

LOCALS

Miss Eva Anderson spent Christmas at her home in Stanbauch, Mich.

Miss Martha Hanan is spending the holidays with her family at Covington.

Miss Helen Lea is spending the school vacation at her home in Minneapolis, Minn.

Miss Mona Bingham is spending the school vacation at her home in Winona, Minnesota.

Miss Angela Barkovich spent the week end at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Gust Anderson in Marquette.

John Kelly, principal of the Junior high school, is spending the holidays at Grand Haven, Michigan.

Miss Ethel Olney, an instructor at the Lincoln school, spent the holidays at her home in Vassar, Michigan.

Miss Ottila Schuster, of Chicago, is visiting at the home of her mother, Mrs. Emma Schuster, 214 North Houghton avenue.

James Warren, of Minneapolis, Minn., spent a few days last week at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. D. McNally, Walnut street.

Walter C. Drevahl, of Bessemer, spent Christmas at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. M. Drevahl, Arbuthnot avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Lundvall, of Sault Ste. Marie, spent the Christmas week end as guests of the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Lundvall.

Mr. and Mrs. James Coleman spent the Christmas week end at the home of Mrs. Emma Schuster, 214 North Houghton avenue.

Ivan Schuster, a student at St. Norbert's college, Duane, Wis., is spending the school vacation with his mother, Mrs. Emma Schuster, 214 North Houghton avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Giffen, of Chicago, Ill., are spending the holidays at the home of Mrs. Giffen's parents, Mr. and Mrs. William S. Crowe, Lake street.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Kipke, and daughter, Nancy, of Charlevoix, and Miss Ruth Turpin, of Lansing, are spending the holidays with Mr. and Mrs. William Turpin.

Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Tank and daughter, Joyce, spent the holiday week end at the home of Mrs. Tank's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Napoleon LePorte, in Escanaba.

Miss Myrtle Olson, as instructor in the public schools of Detroit, arrived Saturday of last week to spend the Christmas and New Year holidays with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Olson, Walnut street.

Manistique in Former Days

Forty Years Ago

W. S. Ramsay, the contractor has been a very busy man this season. The McKinney and Orr blocks attest to his competency as builder.

The Misses Dora and Lena Hubbell are home from Duluth where they are attending school, to spend their holiday vacation.

Wm. Cummings left last Saturday for Southern Michigan to eat turkey with friends.

A son was born to Mr. and Mrs. M. Blumrosen Christmas morning. No one in the city received a handsome Christmas gift than did "Mose." That the heir may grow up to be as handsome, energetic and public spirited as the "old man" is the wish of hundreds of well-wishing friends.

Thirty Years Ago

Mrs. A. E. Burdick has moved into her newly acquired residence property, the house formerly occupied by E. N. Orr.

Max Phippeny who is attending the agricultural college, is spending his vacation at home.

Joseph Mulhaupt, of Simmons, was a pleasant caller Monday, Jan. 1, in the employ of the Simmons company, a sealer and now owns a 40 acre tract in the vicinity of the mill. He is doing well and speaks very highly of Superintendent McEllan and another official of the company.

William Needham and Peggy Sykes were married by Rev. J. P. Fox last Tuesday evening.

Miss Lala Rose will begin teaching in the Graham district immediately after the holidays.

Miss Bertha Kiefer arrived home Tuesday evening from Alhambra college and will spend the holidays with her parents.

Mr. and Mrs. George Miller have returned to the city from Newberry where Mr. Miller had been employed by the furnace company. They have rented the Riverside boarding house and are completely re-furnishing it, and will be ready to receive boarders on or about January 15.

Mrs. A. J. Clark, of Port Huron, is a guest of her sister, Mrs. F. N. Dalton.

Rigid Checking Of Furs Is Planned

A more rigid checking of the furs bought and sold in Michigan as part of its campaign to lower the number of conservation law violations, is planned by the Department of Conservation.

The department, which recently began a strenuous campaign to "beat down" on the game, fish and fur law violator, has been gradually plugging all possible holes through which the violator might escape. Illicit trapping of furs, it is hoped, may be halted through a constant check of the pelts disposed of in the state and cooperation of all transportation agencies is being sought in preventing shipment of illegal furs out of the state.

Under Michigan law, all fur dealers are required to submit to the Department each month a detailed report of their business activities for the previous month; a report on the furs bought and sold, of the seller and purchaser and other information. They are also required to report the number and kinds of furs on hand on the closing date of the respective trapping seasons. There are approximately 300 such fur dealers in the state.

Detailed study of all of these reports will be made each month, it was stated. The report includes disposal of all beaver, otter, fisher, marten, muskrat, mink, racoon, opossum, wolves, lynx, bobcats, weasels, fox, coyotes, badgers, deer and bear.

The Department is also checking up on '33 fur dealers delinquent in their reports.

Under Michigan law it is also necessary to obtain a permit before any furs may be shipped out of the state.

As a further precaution in lowering the number of fur and trapping violations all conservation officers have been making regular inspection of all trap lines. All traps used to take fur bearing animals must be properly identified with a metal tag that shows the name and address of the owner. Traps not so identified are confiscated; and when the owners can be discovered they are being brought into court.

University, are spending the Christmas vacation with their parents, Dr. and Mrs. Roos.

Miss Dorothy Middlebrook, who is attending Wells College, Aurora, N. Y. is spending her vacation with her parents, Mayor and Mrs. Middlebrook.

Ten Years Ago

Miss Catherine Havlichek, who is attending Marquette University at Milwaukee, is spending the vacation at her home here.

Omer Olson left Saturday for Chicago to spend the holidays with his family.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Beaudoin, of Detroit, are guests of Mrs. Beaudoin's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Van Dyck.

Miss Mabel Arrowood is spending Christmas at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. James Arrowood.

Mr. and Mrs. Milton Jorgensen left for Milwaukee Christmas eve and where they will visit Elnor Hornell.

Miss Ethel Lundstrom, of Detroit, is spending the holidays at the home of her mother on Weston avenue.

Miss Beryl McLellan, who is attending Kalamazoo college, is spending the vacation holidays at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. H. McLellan.

William Sheahan, who is attending a law school in Washington, D. C., is the guest of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Sheahan.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Jahn are enjoying a visit with their daughter, Miss Marie Jahn, from Big Rapids.

Miss Lillian Hough, of Minneapolis, is visiting friends in the city.

Miss Helen LaFolite, of Grand Rapids, is spending the holidays at her home here.

Miss Ruth Hulshof, who is attending school in Iowa, is spending the holidays with her parents here.

Manistique in Former Days

Forty Years Ago

W. S. Ramsay, the contractor has been a very busy man this season. The McKinney and Orr blocks attest to his competency as builder.

The Misses Dora and Lena Hubbell are home from Duluth where they are attending school, to spend their holiday vacation.

Wm. Cummings left last Saturday for Southern Michigan to eat turkey with friends.

A son was born to Mr. and Mrs. M. Blumrosen Christmas morning. No one in the city received a handsome Christmas gift than did "Mose." That the heir may grow up to be as handsome, energetic and public spirited as the "old man" is the wish of hundreds of well-wishing friends.

Rigid Checking Of Furs Is Planned

A more rigid checking of the furs bought and sold in Michigan as part of its campaign to lower the number of conservation law violations, is planned by the Department of Conservation.

The department, which recently began a strenuous campaign to "beat down" on the game, fish and fur law violator, has been gradually plugging all possible holes through which the violator might escape. Illicit trapping of furs, it is hoped, may be halted through a constant check of the pelts disposed of in the state and cooperation of all transportation agencies is being sought in preventing shipment of illegal furs out of the state.

Under Michigan law, all fur dealers are required to submit to the Department each month a detailed report of their business activities for the previous month; a report on the furs bought and sold, of the seller and purchaser and other information. They are also required to report the number and kinds of furs on hand on the closing date of the respective trapping seasons. There are approximately 300 such fur dealers in the state.

