Rallied To Regain Spanish Loyalists Losses

Hendaya, France (at the Spanish Frontier), Oct. 10 (AP)—The Spanish government rallied its forces on the Ebro front today in an effort to regain ground lost over the week end.

Activity was reported concentrated between the Gandesa-Corbera highway and the Sierra de Los Caballeros, where the insurgents asserted they beat off government counterattacks.

On the northern tip of this sector government troops were reported to have regained some lost ground.

(At San Sebastian, the official journal of insurgent Spain published statements of three insurgent leaders who asserted mediation of the Spanish civil war was impossible.)

New Jefferson Nickel Is in the Bag



Production of 12,700,000 of the new Thomas Jefferson nickels got under way at the Philadelphia Mint with appropriate ceremonies. Pictured above are the first bags of the new coins. On them lie giant facsimile plaques, struck off in honor of the occasion, showing the Jefferson portrait on the "head" side and his home at Monticello on the "tail" side.

Vienna Nazis To Be Punished For Cardinal Innitzer Attack

Vienna, Oct. 10 (AP)—Joseph Buerkel, Chancellor Adolf Hitler's commissioner for Austria, was understood to have returned to Vienna today intent upon sending to concentration camps persons responsible for Nazi attacks upon 62-year-old Theodore Cardinal Innitzer.

The attacks are "deeply regretted" in official Germany, it was said. The agency Dienst Aus Deutschland in an inspiring article from Berlin said Buerkel had "taken most vigorous action" against demonstrations including that Saturday night when the cardinal was cut by flying glass in the stonage of his palace in St. Stephen's square by Nazi mobs.

All churches and parochial offices in Vienna were being guarded tonight by police or storm troopers to prevent attack "by radical anti-Catholic elements."

The demonstrations against the cardinal, archbishop of Vienna, have caused a good deal of annoyance in Nazi circles both in Vienna and Berlin, it was admitted.

St. Stephen's square tonight again was the goal of hundreds of evening promenaders. At about 7 p. m. police cleared the square and drew a cordon around it, permitting neither pedestrians nor carriages to pass.

Only persons able to show they were residents of the roped-off area or had urgent business in it were permitted to pass.

The cathedral was in darkness, with no lights visible through the windows. Bible meetings scheduled for 8 p. m. were cancelled. It was said they would be suspended for the time being.

Streets leading to the famous square swarmed with crowds of curious. Many young men and women of the Hitler Youth organization were in uniform.

United States Bars British Red Writer

New York, Oct. 10 (AP)—Evelyn John St. Lee Strachey, British writer on communism and one-time object of a deportation proceeding in this country, was barred from entry in the United States tonight by immigration officials.

They ordered him held aboard the Normandie overnight and instructed the French line to deliver him tomorrow morning to Ellis Island for appearance before a special board of inquiry.

Tragedy On Belgian Airliner Fatal to 20

Soest, Germany, Oct. 10 (AP)—Twenty persons were killed today when a Belgian airliner lost a wing in mid-air and plummeted to death in flames near the Ruhr valley community in northwestern Germany.

The victims were 16 German passengers, including two women and three children, and four Belgian crew members.

Rescue parties searched tonight for some of the bodies, said by an eyewitness to have hurtled from the plane after it became disabled while flying through fog and rain on its regular Brussels-Essen-Berlin run.

The pilot, Joseph Van Den Eynde, 34, who was personal pilot for the late Queen Astrid of Belgium, had flown over 621,000 miles during the last 13 years in the service of Sabena, Belgian airline which operated the plane.

SCHOOL SAFETY TRAINING URGED

Education for Prevention of Accidents Follows Scientific Lines

Chicago, Oct. 10 (AP)—Men who devote their time to safeguarding the lives and limbs of millions today urged the nation's schools to place increased emphasis on safety training.

Reporting organized safety work had resulted in a 44 per cent reduction in occupational deaths since 1913, President D. D. Fennell of the National Safety Council predicted the next important phase of the movement would be education for accident prevention along scientific lines.

"In industry we have proven that safety and efficiency go hand in hand," he told experts attending the council's silver jubilee congress. "In public life, safety on the streets and highways is regarded as part of good government."

In the schools, educators are realizing that no training is adequate unless ability is acquired to do the job safely. Safety fits into any program of organization. It is any wonder that our universities are becoming more and more interested in safety as a part of their training programs?"

Developing a similar theme, William C. Knoelck, chairman of Milwaukee's safety commission, said: "The prime essential of safety work is the education of an individual in his responsibility. Schools are a good place to begin this education."

Detroit Man Visits At Old Home, Falls Dead

Detroit, Oct. 10 (AP)—Thomas Mascot, 72 year old Lincoln Park resident, visited his old home in Detroit today for the last time.

A year ago Mascot sold his downtown home and moved to the suburbs. This morning he expressed a longing to visit the residence where he spent many years.

Mrs. Ella Brown, present occupant of the former Mascot home, answered the knock on the door and invited the aged man in.

"Mind if I come in and look around?" Mascot said. Mrs. Brown said she didn't. As Mascot started to go up the stairs he fell dead. According to Dr. Lyle Ling, deputy coroner, Mascot's wife died in the same home shortly before he sold it.

NEW TESTS NEEDED

Lansing, Oct. 10 (AP)—The civil service department said today the appointment of 1,000 clerks, typists and stenographers to state jobs from its eligible roster since February would necessitate new competitive tests in those classifications within the next few weeks.

MOONEY PLEA IS DENIED BY COURT RULING

FORD GETS REVIEW OF HIS DISPUTE WITH NLRB

Supreme court orders at a glance: The court refused to review a lower court decision against Thomas J. Mooney.

It granted requests of the national labor relations board for review of two lower court decisions against the board, and denied an employer's request for review of another decision favorable to the board.

The justices granted the request of the Ford Motor company for review of a circuit court order permitting the labor board to withdraw litigation for amendment of procedure.

Washington, Oct. 10 (AP)—President Roosevelt's two appointments to the supreme court have tried in vain to persuade the tribunal that it should review a lower court decision against Thomas J. Mooney, the labor leader who has been fighting for 20 years against his conviction of complicity in a famous bombing.

This was disclosed today when the court, with Justices Black and Reed dissenting, refused Mooney's request that it review the decision announced last October 31 by the California supreme court.

One Hope Remains To some legal minds this meant that Mooney had lost his last chance of being saved by the high court from the life sentence he is serving after being convicted of complicity in the 1916 Preparedness Day bombing at San Francisco.

However, counsel for the imprisoned man obtained permission from Chief Justice Hughes to file a petition for a writ of habeas corpus within the next 20 days. The court denied a similar petition three years ago.

Mooney, told of the court action, planned his remaining hopes for freedom on the California election in November. Culbert L. Olson, the Democratic candidate for governor, has expressed the intention of pardoning him if elected.

Dissent Made Public Justices Black and Reed noted their dissent to the court's order publicly, a rare procedure, but they made no comment.

The Mooney case was among approximately 300 which accumulated during the court's four-month summer recess and were considered for review.

In four cases involving the national labor relations board, three of the orders were in line with the board's wishes and the fourth was to the contrary.

Vandenberg Denies Presidential Hopes

St. Paul, S. D., Oct. 10 (AP)—Senator Arthur H. Vandenberg, (R-Mich.), here to address a political rally tonight, denied presidential aspirations for 1940.

"All you can say about 1940 is that if it were 100 years off it couldn't be more remote in terms of authentic anticipation," he said. "I have no aspirations in that direction. I shall never seek a single delegate. Time and events will dictate the answer to that question when the time comes."

Senator Vandenberg's senatorial term expires in two years, but whether or not he will run again "is something else," he said.

Denounced



Col. Charles A. Lindbergh was denounced by 11 Soviet armen who claimed that the American flier made slanderous and insolent remarks about Russia following his recent visit to that nation, and that he was acting as the "tool" of Great Britain.

CRASH KILLS 4 AT EAU CLAIRE

Abrams Air Survey Plane From Lansing Rams Front of Store

Eau Claire, Wis., Oct. 10 (AP)—The fourth death to occur as a result of an airplane crash here Sunday took place today when Willis Kysor, 39, of Niles, Mich., died of injuries and burns.

Kysor, attempting a forced landing, crashed into a store building within the city limits and the plane burst into flames.

James Small, 29, of Marion, Ky., and Oris Berkley, 24, passengers, were pinned under the plane and killed while Robert E. Butler, 64, who roomed over the store, was struck and fatally injured.

The ship was owned by the Abrams Aerial Survey of Lansing, Mich., and Kysor had left an airport here to take aerial pictures. Conditions for photography were poor and he was returning to the airport when the plane developed motor trouble and went into a dive.

Five Million More Allotted Detroit For Slum Project

Washington, D. C., Oct. 10 (AP)—Nathan Straus, housing authority administrator, indicated today Detroit would not get more than \$5,000,000 of the additional \$15,000,000 slum clearance earmarked sought by Mayor Richard W. Reading.

"I have advised Mayor Reading to go home and expedite expenditure of approximately \$25,000,000 loaned to Detroit," Straus said, following conference with Reading, J. N. Daley, city controller and Paul Bettors, executive director National Conference of Mayors.

Straus said he doubted more than \$5,000,000 would be available to city. Added he suggested Mayor Reading return "about Thanksgiving time" with his request for additional funds. He emphasized only \$76,000,000 of authority's original \$800,000,000 appropriation available for expenditure."

Mrs. Roosevelt Gets Two Birthday Cakes

Washington, Oct. 10 (AP)—Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt will have two birthday cakes tomorrow when she becomes 54 years of age.

The National Women's Press club will give her a birthday luncheon, with cake and candles. In the evening, there will be the usual Roosevelt family celebration, although she and the president are the only members of the family in the White House.

There'll be a cake with 21 candles, because the Roosevelts never count the years beyond that age.

RED AIR ACES SAY AMERICAN WAS INSOLENT

FLIER CALLED 'TOOL' OF GERMANY AND GREAT BRITAIN

London, Oct. 10 (AP)—Lady Astor, Britain's Virginia-born M. P., tonight declared the London Communist newspaper, The Daily Worker, was responsible for the story that Col. Charles A. Lindbergh criticized the Soviet air force at a dinner at her home.

"This emanates from the same source—The Daily Worker—which said we gave a dinner to Lindbergh and invented the story of the Cliveden set," the viscountess said. "Complete Lie"

For months some opposition newspapers have charged an aristocratic pro-German group centering about Lady Astor's home and known as the "Cliveden set" influenced Prime Minister Chamberlain in his dictator-appeasement policy.

Earlier today the labor paper, Daily Herald, quoted Lady Astor as declaring the Lindbergh story a "complete lie."

(Col. Lindbergh declined comment when he arrived late today in Rotterdam with Mrs. Lindbergh enroute from France to Berlin for the annual session of the Lillenthal Society for Aerial Research.

Made No Statement (Neither in Moscow, where the couple visited Aug. 17-26, nor subsequently has there been any public statement by Col. Lindbergh on his Russian trip nor any other subject.)

(The statements attributed to him in the Soviet armen's letter were of the same tenor as an article in the Oct. 5 issue of "The Week," leftist publication published in London.)

(Ellen Wilkinson, labor member of parliament, last Thursday called parliament's attention to the story in "The Week.")

The letter, published in Pravda, organ of the central committee of the Communist party, and circulated by Tass (Russian official news agency), accused Col. Lindbergh of making "slanderous and insolent anti-Soviet utterances" before guests of Lady Astor, Virginia-born member of the British house of commons.

Moscow Heroes Sign It referred to a report by "The Week" agency" and charged that "Lindbergh acted in conformity with instructions of British reaction circles 'to prove the weakness of Soviet aviation' and thus provide (British prime minister) Chamberlain with an argument in favor of capitulation in Munich in the Czecho-Slovak problem."

The letter was signed by Vasily Molokoff, civil aviation chief and a noted flier; Valeri Chiraloff, George Baidukoff and Alexander Bellakoff, who flew from Moscow across the north pole to Vancouver, Wash., in June, 1937; Mikhail Gromoff and Sergei Danilin, two of the armen who flew a month later 6,263 miles from Moscow to California by way of the north pole; Vladimir Kokonaki, who flew 4,300 miles non-stop from Moscow to Vladivostok in the summer; Mityriy Slepneff; I. T. Spirin; a flier named Serov; and flier order-bearer Demchenko.

"Come Uninvited" The letter as circulated by Tass (Continued on Page Two)

Traffic Toll

Joliet, Ill.—Edward Pfankuch, 70, of Meadminee, Mich., his daughter-in-law, Mrs. Augusta Pfankuch, 85, and her son, George, Jr., 10, of Chicago, were killed at 10 p. m. Sunday when the car she was driving hit a telephone pole, 13 miles north of Joliet on a curve on Highway US-66.

Mr. Pfankuch and his daughter-in-law were killed in the crash and the boy died at 6 a. m. today in St. Joseph's hospital in Joliet, where his sister, Laravelle, 12, still is in critical condition with lacerations and internal injuries.

Mt. Clemens (AP)—Struck by an automobile driven by Mrs. Edna Schalm, Alphonse Sherman, 60-year-old farm worker, was killed early Monday. The accident occurred on Grandt avenue north of Mt. Clemens. Mrs. Schalm, 34, is the wife of a Mt. Clemens policeman.

Lake Linden, Mich., Oct. 10 (AP)—Alphonse Marotte, 74, of Lake Linden, was killed at about 1 o'clock this afternoon when the automobile in which he was riding overturned on a country road near here. Felix Tarocci, 67, driver of the car, and Joseph Ripelle, 76, another passenger, also of Lake Linden, escaped unhurt.

Faith Says Sally Stole Fan Dance, Sues For \$375,000

Los Angeles, Oct. 10 (AP)—Faith Bacon, who formerly danced in Earl Carroll's Vanities, asserted today that she stole Sally Rand—originated the fan dance and demanded \$375,000 damages from Miss Rand in a suit filed in superior court.

Miss Bacon said she created the dance in 1930 and allowed Sally to hold the fans backstage and "become acquainted with the technique."

She added that Sally since has done "imitations" which hurt Miss Bacon's reputation as an artist.

Entire Sudetenland Under German Rule

By LOUIS P. LOCHNER Berlin, Oct. 10 (AP)—The German army tonight had complete control of all Sudeten German territory awarded from Czecho-Slovakia by the Munich four-power accord and decision of the international commission sitting in Berlin.

"Within ten days the national change of title to Sudetenland was accomplished," Dienst Aus Deutschland observed. "and no where were there incidents worth mentioning, although the atmosphere had become decidedly heated through events preceding."

Dienst Aus Deutschland reflects the general attitude of both official and unofficial Germany. (Reichsfuehrer Adolf Hitler in a Sunday address at Saarbruecken inferentially placed at 10,000 square miles the amount of Czecho-Slovak territory occupied. Unoffi-

Who'll Pay Bills When King Comes?

Washington, Oct. 10 (AP)—King George of England may precipitate a minor financial crisis here if he visits the capital.

Secretary Morgenthau said today he knew of no federal funds which could be used to welcome the monarch.



ZONING WORK IS SPEEDED UP

Delta Among 4 Counties With Ordinances In Michigan

Lansing, Oct. 10 (AP)—The state planning commission set up machinery today to speed the zoning of counties under a new state law.

The act bestows on county boards of supervisors broad powers to divide unincorporated lands into zones or districts, and to regulate the uses to which such lands are put.

Four counties thus far have adopted zoning ordinances which still require planning commission approval.

The commission to study the ordinance is composed of E. L. Anthony, dean of agriculture at Michigan State college; P. J. Hoffmaster, state conservation director, and Highway Commissioner Murray D. Van Wagner.

Narcotic Substitute Blamed For Deaths In Michigan Prison

Jackson, Mich., Oct. 10 (AP)—Tests of one late inmate's vital organs went forward today at the state prison of southern Michigan while Warden Joel R. Moore disclosed the names of the two other prisoners feared to have died from poison.

Prison officials have said the three deaths may have been caused by a poisonous substance used by inmates as a narcotics substitute. Inmates were warned through the prison newspaper that such a substance was being used by prisoners whose supply of narcotics had been cut off when guards discovered their use of it.

Grand Rapids Host To Eastern Stars

Grand Rapids, Mich., Oct. 10 (AP)—Several hundred delegates were registered Monday afternoon to attend the seventy-second annual session of the Grand Chapter of Michigan, Order of the Eastern Star, which opens its formal sessions here Tuesday.

Under guidance of Mrs. Grace L. Catterfield, of Flint, grand worthy matron, and Mrs. Milton E. Miller, of St. Clair Shores, worthy grand patron, the convention will continue through Thursday.

FEET CUT OFF

Detroit, (AP)—Loss of both feet was suffered by John Horboll, 45, homeless and unemployed, when he tripped and fell beneath the wheels of a Michigan Central passenger train Monday.

ITALIANS LEAVE SPAIN

Gibraltar, Oct. 10 (AP)—The first group of Italian Legionnaires to be withdrawn from insurgent Spain left Cadiz yesterday for Naples aboard an Italian steamer.

Light Switches Should Be Placed Conveniently

Lighting switches in rooms that have more than one entrance should be placed near the entrance most used after dark.

In living rooms, switches are frequently located near the outside door, whereas they should be placed next to the living-room entrance. The vestibule light or street illumination will provide sufficient light for the living room to prevent danger from injury when entering from outside.

In kitchens the switch should be placed near the entrance into the space used for dining. In almost every case where rooms have an outside and inside entrance for the most convenient location for the room light switch is near the inside entrance.

Houses may be rewired with the proceeds of a Property Improvement Credit Plan loan obtained from private institutions qualified by the Federal Housing Administration under the plan.

Slabs of copper in Sweden, tea compressed into bricks in China, tobacco, milk, cattle, and salt were also at one time used as coinage.

A Knife In His Back



A long-bladed knife plunged in his broad back, Sam Thomas stood like this for 20 minutes in Los Angeles while he waited for a doctor to remove the blade.

RED AIR ACES SAY AMERICAN WAS INSOLENT

(Continued from Page One)

Red Air Aces recently Lindbergh again visited the Soviet Union. It should be noted that nobody invited him and he was allowed to come only upon request of the Americans.

His airplane had been at Le Bourget since Oct. 5. Friends said that just before that date he had stayed about a week in London before returning to France where the Lindberghs live on lilac island.

State Park Blazes Blamed On Firebug

Lansing, Oct. 10 (AP)—P. J. Hoffmaster, state conservation director, charged today that fires which destroyed a bathhouse and two rest rooms in state parks recently were set deliberately. He asked the state police to investigate.

Hoffmaster said he believed disgruntled visitors to the parks who had quarreled with superintendents over the enforcement of rules may have set the fires for revenge.

The director estimated that the destruction of a bathhouse and rest room in two fires at the Island Lake state park near Brighton and the loss of a rest room at Dodge Park No. 4, near Pontiac, caused damage of from \$12,000 to \$15,000.

Olives contain 24 per cent of oil.

MINNESOTA HAS SIEGE OF FIRES

Farm Homes In Hibbing Area Destroyed; One Dead, 2 Missing

Minneapolis, Oct. 10 (AP)—One man was overcome by exertion and died, and two men were missing tonight as more than 1,000 men fought scores of peat, brush and forest fires in scattered sections of northern Minnesota.

An unidentified transient, collapsed while combatting a peat fire near International Falls. He died in a hospital. Near Warroad, two Indians, Ed Blackbird and Pete Accobee, were unaccounted for after they had set out to fight a forest fire.

Mr. and Mrs. Grant Abmier, living northwest of Warroad, refused to leave their home when fire menaced the section today, and rescue crews were unable to get through to them tonight.

Five farm homes in the cherry district near Hibbing were destroyed by flames from a brush fire. Firemen from Virginia, aided by volunteers, brought under control a threatening brush fire near Parkville. Another large fire was reported a mile and a half north of Chisholm.

High winds and dry weather of the past several weeks added to the fire hazards, state forest rangers said. The weather forecast was for rain and cooler.

Advances Claimed On All Fronts By Japanese In China

Shanghai, Oct. 10 (AP)—Japanese countered a Chinese report of a major victory of the Yangtze valley with an assertion tonight that their forces were advancing unchecked "on all fronts."

Japanese leaders said their three-pronged drive on Hankow gained momentum both on the north of the Chinese military capital and on the south, where Chinese inner defenses were reported to be "buckling."

These reports were preceded by Chinese advice which said two Japanese divisions were surrounded near Tolan, 130 miles southeast of Hankow, and that 10,000 Japanese were killed.

The Chinese compared this reported victory with the set-back they handed the invaders at Talerchwang, Shangtung province, last May to achieve the first triumph over a Japanese army in modern history.

(Advice from Chinese Generalissimo Chiang Kai-Shek's Hankow headquarters said 30,000 Japanese were killed in the battle near Tolan.)

Chinese said the two Japanese divisions were virtually annihilated by hard-fighting Cantonese units which outmaneuvered the invaders in three days of intense fighting.

GAS MERGER PUSHED

Detroit, (AP)—Another step in the merger of the former Detroit City Gas Co. with several outstate gas concerns was taken Monday when the Michigan Consolidated Gas Co. filed a mortgage for \$34,000,000 with the Wayne county register of deeds.

An issue of \$34,000,000 worth of new 4 per cent first mortgage bonds is secured by the mortgage. The new bonds replaced former 5 and 6 per cent issues. The tax on the mortgage was \$170,000.

Bargains you want on Classified Page.

Father Of Phone In Upper Peninsula



James R. Dea, top of Houghton telephone in the Upper Peninsula because he introduced the telephones into this section and established some of the earliest exchanges, such as those at Houghton, Calumet, Marquette, Ishpeming, Negaunee and elsewhere.

The late Kilgour S. Baker, below, was for some years district manager for the Michigan, Michigan State and Michigan Bell Telephone organizations north of the straits. He also was one of the early managers of the Ironwood exchange and later was manager of Marquette and other county exchanges.

'GO AMERICAN' IN NOVEMBER, SAYS SENATOR

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stand shoulder-to-shoulder with us in many of these critical issues, and they have dared imperial reprisals for their faiths."

Bureaucrats Gain Criticizing administration policies, Vandenberg asserted that "we are at sea with experimental folly for a chart and one impetuous and persuasive personality for a compass."

"The New Deal's farm program has failed," he said. "That is it has failed the average American farmer on his own farm. It has not failed the bureaucrats, the little dictators and the farm-policemen."

The American farmer "must have the complete, non-competitive, protected control of the entire domestic American market," Vandenberg said, reciting figures to show that under present policy heavy shipments of foreign farm goods were coming into this country.

Vandenberg said that "you can't build a solvent prosperity around an insolvent treasury that is run by spendthrifts on the basis of jiggerbug arithmetic."

"We want solvent government which can live on reasonable taxes, so that we may rebuild a sound and dependable mass prosperity," he said.

"This involves no threat to the legitimate needs of our unfortunate citizens who are on relief. Indeed, it is distinctly to their advantage to have relief administered with a minimum of either waste or politics."

Sales Tax Clarified For Dentist, Oculist

Lansing, Oct. 10 (AP)—The state board of tax administration decided today that dentists, dental laboratories, optometrists and oculists sell only services when they treat their patients.

The board held that henceforth the sale of supplies to the professional men will be subject to the sales tax, with the selling agency responsible for making the payment. In the past the doctors paid the tax themselves, on the theory that the prescription of glasses or the manufacture of a denture constituted a sale.

Under another new rule, taxpayers will be required to accompany their counsel to hearing of tax disputes.

Temperature Hits 82 For Detroiters

Detroit, Oct. 10 (AP)—The temperature in Detroit today equalled the highest mark ever recorded here on an October 10 when it reached 82 degrees at 3:30 p. m. In 1879 the weather bureau reported a temperature of 83, the mark never being equalled until today.

WOODSMAN'S BODY FOUND

Houghton, Mich., Oct. 10 (AP)—The body of Valmer Manniko, 31-year-old Mass resident missing since last November, was found yesterday in the woods near Sidnaw by two boys. The body was badly decomposed, indicating that death occurred soon after he left the Northland Lumber Co., where he was employed.

Loan Rate To Corn Growers Raised To 61 Cents A Bushel

Washington, Oct. 10 (AP)—A government forecast that the American corn crop would total 2,459,316,000 bushels this year prompted officials to say today that the government loan rate to growers was virtually sure to be 61 cents a bushel.

Such a rate would be the maximum permitted under the crop control law, which provides for price-bolstering loans to farmers. The 61-cent figure would be four cents more than the rate the department indicated several weeks ago it was prepared to establish.

The crop law authorizes the department to provide a loan of 75 per cent of the "parity" price of corn—the price goal set up by congress—if the average farm price on November 15 is below that figure and the November crop report indicates a production of less than 2,717,000,000 bushels. Officials said it was unlikely the November report would raise the estimate to the latter figure or that prices would rise above the mandatory loan level.

The parity price now is 81 cents and the farm price 48 cents a bushel, officials said. Loans are being made on 1937 corn at the rate of 57 cents a bushel.

The corn crop reporting board was about seven per cent less than last year's harvest of 2,144,995,000 bushels, but seven per cent larger than the 1927-28 average of 2,306,157,000.

Quality Good The board said the quality of the crop was reported to be generally good. A per acre yield of 26.7 bushels was indicated, compared with 28.2 last year and 22.9 for the ten-year average.

The board estimated the wheat crop at 940,329,000 bushels, the third largest on record. It contrasted with 873,993,000 bushels last year and 752,891,000 for the ten-year average. The estimate was divided as follows among types: Winter, 688,458,000; durum, 41,610,000, and other spring, 210,261,000. The durum estimate compared with last year's yield of 27,791,000 bushels and 40,085,000 for the ten-year average. The production of other spring wheat last year was 161,100,000 and for the ten-year average, 166,410,000.