Detailed study of all of these reports will be made each month, it was stated. The report includes disposal of all beaver, otter, fisher, marten, muskrat, mink, racoon, opossum, wolves, lynx, bobcats, weasels, fox, coyotes, badgers, deer and bear.

The Department is also checking up on '33 fur dealers delinquent in their reports.

Under Michigan law it is also necessary to obtain a permit before any furs may be shipped out of the state.

As a further precaution in lowering the number of fur and trapping violations all conservation officers have been making regular inspection of all trap lines. All traps used to take fur bearing animals must be properly identified with a metal tag that shows the name and address of the owner. Traps not so identified are confiscated; and when the owners can be discovered they are being brought into court.

Twenty Years Ago

Hartman, the oldest son of Mr. and Mrs. John Foschar, underwent a minor operation at the Rutledge hospital Wednesday.

Martha and John Reid, of White Dale, were in the city early this week.

Mrs. Frank Jane and daughter and Miss McCrellan are visiting relatives in Ishpeming this week.

Fred Monroe has recovered from the small pox and left the hospital last week.

Benjamin Cero, Jr., who is attending Cornell, is spending the holidays in the city.

Glen Thomas and Donald Wright who are attending the state university have returned to the city for the holidays.

Misses Luella Orr and Blanch Hixon arrived in the city from Northampton, Wednesday morning to spend their holiday vacation with their parents.

Dr. McMillan, of Stevens, Pte. Wis., one of the prominent surgeons of Wisconsin, was the guest of his former classmate, Dr. Rutledge.

Misses Evelyn and Gertrude Roos, who are attending the state

Manistique in Former Days

Forty Years Ago

W. S. Ramsay, the contractor has been a very busy man this season. The McKinney and Orr blocks attest to his competency as builder.

The Misses Dora and Lena Hubbell are home from Duluth where they are attending school, to spend their holiday vacation.

Wm. Cummings left last Saturday for Southern Michigan to eat turkey with friends.

A son was born to Mr. and Mrs. M. Blumrosen Christmas morning. No one in the city received a handsome Christmas gift than did "Mose." That the heir may grow up to be as handsome, energetic and public spirited as the "old man" is the wish of hundreds of well-wishing friends.

Rigid Checking Of Furs Is Planned

A more rigid checking of the furs bought and sold in Michigan as part of its campaign to lower the number of conservation law violations, is planned by the Department of Conservation.

The department, which recently began a strenuous campaign to "beat down" on the game, fish and fur law violator, has been gradually plugging all possible holes through which the violator might escape. Illicit trapping of furs, it is hoped, may be halted through a constant check of the pelts disposed of in the state and cooperation of all transportation agencies is being sought in preventing shipment of illegal furs out of the state.

Under Michigan law, all fur dealers are required to submit to the Department each month a detailed report of their business activities for the previous month; a report on the furs bought and sold, of the seller and purchaser and other information. They are also required to report the number and kinds of furs on hand on the closing date of the respective trapping seasons. There are approximately 300 such fur dealers in the state.

Detailed study of all of these reports will be made each month, it was stated. The report includes disposal of all beaver, otter, fisher, marten, muskrat, mink, racoon, opossum, wolves, lynx, bobcats, weasels, fox, coyotes, badgers, deer and bear.

The Department is also checking up on '33 fur dealers delinquent in their reports.

Under Michigan law it is also necessary to obtain a permit before any furs may be shipped out of the state.

As a further precaution in lowering the number of fur and trapping violations all conservation officers have been making regular inspection of all trap lines. All traps used to take fur bearing animals must be properly identified with a metal tag that shows the name and address of the owner. Traps not so identified are confiscated; and when the owners can be discovered they are being brought into court.

Twenty Years Ago

Hartman, the oldest son of Mr. and Mrs. John Foschar, underwent a minor operation at the Rutledge hospital Wednesday.

Martha and John Reid, of White Dale, were in the city early this week.

Mrs. Frank Jane and daughter and Miss McCrellan are visiting relatives in Ishpeming this week.

Fred Monroe has recovered from the small pox and left the hospital last week.

Benjamin Cero, Jr., who is attending Cornell, is spending the holidays in the city.

Glen Thomas and Donald Wright who are attending the state university have returned to the city for the holidays.

Misses Luella Orr and Blanch Hixon arrived in the city from Northampton, Wednesday morning to spend their holiday vacation with their parents.

Dr. McMillan, of Stevens, Pte. Wis., one of the prominent surgeons of Wisconsin, was the guest of his former classmate, Dr. Rutledge.

Misses Evelyn and Gertrude Roos, who are attending the state

Manistique in Former Days

Forty Years Ago

W. S. Ramsay, the contractor has been a very busy man this season. The McKinney and Orr blocks attest to his competency as builder.

The Misses Dora and Lena Hubbell are home from Duluth where they are attending school, to spend their holiday vacation.

Wm. Cummings left last Saturday for Southern Michigan to eat turkey with friends.

A son was born to Mr. and Mrs. M. Blumrosen Christmas morning. No one in the city received a handsome Christmas gift than did "Mose." That the heir may grow up to be as handsome, energetic and public spirited as the "old man" is the wish of hundreds of well-wishing friends.

MR. TAXPAYER

Vote on Bond Issue of \$80,305 for Storm Sewers

Tuesday, January 2, 1934

Yes No

IF YOU WANT IF YOU WANT

1. A free government gift of \$18,200, with balance of funds needed available at 4 percent interest.
2. To eliminate flooded basements and streets.
3. To provide \$45,600 for relief of local unemployment at the rate of 50 cents an hour for common labor and \$1.20 an hour for skilled labor.
1. No small increase in your taxes. This much needed improvement will increase your taxes \$1.21 per thousand dollars of your valuation.
2. Property loss through continued flood of basements and streets in periods of heavy storms.
3. Manistique unemployed citizens to go without the benefit of this additional work next summer.

Manistique City Commission

Mr. REGISTERED VOTER

(You do not need to be a taxpayer to vote on this issue)

Vote on the Bond Issue in the Amount of \$119,250

for intercepting sewers and sewage disposal plant.

Tuesday, January 2, 1934

Yes No

IF YOU WANT IF YOU WANT

1. A free government gift of \$24,000 with balance of funds needed available at 4 percent interest.
2. Sanitary disposal of sewage, thus preventing disease.
3. To have a clean beach along the lake front, to encourage tourist trade and give your children a desirable place to bathe and swim.
4. To provide local men with employment at 50 cents an hour for common labor and \$1.20 an hour for skilled labor, to a total of \$47,000.
1. Unsanitary conditions of sewage disposal.
2. The state to ultimately compel the city to build a sewage disposal plant at a cost of \$24,000 more than now, and pay 6 percent interest on the balance of funds needed.
3. No sewer service charge for this improvement, the service charge to amount to approximately 80 percent of your present water charge after lawn tap has been excluded.

Manistique City Commission

THERE IS NO IN-BETWEEN

Insurance must be dependable at all times. And that is the only kind we sell. Thriftily priced too. Why not reach for your phone and tell us when we may call and talk over your insurance problems? You'll be under no obligation.

GUARDIAN INSURANCE AGENCY

Over Light Store PHONE 99

DRY MILL HARDWOOD

Per Load.....\$3.50

GREEN MILL HARDWOOD

Per Load.....\$3.00

ASK FOR QUANTITY PRICES

NORTHWOODS MFG. COMPANY

PHONE 185 Main St.

Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Danielson and sons have returned to their home in Escanaba after spending Christmas with Mrs. Danielson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. F. McLaughlin, Oak street.

Mr. and Mrs. George Mallette, of Sault, Washington, are spending some time in the city. Mr. Mallette is a brother of the late Louis Mallette, former proprietor of the Ossawanimac hotel.

Mr. and Mrs. William S. Crowe had as their guests several days this week, William McGlothlin, a student of Duke University, Durham, N. C., and James McGlothlin, a student at Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.

Joseph Kotchen spent the Christmas week end at the home of his brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Michael Kotchen, 519 Manistique avenue. Mr. Kotchen was enroute to Hessel from Chicago.

Mr. and Mrs. Russell Wilson left last Saturday for Howell, Mich., where they are spending the holidays as guests of Mrs. Wilson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. F. Young. Miss Helen Vandenberg, a member of the high school faculty, accompanied them to spend her vacation at her home in Tecumseh, Michigan.

Mr. and Mrs. Glen Renwick and son, Jack, of Plymouth, Mich., spent Christmas at the home of Mrs. Renwick's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Lundvall, and with her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Jackson, Arbuthnot avenue. Mrs. Renwick will be remembered here as Miss Edith Lundvall.

Robert Bauer, who is attending school in Wellesley Hills, Mass., spent Christmas at the home of his brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Clausen. Tuesday evening he left for his home in Crystal Falls where he will spend the rest of his vacation with his father, John Bauer.

Miss Ruth Hulshof, a teacher in the schools of Coldwater, Wis., is visiting at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Hulshof.

Floyd Beaudry, of Munising, and Miss Tyne Latvala, of Escanaba, are spending this week here as guests of Mrs. Hattie Vincent, Front street.

Butternut Sliced Bread

MANISTIQUE'S FAVORITE BREAD

CRISPY, FRESH, NUTRITIOUS

Ask for it at your Grocer's

BARKER'S BAKERY

MANISTIQUE MICHIGAN

"EAT TWO MORE SLICES OF BREAD EACH DAY"

If every person in the United States does this, millions of additional bushels of wheat will be sold.

NOTICE

Anonymous Communications

addressed to the City Council or the Chief of Police will be disregarded.

All letters of advice or criticism must be signed by the writer before they will merit attention.

Manistique City Council

COMMUNITY NEWS

STEUBEN

(Lulu M. Hughton, corres.)
 Carl Markey left Thursday for Detroit to remain indefinitely with his daughter, Miss Markey who is doing nursing in Detroit.
 A. A. Ewank is spending the Christmas holidays with his wife and two children at Cheboygan Michigan.
 Pete Peterson and Mason Holson of Umo, were Manistique visitors Friday.
 Among the students home for the holidays are: Karl Herrmann, Edgar Urey, Buster Park, Robert and Roberta McManus; all pupils of Consolidated school at Cheboygan.
 A Wayne Kelly was a Manistique visitor Saturday.
 Dick Schreier left Thursday for his home at Gaylord, Mich., for the holidays.
 Plans are being made to redecorate our school in the near future.
 Mrs. E. P. Mott returned Sunday from a few weeks visit in Chicago.
 The Christmas program held at the school Friday night, drew a large crowd, many Manistique people were present. Every one enjoyed it very much.

WOODS DISTRICT

(Crowded out last week)
 Lawrence and Harry Curran were town callers last Saturday evening.
 Mr. Cookson, was a town caller last week.
 Sheriff Hewitt was a business caller in our District Tuesday.
 Evelyn Mitchell, Mildred and Ruth Kane spent Friday evening with Mrs. Rogers.
 Mr. and Mrs. Davidson motored to town Friday.
 Mrs. McGregor left for Chicago Sunday afternoon to visit her daughters indefinitely.
 Miss Margaret McGregor left for her home in Gladstone after several weeks visit here with Mrs. McGregor.
 John Hunter and nephew of Blaney called here Saturday. Mr. Hunter had the misfortune to have his fine barn burned to the ground Saturday morning.
 Mr. Snyder of Gormak was a business caller here Thursday.
 Victor Lageman and Vernon Nelson called on friends Sunday.
 Several young people spent Saturday evening at the Curran home.
 Sarah McGregor, Dorothy Edwards, Melite and Sherwood Lemiranic and Kenneth Belanger spent Sunday evening with friends.
 B. DeSautelle called at the John Williams home Monday.
 Iva Strickland is staying with Mr. and Mrs. Hunter at this writing.
 James McKee called on neighbors Tuesday.
 Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Schreier, daughter, Helen, and Miss Walli spent Monday evening at the Kane home.
 Mrs. Rogers visited her daughter, Mrs. Kane and family Monday. She also called at the Curran home.
 Mrs. Campbell and Grant Campbell called at the Nafziger station Monday.
 Mrs. Richards called on Mrs. Wood Sunday evening.
 Joe Lavine was a caller at the Richards Sunday.
 Mrs. Kane and four children visited neighbors Monday evening.
 Bill Mitchell was a supper guest of William Wood Tuesday.
 Jack Mitchell cut his knee on the saw Monday while at work, and is now laid up at his home.
 Nels and Henry Marin, of Menominee, spent Christmas with their mother, Mrs. Victor Marin, South Mackinac avenue.

BLANEY

(Stanley Van Orman, Corres.)
 Iva Strickland is spending a few days helping Mrs. Blaney, who has been confined to her bed with influenza, but is some better at this writing.
 The residents of our neighborhood will be very glad to find who runs the mysterious Chevrolet lights, has a black robe and has not folded up and laying on the bumper which he takes up and down the road every hour or so stopping in front of incident starts to investigate it. It was seen several times on the night John Hunter's barn burns have come to know the sound of the engine, and all are wondering, who, why and where for?
 Mrs. Inman and children Luvera, Bobby and Kenneth spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. E. Van Orman and family.
 S. W. Edmondson and Edmund Linn of Caspar helped John Hunter Sunday.
 Mrs. E. J. LaPorte called on Mr. Hunter Monday.
 Ed. Hutter has been suffering from an attack of flu is improving.
 Ois Fraelund took a load of lumber and potatoes to Manistique Monday.
 E. J. LaPorte, Mrs. Price and Jane Veizia of Blaney Park were visiting visitors Saturday.
 John Hunter and John Van Orman were business callers in Manistique Saturday.
 Mrs. Backwell teacher of the school, who has pupils are giving a Christmas entertainment at the school house Friday evening.
 Miss Margaret Terrian is spending the winter with Mrs. C. Terrian. Mr. Terrian is employed in camp.
 John Hunter, Clifford Ackerman and Joe Sittes are skidding short staff for A. D. LaCroix.

Inwood School News

(Crowded out last week)
 The seniors received their rings last week and are well satisfied.
 Mr. Baker, superintendent, entertained the high school with a short talk on "Habit" last Thursday morning.
 The girls clubs have been busy practicing carols for the Christmas entertainment, during the past week.
 Marie Archambault and Robert Keif whose homes were under quarantine for scarlet fever, are back in school again.
 The school Christmas entertainment will take place Thursday evening, Dec. 21, at 8 o'clock. Everyone is welcome.
 The high school scouts are planning Christmas party for Tuesday afternoon. Gifts will be exchanged, and each troop will endeavor to entertain the other.
 The girl scouts had a Christmas supper at the home of Hazel

Heoly, Saturday evening. Games were played and gifts exchanged. A good time was had by all.
 Christmas vacation is planned from December 22 to January 8, giving the students a two weeks vacation.
 Honor Roll:
 Twelfth Grade—Theodore Carley, Joe Hartman, Marie Hartman, Marian Kelly, Violet Wilson.
 Eleventh Grade—John Leveille, Iva Wilson.
 Tenth Grade—Elma Archambault, Marie Archambault, Gladys Hillson.
 Ninth Grade—Marie Popoff, Marvin Ross, James Tebo, Edgar Urey.
 Eighth Grade—Margret Kelly, Dorothy Savage, Helen Winkler, Olive Winkler.
 Seventh Grade—Norbert Delorin, Richard Feak, Hazel Healy, Wyna Hillson.
 Sixth Grade—Madeline Popoff, Harry Strasser, Lucille Savage, Christine Savage, Nancy Popoff, Betty Newland, Marie Savage.
 Perfect Attendance:
 Nancy Penk, Betty Kellen, Junior Midway, Sue Minor, Russell Minor, Alphonse Plante, Norman Strasser, Edward Tangway, Milton Williams, Eleanor Fox, Betty Olson, Irenette Wolfe.
 First Grade:
 The children have been very busy this month getting ready for Christmas.
 Honor Roll:
 First Grade—Donald Davidson, Bobby Deloria, Edith Deupara, Melvin Gendler, Lorraine Mayo, Melvin Gendler, Jean Whelan.
 Second and Third Grade—Bob Mayo, Elizabeth Leveille, Gladys Gray, Edwin Demars, Elmer Grimes, Wilbur Hillson, Goldie Hartman, Dorot Winkler, Robert Winkle, Bessie Plante, Ella Fox, Bertha Lund, Frank Boursaw, John Huber, Edward Savage.