Prospective apple production declined about 2 per cent in September and was estimated on October 1 at 180,300,000 bushels. The board said the crop was below last year's production but only 1 per cent under the ten-year average.

The board said the estimate for Michigan was 1,341,000. Prospective grape production declined slightly during September largely because of rain damage in Pennsylvania, Ohio and California.

The board, on the basis of the October 1 condition, forecast 1938 production of 2,499,550 tons compared with a September 1 production of 2,521,000 tons. The estimate of production in Michigan was 16,900.

The board estimated the 1938 sugar beet crop at 10,675,000 tons and sugarcane for sugar at 7,156,000 tons.

The sugar beet forecast compared with a September estimate of 10,823,000 tons, while the

Advertisement

Could Hardly Walk Without Assistance

Amazed By KruGon's Quick Action In Her Stubborn Case; Pains In Knees, Ankles Eliminated; Able to Sleep Well

"I do not hesitate to say that KruGon has really worked wonders for me," said Mrs. Emeline Escarre, 1435 St. Mary's St., Fort Wayne, Indiana. "I had been bothered considerably for the past



MRS. EMELINE ESCARRE nine years with a stubborn bowel disorder. Such dreadful pains attacked me settling in my knees and ankles. For five years I suffered in this condition with my joints so very stiff and sore. I spent endless nights as I was so nervous I could not sleep even when the pain would lessen enough to allow me a moment of ease. But this was all before I learned of KruGon.

"KruGon really accomplished wonders for me," continued Mrs. Escarre. "Now my nerves have been quieted, I sleep fine, the terrible pains have been eliminated, my bowels are regulated and I feel better than I have in years. KruGon is one medicine that did as it claimed. Anyone wishing to learn more of the benefits I have received through the use of this wonderful medicine may feel free to get in touch with me."

KruGon is sold by West End Drug Store, 1221 Ludington St., this city.

MOONEY PLEA IS DENIED BY COURT RULING

(Continued from Page One)

Reviews granted the board concern: 1. A board contention that men who strike during a labor dispute retain their status of employees even though they were under contract not to strike. The seventh circuit court at Chicago ruled against the board on this issue in a case involving the Columbian Enameling and Stamping company of Terre Haute, Ind.

2. A decision by the sixth circuit court denying enforcement of a board order to reinstate employees of the Sands Manufacturing company of Cleveland.

A review was denied the Memphis Furniture Manufacturing company, which had made an unsuccessful attack in a lower court on the labor board's authority to order reinstatement of 13 employees.

In some of its other orders the court: Agreed to review a lower court order that \$586,000 of impounded funds be turned over to livestock commission men at Kansas City. The money represents the difference between rates fixed by Secretary Wallace and higher ones actually charged by the commission men. It was impounded during litigation which resulted in Wallace's rate-fixing order being declared invalid by the supreme court. Now the secretary is trying to have the money returned to farmers.

Denied reviews of state court convictions of Anna Marie Hahn, sugarcane indication was about the same. The estimates of sugar beet production in Michigan was 1,079,000 tons.

TRUCK CONTRACT AWARDED Washington Oct. 10 (AP)—The war department today awarded a \$44,916 contract to the General Motors corporation (Chevrolet division), Flint, Mich., for 49 one and one-fourth ton trucks.

It takes about 20,000 bees to bring in one pound of nectar.

Wedding Shower DANCE AT Riverview Tavern TONIGHT

Given on Frederick Brousseau of Danforth and Connie Fleming of Cornell Music by GROLEAU'S from Gladstone

MICHIGAN 3 MORE DAYS

Note—Only Two Shows Daily 2:30 and 8:00 Doors Open 2:00 & 7:30

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EVENING PRICES 35c Adults Senior Hi Students 25c Junior Hi Students 15c

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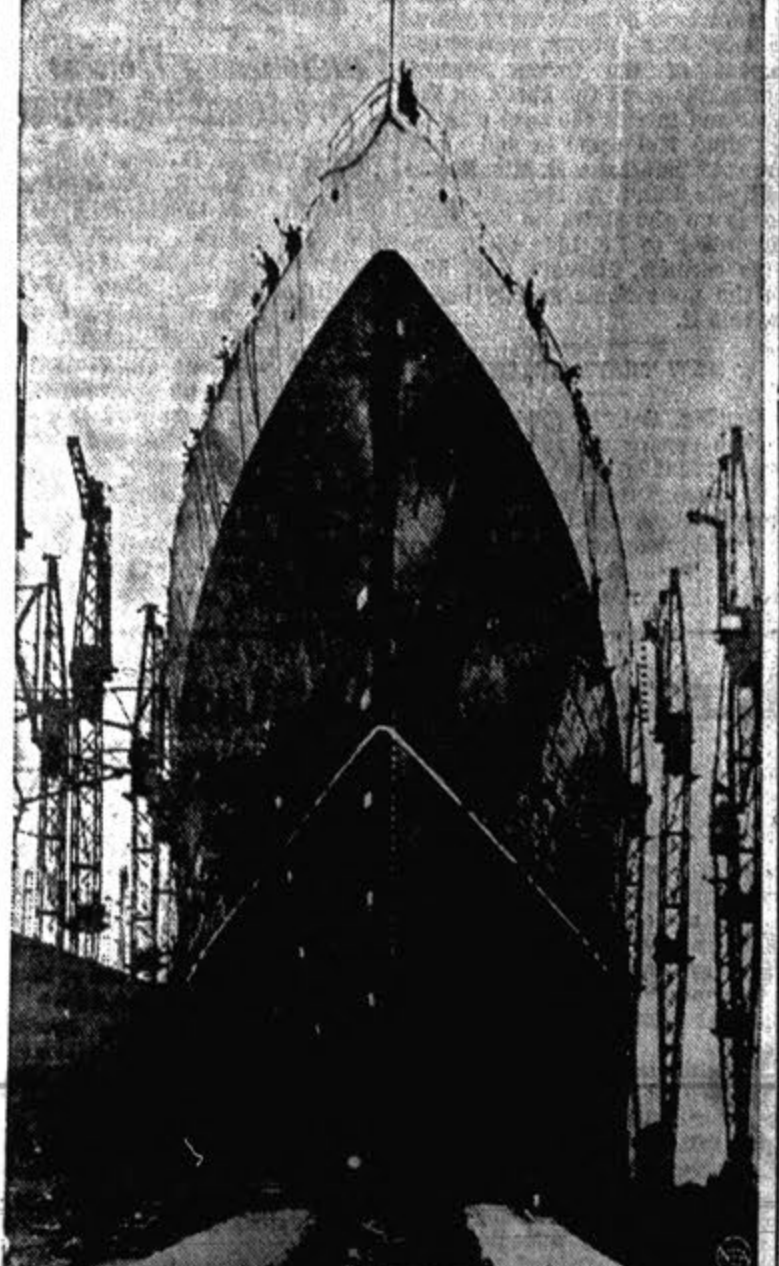
"LITTLE CAESAR" TURNS GANG-SMASHER!



A NEW CRIME-BUSTER RUNS RACKETEER RAGGED! EDWARD G. ROBINSON

I AM THE LAW BARBARA O'NEIL JOHN BEAL WINDY BARRIE Also - NEWS CARTOON TRAVELOGUE

Biggest Boat Built



England's Queen Elizabeth returned to her native Scotland to launch the world's largest ship, the Queen Elizabeth, at the famous John Brown shipyards in Glasgow. The picture above shows the Queen Elizabeth just before she slid into the Clyde river. The new ship, built in the same slips that held the Queen Mary, is 1030 feet long and displaces 85,000 tons.



# PULASKI DAY IS OBSERVED

### Editor Friedel and Rep. Luecke Are Main Speakers

Polish people of Delta and Menominee counties and other Upper Peninsula communities assembled at Ludington Park in Escanaba Sunday afternoon to pay tribute to the memory of their illustrious countryman, Count Casimir Pulaski, Revolutionary war general, who is known as the "father of the American cavalry."

The Pulaski Day celebration featured by a motorcade from Bark River to Escanaba, and a parade from the junior high school to Ludington park, where the observance ceremonies were held. In the evening, the Polish people attended a meeting at the Bark River community hall.

The principal speakers were: Melczakow Friedel, Toledo, O., editor of the American Echo, Polish newspaper, and Congressman John Luecke of Escanaba. Probate Judge Frank J. Mileski served as master of ceremonies.

Sketches Pulaski's Career  
Mr. Friedel delivered his opening remarks in English in expressing thanks to all those who cooperated in the staging of the Pulaski Day celebration. Speaking in Polish, he paid tribute to the Polish-American farmers, who, he said, had not forgotten the deeds of their national heroes for the American cause. He then sketched briefly the career of Count Pulaski.

"On account of his revolutionary activities to free Poland from Russian oppression, Pulaski was compelled to flee from Poland," Mr. Friedel said. "He offered his services to Benjamin Franklin in France. In the summer of 1777, Pulaski came to America and enlisted as a volunteer in Washington's army. Soon he was made a colonel and then a general. The Continental Congress accepted his plan and gave him permission to organize a cavalry unit."

Pulaski and his cavalrymen, many of them Poles, distinguished themselves at Brandywine and Savannah, the Polish editor said. He then quoted a poem depicting the death of Gen. Pulaski after he was wounded at Savannah. The speaker also told of other Poles who fought for the United States in the War of Independence and other conflicts. Out of the first 100,000 volunteers to the American army in the World War, 40,000 were of Polish extraction, he said.

Congressman Speaks  
Congressman Luecke, in his address, referred to Count Pulaski as one of America's greatest heroes.

"Count Pulaski was in no way interested in the colonies except the liberty for which the colonists were willing to lay down their lives," the congressman said. "He had no thought of riches for he already had that. He was a stranger who offered his services to free a people who sought only liberty."

"The pages of history would be dull indeed were it not for the love of liberty," Congressman Luecke continued. "I don't know of anything more inspiring than the slave in chains who dared to speak for liberty. And because it could not be crushed in ten thousand years, let us not become alarmed because today in spots it does not exist."

"In those countries today where freedom does not prevail does not mean that it has perished forever. It still lives in the hearts and minds of the people, make no mistake about that. And the time will come when it will again burst forth and when it does, tyrants and dictators will melt before it like the winter snows before the warmth of the spring sun."

## Probation Officer Addresses Rotary Club In Escanaba

Wallace Kemp, upper peninsula supervisor of probation in the department of correction, yesterday told Rotary members of the organization, functions and work of the probation bureau.

The organization of the department is divided into three bureaus with each bureau having different functions and duties to carry out in line with their individual purposes. The department of corrections is established with five men who administer, regulate and control the various activities and with district supervisors in each of the six Michigan districts.

The duties of the district supervisor is to keep in contact with county probation officers and to check on parolees of penal institutions and those persons on probation. Oftentimes before a judge sentences an offender it is the duty of the probation official to investigate and prepare an analysis to present to the presiding judge before final disposition of the case is made. This investigation is thorough and complete with each phase of the individual's life carefully investigated and also that of parents of the offender. Through this method the court is better informed as to what was the cause of the act and as to what disposition of the case would be most satisfactory to the offender and court.

The other bureaus in the department of corrections are bureau of prisons and bureau of pardon and paroles. These function separately and decide important questions and give recommendations concerning problems in their specific lines of duty.

## Polish Girls in Native Costumes in Pulaski Day Parade



Above are shown a group of Polish girls, attired in the typical apparel worn by girls in Poland, riding on the float in the Pulaski Day parade in Escanaba Sunday afternoon. About three hundred automobiles, each bearing an American and a Polish flag, participated in the motorcade from Bark River to Escanaba, where the memorial services to General Casimir Pulaski, Revolutionary war hero, were held at Ludington park.

Below are shown two Bark River residents, holding the American and Polish flags. They are: Henry Mroczkowski, and John Kiefasz.

## Talk On Football Given By Nordberg At Kiwanis Meeting

Physical and character-building benefits from the playing of football and other athletic games were pointed out in an inspiring talk delivered by Coach Carl W. Nordberg of the Escanaba high school at the weekly luncheon meeting of the Kiwanis club at the Sherman hotel yesterday noon.

The coach told of the rigid training rules to which the young athletes must adhere in preparation for football games.

How athletics inspire students to improve their scholastic work because of the fear of their being declared ineligible for competition was also explained. The "consultation list" has made good students out of many athletes, the speaker said.

Coach Nordberg explained various plays and tactics used in

## CUB LEADERS HOLD SESSION

### Leadership Training To Be Given Adults on Wednesday Night

Men and women of character and leadership ability to aid in the cub program of Boy Scouts of Escanaba and Gladstone are asked to meet for a training course at the junior high school here Wednesday evening, beginning at 7:30 o'clock.

The Cubbing program is less than a year old in this council and is expanding so rapidly that many leaders, both men and women, are now needed. So that these new leaders may receive specialized training, a course of instruction in Cub procedure and materials will be started on Wednesday, October 12 at the Escanaba Junior high school. The entire cub training course will be an interesting experience in adult training.

Every parent of boys ages 9, 10 and 11 years is urged to attend this free training course so that their son and other boys of the neighborhood may be benefited.

Take Active Part  
In this course, everyone takes an active part in games, songs, and practical demonstrations. Emphasis will be placed upon important cubbing methods, including handicraft, ceremony, stunts, and dramatics. It is expected that students will enjoy the practical work which will provide recreation as well as the latest information in methods and techniques.

Any doubt as to leadership qualifications should not keep adults from at least trying. Many an individual has been surprised to discover that he has leadership ability when there is an opportunity to use it.

Russell Skellenger of Gladstone district chairman of cubbing, Joseph Mater, Escanaba cubmaster, and B. W. Phillips, scout executive will be in charge of the first session.

More than a century ago, in 1837, the newly-formed Michigan legislature passed the state's first bounty law, which offered payment for the killing of wolves.

A recent arrival by canal route from Lake Ontario, and the glazard shad.

modern day football described some of the happenings at the Menominee-Escanaba game last Saturday. He praised the Escanaba high school stadium, with its two sodded playing fields, grandstand and field house, as one of the best high school athletic plants in the country.

Next Monday noon, Robert McLaughlin, Marquette, educational supervisor of the state conservation department, will present a talking movie program of a wildlife conservation subject.

## Chicago Paper Lauds Escanaba City Gov't

### As a result of being named recently as one of the best governed municipalities in the country, the government of the city of Escanaba is the subject of much attention these days.

The Chicago Daily News, one of the largest papers in Chicago, Thursday carried the following story under a two-column headline: Escanaba, Mich., Oct. 6—Under a city manager this community of 15,000 persons in a district hard hit by timber and iron ore depressions has advanced until it was chosen recently by political scientists as one of the best-governed municipalities in the country.

Ownership of four utilities—the fourth is a central steam-heating plant—extensive city improvements and a budget that operates on current revenues without the cushion of short-term loans, are the principal achievements on which the choice was based.

In the first year of his administration, City Manager George Bean cut the bonded debt of the city 22 per cent, lowered light and gas rates for both domestic and commercial consumers, established a full-time recreation program and launched a campaign of improvements. With federal assistance city buildings were remodeled, streets repaired, water and gas mains installed. Individual hangars constructed for the city's airport and additional work done on a yacht basin to lure summer visitors from

## CONCERT SERIES TO BE PLANNED

### Members of League Will Meet Thursday; Boys' Choir October 28

An important meeting to determine the program of the National League of Community Concerts for the coming year will be held at the William W. Oliver Memorial Auditorium in the junior high school Thursday evening at 7:30 o'clock. All members of the league are asked to attend the meeting.

The first concert of the series will be held here Friday night, October 28, when the famed Vienna choir boys will present a novel program. Percy Grainger, noted English pianist, composer and conductor, will present a concert in March. The third concert has not been named as yet and will depend largely upon the meeting Thursday at which time a membership drive will be launched. The third number will depend entirely upon the number of members solicited in the drive. Enough members now are enrolled for the two concerts.

Walter Larsen, manager of the Community League, will be present at the meeting to discuss plans with members relative to the third number.

## PEACE PROGRAM WILL BE HELD

### Salvation Army Plans Unique Ceremony Armistice Day

In harmony with its world-wide policy of peace and good-will, the local Salvation Army headquarters for Delta and Schoolcraft counties will this year inaugurate what is hoped to be an annual mass rally in the interests of permanent armistice and lasting peace.

This year's meeting will be in the form of a concert in the William W. Oliver Memorial Auditorium. The famous violinist, Alexander Kaminsky, will be the guest soloist, accompanied on the piano by his popular daughter, Miss Nadia.

A united community chorus is being organized and will sing under the able direction of R. F. Bowers and with Miss Gertrude Lund at the piano.

The concluding item on the program will be a colorful ceremony, "Massing of the Colors," upon the stage by participating organizations, flags and banners as "Taps" is sounded.

Interested groups or individuals are invited to get in touch with the committee in charge. Frank Karas is the chairman of the program committee, aided by Ross Stokes and leaders of musical groups which are to participate.

## U. P. Briefs

### HEALTH DIRECTOR NAMED

Iron Mountain — Dr. Philip Bourland, recently associated with the state department of health, has accepted the directorship of the Dickinson county health unit and will arrive here Monday or Tuesday, according to a wire received here by Wesley J. Davis, Breitung township supervisor and chairman of the county health committee.

Bourland's acceptance was received several days after the dispatch of a letter from Davis offering him the job. The letter was addressed to Bourland in care of the state department of health, and some delay resulted in relaying it to the doctor. Bourland sent the wire of acceptance as soon as he received the letter.

Classified Ads cost little but do a big job.

## MUSIC DEP'T GIVES CONCERT

### Varied Program Planned for Friday Night at Junior High

The music department of the Escanaba city schools will present a concert at the Wm. W. Oliver Memorial Auditorium, Friday evening, Oct. 14th at eight o'clock.

The program will consist of the music which was presented at the M.E.A. meeting. The following organizations will take part: The elementary school choir of two hundred voices and directed by Miss Gertrude Lund, supervisor of elementary school music; the triple sextette, a group of eleventh grade girls, student organized and student directed, Annette Anderson, director; the senior high school & capella choir of seventy voices, directed by Mr. Bowers; the senior high school band of fifty members, directed by Mr. Bowers; and the combined senior and junior high school orchestra, sixty members, directed by Mr. Karas.

A small admission charge will be made and the receipts will be used to pay for the transportation of the band to the Menominee game. There will be no reserved seats. Tickets may be purchased from the members of the participating organizations.

## OBITUARY

### FRIDERICSON INFANT

Funeral services for the infant son of Mr. and Mrs. Harold Fredricson were held Sunday afternoon at 3 o'clock at the Murphy Funeral Home. Burial was in St. Joseph's cemetery.

### LOUIS JOHNSON

Final rites for Louis Johnson were held at 2 o'clock Sunday afternoon in the chapel of the Anderson Funeral Home, Rev. Karl J. Thummar of the Central M. E. church officiating. Burial was in Lakovlev cemetery. Pallbearers were Ernest Johnson, John Nelson, Elmer Swanson, Arthur E. Nelson, Henry Carlson and John O. Anderson.

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## RHEUMATIC PAIN RELIEF

### as told by Wisconsin Lady

### A Few Words of Praise for RUX and What It Has Done for Me



ANNA J. STACK  
I am not a writer by profession. Yet, I am writing this little article because I am so happy for having found relief from my terrible rheumatic pains. I have lived in Superior for the past 16 years. I want my friends and my fellow townspeople to know something about a compound that has relieved my terrible rheumatic pains in my left shoulder and arm. No one realizes what rheumatic pain is until they have had it. So to those who suffer as I did, I address this little statement. Day after day — night after night I suffered with these dagger like pains in my arm and shoulder. I dreaded the nights to come along as I would toss and roll about in bed. When I got up at night, I felt terrible from the loss of sleep. I heard about a product called RUX and I tried it. I did get relief from this compound and to show my appreciation to its makers I have written this little story. I personally endorse RUX to all who suffer as I did. I suggest that you ask your druggist to tell you about the amazing medicine if you suffer as I did. Signed Anna J. Stack, 2425 Ordan Avenue, Superior Wisconsin.



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Forest Fires Decline

OBSERVANCE of Fire Prevention Week in this north country reminds us particularly of the need for keeping our forests green.

It is encouraging to note that both the state conservation department and the U. S. Forest Service have issued reports revealing that there has been a marked reduction of forest fire losses in 1938 as compared to the destruction caused during the corresponding period last year.

Michigan's progress in curbing the fire menace is similar to the advance that has been made throughout the United States, according to statistics compiled by the Forest Service. Figures for 1938 are not available for the entire country, but the Forest Service reports that the number of fires started in 1937 was 18 per cent less than in the previous year, while the burned acreage was only slightly more than half the acreage burned during 1936.

Man's fight against forest fires has been aided by improved methods and equipment for combating the menace and also the availability of trained CCC workers. Credit is also given by the Forest Service to the cooperation that is received from private woodland owners and forest visitors. After all, everyone enjoys the benefits of the forests and therefore everyone should be interested in seeing that fires are either prevented or quickly extinguished. Keep fires out of the forests, and the problem of conservation of wildlife and other natural resources is more than half solved.

Army of Tax-Eaters

PROBABLY no people in the state of Michigan have suffered more from the despoiling of the state's finances by Gov. Frank Murphy and his army of payroll tax eaters than recipients of Old Age Assistance.

These unfortunate people have seen their checks dwindle steadily, month by month, for nearly two years and they know, just as the rest of the people of Michigan know that funds earmarked for their use have been used to pay an ever increasing army of investigators, most of whom have been placed on the payrolls because they or their families have a political pull.

The records show that in the first 21 months of Gov. Murphy's administration state's payroll has been increased by nearly \$9,000,000, over the corresponding months in the administration of Former Gov. Frank D. Fitzgerald, who is running for reelection in this campaign.

Recipients of Old Age Assistance checks, in the past 21 months, have seen the number of payroll tax eaters, appointed by the present state administration to "investigate" the needs of the most helpless and deserving element in our population, doubled, trebled and quadrupled and every dollar that is paid to this army of investigators is taken from the pockets of the aged needy.

Shortly before the close of the recent primary campaign another cut of a dollar a month was ordered placed in effect on Old Age Assistance checks. When Former Governor Fitzgerald publicly protested against this action, with the next state check, sent out to the aged of the state, a note was enclosed saying that "at the request of Gov. Murphy" the amount taken from their previous checks was being restored. But when Old Age Assistance checks were later again reduced, no note was enclosed to say that the cut had been "ordered by Gov. Murphy".

Under the present state administration, Michigan has been over-run by an army of politically appointed pay-roll tax eaters, and the unfortunate aged of the state are paying more than their share toward the maintenance of this useless army.

Bridges, Not Batteries

AS was the natural thing to do, speakers who appeared on the program of the Blue Water International Bridge dedication at Port Huron, Mich., and Sarnia, Ont., called attention to the unguarded boundaries that have for years signified between the United States and Canada.

Mention of the peaceful relations between the two neighboring countries was particularly timely in view of the suspicions and animosities of the nations that live so closely together in Europe. Across the Atlantic, they build Maginot and Siegfried lines and other fortification works at their borders to safeguard themselves from invasion by adjoining enemy nations. No troops are to be found along the boundary stretching for hundreds of miles between United States and Canada.

Only at Sault Ste. Marie is there a military post, and the United States army several times has considered abandoning it. "Our slogan should be: 'Bridges, Not Batteries,'" said Premier Mitchell Hepburn in his dedicatory address. The premier and other speakers pointed to the bridge as another link bringing the two neighbors closer to each other.

Proponents of the Straits of Mackinac bridge project have a similar slogan. It is: "Build the Straits Bridge; Make Michigan One State".

One Hay Fever Cure

AN eastern scientist has discovered that if a hay fever victim is taken 5,000 feet up in a plane he passes out of the region where pollen is found, and up there he gets away from the curse of hay fever entirely.

It's a nice idea, and the news will be of interest to hay fever sufferers. The greatest drawback to the scheme, however, is the expensive business of staying a mile high in the blue for the duration of the hay fever season. A far better plan for the country's fever addicts is to spend the danger time in the Upper Peninsula of Michigan, where hay fever is unknown where hundreds of former sufferers live in peace and comfort the year around without the suggestion of a sniffle.

Hay fever patronage, everything considered, was better than ever in the peninsula this year. Many communities enjoy an appreciable lengthening of the season because of increase in the desirable class of resorting traffic. In more than one case patients returned home too early and nursed a sore nose until they could get back to God's country and be sure of the first home frosts.

The Upper Peninsula is the proved hay fever haven of the great central west. We have the world of hundreds of satisfied customers for that. Advertising started the movement this way, for the world had to be told that we have the goods. Continued publicity, and word-of-mouth boosting by friendly visitors, have done the rest. But for every dozen people who have found satisfactory relief here, we should have, and eventually will have, at least a hundred more, when the American public is more fully acquainted with the assured potency of our beautiful north country refuge from this painful and distressing trouble.

Yankees Too Good

APPARENTLY all burned out after their late-season drive to capture the National League pennant in a breath-taking race with the Pittsburgh Pirates, the Chicago Cubs, led by their popular manager, Gabby Hartnett, went down to a humiliating defeat at the hands of the New York Yankees.

The dopesters say, however, that the Cubs were just not good enough for the powerful Yankees. Even though they might have won the National League pennant without the strain of a gruelling series of games at the end of the season, these experts believe the Windy City boys could not have done much better. Instead of losing four straight games in the world's series, the Cubs might have won one or two games, but not the championship, these observers opine.

But there is glory enough for the Chicago Cubs, after all. They made a great fight, which captured the admiration of baseball fans throughout the country. In Escanaba and many other communities, fans rooted for the Cubs with the same enthusiasm they would have shown if they were a home team.

And now some ardent baseball fans are suggesting there should be a law to prevent the Yankees from monopolizing the supply of all-around best players. Many will agree there is something in that. The world's series are not what they used to be since Col. Ruppert began spending his money for a winning ball team.