STEUBEN

(Lulu M. Hughton, Corres.)
 (Crowded out last week)
 This community was shocked upon learning of the sudden death on December 12, of Fred M. Foster, widely known superintendent of Camp Steuben. To the Foster family deepest sympathy is extended in their hour of sadness, the loss of a beloved husband and father.
 Mr. and Mrs. George Parks were Manistique visitors Monday night.
 Harry Spelmacher of Cooks, who is working at Steuben, spent the week end at his home.
 Amos Crandell, one of the caretakers of Forest Lodge on the Big Murphys, was a Manistique caller Saturday.
 Our teacher, Mr. Kelly, is very busy preparing the Christmas program.
 Judson Urey received word Sunday of the death of a sister, I. Cling and J. Golden stopped in town over night Monday.
 A Wayne Kelly attended the rural teacher's meeting held at the Cooks Consolidated school Friday evening.
 Mr. and Mrs. Russell McManus have gone keeping house.
 Gen. Keif, of Co. 609 C. C. C. Steuben, has left for his home in

City Bowling News

ELKS BOWLING LEAGUE		Total	Handicap
Av. G.	Total	877	932
T. Belsch	182	19	3455
T. Belsch	179	18	2145
E. Belsch	178	40	7128
Q. Kelly	177	16	2828
McNamara	176	24	4226
Roberts	175	15	2880
Mulroncy	173	22	3760
Crowe	172	13	2546
Hentschell	170	14	2369
A. Cockram	169	18	3032
Farley	167	18	2999
Swanson	167	9	1505
Hastings	165	24	5961
Crawford	165	9	1487
Grupos	164	19	3111
Libd	162	19	2920
Pring	162	12	1944
Lied	161	23	3744
Thomas	160	20	3184
H. Cockram	159	20	3171
Creighton	159	16	2541
Christensen	159	12	1909
Hall	158	18	3032
Stanness	158	13	2040
McCarthy	157	23	3440
Drewhall	157	13	2941
Shaw	156	19	3232
Cook	156	10	1564
Leonard	155	21	3276
Glaussen	155	13	2788
Shaw	155	15	2828
G. Babbidulis	153	19	3184
Stron	152	20	4418
Atwood	152	24	3616
P. Babbidulis	152	19	2284
Isacson	150	31	4641
Tucker	150	12	1801
W. Poltho	147	10	1707
Hughes	144	12	1728
Harbin	142	16	2266
Covic	141	9	1271
Hargreaves	139	18	2509
Vicars	139	13	1810
J. Carlson	138	18	2428
Wygol	138	15	2022
Heitman	128	12	1332
A. Carlson	111	18	1994

Team Standings		Total	Handicap
Cubs	21	14	7
Paper Makers	18	11	7
Roxalis	12	11	5
Lions	21	11	8
Pirates	18	9	6
Inlans	16	7	8
Lied	7	8	467
Tigers	15	7	8
Yanks	18	6	12

Lions		Total	Handicap
Hargreaves	134	121	300
Glaussen	130	149	416
Kelly	167	161	483
Leonard	149	120	368
Schuster	170	203	642
Total	758	764	2248

Paper Makers		Total	Handicap
McNamara	187	222	559
Mulroncy	184	178	517
A. Cockram	138	168	445
Hastings	170	195	528

CITY BOWLING LEAGUE		Total	Handicap
W. Lost	13	6	
Premiere Furnace	11	7	
Cherobolis	7	11	
Liberty Cafe	5	13	
Averages of individual players during the first half follows:			
M. Nelson	6	189	1183
A. Nelson	21	188	3919

A. Bush 12 187 2242
 V. Remell 12 184 2210
 H. Weber 17 182 3889
 R. Brault 5 182 310
 W. Hamulo 12 180 2166
 F. Fogel 21 178 3524
 R. Brault 17 174 2841
 C. Cool 20 172 3447
 W. Nelson 12 172 2668
 E. Cossette 9 167 1102
 G. Kerrigan 12 164 1605
 H. Hewitt 18 157 2812
 H. Hewitt 6 155 329
 G. Dupont 9 148 1333
 P. Babbidulis 12 145 1643
 J. Landron 3 145 20
 N. Norton 6 145 229
 Entire league average: 236 games for 169 average.

Victors First Xmas Seal Buyer

First among the buyers of tuberculosis Christmas seals in Manistique was Axel Victorson, the Manistique Tuberculosis Association has announced.
 Early indications show that last year's per capita purchase of seals in this county, which was 183, will be surpassed in the 1933 sale. The per capita purchase in the state in 1932 was 232 seals.
 Revenue from the sale goes directly into the work of health education and for tuberculin tests and X-ray examinations given to thousands of Michigan school children annually.



The Prince of Drinks
 HERB are the qualities you want in the beer you drink: Proper ageing, (because carefully aged beer has a better flavor) Full Body, and Strength.
 Blatz Old Heidelberg Beer, with its richer aged-in flavor and maximum leg strength meets every requirement.

Order a case today.
BLATZ BREWING COMPANY
 Established 1871 MILWAUKEE WISCONSIN
Blatz BEER
 Old Heidelberg
 MADE IN MILWAUKEE
 DISTRIBUTED BY
LIED'S INC.
 PHONE 332 MANISTIQUE, MICH.

"THE MAIN THING ON MAIN STREET"

Daily Buzz
 MAIN STREET'S PICTURE PAPER
 LATEST INVENTION RIDES DOOR STEP OF PESTS
 EVERY HOME HAS USE FOR T. EDISON SMITH'S LATEST INVENTION.
 ADDRESS ALL ORDERS TO MR. SMITH AT HIS NEW YORK OFFICE—
 ROOM 808 8 WEST 40TH ST., N.Y. CITY.
 LET US SHOW YOU OUR PARTIAL PAYMENT PLAN.

FRIENDS, AS THERE IS NOT A HOME IN THIS COUNTRY WHICH IS NOT VISITED BY EITHER BOOK AGENTS OR BILL COLLECTORS, I HAVE INVENTED A SIMPLE DEVICE TO RID YOUR DOOR SILL OF THE ABOVE MENTIONED PESTS. TO KISS PEST GOODBYE PULL CORD (A). THIS LIFTS HINGED TOP OF TABLE (B) AND ALLOWS STEEL CANNON BALL (C) TO ROLL DOWN TO TOP OF TABLE (D). MAGNET (E) THEN DRAWS CANNON BALL TO IT. THE COMBINED WEIGHT PULLS DOWN ARM (F) OF EXTENSION DEVICE AND BOXING GLOVE (G) DOES THE REST.

DOROTHY DARNIT

DOROTHY DARNIT
 GO AND SEE IF THE ENEMY IS COMIN'
 BLAU
 YOU SAY THE HOG HILL GANG IS COMIN' ?
 BLAU
 LET 'EM COME I'M READY
 By Charles McManus

HUNDREDS of thousands of people now own and drive Ford V-8 cars. Some neighbor or friend of yours has one. If we told you what we think of the car, you might say we are prejudiced, so we let the car and its owner tell you.
 Economy of operation is one of the first points they will emphasize—the owner will boast of it and the car will prove it.
 The 1934 car is even better than the 1933—and that was our best car up to its time. The new car is more beautiful—faster—more powerful—gives more miles to the gallon—better oil economy—is easier riding—cheaper to own and operate than any car we ever built.
 You owe it to yourself and your pocketbook to ask our Ford Dealer, to let you see this car, and let you drive it for yourself. At the wheel of the car you will be sure to reach a right decision. The Ford V-8 will tell you its own story.

NEW FORD V-8 for 1934

THE MANISTIQUE PIONEER-TRIBUNE

Published Every Thursday Afternoon at Manistique, Michigan, by THE TRIBUNE PUBLISHING COMPANY (Incorporated) Telephone No. 19 Cedar and Walnut Streets

Entered at the Postoffice at Manistique, as Second Class Mail Matter. Advertising Rates Upon Application HERBERT S. CASHE WILLIAM L. NORTON Editor and Publisher Managing Editor

SUBSCRIPTION RATES

Three Months, United States	\$ 7.50
Six Months, United States	12.00
One Year, United States	22.00
One Year, Foreign Countries	30.00

Communications must be signed for publication. The columns of the Pioneer-Tribune are a free platform, limited only by consideration for the laws of libel, the rights of privacy and the rules of grammar.

MICHIGAN BEET SUGAR

The attention of this paper has been called to the fact that in many upper peninsula stores it is impossible to buy a pound of Michigan beet sugar. Housewives who desire to buy and use the high class products of Michigan factories are compelled to buy Colorado or California sugar or go without.

This situation, it is hardly necessary to say, does not do justice to an outstanding Michigan product. The upper peninsula city of Monroeville has a sugar factory whose output is without a peer in the United States or Cuba. And in this connection it might be said that the old prejudice against beet sugar is rapidly disappearing. The world's best chemists now agree that beet sugar is fully up to the cane product in sweetening and preserving qualities.

Make it plain to your grocer that you want Michigan sugar. If he doesn't carry it in stock now he can get it for you. By insisting on this you can do yourself and the state and its farmers a good turn. Our Michigan farmers who grow sugar beets will appreciate your backing. If every Michigan household will make it a point to use Michigan sugar, it will help many a farmer to get on his feet and to further increase state production next year.

THERE IS A WAY

Rural Michigan has been remarkably slow in accepting recommendations from official and semi-official channels for the modernization of local government in the interests of economy. Doubtless one of the reasons for this is that most such proposals have originated in the same quarters that have agitated in favor of legislative reappointment.

Rural sentiment has opposed reappointment because it clearly meant a weakening of county influence at Lansing, and there has been more than a lurking suspicion that any general move toward a revamping of local government would result in a similar shrinkage of rural influence at the county seat.

However, it has been demonstrated through the McNitt act that it is possible for sizeable relief to be had with substantial reductions in tax burdens without risking any general shake-up of representation either on county boards of supervisors or in the legislature. It is also worthy of mention that this particular reform resulted from a demand which was first voiced by the farmer himself, and went before the legislature with the stamp of approval of the State Association of Supervisors which is always watchful to guard the best interests of local government.

The mere fact that some proposals for local government reform have been offered which carried concealed within them hidden secondary motives is no reason why anyone should condemn all efforts to cut the waste in handling of public affairs.

The recent commission of inquiry into county, township and school district government proposed the elimination of between fifteen and twenty thousand unnecessary local offices, without disturbing in the slightest degree the existing balance of power in the counties.

With this as a start it seems to us the time is ripe for some representative rural commission to formulate its own recommendations for local government reform so that the question may be put squarely up to the voters free from any suspicion of ulterior design against the inhabitants of the open country.

LESS TAXES WANTED

In November, 1932, the people of Michigan voted in favor of the fifteen mill limit on taxes for state, county, township and school district purposes. Last winter the legislature removed almost all of the state property tax, but did not reduce the fifteen mill limit accordingly. As a result, the tax levying power of the local districts was increased as much as the State Levy was reduced. Citizens had to pay a new tax for the support of the state, but the property tax limit was just as high as it would have been if no new tax for the use of the state government had been imposed.

What that experience fresh in mind, it will not be strange if taxpayers and citizens generally should make a searching study of Governor Coststock's proposal for a constitutional amendment designed to let down the bars for every conceivable form of new taxation, but providing not a single guarantee that any part of the new revenues will actually be used to reduce the existing burdens.

HOUSE OF THE PEOPLE

The American common school is the expression of a mighty faith. It has grown up out of need and aspiration. It is the bulwark of those democratic ideals and rights for which mankind has sacrificed and suffered throughout the ages. It is the home of light and of reason. It is the hope of a better tomorrow. The common school is the house of the people.—Jessie Gray, president, National Education association.

SOUND CHARACTER

Sound character is the nation's most valuable asset. It is based upon high ideals and wholesome habits. Both are acquired from the earliest years. To lay the foundation of character is the privilege of the home. Generosity, courtesy, respect for others grow out of the intimate relationships of the family.—Herman Roe.

Now that the state legislature has decided to divert liquor tax revenues to aid the schools and the underpaid teachers, we suppose that the old football yell of "Fight, Fight, Fight" will be changed to "Drink, Drink, Drink for dear old Alma Mater."

BRYANT IS CHARGED WITH LOG STEALING

Testimony Offered In Court To Show He Cut Timber On County Land

Edward Bryant was bound over to the January term of circuit court under \$500 bonds when given a preliminary examination in court of Justice W. C. Stephens Monday of last week on a charge of cutting, destroying and removing trees, logs and timber from county property in Inwood township. Bryant was unable to furnish bonds at the time and was remanded to jail.

Bryant was arrested two weeks ago on a charge of non-support, preferred by the Schockcraft superintendent of the poor. When arraigned last Friday, the other charge was substituted. The court demanded an examination which was set for the following Monday. Bryant did not testify at the examination but testimony was taken from J. E. MacDonald, of the Northwoods Manufacturing company, Manistique, that he had purchased logs from Bryant; Clarence Land, Cooks, sawmill operator, who testified that he had sawed logs purchased from Bryant through J. E. MacDonald; from Joe Sisco, of Cooks, who stated he had purchased logs from Bryant; and from John Burgroff and Joseph Little, of Cooks, who testified that they were employed by Bryant to cut logs on land he owned. Sheriff John M. Hewitt also testified for the prosecution.

MANISTIQUE MUSINGS

Abner Bangs is safe for another year. Again he has eluded his relentless pursuers, and with a ridiculous loss of his mighty head has wandered off to join his kind and to tramp his accustomed beat through Thompson and Hiawatha townships.

Abner Bangs is a buck. He is not an ordinary deer. Local deer hunters say he has the most magnificent set of horns they have ever seen, and that his track is fully as good as a young calf's. For over five consecutive seasons, some of the best local hunters have sought him in vain. Dozens of shots have been fired at him. He has been tracked and stalked, and even dogs have been used to get him.

But the mighty buck has outsmarted his enemies. With uncanny foresight, he has managed to keep impenetrable brush heaps between himself and his human pursuers. When he was unfortunate enough to present himself as a target, the bullets have whistled harmlessly by him. Hunters vow he leads a charmed life, and declare no one has succeeded in even knocking hair off his side.

He was given the name of Abner Bangs some twenty years ago. Another hunter has dubbed him Isaac, solemnly asserting that he is as immune from harm as the Old Testament prophet.