Other Editors' Comments

FORESTRY (Detroit News)

Forestry as a profession today offers as great an opportunity for advancement and continued profitable employment as any other profession one could name. This has been brought about primarily through the acquisition of millions of acres of forested and cutover lands by the Federal, state, county and municipal governments throughout the nation for reforestation and sustaining forest projects. In addition private timbered owners realize the part the professional forester plays in good management of forest lands and is more and more looking to him to assist in solving his problems. This combination has made the profession a most desirable one.

The Federal Government has under administration some 170 millions of lands reserved as National Forests. The state, county and municipal forests total well over 25,000,000 acres and there are uncounted millions of acres still in private ownership, particularly throughout the West and South. These areas all need competent administrators and advisors. The personnel must be technically trained and able to carry administrative burdens that at times are extremely heavy.

There are many fine schools of forestry connected with our universities where students may become graduate foresters within four years, and of late none of the graduates have had to wait for positions. Remuneration in this field runs from \$2,000 up to \$3,000 for beginners and after that there is no limit. Some of the professional foresters connected with private industry are paid as much as \$20,000 a year. It is a field that should appeal to many ambitious young men, especially those fond of an outdoor life.

HARRY J. BROWN (Marquette Eagle-Star)

It would be difficult to write a more appropriate tribute to the memory of Harry J. Brown than that which was given before the Rotary club here Monday by its president, G. E. Watson, who said:

"Rotary cherishes his memory not only because he had been an outstanding business man, not only because he was an upright, intelligent citizen, not only because above all he was a man—clean, upright and strong of character. But as members of Rotary International we cherish his memory as one who symbolized so well the motto of our organization, 'Service Above Self.' Harry J. Brown was never found in the spotlight, but in his quiet way and with a kindly smile he always was found lifting his share and much

World Affairs Reviewed

BY MILTON BRONNER NEA Service Staff Correspondent

London—If the statesmen in the foreign offices of Europe had taken the care to study Adolf Hitler's book, "Mein Kampf," and the 25 points he enunciated therein, they would not today be astounded that he towers above all of them and represents a power which it is very doubtful whether the democracies now can stop.

For he has out-gamed them, out-guessed them and welded the 75,000,000 Germans into the most powerful machine for war-making the world has ever seen.

The first three points of his 25 give the clue to his entire foreign policy since he took power:

"1. We demand the reunion of all Germans in a single great Germany upon the basis of the right of people to dispose of themselves.

"2. The treaties of Versailles and St. Germain must be abolished.

"3. We exact colonies to nourish our people and give the possibility for our excess population to emigrate."

If anybody was still in doubt as to what Hitler meant, all he had to do was to visit the Feldherrnhalle in the center of Munich. Here he would see the words: "God make us free."

And under that he would see the names of lost provinces: Alsace-Lorraine, Eupen-Malmedy, Memel, Sudeten Germany, South Tyrol, Posen, Silesia and the colonies.

Hitler knew these aspirations were futile without the power force brings. Hence all through his "Mein Kampf" he spoke of forging the German sword.

He said the lost provinces could be won; not by prayers to God nor through the League of Nations, but only by force. He cynically but truthfully said frontiers had been made by men and could be changed by men.

He praised the army as the last and highest school for the youth of the nation. It was inevitable that the moment he came to power, he would get in close touch with the army chiefs and do everything his autocracy could accomplish for the creation of the bigger army.

At the same time, he followed the foreign policy he outlined in his book. In that he denounced France as the eternal enemy with whom a final reckoning would have to come some day. He said a weak Germany would not be worth having as an ally. A strong Germany would be sought as an ally. He indicated his choice of England and Italy as those possibilities.

He has not got the former—yet—but he did capture Italy. He also made clear that to him, more important than colonies was land right in Europe itself. He indicated it would be taken at the expense ultimately of Russia. He visioned a Germany someday with 300,000,000 Germans on their own soil.

With the Rhineland, Austria and a generous portion of Czechoslovakia now under the German flag, an anxious world is wondering which of the next lost provinces he will go after. Hitler is a dreamer about history. He remembers the Holy Roman Empire which once dominated Europe and held Poland, Hungary and Bohemia in fee. The indications are that he will plunge on towards the southeast and ultimately towards the Ukraine. If he gets the oil and grain of the Balkans, he will have made good his recent boast that Germany can never again be blockaded and starved into submission.

At present it looks as if there is no holding him. France and England missed the boat. The smaller powers in the east of Europe, remembering the fate of the Czechoslovaks, will not side against Germany. They will seek to be nice little brothers to the giant. Hitler bids fair to win the hegemony of Europe for Germany, despite the avowals of peace that came out of the four-power conference at Munich.

more of the burdens of those about him who were less fortunate than he was.

"In his service to his fellowmen, he used discernment and insight in his investments. He invested heavily in boys and girls of Marinette and neighboring communities. The Boy Scouts and Girl Scouts were hobbies of his. Every patron of the public library is indebted to him. He believed in the church and revealed his belief in its principles by the life he led and the support he gave to its activities. The list might be extended, but suffice to say, Harry J. Brown was found in all the community activities working for the welfare of the youth where his money, his counsel and his time could count most in the town and county that he loved."

He invested heavily in boys, and girls, and constantly worked for the welfare of youth. Every other virtue could be brushed aside, and still the memory of Harry J. Brown would be stamped indelibly upon the community for he who serves youth and directs the efforts of youth along the right channels serves the world.

THE PUBLIC PAYROLL (Los Angeles Times)

One of sixteen persons in the United States is now regularly and permanently on the public payroll, a national industrial conference board survey shows.

The total being supported in regular government jobs, federal, state and local, is now 2,590,000, not counting relievers. The figures show that from September last to June private employment slumped 3,340,000, while 79,000 persons found new jobs with the government.

It is not true, of course, that putting one man on the government payroll necessarily throws forty-two men out of private jobs, but there is a certain amount of casual relationship. When taxes are increased on private industry, as they must be to enable the government to hire more men, private industry is forced to retrench somewhere, or go broke.

The 4-Power Peace Plan at Home



Answers To Questions

BY FREDERIC J. HASKIN

A reader can get the answer to any question of fact by writing The Escanaba Daily Press Information Bureau, Frederic J. Haskin, Director, Washington, D. C. Please enclose three (3) cents for reply.

Q. Do many women study medicine? C. F. R. A. In 1937-38 there were 1161 women studying medicine in the United States.

Q. What were the draft ages in the World War? C. H. S. A. The first registration, June 5, 1917, covered the ages from 21 to 31. The second registration, a year later, included those who had become 21 years old since the first registration. The third, on September 21, 1918, extended the age limit from 18 to 45.

Q. Was the Emperor Napoleon I born a French subject? E. B. A. Napoleon was born at Ajaccio, Corsica, on August 15, 1769. Corsica became French territory by the treaty of May 15, 1768, in which the Republic of Genoa gave up her sovereignty over the island which had lasted since 1347, interrupted by numerous revolts.

Q. Who referred to Edgar Allan Poe as the poet of doom, dementia, and death? H. L. K. A. Richard Le Gallienne in Poe the Birthday of Edgar Allan Poe.

Q. How many boys and girls suffer from acne? S. H. G. A. Approximately 4,000,000 young people in the United States have this skin disorder.

Q. What is the origin of the honeydew melon? G. S. R. A. It was introduced by John Gauger about 1911 into North America from southern France, where it was known as the White Antibes Winter. Mr. Gauger, who believed he had originated the species by cross breeding, gave it the name Honey Dew.

Q. Who said, Give me four years to teach the children and the seed I have sown will never be uprooted? H. L. W. A. It is attributed to Lenin.

Q. What do the following abbreviations mean in an English novel: V. A. D., Waacs, Wrens, C. B., and T. B. D.? J. R. L. A. V. A. D. is a nurse of the Voluntary Aid Detachment; Waacs, members of the Women's Auxiliary Army Corps; Wrens, members of the Women's Royal Navy Service; C. B., confined to barracks; T. B. D., a torpedo-boat destroyer.

Q. What are the chief furs produced in Canada? S. F. A. The three principal kinds of fur are silver fox, muskrat, and mink. The value of these three combined in the 1936-37 season was \$10,475,400, representing 63 per cent of the total for all kinds.

Q. Are the majority of lynchings for rape? F. R. E. A. The Commentator says: Three-fourths of all lynchings, according to Tuskegee records, have been for crimes other than rape. In the 56 years, 1852-1937, in which there were 1191 persons in the lynchings, 1094 Negroes—97 white and 194 Negroes—were put to death by mob, under the charge of rape or attempted rape. This is 35.4 per cent of the total. Of 4811 persons who were lynched during that period. On the other hand, 3490 or 74.6 per cent—three-fourths of those lynched—were for causes other than rape.

20 Years Ago

BY GEORGE ROSS

London—Le Cateau, 14 miles south of Cambrai was captured by the British and Americans today. Field Marshal Haig states in his night bulletin.

The Public Health Service is working for a vaccine to check the flu. Reports from Washington today show a decided increase in influenza.

Pneumonia following an attack of Spanish influenza claimed a former Escanaba boy at Pontiac, Ill., when Fred Wicklander, son of Peter Wicklander, 310 North Mary street, died in that city.

An appeal for support of the Fourth Liberty Loan was issued yesterday by officers of the Delta county chapter of the American Red Cross.

Word was received in the city yesterday morning of the sudden death of Raymond McCarthy, of this city, who was visiting in Conneaut, Ohio.

Word was received in the city yesterday of the safe arrival of Sgt. Harry B. Demoyers, former time-keeper for the E. & L. S., on Russian soil.

Cecil E. Moore and Everett Wells, of Wells, Harold Walker, Martin Olson, Henry H. Baum and Albin Olson, all of Escanaba, enrolled for the courses in the Marquette State Normal.

More records were shattered at Child Welfare headquarters yesterday when 75 babies had been weighed and measured before noon and 214 at closing time, making a total of 438 for the week.

M. N. Smith, chairman of the Delta County War Preparedness Board, yesterday received an urgent appeal for workers in the munition plants to speed up the production of high explosive shells for the use of the Yanks in France.

This refutes the common charge that the majority of lynchings are for the crime of rape.

Q. What has become of Bobby Stap, the stowaway boy? H. L. K. A. Justice Peter B. Hanson of New York has ruled that he shall enter the New York Merchant Marine School.

Q. Please give the origin of the name Mackinac? W. G. H. A. It is an abbreviated form of Michilimackinac and is derived from the name of a supposedly extinct Algonquian Indian tribe, the Mishinimaki or Mishinimakinag. The word means place of the big wounded person.

Q. On how many islands is New York City built? J. T. G. A. It is built on three islands, Manhattan, Staten, and Long Island, with a portion on the adjacent mainland the Bronx.

Q. What is the origin of puzzles? C. E. W. A. The origin of puzzles goes back to the beginnings of civilization. The construction of anagrams, for instance, is of great antiquity, its invention being ascribed to the Jews. They were known to the Greeks and Romans and popular throughout Europe during the Middle Ages. Acrostics, too, were common among the Greek and Latin writers at a very early period. Another ancient nation much interested in puzzles is China. In puzzle books today there will be found many that have come down to us through the ages.

Michigan has 1750 miles of coastline.

New York Column

BY GEORGE ROSS

Someone who has just come off the N. Y. N. H. & H. Railroad tells us that the South Norwalk, Conn., Musicians Local No. 53 had a huge clambake the other day. The feature of the event was the promise of wonderful food, served German style, by a Henry Wilkens, who is a German chef of great local reputation.

Unfortunately, it started to rain at the height of the affair. And the clambake was moved indoors to the Czechoslovakian meeting hall!

Giving Tongue to a Libel

We quote from a new announcement just sent to us by N. T. G., the man who runs a Swedish cabaret on Broadway: "In a place of honor on the hors d'oeuvres table, I have just placed Great Garbo's shoes—a full foot in length—made in beef tongue and decorated with yellow tinted gelatin." Garbo's shoe size isn't that big and besides, Mr. N. T. G., we think your notion is nonsense.

Bonnie Swing Lasse

Maxine Sullivan, the dusky belle who became Harlem's gift to Scotland when she started swinging "Loch Lomond," has come back to her original roost at the Onyx Club on Fifty-Second Street where she began her skyrocketing career. The little lady has been in Hollywood where she helped the film folk with the making of "St. Louis Blues," and nary a Highland tune did they demand of her.

But here's the joker: Now back at the Onyx Club, the creme de cocoa chanteuse from Lenox Avenue is no longer called upon to sing the songs that emanate from Harlem. Her devotees demand only "Annie Laurie," "Comin' Thru the Rye," and other lyrical gems from Glasgow's environs.

Incidentally, one of Maxine's most ardent admirers is the screen glamor girl, Miriam Hopkins. The last time Miss Hopkins was in the Onyx Club, she spent four hours there, clamoring for encores.

Quotations

I would classify this as a pleasant moment. —Secretary of the Treasury Morgenthau, on the recent rush of foreign capital to the United States.

Nothing will take the kinks out of a workman's back as effectively as ballet dancing. —Kenneth Whitney, machinist of Pueblo, Calif.

A liberal is a man who is willing to spend somebody else's money. —Senator Carter Glass of Virginia.

Mob spirit is not confined to a certain economic class. It is evident even in college men. —Norman Thomas.

It is now evident the White House intends to have no unnecessary thinking going on in the Democratic party. —Alf M. Landon.

While the physical sciences are learning the secrets of atoms and stars, economists, politicians, and governments are chipping flints in a Stone Age sociology. —Dr. Matthew Luckiesh, industrial research director.

The Capital Parade

BY ALSOP AND KINTNER

Washington, Oct. 11.—Technical and tiresome as it has always seemed, the farm problem intimately affects the life of every person living in the United States. Taxes, the price of food, the whole nature of the government are bound up in it, and, since desperately low farm prices and vast surpluses of cotton and wheat are about to provoke another great agricultural turmoil in congress, it's about time to try to understand the problem's elementary aspects.

Essentially, the farm problem is quite simple. In its most acute form, it can virtually be reduced to two crops—cotton and wheat. Millions of American farmers depend on these two crops for their livelihood. Many of the farmers grow nothing else, and many of them are putting their land to a harmful use. Production is so large because, historically, cotton and wheat were America's greatest agricultural exports. And now, unfortunately, while production remains at the export level, all the foreign wheat markets has virtually disappeared and the foreign cotton market has been greatly impaired.

Thus, the situation boils down to the fact that a great many American farmers are trying to get their living by growing unwanted crops. Since much of the land they cultivate should either not be planted at all, or planted to something else, the natural remedy would be to let inexorable economic forces drive the farmers off their farms. Obviously, however, this is socially and politically impracticable. Therefore some compromise solution must be found, by which the economy as a whole will support the farmers whose crops are unwanted.

At the New Deal's start, after the disaster of the Hoover farm board, Henry Agard Wallace and Tex Tugwell offered an ingenious new solution to the farm problem—the AAA. Under the AAA, the government paid the farmers not to plant more than a limited acreage of the unwanted crops. In the case of cotton, by the Bankhead Act, it threatened the farmers with tax penalties if they did overplant. And it collected the money to reward them for being good by levying processing taxes.

The processing taxes were ultimately collected from the consumer. Wallace believed that the AAA would at once limit production, subsidize the uneconomic farmers, and put the automatic check of consumer protest on any greedy demand for extra subsidies. Then the Supreme Court threw out the AAA, specifically invalidating the processing taxes, and causing the abandonment of the compulsory control of the Bankhead Act and other supplementary laws. The next effort, the Soil Conservation Program, was therefore both taxless and voluntary. Under it, money taken from the general fund of the treasury was paid to farmers for limiting production, in the guise of a reward for land improvement.

As early as two years ago, it became clear, however, that production control by simple bribery was not going to work. To get production down low enough, the government would have had to pay the farmers more than the treasury could stand. During the last years, droughts have been the real production controllers. By a year and a half ago, the Supreme Court's decisions were at a discount. Wallace began working for a new farm law. After a long struggle, it was passed. Unluckily, it was passed too late to be applied to this last wheat-growing season.

Leaving out the economic theory and legal verbiage, the new law lets the government do four things. It may enforce compulsory production control with the consent of a mere majority of the farmers. It may pay obedient farmers a reward for conserving their soil by not planting in it. It may give them an additional "parity benefit," which is really a plain hand-out. And if farm prices fall, it may lend the farmers money against their crops, at levels ostensibly determined by complex formulas, but practically by world prices. In their entirety, the authorizations only apply to the two big problem crops, cotton and wheat, and three minor ones, corn, rice and tobacco. The rest of the farm problem is handled piecemeal.

Unhappily, the cotton farmers went on a spree last year, producing the world record crop of 19,000,000 bales. Last-minute compulsory control kept this year's crop to 11,800,000 bales, but, with the carry-over from last year, the total supply is 25,000,000 bales, or twice what can be used. As for wheat, after the drought years, the still uncontrolled wheat farmers went on their spree this summer, producing a 940,000,000-bushel crop! With last year's carry-over, there will be about 400,000,000 bushels of unwanted wheat, which will be reduced to 300,000,000 by Wallace's foreign dumping program.

Lyrics of Life

By Douglas Malloy

THE LORD MUST LAUGH

"It tickles me," he says, "to see how man gits up some new ideas. And thinks he's smart to think it out. Although it took him just about six thousand years. (Excepting for Professors who incline to doubt, And think perhaps it took him more.)

"Yes, give a man the time to plan Six thousand years, since time began, And think he will originate, If anyone don't mind the wait. And so the radio comes in, And yet it seems a little late For Adam and his kith and kin.

"But when he needs some sort of weeds Or rocks to do his mighty deed, He finds 'way back, back quite a bit, That heaven had provided it. It took a lot of thought and toil Before a lamp he ever lit— The Lord must laugh, who made the oil."



# STEEL EXPECTS GOOD QUARTER

## Production Increases As Reduced Inventories Force Buying

With the steel industry entering the fourth quarter at the highest ingot production rate since last fall, the possibility is bright that output for the entire year will be 35 to 40 per cent better than was indicated three months ago, STEEL magazine predicts.

Barring an unforeseen collapse in the general business structure, the ensuing three months seem likely to constitute the most active quarter of the year and may push 1938 ingot production well above 26,000,000 tons. Should output top that figure, 1938 would better the record of each of the years 1931 through 1934 but would be far below the tonnage for 1936 and 1937 or any of the several years immediately preceding the depression.

In contrast to the consistent and abrupt drop in steelmaking during the fourth quarter of last year, a relatively steady rate currently is in prospect. Production the first half of 1938 was 62 per cent below 1937. For the first nine months, estimated output of nearly 18,000,000 tons was 57 per cent short of the 42,482,597 tons for the corresponding period last year. For all of 1938, a decrease of 45 to 50 per cent is indicated, although fourth quarter alone should better the corresponding 1937 figure of 7,020,310 tons.

Principal factor responsible for the extremely sharp contraction in steelmaking a year ago was the surplus of consumers' inventories. Consumption among leading steel users was declining gradually, but buying was reduced drastically to permit absorption of excess stocks. The opposite situation is true today. Inventories are low and buying is for only a short distance ahead, but consumption is tending upward.

Varieties in activities of principal steel consumers so far this year have been marked. Automobile production the first nine months practically paralleled the shrinkage in steelmaking compared with 1937, with a decrease of 58 per cent.

On the other hand, awards of fabricated structural shapes, as compiled by STEEL, showed a drop of only 20 per cent, while concrete reinforcing bar contracts for the nine months were about the same as a year ago.

Railroads made a poor comparison in their steel purchases for the first three quarters. Freight car orders were off about 80 per cent from last year, while rail production declined at least 50 per cent.

The steel industry is placing considerable hope on requirements of automobile builders to keep the trend of steelmaking upward, or at least steady, during the new quarter. A popular estimate of probable output of motor cars the remainder of the year is slightly above 800,000 units, making it the best quarter of the year. This compares with 1,061,957 units the last quarter of 1937 and 1,154,806 in the 1936 period.

### GARDEN NEWS

#### Chimney Fire

Garden, Mich. — During the storm Friday the large chimney in the hospital caught fire and caused so much alarm that the fire engine was called out. Six families are now residing in the building, three on the first floor and three on the second and so no hazard could be taken. This chimney is very large, and has room for a large accumulation of soot, consequently the burning of this results in a fire of some magnitude.

Want Ads will give you results.

### FLAPPER FANNY

By Sylvia



"But you EACH were to write a theme on 'How I Would Invest \$500.'  
"Yes, but we figured we could make more on \$1,000, so we pooled it."

# Dictator-Ruled Nations Seek More Population

## BY FREDERIC J. HASKIN

Washington, D. C.—Nations living under communism and similar forms of government are making many efforts to increase their population. In most capitalist countries the population is diminishing or is headed in that direction. Some observers see in this situation an unmistakable desire of countries not democratic in their form of government to increase their military power. From present trends this conclusion seems tenable.

But the reverse from an economic standpoint would seem the logical course, for all countries now trying to increase their population are those that are overcrowded. To help relieve such a situation Italy entered Ethiopia, or at least it was one of the reasons. That it was a principal reason is borne out by the fact that in Italy 43 million people live in an area about half the size of Texas. Italy is limited in natural resources, and for the most part land is poor and mountainous. Minerals necessary for the needs of the nation are almost absent. However, despite these facts there is little or no let-up in fertility. The Italian government has adopted many measures to encourage larger families. Mussolini has incessantly preached the doctrine of a greater and larger Italy—a land to out-splendor the glory of Rome.

Among the inducements for producing larger Italian families, preference in employment is given to such families, and taxes made lighter for them. Bachelors and spinsters are frowned upon. In areas where tillable soil has been increased large families are given preference to its use. In addition, a national health program has been inaugurated to save the lives of mothers and children.

When the Fascists came into power in 1922 the birth rate was approximately 30 per thousand—one of the highest in Europe. In a period of eight years it had fallen to 26.7 per thousand. The birth rate had declined so by 1934 that a nation-wide movement was started to check the downward population trend. Still, Italy has an excess population, and to relieve this situation, imperialism and colonial expansion are among the objectives of its government. Many observers think that the gains may cost more than they are worth.

In the Soviet Union the population has doubled in the last sixty-five years, and is now 165 million. Much of this increase has come about since the World war. This is the more remarkable because the country lost so heavily in man power during that period. Russia's birth rate is now nearly three times that of Western European countries. This largely accounts for the fact that there are 25 million more inhabitants in Russia now than ten years ago. A continual increase seems likely, for the great masses of the people are engaged in agriculture and every possible attempt is being made to discourage migration from farms to populated centers.

Before the annexation of Austria, Germany contained over 65 million people—10 million less than the peak of the pre-war period. Losses during the World war and the loss of territory under the Versailles treaty account largely for the reduction in population. In addition, the birth rate in Germany has declined in the last ten years faster than any European country. This decline has been mostly in the larger cities.

#### Decline of Birth Rate in Great Britain

When the Nazi regime came into power one of its first steps was to check this downward trend of the population. Hitler preaches the doctrine of higher productivity, and his appeal has gone out to the German people to augment their losses of the last two decades. These exhortations are bearing fruit. Large numbers of young Germans have taken advantage of the government's policy of

making marriage loans, and this has aided in the rapid increase of the marriage rate. For instance, in 1933 the increase was 23 per cent higher than in 1932 and a year later 43 percent higher. The German marriage rate is now the highest in the world, and at the same time the death rate has declined to a new low.

In contrast to Italy, Russia, and Germany, Great Britain has suffered a depopulation greater than any civilized country in the world. This is in direct contrast with what took place between 1800 and 1850, for during this half century the population doubled. This doubling took place again by 1910. The birth rate of Great Britain is now only about one-half of what it was forty years ago. At the present rate the population would be halved in two generations.

But the English are not disturbed about security like Italy, Russia, and Germany. The far-flung British Empire can always be counted upon in time of danger of man power. When danger threatens, the whole Empire knows how to get together and solve the impending problem.

France stands alone in its population change, for since 1870 the birth and death rates have about balanced. However, the French have not become alarmed. Even the World war which demonstrated the country's weakness in man power caused France no great anxiety.

But France is singular in another respect, for while many other nations are placing emphasis on the increase of births, France is majoring on decreasing the number of deaths. The mortality rate there is higher than it is in Italy, Great Britain or Russia. But the scientific mind of the Frenchman believes that every premature death prevented is the same as a birth. And also, for many years the eugenic movement in France has spread, emphasizing quality of population rather than an increase in mere numbers.

#### Few Large Families in U. S.

Over-population in the United States is not yet a fear; neither is a decline. The only decline is in the number of persons of the ages from one to ten years. The curve in this age group has been downward for several years. Although the population of the United States has doubled about every thirty years, this rapid growth is being swiftly altered. The present generation is not reproducing itself, although the population as a whole is increasing. With the economic situation in rural communities less and less favorable, and cities growing larger and families there becoming smaller, observers point out that by 1960 a maximum population will be reached and thereafter the decline will be rapid.

In the United States the philosophy of rearing large families or fewer industries are permitted to use child labor, and this, while socially profitable, is having an influence. Less workers are needed on farms and in factories due to improved machinery, and the number of women employed is increasing, which in itself gives a tendency for them to bear fewer or no children.

There are many implications in the trend of population in all lands. Many meanings can be and are read into these changes. Possibly no answer will suffice, and certainly not unless the changed habits of a people are taken into consideration. It is these new habits and attitudes which have accompanied the spread of education and the rise in the living standards of the masses, and out of these conditions have come new conceptions of life.

Viewed as a whole, there is evidence that countries living under democracies are not alarmed at their standstill or declining populations. On the contrary, countries not under a democratic form of government are making telling efforts to increase the number of their people. Without taking the view of an alarmist, there may be implications in the population trends of dictatorial countries.