Whatever his right name is to be, the big deer still roams his accustomed beat, which is a great circle through Thompson and Hiawatha townships. His journey takes in a big swamp by the Thompson fish hatchery, the stretch of pine country near South Manistique, the Sturgeon Hole swamp and the territory around Indian Lake. For five years he has been known to make this circuit regularly, and just as regularly every attempt is made to hunt him down.

Forty-two years of continuous public service is a record that has seldom been duplicated in Michigan's history. Such, however, is the record of Judge Edmund Ashford, Schoolcraft county's, judge of the peace who entered public life over two score years ago as an official of Hiawatha township.

A native of England, Judge Ashford spent part of his early life in the outposts of the world. As he sits now in his chair in his courthouse office, his mind goes back over the decades to the days of his youth when the call of the wanderlust led him across Europe and Asia to distant Australia.

Large parts of Australia are still wild and little known. A few years ago Lowell Thomas led an expedition into that vast island continent in search of the Neanderthal man, and found him, and found also a white woman gone native who was living with the savages. The Neanderthal man is supposed to have been extinct for 10,000 years, and yet the American explorer found a descendant of this ancient race among the unexplored Australian wilds.

How wild and untamed this country must have been when Judge Ashford crossed it nearly a half century ago, when he was a youth of 17! He was a member of a British geographical survey party, known as the Expedition of Manistique. The survey, and they spent weeks crossing the pathless land, where only wild animals and birds and wilder men made their homes.

Memories like that are priceless to a man as he nears the sunset of life. How much more valuable they seem than memories of auto trips, camping expeditions, young romances and big city visits.

Sandy, the big police dog owned by Fred Bender, of Fort Inland, is someone new since his big boots have quit coming in for the winter season. Sandy met every boat during the shipping season, clumping aboard as soon as the ship docked and heading for the cooling department where he was rewarded with a juicy bone. Sandy, who is about 10 years old, is quite dog, according to men who work on the boat-loading jobs. He makes friends with few, but is full of affection for his master. When evening comes and home is mentioned, the big canine will take his master's hand in his mouth and lead him toward the family fire-side.

"Fifteen years ago the development of highways and the increase in the number of automobiles was held directly responsible for the gradual reduction in the game supply. What effect will the construction of miles of automobile roads through the best game country (the Stouphen country) have upon the game supply?"—The Manistiquian News.

We have talked to several of the good apartment of Manistique on this subject, and their opinion is

Odd . . . but TRUE



THESE ARE ABOUT FOUR ISSUES OF IRREDEEMABLE BONDS — THEY NEVER MATURE

INVITATIONS TO THE ROYAL COURTS AT BUCKINGHAM PALACE HAVE BEEN CONCEALED AFTER THE PRESERVATION TRAP PLACE

about unanimous. They think it will increase violating, especially of the head-lighting variety; that it will increase the chances of forest fires starting, because fires originate with careless humans, and the more you get into the woods to throw their matches and cigarette butts away, the more fires you will have; and that it will scatter the wild life and make hunting for the legitimate sportsman less productive of results.

Bond Frustrates Burglary Attempt
An attempted robbery at the Hewitt Grocery company warehouse early Saturday morning was frustrated when the thieves fled as Mike Bond, night patrolman, approached the building, led there by a commotion he heard. The burglars, it was thought, saw the policeman coming and disappeared without a trace.

Groceries Stolen From Parked Auto
Probably the meanest person or persons in Manistique were the thieves who stole about \$25 worth of foodstuffs Saturday night from the car of John Schurmer, Manistique township farmer. Mr. Schurmer parked his car in front of the A. S. Putnam and company's outside store about 4:45 o'clock in the afternoon and went to local grocery stores to purchase food necessities. The food stuffs were placed in the car while Mr. Schurmer continued his Christmas shopping. When he returned the car was gone. He notified the police at once and it was found over an hour later on North Maple avenue, minus the provisions.

Mr. Bond notified John A. Peterson, chief of police, at once, and he tracked the two men as far as the Soo Line railroad tracks at the old Chancelor Iron company property. Entrance to the warehouse was attempted on the east side, and two thieves had succeeded in opening the outside doors before they were scared away.

Mr. Schurmer continued his Christmas shopping. When he returned the car was gone. He notified the police at once and it was found over an hour later on North Maple avenue, minus the provisions. It was a severe blow to Mr. Schurmer who had accumulated the

Agent First National Bank Bldg. PHONE 5

Three Local Boys Charged With Theft

A complaint was signed today by John A. Peterson, Manistique chief of police, against three 16-year-old boys, charged with stealing candy and nuts on December 22 from a car parked on Cedar street in front of the Tenney store. The car was the property of Aleck Siegrist, N. Cedar street, and the goods were taken about 8 o'clock in the evening while Mr. Siegrist was in another place of business. Chief of Police Peterson was notified and he learned the names of the culprits that evening but deferred making a complaint until Edmund Ashford, judge of probate, was able to hear the case in his court.

CARD OF THANKS
We wish to express our sincere thanks and appreciation to all our neighbors and friends who so kindly donated their cash and services and for the beautiful offerings and expression of sympathy in the loss of our father, husband and son. The Haquist family.



Think of it! A whole year of worry-free motoring can be yours. Resolve now to insure your car with this agency for Fire, Theft, Public Liability, Property Damage and Collision and protect yourself against costly accidents.

Agent First National Bank Bldg. PHONE 5

1933 Takes Its backslide into Oblivion . . .

Now 1933 takes its backslide into oblivion and 1934 takes off for its lap around the world with new spirit, new courage, new energy, a brighter aspect and clear track to Recovery.

The up-turn to better conditions is before us . . . charted by such obvious and tangible factors as increase in employment, the wheels of industry gaining momentum, freer spending, rising prices, and more activity in the marts of commerce.

Not in four years have we faced the dawn of a new year with such encouraging factors to point our way out of the wilderness. Not in four

years have the American people spent a Christmas so fraught with good cheer and laden with the old spirit of happiness that should be an inseparable part of the Yuletide holidays.

Each and every one of us can give impetus to the tempo with determined hearts, helpful hands, concerted action . . . each and every one of us can help the return of prosperity to Manistique by a renewal of our loyalty to the home town and home town industry and business during 1934.

BUY IN MANISTIQUE!

Manistique Pulp & Paper Co.

and Manistique Light & Power Co.

SOCIETY

Catholic Aid Sale

The Catholic Aid society will hold a bake sale on Saturday afternoon, January 6, at the Wheeler and Vaughan store. The sale will begin at 10 o'clock.

R. P. O. Party

Members of the local R. P. O. E. and their guests are staging a party on New Year's eve at the Elbert and Buck Williams' Chevrolet Six orchestra will furnish music for dancing.

Masonic New Year's Party

The annual Masonic New Year's party will be held on Saturday evening, December 30, at the Masonic hall. There will be served at 8 o'clock and dancing at 9 o'clock. Refreshments will be served.

K. of P. Dancing Party

A New Year's dance will be given on Monday evening, January 1, at the Knights of Pythias hall. Lindstrom's orchestra will furnish music for dancing. The public is cordially invited to be in attendance.

Student Party

There were about 200 members of the high school, alumni, parents and faculty members present at the annual Christmas party of the Student's association, which was held Friday evening in the old gymnasium. The room was decorated with Christmas trees and lights. Dancing was enjoyed. There was also group singing, Christmas carols, and several trios managed by Boyd Bell, the Richard Hudson and Norman Martin.

Golden Anniversary

St. Ignace—Capt. and Mrs. Louis Goudreau will celebrate their 60th wedding anniversary Wednesday, December 27, at their home in St. Ignace. They will keep open house to their friends and relatives that afternoon.