# Gov't Official Speaks Tonight



Wendell Lund, chief of the family selection division of the Farm Security Administration, will speak at a public meeting to be held at the Escanaba city hall 7:45 o'clock this evening. His topic will be "Planning for the Future of the Upper Peninsula." He will be introduced by Henry Wyle, Lund, a former resident of Escanaba, now has his headquarters at Washington.

# Main Street

## Interesting Items of Day Picked Up Around Town

#### There's a new household pet at the Charles G. Johnson home, 1419 North Sixteenth street, and they don't know what to do about it.

It all happened because the elder son of the family, Merrill, who is something of a crack shot, happened on a sign, "Pig Shoot," while he was driving around the country Sunday afternoon, and couldn't resist the temptation. Merrill returned to Escanaba with the prize, grunts and all, and about as far as the family has gone with the problem to date is giving piggy a name, "Gardenia,"—because she smells so sweet!

# FAYETTE NEWS

#### Ladies' Aid

Fayette, Mich. — Mrs. John Geniesse announces that she will entertain the members and friends of this society at her home Thursday afternoon Oct. 13 and hopes for a large attendance.

#### Birthday Party

A large number of friends gathered at the home of Mr. and Mrs. B. I. Mohondro to celebrate the 21st birthday anniversary of their son Wellman who recently returned from an extended trip through the South West and Pacific Coast States. Games were the diversion of the evening which was brought to a close by a delicious lunch.

Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Grover of Waukegan, Wis., and Mr. and Mrs. Chauncey Williams of Clintonville, Wis., were weekend guests of the Misses Elliot of Sack Bay.

Mr. and Mrs. John Geniesse, son William and Mr. and Mrs. John Folio motored to Manistique on business Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Watchorn, daughter Donna May and Robert Watchorn left Wednesday to spend a few days with relatives and friends in Chicago.

Guests at the James Adams home Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Fred Landis and Jimmy Adams Jr. of Chicago, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Adams and daughters of Wausau, Wis., Mr. and Mrs. Marshall Beauchamp of Nahma, Mr. and Mrs. Gunner Beck and son Jimmy Lee of Escanaba, Mr. and Mrs. Jack La Salle and daughter Nancy Jean, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Watchorn and family.

Mr. and Mrs. William Smith, Mrs. Harvey Humbert and Mrs. John Chaffee were Escanaba visitors Monday.

#### Cooperative League Congress.

A special Y. M. C. A. Founders' Day program on WJZ-NBC at 1:45 is to have Lester Loneragan III, Broadway juvenile actor, in the lead of a dramatization based on YMCA findings on crime among boys. The Grl From Maine, a down East story, opens on WOR-MBS at 1:15, to run each Tuesday and Thursday. Hal Kemp and his Orchestra conclude their WABC-CBS series at 9.

# Fifth Conservation Meet For Women Is Opening Wednesday

Jackson, Mich., Oct. 10—The fifth annual conservation conference for Michigan women will open here Wednesday for a two day session.

A full program of addresses and discussions and a field trip to the 13,000-acre Waterloo wild life area near here have been arranged. A special evening showing of Jackson's famous Cascades also is scheduled.

Mrs. Elizabeth Pitt, of Washington, D. C., director of women's activities of the U. S. Forest Service, and A. G. Kettunen of Michigan State college, director of state 4-H club work, will speak at the opening session of the conference Wednesday noon.

Speakers in the afternoon will be Dr. R. A. Smith, state geologist whose topic will be "Our Legalized Piracy"; L. M. Rochester of the education division of the department of conservation who will speak on "Your Conservation Officer"; E. C. Sackrider, of the U. S. Soil Conservation Service, who will present an illustrated discussion of the "Farm Erosion Problem"; and I. H. Bartlett of the game division of the department of conservation, whose topic will be "Starving Deer."

In the evening the speaker will be Dr. Eugene B. Elliott, state superintendent of public instruction.

The trip through the Waterloo area will be made Thursday morning with the party having luncheon at the camp located on the shores of Mill lake. Following luncheon a round-table discussion will be led by C. A. Paquin, chief of the education division of the conservation department.

The committee in charge of arrangements for the conference is composed of Mrs. F. A. Votey of the Federated Garden clubs of Michigan; Mrs. Fred Cross, Michigan Federation of Women's clubs; Mrs. A. C. Carlton, National Farm and Garden association; Frank DuMont, Michigan Audubon society; Mrs. Audrey C. DeWitt, of the education division, department of conservation.

# PLAIDS GO TO THE FOOT

Plaids are so very important in the fall and winter fashion scheme, even shoe couturiers have adopted them for some of their smartest models. A famous Fifth Avenue shoe stylist offers neat oxfords with a foreshortening last in authentic clan plaids trimmed with bands of soft dark suede. Matching plaid gloves and sporran-bags would complete the plaid accessory ensemble.

The giant nightjar, a South American bird, avoids detection by perching erect on tree knots and posing as a jagged, broken limb.

home Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Fred Landis and Jimmy Adams Jr. of Chicago, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Adams and daughters of Wausau, Wis., Mr. and Mrs. Marshall Beauchamp of Nahma, Mr. and Mrs. Gunner Beck and son Jimmy Lee of Escanaba, Mr. and Mrs. Jack La Salle and daughter Nancy Jean, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Watchorn and family.

Mr. and Mrs. William Smith, Mrs. Harvey Humbert and Mrs. John Chaffee were Escanaba visitors Monday.

### NEVER HEARD OF STOMACH ULCER PAINS

The Indian of yesterday, who was a child of nature, knew little of stomach distress but civilized eating makes him just as susceptible as you.

Make This No-Risk Udg. Test!

Thousands praise UDGA. Try it for relief of ulcer and stomach pains, indigestion, gas pains, flatulency, burning sensation, bloating and other conditions caused by excess acid. Get a 50c package of UDGA Tablets today. Absolutely no cost. They must help you or your money will be refunded.

PEOPLE'S DRUG STORE and all good drug stores

# Board Of Supervisors Votes Many Changes in Delta County's Budget

## Reappointed

Members of the Delta county board of supervisors, in session at the county courthouse yesterday, voted many changes in the county budget for the next fiscal year which began October 1. Chief among them was an increase in the fund allotted for indigent of the county, set at \$23,500. The budget provides for spending \$101,885, an increase of \$1,620.19 over last year's budget of \$100,264.81.

After an all day session which ended at 5:30 o'clock yesterday afternoon, the board's contingency fund was whittled down to \$523. Chairman Carl B. Johnson presided at the session, at which all but one board member were present. Ernest W. Carlson of Perkins was confined to his home by illness.

#### Appointments Made

E. J. Noreus of Gladstone was reappointed to the county road commission, in the only appointment which was contested. He polled 19 votes in the secret ballot to seven for Charles A. Gorgan, Gladstone Soo Line railway man. C. E. Hamilton of Rapid River was named to the county poor commission and Carl B. Johnson was made a member of the emergency welfare commission to fill the unexpired term of James D. Dotach of Garden, whose resignation was accepted.

Reports for the fiscal year ending September 30 were presented by county agencies, among them the E.R.A. which showed \$214,394.08 in relief administered at a cost of \$26,212.66 or 10.63 per cent.

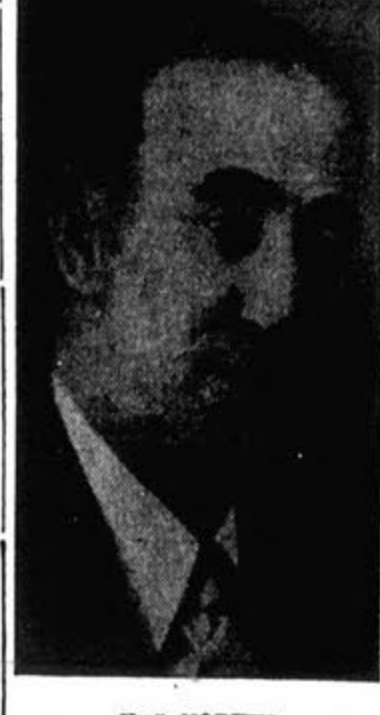
The largest single change in the budget prepared by the finance committee and presented by C. J. Burns, committee chairman, was in the appropriation for the register of deeds' office, which was reduced from \$4,150 to \$3,780. The reduction was made possible through the abolition of the office of register of deeds.

Offsetting, in part, this reduction, was an increase in the county clerk's office from \$4,145 to \$4,690. Both county clerk and deputy county clerk were given salary increases.

Although the budget for the past fiscal year was set at \$100,264.81, the report of Ralph R. Olsen, county treasurer, showed that \$106,944.53 had been handled by the county.

A report on the activities of the land zoning committee was given by Henry Wyle, assisted by Carl

# Reappointed



Members of the Delta county board of supervisors yesterday voted the reappointment of E. J. Noreus of Gladstone, above, to the Delta county highway commission. Charles A. Gorgan, also of Gladstone, was also nominated for the post but was defeated 19 to 7.

Person, and the board voted tentative acceptance of a rural land zoning law for the county. Final acceptance was withheld, at Wyle's request, pending minor changes in the ordinance.

The board voted to send Wyle to a tri-state meeting at Madison, Wis., on October 13, when representatives of Michigan, Minnesota and Wisconsin will gather to confer on their states' common problem which has risen through the loss of taxes on large areas of land which have been turned over by the states to the federal government.

As passed on by the board, the zoning ordinance provides for four classes of areas: rural residential, recreational, forest-recreational and unrestricted. The law is not retroactive, but will provide legal means

# NEW MAGAZINE IS PUBLISHED

## School Children Receive Copies of Field and Street Booklet

"Field and Street", a magazine published jointly by the Michigan State Police and Michigan Department of Conservation in conjunction with the service clubs of the Upper Peninsula and dedicated to the school children of Upper Michigan, will be distributed to children in schools throughout the peninsula for the first time this week.

Advance copies of the magazine, an attractive eight page publication with illustrations, were received here yesterday. Ben East, noted outdoor writer of the Grand Rapids Press, has written the dedication of the first number, which contains stories on the work of the state police and conservation department, rules to be observed in traffic and in the woods, hints on safety and facts about animals.

Ralph Sheehan and Robert McLaughlin, educational advisors for the state police and conservation department respectively in the Upper Peninsula, originated the idea and edit the magazine. It will be distributed monthly to school children in the peninsula.

Room or House For Rent? Use the Classified page for results.

For restricting development within the county which is likely to result in a lowering of land values or in added expense to the county.

# Still Coughing?

No matter how many medicines you have tried for your common cough, chest cold, or bronchial irritation, you may get relief now with Creomulsion. Serious trouble may be brewing and you cannot afford to take a chance with any remedy less potent than Creomulsion, which goes right to the seat of the trouble and aids nature by soothing and healing the inflamed mucous membranes and to loosen and expel germ-laden phlegm.

Even if other remedies have failed, don't be discouraged, try Creomulsion. Your druggist is authorized to refund your money if you are not thoroughly satisfied with the benefits obtained. Creomulsion is one word, ask for it plainly, see that the name on the bottle is Creomulsion, and you'll get the genuine product and the relief you want. (Adv.)

# LOOKING UP TO LOWER CAR COSTS---

## YOU

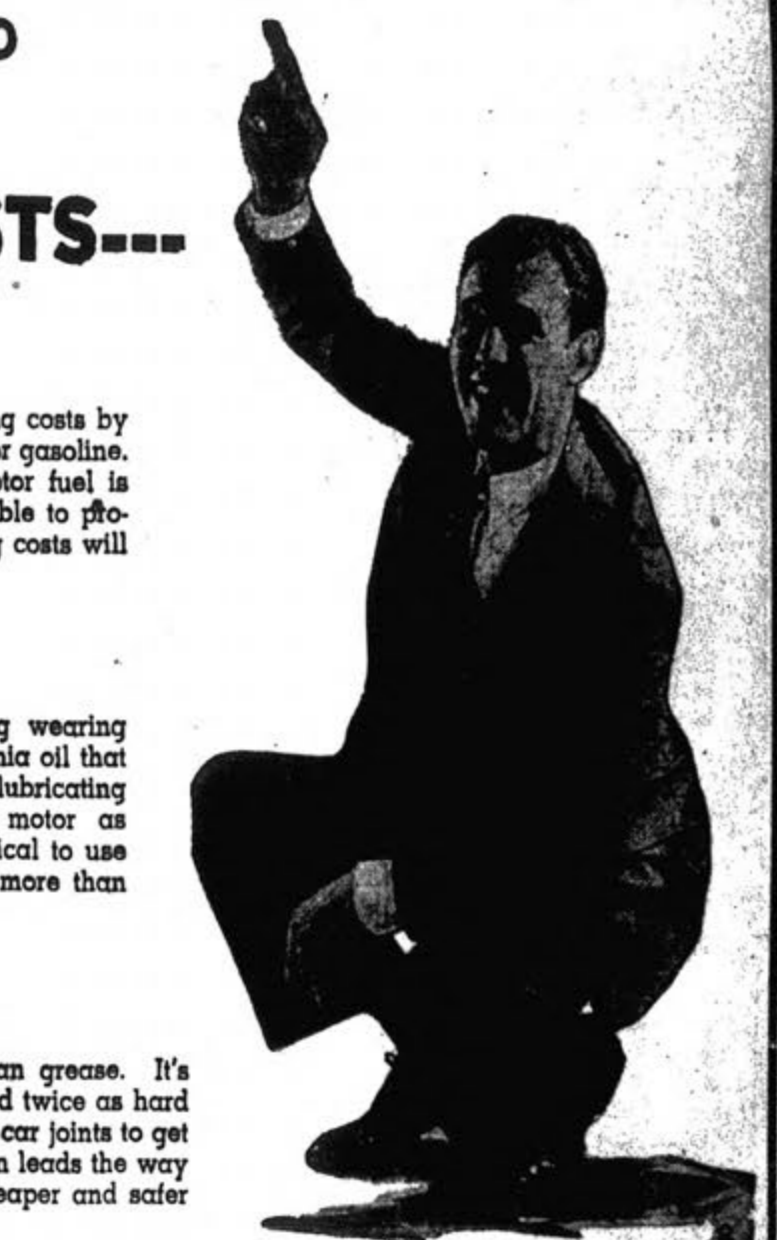
Can save money on motoring costs by using long mileage Koolmotor gasoline. This scientifically tested motor fuel is as economical as it is possible to produce. We know your driving costs will be cut.

## YOU

Can save money with long wearing Koolmotor Oil. A Pennsylvania oil that has remarkable lasting and lubricating qualities that protects your motor as well as being more economical to use regularly. And it costs no more than any other oil.

## YOU

Can save money with Trojan grease. It's tougher than whale bone and twice as hard to wear out and permit your car joints to get full of dirt and dust that often leads the way to costly repair bills. It's cheaper and safer to use Trojan grease.



# EVERYBODY

Is learning that Cities Service products and Cities Service station attendants are the most responsible found any place. You can safely let them take full charge of your car needs and find out for yourself what a difference there can be in driving costs.

Koolmotor Gasoline Koolmotor Oil Trojan Grease

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ROY THORBAHN SERVICE STATION Gladstone VENA ROBERTS STATION Northland

JULIA DURANCEAU SERVICE STATION, Flat Rock, Mich.

# Radio Around The Clock

Time Is Central Standard New York, Oct. 10—The WABC-CBS network's "American School of the Air," is getting under way again with its daily schedule at 1:30 p. m., the programs to continue throughout the school year. It is the tenth consecutive year for the educational feature.

As laid out the schedule of five broadcasts, each half an hour, per week will follow this plan: Mondays, Frontiers of Democracy, dramatization and comment; Tuesdays, Music of America, study for high school music classes; Wednesdays, This Living World, dramatized current events; Thursdays, New Horizons, exploration; Friday, Lives Between The Lines, American literature.

Sen. Joseph C. O'Mahoney, Wyoming Democrat, is to talk on "The Anti-Monopoly Bill" in a WJZ-NBC broadcast at 12:30 from a luncheon of the New York board, while Rep. Wright Patman, Texas Democrat, has the subject "Absentee Ownership Of Business" as he addresses the National Association of Retail Druggists with a WABC-CBS broadcast at 3.

Other talks: WABC-CBS 2, Pearl Buck, Rep. Jane Todd and Dorothy Dunbar Bromley discussing "Better Business Women For A Better Business World." WABC-CBS 9:45, Preview of the

# VOTE FOR FRED BRADLEY



## Republican Candidate For CONGRESS

11th DISTRICT



PERSONALS

CLUB-- FEATURES--

WOMAN'S PAGE

FASHIONS-- ACTIVITIES--

SOCIETY

AMY BOLGER, Editor, Phone 692

Dramalogue and Reviews on Club Opening Program

Gretchen Colnik of Milwaukee, who will be guest artist at the opening luncheon meeting of the Escanaba Woman's club...

Style Trump for Bridge



An ideal costume for afternoon bridge includes Sally Victor's new toque which is simply an intricately twisted strip of felt...

District Meeting at St. Stephen's This Afternoon

The district meeting of Episcopal church women will be held at St. Stephen's Guild hall this afternoon, beginning at 2:30 o'clock.

McMILLAN NEWS

LADIES' AID SOCIETY McMILLAN, Mich.—It plans completed by members of the Ladies' Aid society of the M. E. church at a regular meeting held in the township hall on Thursday afternoon...

Anschluss On Ice



Gliding into a graceful ballet pose, Vera Hrubá, left above, and Hedi Stenuff, figure skating experts, provide an Anschluss of art more attractive than the political brand.

Fuguet McClure, John S. Lafean Wed Saturday

St. Asaphs church at Bala, Pennsylvania, was the scene, at six o'clock Saturday evening, of the wedding of Miss Fuguet McClure, daughter of Mrs. Keefe-McClure of "En la Sombra," Bala, and Major Linwood Dunham McClure of Morristown, and John Shaw Lafean, son of Mrs. Wilbur Leroy Lafean of Wynnewood, and the late Mr. Lafean of Chicago and Escanaba.

Mistaken Marriage



Her husband said their marriage "was a mistake" and a Los Angeles court affirmed that verdict when it granted movie actress Ann Sheridan, above, a divorce from hubby Edward Norris.

Personal News

Wayne Laurent, who has been in a hospital in Marquette for several months, has returned to his home here. Among Escanabans at the Packers game in Green Bay Sunday were Nick Carr, Gust Asop, Arthur Preston, James Marcoe, LaVerne Nelson, Marguerite Murray, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Loeffler and Jack Loeffler, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Olson and daughter Charlotte, A. H. Groesbeck, William Groesbeck, John J. McCarthy, William J. McCarthy, F. J. Earle, M. J. Lang, William Peters, Marie Peters and Grace Stowe.

Births

Mr. and Mrs. Severe Simonson, 1517 Sheridan Road, are the parents of a daughter, born Monday, October 10, at St. Francis hospital. A daughter was born to Mr. and Mrs. Einar Beck, 1101 Sheridan Road, on Sunday, October 9, at St. Francis hospital.

New Slip With "Shadow" Back Popular Item

BY MARIAN MARTIN



Do you need new slips to help give you a "poured-in" look—the envy of every woman and the admiration of every man? Then hurry and send for Pattern 9877! This Marian Martin design, with well-fitted bodice, is a wonder at moulding bust and hips. It features, too, a double or "shadow" back that is such a protection, and is practically a necessity under semi-sheer frocks. (The shadow piece may be left off if you prefer, and the side seamed up.) Why not sew several slips—for yourself, and also for gifts to present to friends? The easy making is simplified still more by the diagrammed Sew Chart!

Church Events

Torchbearers Meeting The monthly rally of the Torchbearers club will be held tonight at 7:30 o'clock at the Salvation Army headquarters. The young people will present a musical program and Rev. Birger Swenson of Calvary Baptist church will be the speaker.

At South Ford River The regular Salvation Army meeting at South Ford River will be held at 8 o'clock Wednesday evening in the school house. A Bridge will present a musical program and Major Fritz Nelson will speak.

Berean Class Tonight The Berean Class of the First Baptist church will hold its annual business and social meeting this evening at the home of Mrs. C. B. Whitney.

League Program Thursday Bethany Luther League will sponsor a temperance program Thursday evening at 8 o'clock. The program will include a talk on "Youth Versus Alcoholism" by Dr. Rodger Chenoweth and musical numbers. All are invited.

CANAPE HINT Spread thin slices of bologna with cream cheese mixed with chopped pickles, olives and onions. Roll the slices up and stick a wooden pick through each. Quickly dip the rolls into salad dressing mixed with catsup and broil them four minutes on toast squares. Serve warm.

Greenland, at the present time, is moving away from Europe at the rate of about 50 feet per year.

NEW FACULTY MEMBERS INTERVIEWED

Miss Ingrid Joukainen, commercial teacher replacing Miss Patricia Verdier, comes to us from Northern State Teachers college in Marquette. Her home is in Neegaunee. Miss Joukainen enjoys commercial subjects, especially type-writing and bookkeeping, during working hours. In her leisure moments she likes to read and to hike.

From Pittsburg, Pennsylvania comes Miss Grace Lance joining the high school faculty since school started to replace Miss Virginia Gift as Home Economics instructor. She was graduated from Battle Creek college, Battle Creek. Miss Lance's hobbies are reading, hiking and dancing. However, she is waiting with alarm for a real northern Michigan winter.

Robert Murphy is a native of Ahmeek, Mich., and also a graduate of the N. S. T. college at Marquette. He takes the position of Bridson Willis, who is now located in the school system at Gwin. Mr. Murphy enjoys dramatics, boxing, reading, dancing and ping pong.

MANQUERADE PARTY A community masquerade party sponsored by members of the Epworth League will be held on Halloween. No one will be admitted without a costume. Refreshments will be served.

NEW WATER SYSTEM INSTALLED This summer during the vacation months, the old water supply was abandoned and a hydraulic ram was put on the flowing well which is situated just outside the school grounds. The school now has a water supply upon which it can depend.

TEACHERS ATTEND INSTITUTE IN ESCANABA Classes in the local school were resumed Monday morning at the usual hour after being closed Thursday and Friday, Oct. 6 and 7, to permit the teachers to attend the annual meeting of Region Seven of the M. E. A. at Escanaba.

PING PONG TOURNAMENT HELD For some days past a series of ping pong battles has been taking place. Each day several players of the original 20 were eliminated until Dorothy Rushton and Stanley Holbrook won the semi-finals. The final contest brought victory to Stanley, the high school champion.

SPECIAL MEETING

A special meeting of the Rural Child Health Association was held in the local township hall on Friday afternoon under the direction of President Mrs. George Root of Lakeland. Members of the Luce County Health Organization have extended an invitation to members of the Rural Children's Health Association to meet with them in the community building on Tuesday afternoon, Oct. 11.

Miss Elba Morse, R. N. superintendent of the Northern Children's clinic at Marquette will be present to address the organization. Tea will be served.

Miss Victor Johnson has returned to her home in Detroit following a two weeks stay here at the home of her sister Mrs. Emerson Smith.

Mrs. Lyle Painter and small daughter are the guests of friends and relatives Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Painter and family of Detroit.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Booth and Mrs. Edward Goeller of Rochester, N. Y., who are here on an extended visit with friends Mr. and Mrs. Edward Stone, left Thursday to spend a few days with friends in Sault Ste. Marie, Ontario.

Miss Margaret Kuboni, Miss Lorraine Generous and Miss Josephine Bruyn returned to Marquette Monday where they are students at the N. S. T. college after enjoying a few days vacation at their respective homes here.

Messrs. George Montgomery and William Schuller who have been guests at the home of Supervisor and Mrs. A. J. Mainville left Friday for their homes in Muskegon.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Kirby and Jay Tanner were McMILLAN visitors in Gladstone Saturday.

Frank Harrison and Ralph Griffen have returned to their homes in Grand Rapids after spending several days bird hunting. While here they were guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Williams.

Mrs. Harriet Gallagher and sister Mrs. Sarah Locke, Mrs. Bert Koontz, Mrs. Earl Koontz, Mrs. Glenn Koontz and children spent Friday and with relatives in Sault Ste. Marie.

Mrs. Jesse Hanger, Mrs. John Hanger and Mrs. A. J. Mainville visited Thursday in Manistique.

Dr. Roy V. Dillingham and Dr. Fred Huntley of Lansing are enjoying several days of the bird hunting season here. Dr. Dillingham is well known in the vicinity. Spending his annual deer hunting vacation at his hunting lodge "Toms Cabin" north of town for the past several days he has made many friends in Newberry as well as McMILLAN.

Tests have shown that an average flying altitude of from 5000 to 6000 feet is the most efficient for the operation of a plane.

Classified Ads cost little but do a big job.

SOCIAL-CLUB

Past Noble Grands The Past Noble Grands club of Phoebe Rebekah lodge will meet this evening at the home of Mrs. Earl Peterson at Fox, with Mrs. Peterson and Mrs. John Harling, hostesses. Those who wish transportation are asked to call Mrs. D. A. Oliver, telephone 692-W.

Jefferson P. T. A. Members of the Jefferson Parent-Teacher unit will meet in the school auditorium this evening at 7:30 o'clock.

The program will present Pauline Stegath in tap dancing; Donald Belanger in vocal solos, with accompaniment by Linus Belanger; and Mrs. Noel Piche, in piano numbers.

A social hour and a lunch will follow the program.

Past Matrons The Past Matrons of Delta county will hold a regular meeting Friday night at 8:30 o'clock at Belle's Coffee shop, meeting later at the home of Mrs. Sam Dunn, 400 South Tenth street.

Club Meets Members of the Double W club held a regular weekly meeting yesterday at the home of Carol Jean Simonsen, 903 Ludington street. Those present in addition to Carol Jean were Mary and Elaine Hutt, Dorothy Jorgensen, Mary Vinette, and Rosemary and Kathleen McDermott.