Capt. and Mrs. Goudreau were married in the Old Mission church at St. Ignace, December 27, 1893, by Father John Cahill. Witnesses at the ceremony are still living at St. Ignace. They are Mrs. Joseph Papin, at the time Miss Philomena Glase, and Isaac Goudreau, brother of Capt. Goudreau.

They have spent nearly their whole life at St. Ignace. Both were born at Seul, Choox near Manistique. When they came to Manistique more than fifty years ago there was little except an unenterprising fishing village nestled along the shore of the bay. Together they have seen the town grow and become the center of transportation between the upper and lower peninsulas of the state.

Both have the blood of early Michigan pioneers. Mrs. Goudreau's grandfather was employed by the Hudson Bay company guiding the fur-laden bateaux of the traders. Capt. Goudreau's father came from Montreal and was a seafaring man.

Perhaps it was from him that Capt. Goudreau inherited his love for the water. At any rate that has been his calling since he was old enough to hire himself out on the fish tugs that sailed out of St. Ignace.

It was not long, however, until he was in charge of larger boats. For many years he was in command of the Islander, an Arnold Transit pleasure steamer, and then he was captain of the Elva. He came to know many interesting people from all over the country.

Each year when they came back they found a find reliable Capt. Goudreau in charge of the steamer that carried them to the island. For the past two or three years he has not been very well, yet did not forsake the steamer he had so long commanded. During the past summer it was necessary at times to carry him aboard the Elva for her trips to Mackinac Island and Cheboygan.

And so on Wednesday afternoon they will keep open house to their many friends. Mrs. Goudreau has requested that they come in the afternoon because of Capt. Goudreau's illness.

Mother's Club

The next regular meeting of the Mothers' club of Calvary Mission will be held on Tuesday afternoon, January 30, instead of December 26, due to the conflict with holiday events.

Catholic Aid Meeting

The Ladies Aid society of the St. Francis de Sales church will meet on Wednesday afternoon of next week, at 2:30 o'clock in the school basement. Officers of the society will be hostesses at this meeting.

Family Dinner

There were twenty-four relatives in attendance at the family dinner given on Christmas day by Mrs. John Williams, Sr., at her home on Michigan avenue. Following a 1:30 o'clock dinner an informal afternoon was enjoyed.

M. E. Aid Society

The Ladies Aid society of the Methodist Episcopal church will meet at the church on Wednesday afternoon, January 3, all persons having Christmas calendars are asked to turn them in at this meeting. Pot luck lunch will be served.

Legion Party

Members of the Ladies' Auxiliary and Manistique Post No. 83, of the American Legion are planning a dancing and card party for this evening, to be held at the Legion cottage. Legionnaires and their guests are invited to attend. Refreshments will be served.

Lutheran Ladies' Aid

The Ladies Aid society of the Zion Lutheran church will meet next Wednesday afternoon, January 3, in the church parlors. Mrs. Jack Nelson and Mrs. Frank Olson will serve. All members are invited to be present.

Epworth League Party

There were forty-one members and friends present at the annual Christmas party of the Epworth League which was held Wednesday evening of last week at the Methodist Episcopal church basement. Games were played, gifts were exchanged and refreshments were served.

Presbyterian Aid Society

The Aid Society of the Presbyterian Women's society will meet on Wednesday afternoon of next week at 2:30 o'clock at the home of Mrs. Frank Croshaw, Main street. Mrs. Ira Crawford will be the assisting hostess and Mrs. James Clark will be the devotional leader.

Second Birthday

Mrs. Alvin Nelson entertained several mothers and their children on Saturday afternoon the occasion being the second birthday anniversary of her son, Jimmy John. The table was prettily decorated with a miniature Christmas tree, decorated with ginger cookie boys, and a lighted birthday cake.

Birthday Party

Mrs. Arthur W. Cockeran entertained at four tables of bridge at her home on Walnut street Saturday evening in honor of the birthday anniversary of her husband, Mr. Thomas Maloney and Alvin Nelson achieved high honors in the games. Christmas decorations were used at the tables where refreshments were served.

New Year's Wake

The Young Women's Missionary society of the Zion Lutheran church will hold a New Year's wake on Sunday evening, December 31. The program which will begin at 9 p. m., consists of: Reading, vocal solo, duets, and quartet; piano solo; organ and piano duet; and a talk by Rev. Wain. We extend a cordial welcome to all who wish to see the old year out with their many friends. Refreshments will be served at the close of the program and a silver offering will be taken.

Club Entertainments

The Business and Professional Women's club entertained thirty-one children at a Christmas party last Wednesday evening at the Legion cottage. Games and carols formed the evening's diversion until refreshments were served. Santa Claus then arrived to present each child with an article of wearing apparel, a toy, candy, nuts and a pop corn ball. The children were escorted to their homes.

Club Entertainments

The Business and Professional Women's club entertained thirty-one children at a Christmas party last Wednesday evening at the Legion cottage. Games and carols formed the evening's diversion until refreshments were served. Santa Claus then arrived to present each child with an article of wearing apparel, a toy, candy, nuts and a pop corn ball. The children were escorted to their homes.

Club Entertainments

The Business and Professional Women's club entertained thirty-one children at a Christmas party last Wednesday evening at the Legion cottage. Games and carols formed the evening's diversion until refreshments were served. Santa Claus then arrived to present each child with an article of wearing apparel, a toy, candy, nuts and a pop corn ball. The children were escorted to their homes.

Club Entertainments

The Business and Professional Women's club entertained thirty-one children at a Christmas party last Wednesday evening at the Legion cottage. Games and carols formed the evening's diversion until refreshments were served. Santa Claus then arrived to present each child with an article of wearing apparel, a toy, candy, nuts and a pop corn ball. The children were escorted to their homes.

Club Entertainments

The Business and Professional Women's club entertained thirty-one children at a Christmas party last Wednesday evening at the Legion cottage. Games and carols formed the evening's diversion until refreshments were served. Santa Claus then arrived to present each child with an article of wearing apparel, a toy, candy, nuts and a pop corn ball. The children were escorted to their homes.

Club Entertainments

The Business and Professional Women's club entertained thirty-one children at a Christmas party last Wednesday evening at the Legion cottage. Games and carols formed the evening's diversion until refreshments were served. Santa Claus then arrived to present each child with an article of wearing apparel, a toy, candy, nuts and a pop corn ball. The children were escorted to their homes.

Club Entertainments

The Business and Professional Women's club entertained thirty-one children at a Christmas party last Wednesday evening at the Legion cottage. Games and carols formed the evening's diversion until refreshments were served. Santa Claus then arrived to present each child with an article of wearing apparel, a toy, candy, nuts and a pop corn ball. The children were escorted to their homes.

Club Entertainments

The Business and Professional Women's club entertained thirty-one children at a Christmas party last Wednesday evening at the Legion cottage. Games and carols formed the evening's diversion until refreshments were served. Santa Claus then arrived to present each child with an article of wearing apparel, a toy, candy, nuts and a pop corn ball. The children were escorted to their homes.

Club Entertainments

The Business and Professional Women's club entertained thirty-one children at a Christmas party last Wednesday evening at the Legion cottage. Games and carols formed the evening's diversion until refreshments were served. Santa Claus then arrived to present each child with an article of wearing apparel, a toy, candy, nuts and a pop corn ball. The children were escorted to their homes.

favorite recipes of Manistique Women

Each week The Tribune will interview one of its readers and secure her most successful recipe. If you desire a special recipe write to The Tribune or call it and your request will be printed in this column, thereby allowing you the opportunity of securing the desired recipe.