Executive Board The executive board of the Barr Parent-Teacher association will meet at 3:15 o'clock this afternoon at the school. All members of the board and chairmen of standing committees are requested to attend.

Barr P. T. A. Today A regular meeting of the Barr Parent-Teacher unit will be held in the school auditorium this afternoon at 8 o'clock.

Mrs. Arthur Barron, Council president, will report on the state convention at Battle Creek, and on the district meeting held in connection with the regional M. E. A. conference this past week. Lunch, for which each member is asked to provide her own cup and spoon, will follow the meeting.

A special invitation is extended to mothers of newly enrolled children.

SINKS LONG ONE Saskaatoon (P)—Honor for sinking one of the longest holes-in-one in this city's golf history went to Paul Kowell recently when he sank a 356-yard tee shot.

The Wishing Well. Here is a pleasant little game that will give you a message every day. It is a numerical puzzle designed to spell out your fortune. Count the letters in your first name. If the number is less than 5, add 3. The result is your key number. Start at the upper left hand corner of the rectangle and check every one of your key numbers, left to right. Then read the message the letters under the checked figures give you.

I KNOW THE PLACE TO BORROW MONEY. I dreaded to borrow but when I went to the Liberty Loan Co., it was a pleasure to get a loan. It was so simple and comfortable for us—No embarrassment at all. More women than men apply for loans at the Liberty Loan Co., offices. And that is just not because husbands are busy. Women feel at home in our offices. We have simplified everything as much as possible, for we know women don't like business complexities. We don't refuse them with needless red tape. Furthermore, women hate to have their personal affairs talked about—we regard what they say to us in strict confidence. Everything is done to prevent embarrassment on our caller's part. If you need a loan of \$25 to \$300, don't hesitate a minute about dropping in at our office. You'll find it a friendly place, rendering a helpful service. Get the money you need today and pay back in small monthly payments over a comfortable period of time. LIBERTY LOAN CORP. 815 Ludington Escanaba Phone 1253



### Bright Fall Leaves Lead Photographer To Try Color Film

If your friend the amateur photographer has a far-away look in his eye these fall days and wanders away just as you reach the climax of the duck hunting story you're telling him, don't worry about it. Chances are he's just suffering the first effects of the bite of the color bug, which sooner or later catches up with most photo fans.

The fall of the year, when leaves take on their brightest colors, is the time that he is most susceptible. It is at just about this time that the photographer wears of seeing sparkling beautiful autumn scenes reduced to the scale of grays to which black and white photographs are limited. He begins to yearn for the ability to capture the color of his subjects, as well as their form and gradation, and thumbs through catalogs and magazines to read up on color photography.

A few years ago, the taking of color photos was limited to those who owned expensive and highly specialized equipment. With the advent of color films, however, the user of any moderately-priced or better camera has become enabled to shoot his own color pictures. All he has to do is to load up with color film instead of his regular ammunition, and set his aperture and shutter speed to expose it properly. Special lenses and filters are not necessary—all there is to it is to load and shoot with the same caution that is needed if good black and white pictures are to result.

**More Exposure Needed**

Color films are considerably slower than black and white emulsions in use at the present time, and require more exposure. A shot which you would take at F6.3 and 1-200 second in black and white, for example, would probably necessitate an exposure of F8.3 and 1-50 second. About four times the exposure required by the normal black and white films is right for color films, but the use of an exposure meter is a valuable aid in securing correct exposure.

The reason for the increased desirability of a good exposure meter, always a helpful ally, is that color films lack the latitude found in black and white. Manufacturers have been kind to the amateur shooter in making their black and white films, for exposure may be three or four times more or less than the correct exposure and still produce a printable negative. It is true that correct exposure always produces the best negative, but perfectly printable ones can be made in black and white at wide variations.

With color films, on the other hand, the photographer must determine his exposure carefully or the picture will be a failure. There is not that latitude to allow for miscalculations, the margin of permissible error being very small.

The photographer working with color film experiences a new thrill. His eye, trained to look at his set-ups as they will appear in black and white, is suddenly released from this limitation. Sometimes the result is not so palatable—a photo containing a riot of color is not necessarily a good photo even if it is exposed properly. The same rules of composition apply in color work and black and white, but the man at the shutter must beware when he is suddenly turned loose with color at his disposal.

One of the earliest common errors in taking color pictures is to get too much color. Mother in her garden, for example, should make a cherished color shot. But if she is dressed in her flowered gown and placed against a background of blooming flowers she is quite likely to become lost among them. Contrast is needed in color, as it is in black and white, and the above example would be a much better picture if the subject were dressed in dark-

### Children Favored as Photo Subjects



In spite of the beautiful autumn scenery, children were the most photographed subjects on the Delta camera club's photo outing Sunday. Baby Jimmie Stratton, shown above with his mother, was one of the favorite subjects and chuckled obligingly. He is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Stratton Jr. His sister Joan, 4, was another willing model. She is shown as she was photographed by Mr. and Mrs. Walter Nelson, who entertained the photo fans at their camp on Forsythe lake.

—Daily Press Photo

er, more subdued colors that contrast with the garden flowers.

**Shadows Avoided**

Sharp contrast in lighting must be avoided, by the color photographer, for the same reason that makes it necessary for him to judge exposures carefully. As there is little latitude in color film, an exposure which is proper for a subject in the sunlight will not be correct for one in the shade. Even, smooth lighting is highly desirable, and shots made on a slightly hazy day will generally be better than those made when the sun shines clearly because the light will be better diffused.

Contrast in lighting is valuable to the lensman when he works in black and white, but not so in color. And it is not needed in color, where different hues placed side by side can offer the eye plenty of color contrast with little contrast in lighting.

Simplicity helps the color picture, just as it does the black and white. Too many details, too many points of interest clamoring over each other for the eye's attention, are a main fault that can easily be avoided. Large masses of single colors are generally preferable to a riot of different hues.

**There's a Catch**

There's just one catch to the taking of color pictures. The actual taking of them is a prob-

lem that can be attacked and solved by the amateur with average equipment, but their use is more difficult.

What you get back from the laboratory after your color shots have been developed is merely the film. It is a positive transparency showing the scene that was photographed in natural color, but it is not generally very convenient to view. That is the one hitch in color photography at present.

It is possible to use a projector, throwing an image of the transparency on a screen, to view the films. They can be made into "color prints" mounted on paper, but the cost of projectors and color prints puts them beyond the pocketbooks of most amateurs. Viewed against the light, the negatives give the photographers a thrill at the thought of what can be done. But he still keeps an eye on his catalogs and advertisements hoping to find a process by which he can make prints from them.

### Joan Is The Belle Of Photographers' Outing On Sunday

Joan Stratton, four year old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Stratton, Jr., 609 South 18th street, was the belle of the party as members of the Delta Camera club snapped pictures on an Autumn photo outing Sunday. Also a popular subject was her baby brother Jimmie, who chuckled obligingly for the camera fans until it was time for his afternoon nap.

Club members were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Nelson at their camp on Forsythe lake. Fifteen photo fans took part in the excursion, shooting both black and white color views of the Autumn coloring about the lake, which is the source of the Haymeadow creek.

Two boats were available for the snapshooters, who rowed out from shore to take many of their shots. Cranberry pickers, harvesting the bright red berries on the shores of the lake, were subjects of many pictures during the afternoon.

As the sun sank behind the pines, filters were brought out and sunset shots completed the photographic activities of the day. At the club's next regular meeting, on Wednesday, October 26, the lensmen will get together to compare pictures produced on the outing. The most popular pastime during the afternoon, aside from taking pictures, was comparing equipment and exchanging notes on the use of different types of cameras, lenses, films and filters.

**CLOSED PORCHES HANDY**

Glazed for winter protection the enclosed porch makes your home more comfortable.

A duck hawk's flight once was timed at the speed of 165 miles per hour.

## Munising News

### Programs Outlined For Entire Year By Munising B.&P.W.

Munising, Oct. 10.—The Munising Business and Professional Women's club will have nine regular meetings and two special meetings during this year according to their program.

The first meeting of the group with the program subject, "My Employer and My Employee," was presented here last week. In charge of the program was the finance committee, Mable Johnson, chairman; Donna Baker, Irene Dott, Bessie Farrell.

Other programs scheduled are: "Galloping Larruping," extra meeting with special committee in charge, Freda Schwartz, chairman; Marge Mayforth, Aili Skytta, Angela Bartol.

November 1—Joint meeting of Drama club and BPW club, public relations committee in charge, Doris Waring, chairman; Aili Skytta, Angela Bartol, Mildred Evans, Esther Kemp.

December 6—Christmas party, committee, Margaret Aanderud, chairman; Mildred Ruggles, Leona Giesmar, Mable Johnson.

January 10—"My Pay Envelope and Yours," research committee in charge, Marge Mayforth, chairman; Mildred Ruggles, Josie Clark, Nina Doty, Vera Peterson.

February 7—"My Savings and Yours," emblem committee in charge; Amy Leece, chairman; Lynn Nadeau, Kathryn Jacobson, Rosella Cole, Aileen Nobel.

February extra meeting—"Snowflake party" with health committee in charge, Agnes Lundquist, chairman; Stella Mae Starzyk, Frieda Schwartz, Irene Dott.

March 7—"Book Reviews," international relations committee in charge, Eleanor Carmody, chairman; Julie Nadeau, Joanna Genry, Josie Clark, Rosella Cole.

April 4—"My Business and Yours," panel discussion; legislation committee in charge, Una Walters, chairman; Margaret Aanderud, Helen Norberg, Vera Peterson, Julie Nadeau.

May 2—"My Future and Yours," membership committee in charge, Irma Clement, chairman; Nina Doty, Jane Benagh, Julie Nadeau, Stella Mae Starzyk.

June 6—Vocational dinner; the

club will be hosts to the girl members of the Mather high school graduating class. Committee in charge, Elizabeth McNulty, chairman; Amy Leece, Irma Clement, Joanna Genry, Mildred Evans.

Committees of the club are: Trophy, Frieda Schwartz, Stik, Jane Benagh.

Conservation, Donna Baker, Publicity and magazine, Doris Waring.

Program, Aileen Nobel, chairman; Una Walters, Leona Giesmar, Elizabeth McNulty, Esther Kemp.

Transportation, Kathryn Jacobson.

Nominating, Thelma Cotey, chairman; Lynn Nadeau, Bessie Farrell, Agnes Lundquist.

Parliamentarian, Rosella Cole. Club members are: Margaret Aanderud, Donna Baker, Angela Bartol, Jane Benagh, Eleanor Carmody, Josie Clark, Irma Clement, Rosella Cole, Thelma Cotey, Irene Dott, Nina Doty, Mildred Evans, Bessie Farrell, Leona Giesmar, Mable Johnson, Kathryn Jacobson, Ruth Kemp, Amy Leece, Agnes Lundquist, Marge Mayforth, Elizabeth McNulty, Julie Nadeau, Aileen Nobel, Helen Norberg, J. Vera Peterson, Mildred Ruggles, Frieda Schwartz, Aili Skytta, Stella Mae Starzyk, Dr. Marion Stevenson, Doris Waring.

**MUNISING BRIEFS**

O. G. Hanson, chief of the Beach Inn, has left for Virginia, Minn., where he will visit with his son, Morris.

Harris Cox of Laurium was a business visitor here on Saturday.

Marshall Schroeder, Ray Nelson, Paul Berg, Charles Josin and Ralph Gurnville spent the week-end visiting at their homes here. They are students at the Northern State Teachers' college, Marquette.

Miss Ann Cromell spent the week-end visiting with friends in Escanaba.

Mr. and Mrs. William Rihimaa are spending a week's vacation visiting in the lower peninsula and Ohio.

Miss Jean Symon has returned to Marquette where she is attending the Upper Peninsula School of Beauty Culture.

Interesting news! See Classified Page.

### Cormorant Shot Over Shaawe Lake



A cormorant, a species of bird seldom seen on this part of the continent or even in the Western hemisphere, is shown above held by Beatrice Peterson, Escanaba high school senior. The bird was shot by R. C. Shaw of the Escanaba senior high school faculty while hunting at Shaawe lake Sunday morning with Henry Wylie and Albin Starr.

Rarely seen inland, the species is generally found on the seacoast.

It is a black bird, with sharply hooked beak, webbed feet, and an orange, pouch-like throat.

In the Orient cormorants are trained to catch fish for their masters. A piece of hemp, a strap or a ring is fastened about the neck of the bird to keep it from swallowing large fish, and it is allowed to dive for its prey near its master's boat. Smaller fish pass by the neck ring, but when a sizeable catch is made it cannot be swallowed and the bird returns to its master, who removes the fish from its throat. It is related to the pelican.

—Daily Press Photo

### Lions Hear Talks On Fire Prevention At Monday Session

Common causes of fires, together with hints on prevention were given to members of the Escanaba Lions club last night at their "Fire Prevention Week" meeting. The speakers were Fire Chief Arvid Johnson, veteran fireman, and Jack Floyd, member of the local fire department for 15 years.

Chief Johnson, interviewed by Al Olson, program chairman, told of being 36 years with the Escanaba fire department, 20 years of which he has served as chief. He outlined the setup of the fire department, which has 18 regulars working on the platoon system, and listed chimneys and rubbish accumulations as the most frequent causes of fires.

Mr. Floyd made a plea for year-round fire prevention, illustrating how mishandled electric wiring, matches, attic accumulations, oily rags, and acts of carelessness contributed to America's fire damage. He called attention to the constant vigilance of the Escanaba department in eliminating fire hazards, including regular inspections of business places.

### St. Francis Hospital

Mrs. Erick Lindahl, Gladstone, is a surgical patient. No visitors will be allowed in her room.

Mrs. Harold Fredrickson, 1014 First avenue south, was admitted. Mrs. Alfred Sjoedin, Flat Rock, is receiving medical treatment. Mrs. Alfred Gardner, Wells, was admitted.

### Smelt Jamboree Stated For Book

Information about the Escanaba Smelt Jamboree is requested of the Escanaba Chamber of Commerce in a letter received from the National Recreation association, New York City.

The National Recreation association is compiling a book concerning community festivals. The letter explained that the association frequently receives inquiries from individuals and organizations asking for information relative to such celebrations.

Though only the size of a rabbit, the cone resembles the elephant more closely than it does any other animal.

America's fine tea!

SALADA TEA

## THERE'S NO POINT IN LETTING NERVES GET FRAYED!



**COCKER SPANIEL**

Spanyell family dates back to 1386. Cocker is smallest of family. A very popular pure-bred dog in U. S. Standard colors range from solid blacks, reds, to shades of cream; liver red and combinations. Versatile, can be trained into retriever. Great lover of human family.

HE'S GIVING HIS NERVES A REST

...AND SO IS HE

HAVE you noticed how a dog, in the midst of play, suddenly stops and rests? His nerve system—as complicated and high-strung as our own—has signalled that it's time to relax! Man, unfortunately, is less sensitive to the warnings of his nerves. Though nerves may need a restful pause, we are inclined to press on in our absorbing tasks—relentlessly—forgetful of mounting nerve strain. When we find ourselves tense, irritable, upset, we may not even realize why. Don't let tension tie your nerves in a knot. Make it your pleasant rule to break nerve tension often through the day—TO LET UP—LIGHT UP A CAMEL! Feel how gratefully nerves welcome the mellow intermission that your nearby package of Camels suggests. And not only do smokers find Camel's costlier tobaccos soothing to the nerves—but milder, too—ripe-rich in flavor—completely enjoyable from every angle!

Millions of people who live happily LET UP—LIGHT UP A CAMEL

FLAGSHIP PILOT, Captain Walter J. Hunter of American Airlines, speaks for his profession when he says: "Ragged nerves and flying don't mix. I head off nerve tension by giving my nerves regular rests—I let up and light up a Camel. I find Camels soothing to the nerves."

**DID YOU KNOW?**

—that the grower of tobacco also cures it—in many cases, in barns equipped to apply heat without smoke? That the planter works day and night until the curing process is completed? Selection of Camel's tobaccos requires the services of men familiar with every phase of growing, curing, and aging choice tobacco. It is well known in the tobacco trade that Camel cigarettes are a matchless blend of finer, MORE EXPENSIVE TOBACCOS—Turkish and Domestic.

EDDIE CANTOR—America's great comic personality in a riot of fun, music and roof. Each Monday evening on the Columbia Network, 7:30 p.m. E.S.T., 9:30 p.m. C.S.T., 8:30 p.m. M.S.T., 7:30 p.m. P.S.T.

BENNY GOODMAN—King of Swing, and the world's greatest swing band—each Tuesday evening—Columbia Network, 9:30 p.m. E.S.T., 8:30 p.m. C.S.T., 7:30 p.m. M.S.T., 6:30 p.m. P.S.T.

JUL M. SMALL MECHANICAL ENGINEER

Smoking Camels out with the L.A. SELLER! Deal CIGARETTE IN AMERICA

### SIDE GLANCES By George Clark



"Tinker says he won't be able to practice till the news-reel men get through with him."

## LET UP—LIGHT UP A CAMEL!

Smokers find Camel's Costlier Tobaccos are SOOTHING TO THE NERVES



BEHIND THE SCENES

By Rodney Dutcher

Washington — Jim Farley, in the opinion of competent observers and many of his friends, has eliminated himself from serious consideration as a presidential possibility in 1940.

He missed the boat when he failed to ask for the Democratic nomination for governor of New York, which he could have had easily. His decision was deliberate, for he had pondered long and many politicians weren't sure until Governor Lehman had actually said he would run again that Farley wouldn't be chosen the party nominee to oppose Republican District Attorney Thomas E. Dewey.

KNOWS THE SCORE

Farley knows how things go in politics. Parties make presidential nominees out of governors, senators and even cabinet members. But they don't choose post-masters-general, fellows associated in the popular mind with the more sordid phases of politics because they run the patronage pie-counter. A New York governor usually is a step from the White House. Farley, however, apparently shared prevalent belief that only Lehman or Senator Wagner could beat Dewey this year.

REPORTS THAT HE CONSIDERED RUNNING DIED AFTER IT BECAME SURE DEWEY WOULD ACCEDE TO A REPUBLICAN DRAFT MOVEMENT.

PRESS HUSSLES RARE

Farley's friends all believe his popularity has increased since he failed to join in the "purge" except in the abortive effort to beat Senator Tydings in Maryland. Certainly his press conferences are the most popular in Washington—and rarest—as was proved the other day when he had his first in eight months. He hadn't wanted to be on the spot during the primaries.

His press conferences are remarkably frank. Most of what he says is "off the record." More than any other public official he trusts newspaper correspondents to respect confidences. They do. The big published story after his recent conference was his promise, speaking for the Democratic National Committee, to support all Democratic nominees. But the capital's top-flight correspondents gathered a lot of "background" about Jim's views and his inside information on political events and prospects.

Jim sits under a full life-size painting of Benjamin Franklin. Both men wear brown and have high foreheads. There resemblance ends. . . . Five fountain pens rear before Farley. Two hold green ink, three black. "No red ink here!" Farley insists. . . . He likes to reply to questions with pleasant wise-cracks, get a laugh and then start answering "But seriously—"

Did he know people already were calling the truck which may carry a million-dollar Post Office stamp exhibit around the country "Farley's Phantom"? "Really?" asked Jim. "Well, just so long as they mention my name!" . . . "Can you hold those 27 seats in Pennsylvania?" "I don't know, I haven't talked with Joe Guffey lately."

How about probable congressional gains and losses? "I don't know. I don't want to admit anything." . . . He told how Dan O'Connell, pudgy, practical upstate New York politician, had sat on a bed and pleaded with Lehman: "Remember the great sacrifice Washington made at Valley Forge!" . . . And to several questions "Lord Jim" answered: "I never attempt to speak for anyone else but myself and the Democratic National Committee. I won't discuss what the President is likely to do."

ROCK

Rock, Mich. — Clifford Hunt arrived from Cleveland, Ohio, Saturday and returned with his family. He was accompanied by his brother George Hunt of Lancaster, Penn., who visited his parents Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Hunt.

Miss Florence McLain spent the week with Miss Virginia Adstone. Kammerchein of Thursday night Le Goivan. Norden of Marlborough-end with her mother Mrs. Albert Nor-

Recently had had a party at the home of Frank Lambour Monday for will reside. Mrs. and Mrs. Leocadia visit on Saturday. Mrs. and Marie Leslie Larson visit on Saturday. Mrs. R. P. Sayles of Ramseath Monday.

Ruth Alvar of Iron Mountain as the guest of Miss Florence McLain Friday night. Mrs. Ormie Boprie of Perkins visited her parents Mr. and Mrs. Joseph McNamee Sunday.

There simply isn't any land where he said he saw it. Commander Isaac Schlossbach, back from Arctic exploration, on Perry's discovery of "Crocketland."

This country must have a moral transformation. Premier Deladier of France.

SERIAL STORY MURDER TO MUSIC BY NARD JONES

CAST OF CHARACTERS MYRNA DOMBEY — heroine. Wife of the sensational swing band leader. ROBERT TAIT — hero. Newspaper photographer—detective. ANNE LISTER — Myrna's closest friend. DANNIE FEELEY — officer assigned to investigate Ludden Dombey's murder.

Yesterday, Tait and Anne find Myrna in an abandoned cabin and bring her back to the city to face the music. Tait vows to help her until the end.

CHAPTER VII Almost three hours later, just as the little coupe was crossing the north city limits, Myrna awakened on Anne's shoulder. The dawn was breaking into full day, and the spirits of the trio rose with the sun. The black hours in and near that hillside shack seemed to Tait like a bad dream.

He turned to Myrna. "Feeling better?" "Yes. . . a little." "Anne and I have decided you should sleep some more, though—my apartment. Another 20 minutes and we'll be there."

But when Tait arrived at his apartment building he decided that caution would be the better part of valor. Instead of parking near the entrance way, he drove around to the alley.

"I'm going up and have a look. It may be that Dannie Feeley's got suspicious and has someone waiting for my return. You girls sit tight here in the car." He grinned at Myrna. "And I expect to find you here when I get back."

She managed to return a smile. "I'll be here," she said. Tait hurried up the back stairway of the apartment, slowing down only when he reached his floor. Quietly he opened the door.

To his relief, no patrolling stranger was in sight. Nevertheless he went down the hallway to listen before his door. Suddenly he stopped. The door of his apartment was slightly ajar! Tentatively he pushed it open and looked inside—and was amazed to see, seated in his one easy chair, Harris Rogers.

"Well!" he tried to keep the anger from his voice. "You're an early—shall we say an early caller?" Rogers got up, shrugging his shoulders and straightening his collar. "Better call me a guest, Tait. The fact is, I've been here all night." He smiled, not unpleasantly. "You see, I came last night. You hadn't arrived, and I persuaded the janitor that I was a friend of yours. I hope I didn't exaggerate, Tait."

"It's not necessary to exaggerate with the janitor if you've a \$5 bill," Tait said. "I really expected that you'd return—and then somehow I fell asleep in that very comfortable chair. I hope you'll forgive me. But under all the circumstances. . . ." His voice trailed off, and he made a gesture which said that Tait would unquestionably understand.

"What can I do for you?" Tait was still standing. He was puzzled at Rogers' curious visit, was nervous about the two girls in the car. Suppose they grew disturbed at his long absence, and walked into the apartment to investigate? "I—I don't want to rush you, Rogers. But the fact is, I've an early appointment."

Again Rogers smiled. "I won't be long. Here's the point, Tait. I've known you for quite a while, and I've always liked you. Somehow I got the impression, down there at the Pacific Plaza last night, that you were interested in this terrible business."

"Interested? How do you mean?" "Well, curious, then. I can understand that. After all, you're a newspaper man by training. You've been at the finish of a lot of things like this. But this is one that I wouldn't get worried about. Bob."

The seemingly mild suggestion started Tait. "You—you're not giving me warning, are you?" "Of course not," Harris Rogers laughed disparagingly. "It's just a friendly tip. And, frankly, it's for my sake as well as yours."

"I see. . . ." Tait drew cigarettes from his pocket and offered the pack to Rogers. Then, carefully, he closed the door into the hall. Turning, he said, "Now we're getting somewhere. What's really on your mind?"

"Just this. As you know, I managed Dombey himself—as well as The Swingsters. I'd like to see the band go on, both because it means a good spot for me, and because of—of Mrs. Dombey. Poor Lud is dead. I don't know who killed him. I'd like to get my hands on him—but I think it's more important to keep things going for the girl he loved. And I'm telling you, Tait, if they start investigating all over the place there'll be a bad mess of publicity. That wouldn't be good for either the girl or her business."

"Her business?" "Of course you didn't know—but Dombey made her a partner in Swingsters. She's liable for the debts of a corporation, and there are plenty. Rogers held his palms upward. "I tried to control Lud, but he was impossible when he was on a spending spree. Never realized that the money couldn't last forever. But with luck, Tait, I can bring things into shape, keep Myrna from getting into a mess, and probably make her wealthy."

Tait was silent a moment. Then: "I get the idea. But I don't quite see how it would help to stop investigating Dombey's murder. I'm afraid that Dannie Feeley

Lil' Abner



By Al Capp



Myra North, Special Nurse



By Thompson and Coll



Boots and Her Buddies



By Martin



Wash Tubbs



By Crane



Freckles and His Friends



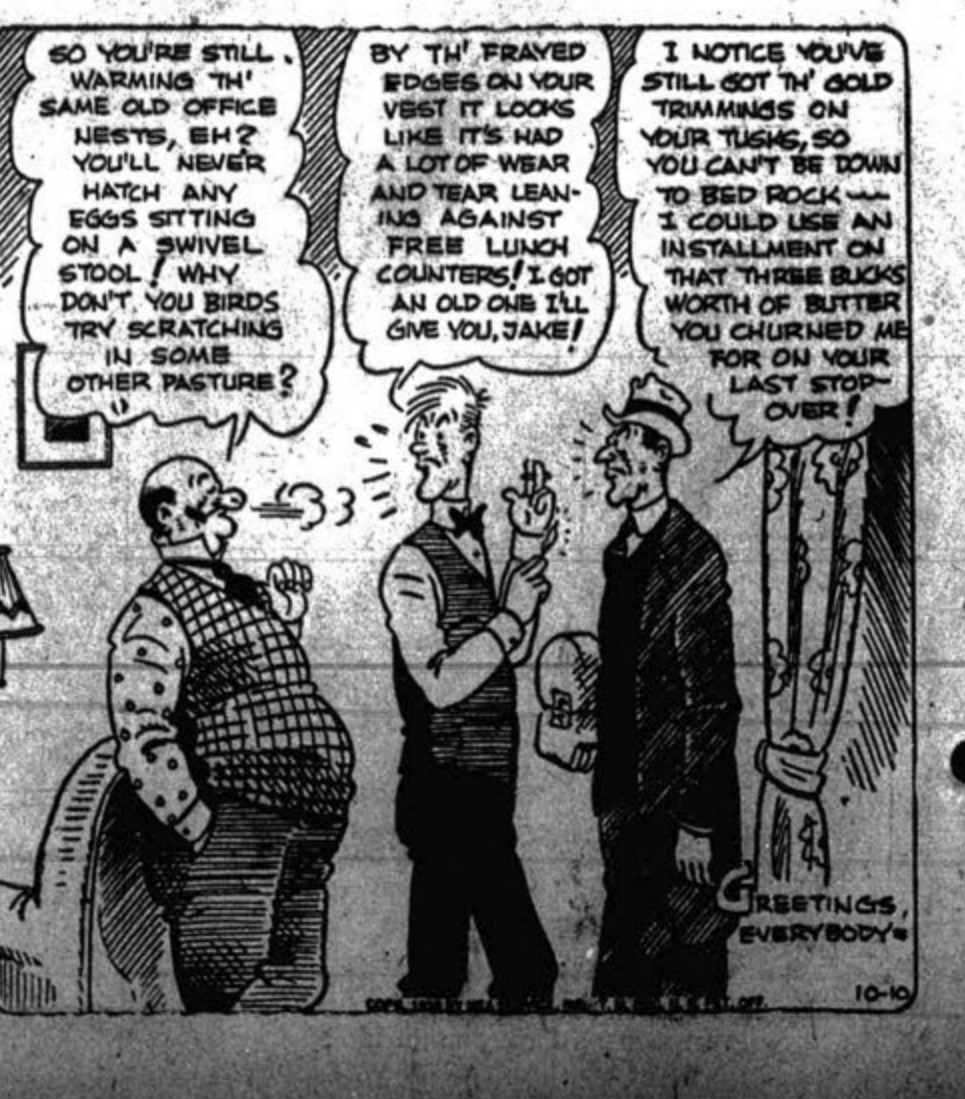
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Out Our Way



By Williams Our Boarding House with Major Hoople





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## LEADERS WILL GET TRAINING

### Girl Scout Executive to Conduct School in Manistique

Mrs. Gordon Hughes, chairman of the Girl Scout committee of the Manistique Women's club announces that arrangements have been made to conduct an intensive two day training course for Girl Scout leaders.

Miss Janet Webb, regional executive from the Girl Scout National training staff headquarters in Chicago will conduct this school.

The sessions scheduled are as follows: Wednesday afternoon October 12, The Women's Club Girl Scout Committee and members of each Troop committee will discuss plans for the course. Wednesday evening the leaders will meet at the American Legion cottage from 7 to 9 o'clock for practical instructions on all phases of Scout work. Thursday evening, the same program will be held as in Wednesday from 7 to 9 o'clock and further announcement will be made as to the meeting place.

The Girl Scout advancement program has three stages, Tenderfoot, Second Class and First Class. Second Class Scout work is made up of ten different fields namely, out door activities, homemaking, international friendship, arts and crafts, community life, sports and games, nature study, health and safety, literature and dramatics and music and dancing.

A first class scout specialty in one of these fields. The program for the younger girls or Brownies is a worthwhile and constructive program and merits the active support of all women in the community interested in girls.

## PLAN OUTLINED FOR ROLL CALL

### George Morton Selected As Schoolcraft Chairman

George E. Morton, has been selected as the roll-call chairman for this chapter of the Red Cross. The drive will begin November 11 and the membership quota for this county is 400. Last year 118 members were on the roll, which was the lowest percentage in the State.

A roll call meeting of the Upper Peninsula chapters will be held in Marquette, October 14. Mr. Morton and some of his roll call workers and chapter officials expect to attend.

Misses Margaret English and Evelyn Carlson, Matthew Weber and Basil Dehut attended the Detroit Lions-Green Bay Packer football game in Green Bay Sunday.

## Grocery Store Fixtures FOR SALE

Inquire at Daily Press Office

## Your Dentist Is Also Your Health Doctor

**Modern Dentistry**  
**Dr. A. J. Radgens, Jr.**  
Phone 28-J, Above Larson's Hardware  
OPEN EVENINGS

## CEDAR THEATRE

Today, Wednesday and Thursday  
**Double Feature**  
NO. 1

**UNDER THE BIG TOP**  
NO. 2

## Strange Boarders

Mat. Wed. Only 2:30 Eve. 7 & 9:15

## CITY BRIEFS

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Smith and Mr. and Mrs. Miller, of Gladstone and Mr. and Mrs. Art Peterson, of Escanaba, spent Sunday at the Braut cottage on Indian Lake.

Mr. and Mrs. Lou Marshall of Petoskey were weekend guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Howard LaBar.

Mr. and Mrs. Carlton Siddall left Saturday for Detroit where they will join Mrs. Siddall's sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Arvid Erickson, on a motor trip to New York and Washington, D. C.

Lem Hunter of Ishpeming spent the weekend at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Howard Graft, Range st.

Mr. and Mrs. Sandy Sanderson of Racine have returned to their home following a weeks visit here at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Norton, Chippewa ave.

Mrs. Verno Linderth, Miss Mildred Erickson, Miss Nina Yoder, Miss Minnie Ekstrom and Miss Mabel Slough spent the weekend in Marquette.

Mr. and Mrs. B. W. Paker of Petoskey spent the weekend here at the home of the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Asher Fox.

Howard Parker has returned from a business trip to Saginaw.

Howard Mott and Norman Slough, students at N.S.T.C. in Marquette spent the weekend here at their homes.

Mrs. William McGlynn is leaving today for Marquette where she will visit at the home of Mr. and Mrs. James Roach.

Mr. and Mrs. William Berger are the parents of a son born October 10 at the Boyd Maternity home, 529 Cherry st. The baby weighed 8 1/4 pounds and has been named William Arthur.

Miss Louise Bolitho and Boyd Bolitho of Chicago spent the weekend here at the home of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. T. H. Bolitho, Arbutus ave.

Mrs. Mattie McLeod of Niantic Conn., is visiting here with friends for several days.

Mrs. Joe Griffin of Coombs is leaving today for Marquette where she will undergo an operation at St. Mary's Hospital.

## BOWLING NOTES

**CITY LEAGUE**  
Team standings: W. L. Pct.

Liberty Cafe	6	3	.667
Schuster Food	6	3	.667
Miller-Moran	5	4	.556
Eat Shop	5	4	.556
Malloy Signs	5	4	.556
Kuehn Service	4	5	.444
Inland Stone	4	5	.444
Dr. Radgens	1	8	.111

Team high scores for three games, pins only:

1st, Eat Shop	2742
2nd, Malloy Signs	2739
3rd, Malloy Signs	2737

Team high single score:

1st, Malloy Signs	968
2nd, Kuehn Service	963
3rd, Miller-Moran	957

Individual averages:

M. Nelson	11	192
W. Nelson	9	190
W. Lafrenere	6	188
J. Kasun	9	187
C. Cool	9	185
H. Brotherton	9	185
E. Collier	9	184
W. Corson	3	184
R. Hewitt	9	183
C. Graphos	6	182
E. Matthews	3	181
R. Braut	9	181
K. VanEyck	9	180
O. Schuster	9	180
C. Carlson	11	178
B. Malloy	9	178
E. Busch	9	175
D. McPhall	9	175
A. Stoor	9	173
F. Gorsche	6	173
A. Dupont	6	173
Dr. Brenner	9	172
E. Barnes	6	171
C. Tyrrell	6	169
L. Stoken	6	168
H. Peters	9	168
O. Smits	9	165
O. Ott	6	165
V. Remel	3	164
R. Stewart	9	162
V. Smith	9	162
N. Brown	12	162
A. Lavigne	6	158
Dr. Radgens	9	156
R. Mueller	9	156
A. Carpenter	7	156
E. Johnson	9	155
V. Guidebeck	9	153
C. Chase	6	151
L. Mulhaupt	9	144
G. Byse	9	144
A. Figerlin	9	142
R. Fagan	9	140
L. Nicholson	9	132

High individuals, three games:

1st, W. Nelson	632
2nd, M. Nelson	621
3rd, D. McPhall	621

High individuals, single game:

1st, C. Cool	251
2nd, C. Graphos	238
3rd, W. Nelson	238

## SOCIAL

**Bridge Dinner**  
Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Kefauver and Mr. and Mrs. A. F. Hall entertained Friday evening at the Kefauver cottage, Osceola Beach at a 6:30 o'clock dinner followed by bridge.

High honors in contract were won by Dr. and Mrs. Norman Engquist and second by Mr. and Mrs. Otmer Schuster.

The original Siamese twins married and lived to the age of 63.

## KNAGGS GIVEN REAPPOINTMENT

### Germfask Pioneer Will Serve 3 More Years on Poor Board

Hezekiah Knaggs, Germfask, was reappointed to a three-year term as a member of the Schoolcraft county poor board, by the county board of supervisors, which opened their October session yesterday morning at the courthouse.

Knaggs' present term will expire January 1 but his reappointment is for a term which will run to January 1, 1942.

The county board also plans to appoint a member to the county road commission to fill a vacancy which will result with the expiration of W. L. Middlebrook's term. The appointment was not made yesterday morning, but it was expected that the position would be filled at the afternoon session of the board.

The annual budget will also be adopted by the board at this session including appropriations for all of the various county offices.

## TWO NOMINEES HERE AT 1 P. M.

### Fitzgerald and Bradley to Talk at Manistique Legion Cottage

Frank D. Fitzgerald, Republican nominee for governor of Michigan and Fred Bradley, Republican nominee for Congressman from the 11th district, will be the main speakers at a meeting arranged for 1 p. m. today at the American Legion cottage in Manistique. The public is invited to attend.

Former Governor Fitzgerald is making a campaign tour through the peninsula, and was in Escanaba last night. He is accompanied on his swing through the state by a group of prominent local Michigan newspaper writers, including representatives of three Detroit dailies.

Various other nominees for state and county offices will be introduced at the Manistique rally today.

## Manistique Band Will Hear Naval Musicians Today

The Manistique high school band will travel to Ishpeming today to attend the matinee concert which will be presented there this afternoon by the United States Naval band.

The band members and Director Wayne Martin will leave Manistique at noon by bus, and will return to Manistique following the afternoon concert. The naval band will also present an evening concert at Ishpeming tonight.

The members of the band who will make the trip to Ishpeming follow: Arthur Allen, Paul Backwell, Kenton Billings, Kenneth Loretta Cooper, Donald Cousin, Robert Dean, Ed. DeMars, Gladys DeMars, Agatha Frankovich, John Gorsche, Peter Gorsche, Elster Hansen, Lauritz Hough, Rodney Linderth, Herbert Martin, Loretta Muthaupt, Ella Murphy, Odette Murphy, David Neesman, Evelyn Oberg, Helen Olson, Walter Osterhout, Lloyd Parker, Roy Peterson, Dorothy Redeker, William Roberts, June Schatman, Kenneth Schubring, David Shinar, Edwin Sundell, Marilyn Sundell, Duane Waters, Martin Goudreau, Phillis Anderson, Thomas Anderson, Alfred Halsey, Alta Goudsky, Jack Finch, Thelma Robertson, Marcella Pointer.

## John Dee Home Is Damaged By Fire

Fire which broke out between wall partitions caused considerable damage at the residence of John Dee, 202 Chippewa avenue, Sunday, but effective work by the fire department brought the blaze under control.

The fire broke out shortly after noon Sunday, caused by a loose brick in the chimney.

## Special Services Wednesday At The Swedish Church

Rev. J. C. Brumfield and Mrs. Brumfield who conducted a series of meetings at the Swedish Baptist last May, will visit Manistique and conduct a special service Wednesday evening of this week at 7:30 o'clock. The public is cordially invited to come and partake in this service.

## Wanted Ads will get you results.

## BRIEFLY TOLD

**Brownie Meeting**—The Brownies will meet Wednesday afternoon at 4 o'clock at the Lakeside school. This is for all girls who were Brownies' last year.

**Lions Club**—Members of the Lions club are asked to meet this evening at the fire hall at 8:15 o'clock, in order to go in a group to the cottage party at Frank Gierke's cottage.

**Epworth League**—There will be a meeting this evening for members of the Epworth league at the Methodist church. The pastor will be the leader.

**Philathea Class**—The Philathea Class of the First Baptist church will meet Wednesday evening at the home of Mrs. Robert Olson, Terrace. Hostess will be Mrs. Mable Opal LaBar and Mrs. Nettie Knuth.

**Mary C. Watt Drill Team**—Members of the Mary C. Watt drill team will meet this evening at the home of Mrs. Wm. Sellman, Potter at Pot luck lunch will be served. Members and their friends are invited.

**Royal Neighbors**—A regular meeting for members of Mayflower Camp of Royal Neighbors of America will be held Thursday evening at 8 o'clock at the I.O.O.F. hall. All members are urged to attend.

## Lions Plan Cottage Meeting Tonight

The Manistique Lions club will hold their regular weekly meeting this evening at the Gierke cottage, Lake Michigan shore. Members who do not know the route are requested to contact Frank Gierke, or Charles Underwood.

## NAHMA NEWS

**P. T. A. Meeting**  
Nahma, Mich.—There will be a meeting of the P. T. A. Good Parent-Teachers Association, Tuesday evening, October 11, at the school. Everyone is invited to attend following the meeting a short program will be presented.

**Leon's Party**  
Mrs. Pete Hendricks entertained on Wednesday afternoon a group of children in honor of her son Leon, the occasion being his sixth birthday anniversary.

A luncheon was served the children and Leon was presented with many useful gifts. The guests included Jack Douville, Wayne Schwartz, Richard Blowers, Roy James, Wallace Finstrom, John Mercer, Rita and Marlene Schafer, Lee Robare, Douglas and Ronald Schafer.

**Fellowship Club**  
The Young People's Fellowship Club was entertained last Sunday evening by Arle Loy. All members were present and games followed their business meeting.

The members of this organization will attend a convention Sunday afternoon in Escanaba, which is being held for the Upper Peninsula.

**WPA Sewing Class**  
The WPA sewing class under the supervision of Mrs. Anne Marlowe, consists of twenty-one girls who are now knitting scarfs. They are progressing very nicely along that line.

**Altar Society**  
Mrs. Herman Bramer was hostess last Tuesday evening to the members of the Altar Society of St. Andrew's church. Tables of five hundred were in play following the business meeting and Mrs. Victor Thibault received the award for the highest score.

The November meeting will be at the Wilfred Willette home and the election of officers will take place.

**Personals**  
Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Palmer of Grand Rapids, Michigan, arrived on Tuesday and were guests at the home of Dr. and Mrs. J. E. Witters, leaving for their home on Friday.

Mrs. Lawrence Douville, children Lawrence and Margaret of Peenaming, Mrs. V. G. Hartman and daughter Catherine of Chicago, who are vacationing with Mr. Hartman in L'Anse and Peenaming, spent Thursday and Friday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Douville.

## MANY ACTIVITIES AT WPA CENTER

### Mardi Gras Is Planned for Halloween Here

Equipment for a manual training department has been installed in the Recreation Center in the old city hall and classes are to be conducted starting today under the direction of Louis Cole. All desiring may enroll. Equipment for the work was donated by the city at the use of the building.

The gym in the front portion of the building and classes in boxing are being given by Leo Anderson. Equipment for the city and by members of the recreation center.

Among other activities are music classes conducted each week by Herman Groleau. Recreation supervisors announce plans for a Mardi Gras to be held here on Halloween. Prizes will be awarded for the best and most humorous costumes. Prizes will be on display previous to the celebration.

Young and old may participate in the event. Those planning to do so may contact Joseph Poulin at the recreation center.

It is believed that if a sufficiently attractive party is held youngsters will forego the usual pranks that mark Halloween and join in the fun.

## Court Of Honor Is Being Held Tonight Here For Scouters

A Court of Honor for Gladstone and Rapid River Boy Scouts will be held this evening at the Gladstone school gymnasium. Friends of the Scouts, their parents and other interested persons have been invited to attend.

The principal speaker on the program will be Rev. I. W. Cargo, pastor of the Episcopal church. He is a member of the court of honor. Other members are: A. R. Watson, chairman, Jas. T. Jones, C. P. Titus and Rev. Father Joseph Schaul.

Attending the court will be members of the four Gladstone troops, one from Rapid River, and their Scoutmasters: Walter Van De Weyer, John Norton, Russell Skelleger and Keith Campbell of this city and Wallace Cameron of Rapid River.

## Local Pastor Will Conduct Funeral

The Rev. Theophil Hoffmann is leaving this morning for Germfask where he will conduct funeral services for Arnold Swisher in Grace Lutheran church at 2 o'clock this afternoon. Accompanying him will be the Rev. Harvey Kahrs of Powers.

## Church Meet Oct. 16 At Hermansville

A joint church council meeting of Synodical Conference Lutheran churches of this vicinity will be held on Sunday, October 16, at the Lutheran church of Hermansville. The meeting will open at 2 o'clock.

## PUMPS 600 MILES

Berwick, N. S. (AP)—Warren K. Clemens, 17-year-old school boy, completed the 600-mile trip from Boston to Berwick on a bicycle in six days.

## What Is The Big Annual Event In Your State?

The Escanaba Daily Press offers its readers a publication which lists the big annual events all over the Union. There are pictures and descriptive matter for every State. Nothing portrays the personality of a people like the events which bring them together in crowds—their celebrations, carnivals, and mass gatherings—which reflect many of their national characteristics. You will like this unusual booklet which tells about the big annual celebration in each State. Send for your copy. Ten cents postpaid.

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## BRIEFLY TOLD

**Chorus Rehearsal**—The Ladies' Chorus of the Mission Covenant church will meet for rehearsal at 7:30 o'clock, Friday evening in the church parlors.

**Kronan Lodge**—A regular meeting of the Kronan Lodge will be held Wednesday evening at the Legion hall.

**Junior League**—The Junior League of the Mission Covenant church will meet at 7 o'clock this evening in the church parlors.

**Lady Macabees**—A regular business meeting of the Lady Macabees is to be held at 8 o'clock this evening at the home of Mrs. Rose Louis, 620 North 14th street.

**General Aid**—A regular meeting of the General Aid of the Methodist Episcopal church is scheduled for Wednesday afternoon at 3 o'clock in the church parlors. Composing the committee in charge are the Mesdames W. G. Ward, Milton Damita, Hugh McMillan and Nye Quistorf.

**Harvest Home Supper**—The General Aid of the Methodist Episcopal church announce plans for a Harvest Home supper to be held at the church on the evening of Tuesday, Oct. 18.

**Rummage Sale**—A rummage sale will be conducted in the Stewart Bldg. in the 800 block on Delta avenue on Oct. 28-29 under the auspices of the Methodist Aid. On the committee in charge of arrangements are the Mesdames Milton Damitz, D. D. Stewart, Wm. Birmingham, F. L. Trayer, H. W. Smith and Nye Quistorf.

**Confirmation Class**—Confirmation instructions will be held at St. Paul's Lutheran church at 6:30 o'clock tonight.

**Rialto Theatre**—Shirley Temple in "Little Miss Broadway" and "Three Blind Mice" are the two features on the double bill showing for the last time tonight at the Rialto Theatre.

**Auxiliary Meeting**—A regular meeting of the Ladies' Auxiliary to Walter Cole Post, American Legion, of Rapid River will be held at the home of Mrs. D. F. Kniekers in Rapid River tonight. Installation of officers will be conducted.

**Church Board**—The board of administration of Calvary Lutheran church, Rapid River, will meet at 8 o'clock tonight at the parsonage.

**ORC Auxiliary**—A regular meeting of the Order of Railway Conductors Auxiliary is to be held tonight at 7:30 o'clock at the home of Mrs. F. L. Trayer, 402 Central avenue. A social hour and serving of refreshments will follow.

**Ladies' Aid**—The Ladies' Aid society of St. Martin's Lutheran church, Rapid River, will hold its regular monthly meeting on Thursday at the home of Mrs. Ida Vietzke in Rapid River.

Mr. and Mrs. T. F. Screen, Chicago, are the parents of an 8 pound son, born Friday at the Illinois Central hospital in Chicago. Mrs. Screen is the former Dorothy Baker, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. P. J. Baker of this city. Mrs. Baker was with her daughter at the time. She plans to return to Gladstone the first of next week. The child is the second of the family.

Oliver DeShambeau, Mashek, spent the week-end at the William Bouchard home, Montana avenue.

Earl Druding is being admitted to the Sanatorium at Powers this morning where he will receive treatment.

Mrs. George E. Johnson and daughters Dorothy Jean and Pauline returned Sunday from Calumet following a several days visit with Mrs. Johnson's mother.

Classified Ads cost little but do a big job.

## STREET PROJECT GIVEN APPROVAL

### President Okeshs Program of Local Public Improvements

President Roosevelt has approved a WPA street improvement project for Gladstone costing approximately \$65,000, according to a telegram received by Mayor Joseph LaFramboise from Cong. John Luecke, Escanaba.

The text of the message follows: "President has approved WPA project carrying \$62,511 for improving streets throughout Gladstone sponsored by city."

The projects call for the improvement of Skelton Road on North Fifteenth and the construction of a new road at South Gladstone paralleling the Soo Line tracks and running into the Jay Streets and other properties.

On Skelton Road frost heaving materials are to be removed and a refill made of sand. Surfacing will follow. The road will also be widened and ditched.

The combined projects will give 1120 man months of labor or 123,200 man hours. This, it is figured, is sufficient to keep 187 men busy.

The city's share of the project is \$2,634. Of the total cost, \$7,425 is to be paid in truck rental, it is estimated.

## CITY BRIEFS

Mr. and Mrs. Romeo Beauchamp are moving today to Escanaba where they are making their home.

Almo Karjala is leaving today on a two weeks trip to Rochester, Minn.

Mrs. Clarence Houle and children spent the week-end visiting with Mrs. Houle's parents at Escanaba.

Mrs. Leonard Elquist is confined to her home on Minnesota avenue by illness.

Laurence Bouchard, Marquette, spent the week-end visiting at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Bouchard, Montana avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Helmer Blomquist, Mr. and Mrs. Fritz Eklund and Miss Eleanor Peterson returned last night from Calumet where they spent the week-end.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Peterson spent Sunday visiting with relatives at Manistique.

Dr. and Mrs. J. Talso of Ishpeming visited Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Johnson, Kipling.

Mrs. Pearl Cowan of Sparta, Wis., is visiting as guest at the Fred Cowen home, Dakota avenue.

Mrs. Jack Burnett, Osler, visited yesterday with her daughter, Mrs. Violet LaLande.

## SOCIAL

**Coterie**  
Mrs. William L. Marble will be hostess to members of the Coterie this afternoon at the Marble residence at 714 Wisconsin avenue. The topic for the afternoon will be John Greenleaf Whittier.

Program details: Biography, Mrs. A. H. Miller, Poems, Mrs. H. Quarstrom, Short Story, Mrs. E. J. Norsua.

**House Warming Party**  
Mrs. Eva Lamarch was pleasantly honored Saturday evening at a house warming party held at her home on 17th street. About 35 guests were present. Dancing and card games furnished the evening's entertainment. Towards the conclusion of the evening refreshments were served by Mrs. John Desotelle and Mrs. Hoken Ecklid.



PROFIT SELLING SPOILS ADVANCE

STOCK MARKET AVERAGES

Table with columns for Net change, D.S., D.B., A.S., D.I. and rows for Monday, Previous day, Month ago, Year ago, 1938 high, 1937 high, 1938 low, 1937 low.

BY FREDERICK GARDNER New York, Oct. 10 (AP)—Buying shifted to utility stocks and low-priced specialties in today's market while profit taking sapped the starch from recently strong industrial and rails.

Power issues bounded up fractions to a point or so to new 1938 peaks as steels, motors and specialties fell back as much.

Business news was still on the side of recovery forces, but the lengthy forward slide of the latter apparently induced some traders to cash in on the belief that even if the upswing is to make further headway, a "correction" was in the offing.

There were no outstanding optimistic developments on the utility sector, but the fact that this group had lagged in the past week when other categories were chalking up new 12-month tops led to nibbling by speculative contingents, brokers said, on the theory power stocks were "behind the market."

Two adverse decisions in the supreme court on utility corporation appeals failed to halt the run-up in these stocks.

With quotations highly mixed at the close, the Associated Press average of 60 issues finished off .11 point at 51.9, its first net-back in 11 consecutive sessions. Transfers amounted to 1,663,960 shares compared with 1,464,560 last Friday.

Stocks quoted under \$10 were turned over in comparatively large volume. Loft, most active of all listed stocks, was up a point at 6 3-8.

Europe received a little more attention from the financial district following Hitler's Sunday speech in which he warned that dangers were still present and that the French would expand its fortifications on the western front.

Among market considerations was a jump of 3.5 points in this week's steel mill operations to the highest since last October, another lift of 1-8 of a cent a pound in the domestic copper price and the relaxing of foreign production restrictions, disclosure of a sharp rise recently in industrial output and a truce in the Chrysler labor dispute.

Sterling and French francs skidded in the wake of the Hitler address and European securities markets lost rising vigor.

Rail and utility bonds retained a fair amount of improvement. Commodities were uneven. Wheat at Chicago was up 1/4 to up 1-8 of a cent a bushel and corn down 1-8 to 1/4. Cotton advanced 40 to 60 cents a bale.

Up fractions to 2 or more on the curb were Newmont Mining, Niagara Hudson Power, Nebl Corp., Electric Bond & Share, American Gas & Electric and Consolidated Gas & Electric of Baltimore. Volume of 244,000 shares compared with 166,000 Friday.

STORIES IN STAMPS

How the Boy Scout Movement Began

LORD BADEN-POWELL conceived the Boy Scout idea as a colonel in the South African war of 1899-1902. One of his officers, Lord Cecil, organized the boys of Mafeking as a scout corps. It was proved that boys properly trained and trusted could assume much responsibility. By 1901 the South African Constabulary had been organized, and scouts adopted a uniform for field work consisting of a cowboy hat, shirt, green tie, and shorts. Badges were awarded for good work.

In 1907 Colonel Powell set up his first trial camp in England at Brownsea Island. So began a movement that swept around the world. But meantime Daniel Carter Beard, then editor of "Recreation," had conceived the Scout idea in America and had organized a society for the teaching of patriotism and service, known as the Sons of Daniel Boone. Based on early pioneering history, it held a natural appeal for youth.

In 1910 Dan Beard's Scouts, Seton's Indians, and a society known as the Boys' Brigade were combined to become the Boy Scouts of America. But there was no union with the British Scouts at the time as urged by many. The official costume was designed by Beard, the same as had been used by the Daniel Boone boys.

NEW YORK STOCKS (Last Sales)

Table listing various stocks such as Adams Exp, Air Reduction, Alaska Packers, Allegheny Corp, Am Chem & Dye, etc.

NEW YORK CURE (Closing Quotations)

Table listing various commodities such as Aluminum, Am Gas & El, Am Sup Power, Am Sup P, etc.

CHICAGO PRICES

Table listing Chicago Lard, Chicago Butter, Chicago Potatoes, Chicago Eggs, Chicago Livestock.

CHICAGO POTATOES

Chicago, Oct. 10 (AP)—Potatoes 148, on track 370; total U. S. shipments, 621,500; 27 Sunday, supplies liberal, demand fair; market slightly stronger for best quality russets; market dull for fair and conditioned russets, market steady on offerings from other sections; sacked per cwt Idaho russets, Burbank, U. S. No. 1, good quality and condition, 1.40 to 1.50; Idaho russets, Colorado Red McClure, U. S. No. 1, 1.40 to 1.50; Michigan russet white, U. S. No. 1, 1.30; Michigan russet yellow, U. S. No. 1, 1.30; North Dakota blue, U. S. No. 1, 1.25 to 1.35; early Ohio, 90 percent U. S. No. 1 and better, 1.60.

CHICAGO LIVESTOCK

Chicago, Oct. 10 (AP)—Hogs 22,000, including 7,000 direct; active, 15 to mostly 25 lower than Friday's average; top 8.50; bulk good and choice 220 to 230 lbs., 8.10 to 8.30; comparable 180 to 210 lbs., 7.90 to 8.15; 140 to 170 lbs., 7.50 to 8.00; good light packing cows, 7.00 to 7.85; few tradable medium weights and heaves, 7.00 to 7.50; shippers took 1,600; estimated holdover 1,600.

CHICAGO GRAIN

Chicago, Oct. 10 (AP)—Considerable backlogs showed itself in Chicago wheat prices today, the market here displaying at times notable power to recover despite downward pressure of the Liverpool market. The market here was steady, with a few points of weakness. The market here was steady, with a few points of weakness. The market here was steady, with a few points of weakness.

BONDS RESPOND TO GOOD NEWS

BOND MARKET AVERAGES

Table with columns for Net change, A.S., D.S., D.B., D.I. and rows for Monday, Previous day, Month ago, Year ago, 1938 high, 1937 high, 1938 low, 1937 low.

New York, Oct. 10 (AP)—The bond market closed a shade higher today.

Small gains outnumbered small losses in most sectors, and the Associated Press averages of rail, utility and foreign issues each finished .2 of a point higher. The industrial bond average was unchanged.

United States governments ended 5-32 of a point higher to 9-32 lower, with gains outnumbering declines.

The domestic business picture was brightened by the report of a jump of 3.5 points in operations of the nation's steel mills, and there was no industrial news of a depressing nature. Consequently bonds responded in normal fashion, and tilted up a bit.

Here and there, advances of better than fractions appeared.

Among the carriers, Southern Railway 4s gained 1/4 at 55, and fractionally higher were Baltimore & Ohio convertible 4 1/2s of '60 at 17 1/2. Rock Island general 4s at 20, Northern Pacific 4s of '97 at 84 1/2, and Union Pacific 3 1/2s of '71, at 93 1/2.

American & Foreign Power 5s were 1 1/2, ahead at 59 1/2 in the utility division.

Among foreigners, German and Japanese issues moved unevenly. Transactions totaled \$7,099,500, face value, compared with \$8,724,500 Friday.

DAY'S MARKETS IN BRIEF

New York, Oct. 10 (AP)—Stocks: Irregular, utilities up, American lag. Bonds: Improved; rails in bond demand. Curb: Uneven; power shares in demand.

Foreign Exchange: Easy; sterling in supply. Cotton: Steady; trade and foreign buying. Sugar: Improved; firm spot market.

Coffee: Lower; commission house selling. Chicago: Wheat: Firm; visible supply decrease. Corn: Lower; continued large receipts. Cattle: Steady to 25 lower. Hogs: 15 to 25 lower.

WHAT STOCK MARKET DID

Table listing stock market movements: Advances 315, Declines 336, Unchanged 206, Total issues 856,779.

FOREIGN EXCHANGE

New York, Oct. 10 (AP)—Closing rates of foreign exchange in New York today: Great Britain, 4.78 3/4; 60-day bills, 4.75; Canada, 1.00; France, 16.85; Germany, 1.24; Poland, 2.12; Portugal, 2.00; Greece, 2.85; Hungary, 18.85; Denmark, 5.28 1/2; Yugoslavia, 2.34; Netherlands, 5.40; Norway, 22.90; Sweden, 18.85; Finland, 4.33 1/2; Rumania, .75; Spain, unquoted; Switzerland, 22.75; Argentina, 31.74; Brazil (free), 8.50; Mexico City, 28.25; Japan, 27.81; Hong Kong, 29.94; Shanghai, 16.65.

MONEY RATES

New York, Oct. 10 (AP)—Call money, steady, 1 percent all day. Prime commercial paper, 6-8 to 3-4 percent. The loans, steady, 60 to 90 days, 1 1/2 to 1 3/4 percent, 1 1/2 percent. Bankers' acceptances, unchanged, 60 to 90 days, 1/2 to 7/8 percent; 4 to 6 months, 5/8 to 3/4 percent. Rediscount rate, New York reserve bank, 1 percent.

MINNEAPOLIS GRAIN

Minneapolis, Oct. 10 (AP)—Wheat, cash, No. 1 heavy dark northern, 70 1/2 to 71 1/2; No. 1 red durum, 54 3/4 to 55 3/4; No. 2, 52 1/2 to 53 1/2; No. 3, 50 1/2 to 51 1/2; No. 4, 48 1/2 to 49 1/2; No. 5, 46 1/2 to 47 1/2; No. 6, 44 1/2 to 45 1/2; No. 7, 42 1/2 to 43 1/2; No. 8, 40 1/2 to 41 1/2; No. 9, 38 1/2 to 39 1/2; No. 10, 36 1/2 to 37 1/2; No. 11, 34 1/2 to 35 1/2; No. 12, 32 1/2 to 33 1/2.

BOSTON COPPERS

Boston, Oct. 10 (AP)—Closing prices: Copper Range, 6.37; Quincy Mining, 3.62.

Tell Renters About Your Vacancy With A Daily Press Want-Ad

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING RATES Daily rate, consecutive insertions Rate per line Charge Cash One time 1.10 1.10 Two times 1.10 1.10 Six times 1.10 1.10

PHONE 693 692 Ask For Adtaker

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING INFORMATION Errors in advertisements should be reported immediately. The Daily Press will not be responsible for more than one incorrect insertion.

PLEASE DO NOT ask for information on blind ads. The Daily Press will not disclose the identity of any advertiser or advertiser's name.

PERSONAL Hans Gelfer & Sons—Machine and Blacksmith Works, Electric Welding, 602 N. 10th St., Escanaba, Mich. 49829.

RIALTO THEATRE ticket at the Gladstone Press office for Mrs. Charles Coon. SPECIAL—Famous Fuller Bath Brush only \$1.48. John Kallman, Jr., 300 Hill, Phone 4014.

Wanted to Buy WANTED TO BUY—Medium size coal and wood kitchen stove. Reasonable. Phone 2015 between 12 and 1. 6058-284-1.

Help Wanted—Female WANTED—Competent girl for general housework, small family, no cooking. Apply mornings, 1420 First Ave. S. 6040-284-3.

CARD OF THANKS We wish to take this means of expressing our sincere appreciation of the wonderful acts of kindness shown us by relatives, neighbors and friends during the illness and convalescence of our beloved husband and father. Especially do we wish to thank the C. & N. W. Railway Yardmen, E. & L. S. Railway employes, the B. of R. and Ladies Auxiliary, the W. C. F. U. and those who sent flowers and spiritual offerings, those who donated us of their cash, those who served as pallbearers and all others who aided us in so many ways in our bereavement.

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE SALE Default having been made in the conditions of that certain mortgage dated the 21st day of July, 1933, recorded in Liber 22 of Mortgages on Pages 208-209 thereof, NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT said mortgage will be foreclosed, pursuant to power of sale and the premises therein described as:

Specials at Stores TYPEWRITERS \$5 and up. Also used typewriters repaired made here. OFFICE SERVICE CO., Opp. Postoffice, 616 S. 10th St. 6742-284-4.

QUALITY USED CARS 1937 Willys 4 Door Sedan 1936 Ford V-8 Tudor 1930 Dodge 4 Door Sedan 1930 Chevrolet Coach

HOUSEHOLD GOODS R-PIECE modernistic bedroom suite with spring and mattress, light walnut. Like new. Inquire Ludington Hotel, Room 47, 6014-281-31.

Legals STATE OF MICHIGAN The Probate Court for the County of Schoolcraft.

Look for Your Name in These Columns FREE THEATRE TICKETS Every Day (Tickets Good Today or Tomorrow Only)

DELFT THEATRE TODAY "I AM THE LAW" Edg. G. Robinson - Barbara O'Neal

RIALTO THEATRE "LITTLE MISS BROADWAY" Shirley Temple and "THREE BLIND MICE" Loretta Young - Joel McCrea

KNIGHT OF OLD 1 Pictured legendary knight. 8 He was King Arthur's knight. 13 To hoot. 14 Life-giving. 15 Tooth-tissue. 16 To stately. 17 New. 19 Musical note. 20 Platform. 21 Ten cents. 22 Measure of area. 23 To cringe. 24 Optical glass. 25 Green letter. 26 Spices. 28 Ladder part. 29 Black. 31 Not occupied. 32 Harbor. 33 To emulate. 34 To search for. 35 Wings. 36 And.

DRINK PURE WATER Avoid diseases and sickness with a good drilled well. We move anywhere in U. P. with trucks. All Work Guaranteed. TOM RILL & SON WELL DRILLERS 314 N. 11th St. Escanaba Phone 505-J

Electric Motor Service Repairing and Rewinding Motors Bought, Sold, Exchanged and Rented.

CHALTRY Opp. Postoffice Phone 1092 "Every Job Engineered" For Satisfactory and Economical Operation M. R. OSUND Heating - Air Conditioning - Stokers

London Hat Cleaning and Shoe Repairing Shop We specialize in dyeing shoes. All work guaranteed. 808 Lud. St. Phone 1525

PACKAGED COAL will save you money. For Economy, convenience and cleanliness PHONE 1790 TODAY THOMPSON COAL CO.

Gray Transportation Co. Bus Leaves Escanaba for Bark River, Powers, Hermanville, Iron Mountain, Menominee, Marquette, Green Bay - 10:05 a. m. daily, Central Standard Time.

Automobiles RADIATOR TROUBLE! Quick, permanent repairs made here. R. J. VINETTE, Opp. Postoffice, 616 S. 10th St. 6742-284-4.

BRACKETT Chevrolet Co. LATE MODEL Dodge Commercial Express with canopy top. Price \$250. CLARK MOTOR CO. C-21

CLEAN THE DECKS 1937 Master DeLuxe Chevrolet Town Sedan in very nice condition

Work Wanted WANTED—Work by experienced young man gas attendant. Write Box 6045, care of Daily Press. 6045-284-31

For Sale DRY SOFTWOOD \$3.88. PLUS TAX. Diamond Pole & Piling Co., Phone 1050.

Business Directory MEIERS SIGNS Using Best What Many Do Well! Outdoor Advertising - Neon Signs Awnings Phone 1433 Escanaba

CALL George's Radio Shop George Kornetzke, Prop. RELIABLE RADIO SERVICE STROMBERG-CARLSON RADIOS 705 South 15th Telephone 705

UP-DO FOR FALL Hair styles are gloriously different for Fall. Come in today for an individualized hair-do. The Vogue Beauty Shoppe Phone 593 810 Lud. St.

Oil Heat Marches On More Heat - Less Oil - No Dirt or Odor Jungers Oil Heaters & Ranges MAYTAG SALES & SERVICE 1110 Lud. St. Phone 23

Shiner Refrigeration SERVICE AND PARTS For All Makes of Elec. Refrig. REFRIG SERVICE MOTORS Phone 1112 428 S. 9th St. Escanaba

Drink Pure Water Avoid diseases and sickness with a good drilled well. We move anywhere in U. P. with trucks. All Work Guaranteed. TOM RILL & SON WELL DRILLERS 314 N. 11th St. Escanaba Phone 505-J

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PACKAGED COAL will save you money. For Economy, convenience and cleanliness PHONE 1790 TODAY THOMPSON COAL CO.

For Rent 4-ROOM furnished, heated apartment, private bath and entrance. Pleasant rooms. Nice location. 616 S. 10th St. 6742-284-4.

FOR RENT—Work shop or warehouse, 24x48, can be heated. See 1907 Ludington St. 6045-284-31

FOR RENT—7 room upper flat with bath. Inquire Eicher's Meat Market, Phone 93. 6014-281-31

FOR RENT—Three rooms furnished or unfurnished. Inquire 836 First Ave. S. 6045-284-1

Help Wanted—Male WANTED—Salesman for U. P. territory. Between ages 25 to 40. Old established concern. Salary and commission. Car furnished. Steady employment. Opportunity for advancement. Write Box 6041, care of Daily Press. 6041-284-31

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# Crushed Cubs Return Home; Shakeup Is Indicated

## GABBY TO SEEK ZIP AND PUNCH

There'll Be a Different Club on North Side, Says Hartnett

Chicago, Oct. 10 (AP)—The crestfallen Chicago Cubs returned from the World Series war today to face a threat of a sweeping shakeup.

Manager Gabby Hartnett, disappointed by the team's sorry showing against the New York Yankees, confirmed reports that he contemplated a new blood transfusion in an effort to build the club's strength.

"Are you planning a shakeup from top to bottom?" reporters inquired.

"Say yes," he replied in the forthright Hartnett fashion.

He also disclosed he would confer with owner P. K. Wrigley concerning moves to put "powerful men" in Cub uniforms next year.

Just one week ago some 300,000 citizens turned out to hail the Cubs when they brought the national league championship home from St. Louis.

Today some 300 members of the old guard gathered at the La Salle street station to greet the squad upon its return from the east.

P. K. To Open Coiffers "Don't worry," cried several of the faithful as they crowded about the players.

Hartnett declined to name the men he would place on the block but he told correspondents on the train:

"There'll be a clean sweep of the ball club. That includes outfielders, infielders and pitchers. I'm not mentioning any names but there'll be a different ball club on the north side."

The general feeling was that Wrigley, who laid out \$185,000 for Dlay Dean last year, would reopen his coffers this winter if Hartnett can uncover likely material in the baseball market.

The names of pitcher "Tex" Carleton, outfielders Frank Demaree and Carl Reynolds, first baseman "Rip" Collins, shortstop Bill Jurges, catcher Ken O'Dea and Billy Herman, captain and second baseman, appeared in published speculation anent possible trades or sales during the winter.

NO YANKEE BREAKUP New York, Oct. 10 (AP)—Joe McCarthy's all-victorious New York Yankees broke up for the year today as the baseball world wondered when and where they will stop in the mad rush that has swept everything before it.

The first club in history to win three world titles in succession and the parent organization of two clubs which met in the "little world series," the Yankees apparently have all it takes to make a one-club show out of big league baseball for years to come.

Any talk of breaking up the team is hot air. Owner Jacob Ruppert is now out to strengthen, not weaken, the team that already has written baseball records.

Farms Produce Stars Reports from the vast club farm chain indicate the champions should be 25 per cent stronger next year. The farms are growing stars like weeds and several are expected to step into the club roster next year.

One, Charlie Keller of Newark, is almost sure of a regular outfield berth, giving McCarthy a dream outfield. Though rival clubs have offered as high as \$125,000 for Keller, the Yankees have rejected all bids.

"The National League," consoled Bucky Harris, manager of the Washington Senators, "should feel very happy. All its pennant winners has to do is face those Yanks in one series a year. How about you? In the American league we have to see 'em around all year."

Strangely enough, the Chicago Cubs didn't see the champions at their best during the four-game series sweep. The pitching and fielding was normal but the hitting was so far below Yankees par with a team average of only .274.

Joe DiMaggio hit but .267, Lou Gehrig, .286 and Tommy Henrich a mere .250. Had the Yanks broken loose as they did in that critical series last summer against Cleveland, the series would have been funnier than it was. Cub pitching must be given credit but the Yanks have faced better hurling and made it look like sandlot stuff.

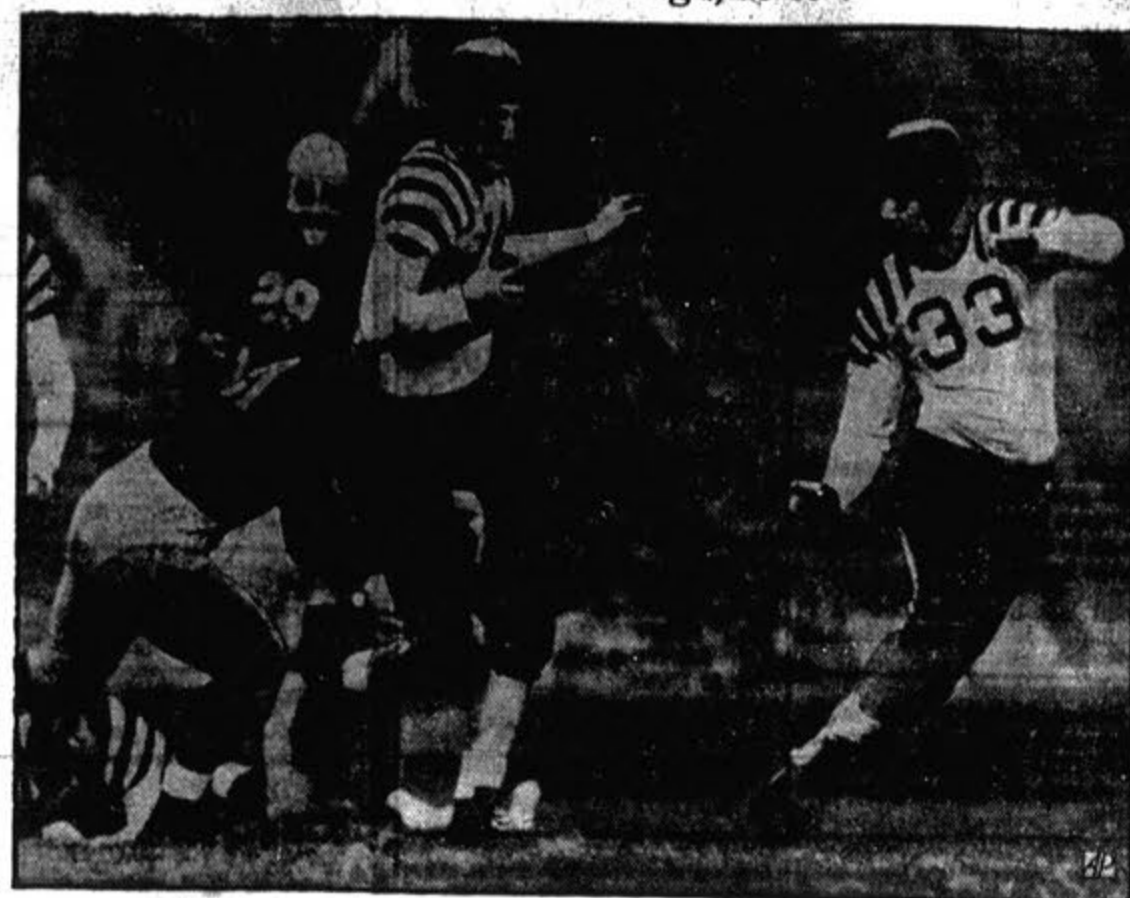
Crossett Is Hero Hero of the series, a record breaker at the gate for a four-game show that drew a gate of \$851,166 from 200,838 cash customers, was Frank Crossett.

Though Rookie Joe Gordon displayed some great heroics in his first series, Bill Dickey batted .400 and Red Ruffing pitched two winners, Frankie was the one-man thorn in the heart of the Cubs.

His fielding ruined them in the first game, his homer off Dixie Dean won the second, and in the fourth he ripped off a triple that sank the Cubs for good.

The Chicago hero was Joe Marty, also of the west coast. Marty drove in all the Cub runs in the second and third games and wound up tied for second place among the all-time series batting average leaders with a .500 mark even though Ruffing stopped him

## Michigan Crushes Chicago, 45 to 7



The University of Michigan eleven showed promise of being contender for the Big Ten crown when it crushed the University of Chicago at Ann Arbor, 45 to 7, in the first conference game of the season for both teams. Here John Davenport, Chicago halfback, is shown gaining five yards around end before being brought down by Edward Phillips, Michigan fullback. No. 33 is Edward Valorz, Chicago halfback.

## DETROIT LIONS BEAT PACKERS

Large Crowd Sees Green Bay Team Defeated By Score of 17-7

Green Bay, Wis. Oct. 10—Detroit's Lions can still dish it out despite their licking at Cleveland's hands a week ago, the Packers agreed Sunday.

Curley Lambeau's boys found out all about it before a record breaking crowd of 22,000 in City stadium here Sunday afternoon, and Sunday night they nursed the wounds of a 17-7 licking. It was Green Bay's second defeat of the season.

Digest of Scoring Regis Monahan, late of Ohio State, kicked the field goal from the 35 yard line, driving Bill Sheppard, Western Maryland, hung up the first touchdown, and Lloyd Cardwell, former Nebraska star, chipped in with the second.

An 11 yard pass, Cecil Isbell to Carl Mullenau, who caught the ball in the end zone, put the Packers on the board.

Despite the score, which seems to indicate the Lions won handily it was very much a ball game and if a few little things had gone differently the Packers might even have won. They failed to take advantage of their opportunities as Detroit did, however, and the licking was all that was left them.

HEIKKINEN color of the trees is described by only one word . . . gorgeous . . . and, speaking of art galleries, did you know that an art gallery is a place where they hang paintings instead of the guys who drew them?

And, now to get back to the

BOXING Philadelphia, Oct. 10 (AP)—Roscoe Toles, Detroit negro heavyweight who recently knocked out Jimmy Adamick in two rounds, was matched today with Willie Reddish, Philadelphia, for a 10 round bout October 24. The match was announced by Promoter Herman Taylor.

ZIVIC WHIPS MECADON Newark, N. J., Oct. 10 (AP)—Fritze Zivic, 147, of Pittsburgh, scored his fifth straight victory in a local ring tonight when he technically knocked out Jay Mecadon, 150 1-2, of South Orange in the fifth round of a scheduled ten round boxing bout at Laurel Garden.

Zivic had Mecadon pinned in a corner handing him a two-fisted beating when Referee Gene Rossan called a halt after the session had gone two minutes and 14 seconds. A short time before the bout was stopped Zivic had floored Mecadon for a nine count with a straight right to the jaw.

AT MARIGOLD GARDENS Chicago, Oct. 10 (AP)—Tony Zale, Gary, Ind., middleweight, solved Tony Cisco's puzzling defense in the late rounds tonight and snatched his way to a 10 round decision over the Norristown, Pa. fighter at Marigold Gardens. Zale weighed 157 and Visco 159.

Buy and Sell the Classified Way.

Hartnett Gets Another Trimming



Gabby Hartnett, colorful manager of the Chicago Cubs, was used to trimmings when he dropped in to get this one in New York after the second game of the world series. Like Barney Oldfield and Joe Jacobs, the fight manager, the big backstop wouldn't look natural without the stole.

yesterday. Stanley Hack's timely hitting and Fielding and Phil Cavaretta's hitting also featured the play of the woefully out-classed Chicago, who helped beat themselves.

In the player pool split, the Yankees got \$5,815.28 each, the Cubs \$4,874.37. The Yankees were as liberal with their cuts as with base hits, slicing their melon into 30% shares after giving \$3,500 in cash gifts. The Cubs, who left their former manager, Charlie Grimm, out without a nickle, split their booty into 26 shares.

Neither of the clubowners made more than expenses because they didn't get the big 5th, 6th and 7th games in which players do not share.

Rip Collins, first baseman and philosopher of the Cubs, summed up the whole 1938 series with: "Thank God none of us was hurt."

### SPILLING the DOPE

BY JOHNNY INKSLINGER

Don't get us wrong . . . it's not that we're getting romantic or anything . . . but after hearing the outcome of Saturday's football games,

the world series and the Packer game Sunday, we decided to get away from it all . . . so, instead of committing suicide, we went out and looked at the scenery . . . and, boy, if you haven't seen some of the art work of Jack Frost lately, you're missing something . . . his gallery is the wide open space and there is no charge . . . coloring of the trees is described by only one word . . . gorgeous . . . and, speaking of art galleries, did you know that an art gallery is a place where they hang paintings instead of the guys who drew them?

Just got a note from Gerry Springer, our Mpls. standby . . . Springer, whose hobby is a special form of architecture, says: "Didn't go to the Purdue game but next Saturday . . . oh, boy . . . woo, woo!" . . . you said it, George . . . "woo, woo!" is right . . . and if things go right this week, we'll be in section 27, row 15, seat 16 next Saturday . . . hoping that Minnesota loses its first game of the season . . . and we'll have our binocs trained on Ralph Heikkinen of Ramsey, who they say, is one of the finer guards of the Big Ten . . . and we'll also keep an eye peeled for our namesake, Merle Larson of Iron Mountain, who may get into action for the Gophers . . . and if Michigan loses, we'll feel as bad as the guy with the left garter broken, collar loosened from the stern anchor, and a blackberry seed between two teeth.

Chicago (AP)—Chicago's Maroons returned from the Northwestern squad a week after the first team against Ohio State plays as presented by the freshmen. He said he was pleased with the improved down-field blocking, but admonished the squad on its poor tackling.

Champaign (AP)—Injuries struck the University of Illinois football squad as it began preparations Monday for Saturday's battle with Notre Dame. Quarterback Mel Brewer may be lost because of a knee injury. Wes Martin, first string guard, turned up illing, and Johnny Thistlewood, second string halfback, sprained his ankle today.

Iowa City (AP)—Members of the University of Iowa's "victory-starved" football team who play against Wisconsin when the Hawkeyes were routed 31 to 13 Saturday were excused Monday by Coach Irl Tubbs after a long lecture and a light signal drill.

Madison (AP)—Wisconsin's varsity took things easy Monday before getting down to work for Saturday's inter-sectional game here with Pittsburgh. The varsity emerged undamaged from the game. Coach Harry Stuhldorfer drilled the first stringers on pass defense and downfield coverage of punts.

Bloomington (AP)—Indiana University's hapless Hoosiers, smarting under two big ten grid setbacks, went through a brisk drill Monday in which fundamentals especially blocking, received considerable attention. Mentor Bo McMillin counted 12 injured players, several of them regulars who will be out of the Nebraska tilt Saturday at Lincoln.

Lafayette (AP)—Coach Mal Elward, with words of praise for the Purdue team which held Minnesota's powerful Gophers to a single touchdown victory over the week-end, Monday gave his regulars a light workout, but sent the remainder of the squad through a heavy scrimmage session.

Washington, Oct. 10 (AP)—Norman Quarles of Hendersonville, N. C., won a unanimous decision from Lou Feldman, New York, in a ten-round bout here tonight. Quarles weighed 136, Feldman 134 3-4.

Zoo polar bears have been known to bark contentedly in sunshine hot enough to give sun-stroke to tigers and leopards

## WOLVES GOING AFTER GOPHERS

Renda Only Casualty In Chicago Game On Saturday

BY GEORGE A. STAUTER Ann Arbor, Mich., Oct. 10 (AP)—Michigan, back in the scramble for Big Ten football honors after a long absence, started loading its guns today for Minnesota's Gophers.

The Wolverines, far from confident after their 45 to 7 rout of Chicago, romped through an impressive two hour offensive and defensive practice that coaches remarked as one of the best of the early season.

With the exception of diminutive Hercules Renda, who twisted his ankle in last Saturday's game, the squad was at full strength with the return to the line-up of Captain Fred Janke and Bill Smith, veteran tackles who had been in the sidelines with knee injuries. Neither saw action against the Maroons.

Gets Pass Attack Doctors said Renda, who had to be carried off the field after only a minute of play, would be ready in a day or so to resume practice. Coach Herbert O. (Fritz) Crisler, former Minnesota mentor, worked on a pass attack which has been used sparingly in the two games so far played.

On the tussling end were Dave Strong, who flipped a touchdown pass to Ed Czak in the Chicago game, Bill Luther, Paul Kromer, Tom Harmon and Fred Trosko. He also distributed some new plays and, following custom, had different backfield combinations try them out as the line worked on blocking assignments.

Minnesota's power plays also went on display as coaches began to map a defense for the juggernaut that has trounced Michigan for four successive years by overwhelming scores.

Crisler said he planned a scrimmage either tomorrow or Wednesday. The squad leaves late Thursday afternoon for Minneapolis.

Big Ten Briefs About Football

Evanston (AP)—Coach Lynn Waldorf gave the Northwestern squad a week after the first team against Ohio State plays as presented by the freshmen. He said he was pleased with the improved down-field blocking, but admonished the squad on its poor tackling.

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## Compliments In Order For Football Coaches

BY PAUL MICKELSON New York, Oct. 10 (AP)—Unaccustomed as he is to handing out compliments for fear they'll return to roost in his burly whiskers, the old professor was in such a merry mood today he couldn't resist a few words of praise for his lads in the Monday morning class for football coaches.

After listening to alphas of ball players in the world series the professor was glad to get back where he could hear professional weepers.

Professor: I give you credit. You guys can cry louder and weep harder than all the ball players—even the Cubs. But we must get on with our work. Hey! Who's passing cigars back there?"

Red Dawson, Tulane: Professor, I cannot tell a lie. A new cheer leader, scaling seven pounds was born at my house. It's our first and I'm setting up smokes for the house.

Professor: Peaces! I'll take a box of snuff instead of that cigar. And now will Sergeant-at-arms Sutherland kindly remove William Vanquished Slyker from the front bench. He hasn't won a game since . . .

Bill Slyker, Evansville college: Hold it, Professor! My name today is William Victorious Slyker. Don't you read the papers? Don't you know my aces not only scored a point for the first time since 1936 but won a game? Professor, we licked Wabash, 27 to 0, Saturday. I wouldn't swap my bunch now for the whole Pittsburgh team. Hold me back!

Professor: Indeed, this is too much. Hurry up with that snuff. What's this business coming to? Jimmy Kitts, Rice: Darned if I know. Our great ball club has been licked twice in a row by a total of four points.

Bernie Moore, LSU: Professor, Dawson and Slyker are no more proud of their kids than I. Our game against Rice was a great one. Our line was magnificent and Cotton Milner—Professor, he was great.

Professor: So far, we've had celebrations. Okay, Doctor, give it to us.

Jack Sutherland, Pittsburgh: We beat Duquesne but we got the breaks and turned them into advantage. I'm worried. We got to play Wisconsin and any team that can score 31 points against Iowa must have something.

Clipper Smith, Duquesne: No alphas. A great team won, because Pitt is great.

Bernie Bierman, Minnesota: We fiddled while Purdue burned us up that first half with a great center line. They outplayed us badly but we got the breaks and then hung on in the second half. I wouldn't have bet a nickle at half time that we'd score.

Mal Edward, Purdue: Minnesota's attack was powerhouse. I could use some of those backs. Anybody could.

Professor: I see where Tennessee got some revenge.

Bob Neyland, Tennessee: We waited two years and got it but until the closing minutes of the final quarter it looked like we were going to have to wait still longer for it.

Jack Meagher, Auburn: Looks like I'll have to call on the WPA for help in developing a scoring punch. At that, we might have got a tie except for some tough breaks.

Professor: Spoken like a Bierman, a Sutherland, a Jones . . . Elmer Layden, Notre Dame: We beat Tech but Professor never have I been so out-smarted in winning a football game. Tech played a smart game and we had a fight on our hands all the way.

Bill Alexander, Georgia Tech: I'm happy. Our boys played just like I had hoped. They exceeded my expectations.

Professor: Well, make up your mind. Buck, some day we're going to give you some credit.

Buck Shaw, Santa Clara: Whew! We pulled that Texas Aggie game right out of the fire with our two-unit system. Say, Professor, where do you get that stuff making us 1 to 2 favorites. Nobody's a favorite against a southwest team, Mister, I have a request for the football they play. They really play for keeps down there.

Baltimore, Oct. 10 (AP)—Rogers Hornsby, the man who held almost every "most" or "highest" title in major league baseball, signed as manager of the Baltimore Orioles of the International League tonight.

John Ogden, general manager, in announcing the deal said there had been several weeks of dickering. Ogden declined to reveal the terms but it was reported Hornsby, at one time one of the highest paid players, will receive \$10,000.

But even ten thousand is a "most" for Hornsby in the minor league. Travis Jackson of Jersey City has hitherto been offered top money man with a reported \$9,000.

Hornsby, who generally has a racing form somewhere among his trinkets, replaces Bucky Cross in one of the most horse race minded cities in the state.

The Rajah served for a time last season as coach and pinch swatter for the Orioles but talk of dissection spread like a tip on the fifth at Pimlico and he announced he was going home.

For the remainder of the season he worked with Chattanooga of the Southern Association.

Hornsby is now at Hot Springs, Ark., where he is arranging for the opening of the baseball school he conducts in the springtime.

## DODGERS DROP BOILY GRIMES

Field of Prospects for Managership Include Leo Durocher

New York, Oct. 10 (AP)—The Brooklyn Dodgers, following an old Flatbush custom, today formally announced they had released Buriel Grimes as the club's manager and then set out to pick the 1939 leader from a field that included Leo Durocher, Jimmy Wilson, Charles (Chuck) Dressen, Frank Frisch and Wade Killefer.

Grimes' release was no surprise. It had been known Buriel was through for some time. Larry MacPhail, the Brooks' energetic vice president and general manager, soured on the old spitballer after the team's last western trip, a disastrous affair. Grimes was told Sept. 1 he was through.

According to rumor Durocher, the Dodgers' shortstop, has the inside track. He came to the club last winter in a deal with the Cardinals.

If Leo is not picked but remains with the club it is hard to see Frisch, manager of the St. Louis Cardinals until this summer, as Grimes' successor. Frisch and Durocher were not on speaking terms when the latter was traded last winter.

Wilson and Dressen are ex-managers. Ex-catcher, Wilson resigned as manager of the Phillies just before the end of the past season, and Dressen was dropped at the end of the Cincinnati Reds disastrous 1937 season.

Killefer managed Sacramento of the Pacific Coast League during the past season and brought his club into the playoffs.

Grimes never has been extra popular with the Brooklyn fans, mainly because he succeeded Casey Stengel, who was fired at the end of the 1936 season with a year to go on his contract.

MacPhail, who took over active direction of the Dodgers last winter, said earlier in the year he would not molest Grimes as manager and stuck to his word.

Babu Ruth, acquired as coach last spring, probably will not be retained and is not being considered for manager. MacPhail said he would leave the question up to the new leader.

"Grimes did his best and even brought the club up 15 games higher than 1937," said MacPhail, "but we still a change is necessary. We are still dickering for his successor and expect to announce the new choice within two weeks."

WORKS ON BLOCKING South Bend, Ind., Oct. 10 (AP)—Coach Elmer Layden stressing blocking and tackling, sent his Notre Dame charges through their paces today in preparation for Saturday's game with Illinois. Dissatisfied with blocking against Georgia Tech, Layden indicated there would be new faces in Saturday's lineup unless the first string huskies displayed better offensive co-ordination.

Interesting news! See Classified Page.

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# Fitzgerald Criticizes Murphy, Urges Return To Good Government

With a scathing attack on the financial and labor policies of the Democratic administration now in power, ex-governor Frank D. Fitzgerald, candidate for his former office on the Republican party this fall, urged a return to sound government in an address at the Coliseum last evening before one of the largest crowds at a political rally in Delta county in several years.

Fitzgerald scored Governor Murphy for throwing, he said, the state of Michigan into such a state of affairs that today it is one of two of the worst governed states in the United States.

"Common sense — good, old common sense," said Fitzgerald, "is what we need today in our government. We do not want a government that caters to a small clique of Communists. If we keep the new deal in Michigan, we will be bankrupt. Today, we have labor problems, social problems, financial problems which must be solved with common sense."

They are playing politics at the expense of the aged citizens of this state. Governor Murphy recently presided at a dance at Detroit in which he announced he was proud to think that the dance celebrated the issuance of the first of thousands of unemployment checks — checks made possible through legislation enacted in the previous administration. I say this is no time for foolish celebration of such a thing. That is a grave situation. The thing we need most right now is the restoration of the thoughts of good, sound government in the minds of the people. Confidence, not fear of a governmental fog, is necessary."

### Need Confidence

Fitzgerald predicted that, if the Republicans of the state are returned to power this fall, wheels of industry, frozen, he said, because of fear of instability of government, will begin to turn and thousands of WPA workers will be able to return to work and earn an honest dollar — no longer to be living at the mercy of government. He said relief labor will be extended if he is re-elected but that it would not be a political football and that, with return of confidence to business through good government, there would be a great decrease in WPA rolls with a corresponding increase in employment in private industry.

The former governor was preceded to the platform by Fred Bradley, candidate for congress from the eleventh district. Earlier Delta county candidates were introduced to the audience from the platform. The program opened with several musical novelty numbers.

Traces Career  
The former governor traced his political career, which dates back 25 years to the time when he was but a township clerk in the village of Grand Ledge. He said since that time he has progressed on and upward, gaining valuable experience in the school of hard knocks. He recounted his regime as being one in which the government was operated on a pay-as-you-go basis.

"I never knew what politics really meant," he said, "until a few years ago. Today, the Democrats are playing a big game with my money and your money, building up the biggest political machine in the history of Michigan."

# Tubers Are Important Crop in This Country

By FREDERICK J. HASKIN

Washington, D. C.—On a basis of acreage and value, the potato takes sixth place among the crops grown in the United States. As a table food product, it takes second place to that of wheat and ranks high in many industrial uses.

The potato has interesting comparisons with certain other crops. Corn, for instance, is planted on an average of 100,000,000 acres annually; potatoes on a little more than 3,000,000 acres. The value of corn yield per acre approximates \$20.00; potatoes average about \$100.00 per acre value. There are some 80,000,000 acres planted in wheat each year which produce an acre value of about \$15.00.

But while there is a wide difference between the number of acres planted in corn and wheat and the number planted in potatoes, and also a striking difference between their acre values, the worth of the American corn crop is in excess of \$1,250,000,000. Wheat production is valued at about \$500,000,000 and the potato crop at approximately \$255,000,000.

Potatoes are grown in every State in the Union. The crop is produced on over 8,000,000 farms or about 45 per cent of the total number in the United States. On the great majority of these farms however, potatoes are a minor source of income. Of the farms growing potatoes, about 45 per cent produce less than 200 bushels. However, more than 200 bushels are raised on each of nearly 300,000 farms, or about four and one-half per cent of the total number. To the people living on these farms, numbering roughly some one and three-tenths million, the potato crop is a major source of income.

In several States a considerable portion of farmers look to potatoes for an important share of their livelihood. For example, in Maine, the crop is commercially important on more than one-fourth of the farms in the State. These farms produce an average of approximately 5000 bushels each. Farms growing more than 200 bushels make up from 18 to 23 per cent of the total number of farms in New York, Pennsylvania, Michigan, Wisconsin, and Idaho.

In the heavy producing regions potatoes play an important part in the agricultural economy. About 58 per cent of the total acreage and 55 per cent of the production are located in nine States: Maine, New York, Pennsylvania, Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, North Dakota, Ohio, and Idaho.

Commercial production of potatoes tends to be concentrated in a large number of comparatively small areas such as Aroostook County in Maine, Long Island in New York, western New York, central New Jersey, eastern Pennsylvania, the Chesapeake Bay Region, western Michigan, central Wisconsin, eastern Minnesota, the Red River Valley in Minnesota and North Dakota, the Snake River Valley of Idaho, the Delta and Shafter Districts of California, and several small areas in Colorado, Washington, and other States. Smaller centers of production are located near large cities.

Potatoes are a bulky product and can often be sold at a profit by local truck farmers in competition with the crop from outlying regions which may be grown under more favorable conditions. Botanically, the potato is of

the nightshade family of plants and it is a close relative of the tomato, eggplant, and pepper. Potatoes are of several varieties—in fact, so many varieties that botanists do not agree on the number.

The origin of the potato is not definitely known. Scientists agree that the plant is indigenous to South America but they are divided in opinion as to the particular locality in which the potato originated. Chile, Peru, and Bolivia lay claim to the original home of the plant, but no conclusive evidence has been found to substantiate these contentions.

In the "Chronicles of Peru," published in Seville, Spain, in 1553, the first mention of the potato in literature is found. This reference to the potato, however, is silent as to its origin.

The potato was introduced into Europe shortly after the Spanish conquest of Peru, which was about the middle of the sixteenth century. The possibility that it was earlier introduced into Europe is precluded by the fact that European botanists of that period make no mention of the plant.

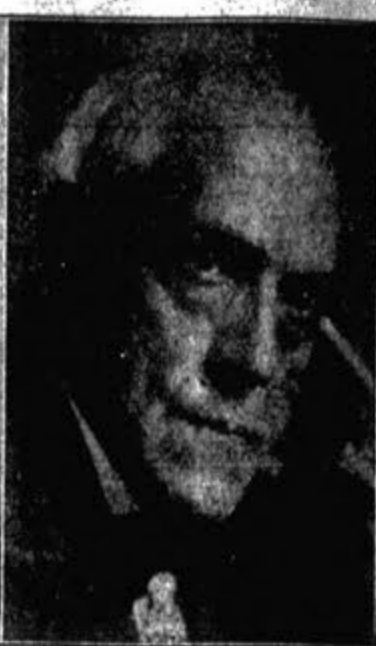
In England the potato first became an object of national importance in 1662, according to the record of a meeting of the Royal Society held March 18 of that year. The society recommended the planting of potatoes in all parts of the kingdom to prevent famine in the event of the failure of other food crops. However, potatoes were not used as a substitute for bread in England until 1802, and then because of a scarcity of cereals.

About the time the potato was introduced into England, it was carried into Ireland, and evidently became more popular with the Irish and has remained so, judging from the number of acres

# Head Amendment "3" Drive



GAR WOOD



CHASE S. OSBORN

Wood, the noted sportsman, is chairman and former Governor Osborn vice-chairman of the campaign for the adoption of the Good Roads Amendment at the November 8 general election. Amendment No. 3 provides a constitutional guaranty that gasoline and automobile license plate taxes shall be used on highways, roads and streets.

planted in the two countries. In Ireland the average annual acreage is in excess of 900,000, while in England and Scotland the combined acreage planted in potatoes is approximately 500,000.

It is not definitely known when potatoes were introduced into France, but the interest in the plant was expressed in 1771 when a great prize was offered by the Academy of Besancon for the discovery of a new food which would take the place of cereals in case of famine. A botanist by the name of Parmentier presented potatoes and told of their possibility. Louis XVI made a grant to Parmentier of more than 100 acres on which to demonstrate the growth and value of the suggested crop. The king used potato flowers as a buttonhole bouquet and Queen Marie Antoinette had them in the evening in her hair. This set all France to talking about potatoes and their cultivation. Potatoes in France have been popular since that time, and on the grave of Parmentier in a cemetery in Paris, potatoes are grown each year in his memory.

Acreage Here and Abroad  
The potato was introduced into America from Ireland in 1719 by a colony of Presbyterian Irish that settled at Londonderry in New Hampshire. In the beginning, however, its reception in this country was very slow. As late as 1740 it was still a practice with masters to stipulate with some apprentices that they should not be obliged to use the potato as a food. It was thought by many of that period that the use of the potato would shorten lives and make people unhealthy. It was not until the better class began to see the potato as a palatable dish that the masses appreciated the tuber as a food.

Soviet Russia leads the world in the number of acres planted in potatoes, the acreage being about 13,000,000 each year. Germany follows second with approximately 7,000,000 acres, and Poland with a similar acreage. France and the United States each plant about the same number of acres—a little more than 3,000,000. Czechoslovakia is the only country whose potato acreage exceeds 1,000,000. The world potato acreage last year was 46,198,000, and the production 6,643,849,000 bushels.

The potato is used for many industrial purposes, chief of which is potato starch for edible, laundry and for manufacturing purposes. Potato starch for laundry purposes is practically all in the United States but has a large use in all European countries. It is used in this country for edible purposes in puddings, confectionery, pastry, and as a stiffener for ice cream, custards, pie fillings, and sausages.

In Germany, the use of potatoes for the production of alcohol is extensive. There are about 6000 agricultural potato distilleries

### BRIEFLY TOLD

Odd Fellows at Gladstone—All Odd Fellows desiring to go to Gladstone tonight should meet at the Odd Fellows hall at 7:15 p. m. Transportation will be furnished.

Priest Ill—Rev. Fr. L. J. Specht, who served the Catholic churches in Escanaba, Manistique and Daggett, is recovering from illness at Holy Family hospital in Manistowic. He is chaplain of Holy Family convent at Alverno, Wis.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Boes and daughter, Marbey, of Wells, motored Saturday morning to Two Rivers, Wis., to attend the wedding of Mr. and Mrs. Boes' nephew, John Ploor to Agnes Babich.

During the days of ancient Greece and Rome, every one of importance had his or her hair done up in small, tight ringlets all over the head.

Total length of the Capitol in Washington is 751 feet 4 inches.

The United States is still in its infancy and that its place as sixth in rank of crops grown may soon change to a more favorable position.

### Officer Who Struck Student Is Fired

Ann Arbor, Mich., Oct. 10 (AP)—The Ann Arbor police commission today dismissed Patrolman Harold P. King from the force for allegedly striking a high school student with a night stick during a celebration which followed the Michigan-Michigan State football game here on October 1.

The commission declared that King was "not as well qualified to serve as an officer as was felt necessary." Commissioners said the officer admitted striking Warren Jessop, 15, after the boy booed him as he attempted to scatter a crowd on a campus thoroughfare.

### North Western Ry. Official Is Dead

B. A. McManus, assistant general auditor of the Chicago and North Western railway, died at his home in Oak Park, Ill., Sunday morning, according to word received at railway offices here. Funeral services will be held in Oak Park Wednesday morning.

Mr. McManus made frequent trips to Escanaba on railway business.

Raindrops are perfect examples of streamline bodies.

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# The FAIR STORE

Tuesday and Wednesday

## Food Values

PHONE 27 - 28

COFFEE - 3 1-lb bag 39c

EVAPORATED MILK - 10 tall cans 59c

NEW PACK PEAS - 4 cans 25c

DOLE PINEAPPLE PINEAPPLE GEMS - 10c

SOAP FLAKES- 5 lb box 25c

WHITE CORN - 4 cans 25c

ARMOUR STAR PURE LARD - 4 lb ctn. 39c

FINE GRANULATED SUGAR - 10 lbs. 47c

Fruits & Vegetables	Pink
Head Lettuce 6c	Salmon ... 2 cans 25c
McIntosh Fancy Eating Apples - 4 lbs. 25c	Wigwam Kraut . 2 2 1/2 cans 15c
Sweet Potatoes 3 lbs. 10c	Fines Fruit Cocktail . . 2 cans 25c
Large Sunkist Oranges - doz. 23c	Campbell Tomato Soup 3 for 21c
Canning Pears - bushel 93c	White Birch 22-oz. can
Florida Grapefruit- ea. 5c	Pork & Beans, 4 for 25c
Borden or Carnation MILK . . 3 tall cans 20c	Gloss or Corn Starch . . . . 3 for 25c
Dole Juice of Pineapple 48-oz. can 29c	Green Cut Beans . . . . 3 for 23c
Lighthouse Cleanser . . 3 pkgs. 10c	Wimpy Dog Food . . . . can 5c
Blue Karo Syrup . . . 5 lb pail 29c	Market Day Seedless Raisins . . 4 lb pkg. 31c
Golden Bantam CORN . . . 3 cans 23c	Wigwam Corn Niblets 2 12-oz. cans 25c
	Campbell 20-oz. can Tomato Juice 3 for 25c

## Quality Meats - Phone 26

FRESH GROUND HAMBURGER All Beef 2 lbs. 29c

RIBLETS Fresh Lean Pork Riblets, lb 8 1/2c O-So-Good 2 lbs. 19c Kraut

STEAKS Round 19c lb Sirloin 21c lb Short cuts or Porterhouse, lb 23c

SIDE PORK Fresh Lean Side Pork 19c

DRIED BEEF Swift's, Riblets, lb 23c Wafers Sliced 1/2 lb 23c

MINCED MEAT Swift's Premium 21c

TENDERETTES Lean pork tenderettes, (Breaded) 24 1/2c

PATTIES Lamb, Ham, or Veal 23c

CHICKEN LEGS Fresh Ground veal and pork (seasoned) 8 for 25c

CHOPS Lean, Center Pork Chops 29c Swift Premium Lamb Chops 27c

PIGS FEET Fresh pickled pigs feet 2 for 21c

MINCED HAM Jumbo Minced Ham 1/2 lb 9c

LIVER Fresh Selected Pork Liver 14c Our Own Sliced Bacon 1/2 lb 17c Young tender Beef Liver 19c

STEW Lean Boneless Beef Stew 21c Fancy Short Ribs of Beef 16 1/2c

SOUP MEAT Lean Rib Soup Meat 12 1/2c

FRANKS Small Skinless Franks 23c Long Island Franks, 12 inches long, lb 21c

STEAKS Swift's Premium Lamb Steaks 23c Aged Porterhouse Steaks each 25c

SPARE RIBS Small, Lean, Delicious Baked 16 1/2c