A delicious recipe for sour cream cookies as given by Mrs. D. J. Ward, 135 South Mackinac avenue, is as follows:

SOUR CREAM COOKIES

Two cups sugar
One cup butter
Three eggs
One cup sour cream
One level teaspoon soda
One tablespoon butter baking powder

One tablespoon butter baking powder
One cup sugar
One cup butter
Three eggs
One cup sour cream
One level teaspoon soda
One tablespoon butter baking powder

One cup sugar
One cup butter
Three eggs
One cup sour cream
One level teaspoon soda
One tablespoon butter baking powder

One cup sugar
One cup butter
Three eggs
One cup sour cream
One level teaspoon soda
One tablespoon butter baking powder

One cup sugar
One cup butter
Three eggs
One cup sour cream
One level teaspoon soda
One tablespoon butter baking powder

One cup sugar
One cup butter
Three eggs
One cup sour cream
One level teaspoon soda
One tablespoon butter baking powder

One cup sugar
One cup butter
Three eggs
One cup sour cream
One level teaspoon soda
One tablespoon butter baking powder

One cup sugar
One cup butter
Three eggs
One cup sour cream
One level teaspoon soda
One tablespoon butter baking powder

One cup sugar
One cup butter
Three eggs
One cup sour cream
One level teaspoon soda
One tablespoon butter baking powder

One cup sugar
One cup butter
Three eggs
One cup sour cream
One level teaspoon soda
One tablespoon butter baking powder

One cup sugar
One cup butter
Three eggs
One cup sour cream
One level teaspoon soda
One tablespoon butter baking powder

One cup sugar
One cup butter
Three eggs
One cup sour cream
One level teaspoon soda
One tablespoon butter baking powder

One cup sugar
One cup butter
Three eggs
One cup sour cream
One level teaspoon soda
One tablespoon butter baking powder

One cup sugar
One cup butter
Three eggs
One cup sour cream
One level teaspoon soda
One tablespoon butter baking powder

One cup sugar
One cup butter
Three eggs
One cup sour cream
One level teaspoon soda
One tablespoon butter baking powder

One cup sugar
One cup butter
Three eggs
One cup sour cream
One level teaspoon soda
One tablespoon butter baking powder

One cup sugar
One cup butter
Three eggs
One cup sour cream
One level teaspoon soda
One tablespoon butter baking powder

One cup sugar
One cup butter
Three eggs
One cup sour cream
One level teaspoon soda
One tablespoon butter baking powder

favorite recipes of Manistique Women

Each week The Tribune will interview one of its readers and secure her most successful recipe. If you desire a special recipe write to The Tribune or call it and your request will be printed in this column, thereby allowing you the opportunity of securing the desired recipe.

A delicious recipe for sour cream cookies as given by Mrs. D. J. Ward, 135 South Mackinac avenue, is as follows:

SOUR CREAM COOKIES

Two cups sugar
One cup butter
Three eggs
One cup sour cream
One level teaspoon soda
One tablespoon butter baking powder

One cup sugar
One cup butter
Three eggs
One cup sour cream
One level teaspoon soda
One tablespoon butter baking powder

One cup sugar
One cup butter
Three eggs
One cup sour cream
One level teaspoon soda
One tablespoon butter baking powder

One cup sugar
One cup butter
Three eggs
One cup sour cream
One level teaspoon soda
One tablespoon butter baking powder

One cup sugar
One cup butter
Three eggs
One cup sour cream
One level teaspoon soda
One tablespoon butter baking powder

One cup sugar
One cup butter
Three eggs
One cup sour cream
One level teaspoon soda
One tablespoon butter baking powder

One cup sugar
One cup butter
Three eggs
One cup sour cream
One level teaspoon soda
One tablespoon butter baking powder

One cup sugar
One cup butter
Three eggs
One cup sour cream
One level teaspoon soda
One tablespoon butter baking powder

One cup sugar
One cup butter
Three eggs
One cup sour cream
One level teaspoon soda
One tablespoon butter baking powder

One cup sugar
One cup butter
Three eggs
One cup sour cream
One level teaspoon soda
One tablespoon butter baking powder

One cup sugar
One cup butter
Three eggs
One cup sour cream
One level teaspoon soda
One tablespoon butter baking powder

One cup sugar
One cup butter
Three eggs
One cup sour cream
One level teaspoon soda
One tablespoon butter baking powder

One cup sugar
One cup butter
Three eggs
One cup sour cream
One level teaspoon soda
One tablespoon butter baking powder

One cup sugar
One cup butter
Three eggs
One cup sour cream
One level teaspoon soda
One tablespoon butter baking powder

One cup sugar
One cup butter
Three eggs
One cup sour cream
One level teaspoon soda
One tablespoon butter baking powder

One cup sugar
One cup butter
Three eggs
One cup sour cream
One level teaspoon soda
One tablespoon butter baking powder

One cup sugar
One cup butter
Three eggs
One cup sour cream
One level teaspoon soda
One tablespoon butter baking powder

One cup sugar
One cup butter
Three eggs
One cup sour cream
One level teaspoon soda
One tablespoon butter baking powder

Lane Bryant company, New York, lend the Northern State Teachers the personal secretary to Louis college. The afternoon was spent informally and a delicious supper was served. Those present were Misses Elsie Lallier, Nina Prussner, Enga Carlson, Clara Crawford, Evelyn Berwin, Marjorie Barton and Jessie Barton.

Mr. William J. McGlothlin, Mr. Belle and W.J. McGlothlin, Sr. his father for many years was president of Furman University, and was president of the Southern Baptist Convention, and was one of the South's leading Baptists and educators. Mr. McGlothlin was born in Louisville, Kentucky, and graduated from the high school at Greenville, S. C. He received his B. A. degree from Furman University, where he was vice president of his class. He has done graduate work at Columbia University, and has been a member of the Phi Gamma Delta.

Mr. McGlothlin was an effective Schuipennell creation of plaid vest and detachable double-breasted green jacket for traveling costume. Mr. and Mrs. McGlothlin are motoring to Durham, North Carolina, via the Shenandoah Valley of Virginia. After January 3, they will be at home to their circle of friends and acquaintances in Durham.

Benefit Party
Eight tables of cards were in play Tuesday evening at the St. Francis de Sales school basement when another benefit party was held for the St. Anne's society of the Catholic church. Mrs. Anne Weber, Mrs. Sebastian Weber, George Dupont and Peter Gault, who were honored in the games. Hostesses were Mrs. George Corchise, Mrs. Fletto, Mr. LaBau, and Mrs. Davis. Refreshments were served.

Club Meets Thursday
"Mrs. J. H. Van Dyck entertained members of the N. R. A. Q. P. club at her home on North Third street, last Thursday afternoon. Cards were enjoyed. Mrs. Dan Malloy, Mrs. Van Dyck and Mrs. Victor Heric achieved awards. This meeting was in the form of a Christmas party and gifts were exchanged. A delicious lunch was served by the hostesses. Mrs. Van Dyck, Mrs. Victor Heric, Mrs. John Heric and Mrs. George Swanson.

M. E. Aid Party
The Methodist Ladies' Aid society held their Christmas party last Wednesday afternoon in the church parlors with fifty members and guests in attendance. The second grade of the Lakeside school, under the direction of Miss Blaise Lappanen, presented their Christmas program, during the early part of the meeting. Following a devotional and business session an informal social hour and exchange of gifts were enjoyed. Delicious refreshments were served at tables prettily decorated in the Christmas motif.

Club Meets Thursday
"Mrs. J. H. Van Dyck entertained members of the N. R. A. Q. P. club at her home on North Third street, last Thursday afternoon. Cards were enjoyed. Mrs. Dan Malloy, Mrs. Van Dyck and Mrs. Victor Heric achieved awards. This meeting was in the form of a Christmas party and gifts were exchanged. A delicious lunch was served by the hostesses. Mrs. Van Dyck, Mrs. Victor Heric, Mrs. John Heric and Mrs. George Swanson.

Club Meets Thursday
"Mrs. J. H. Van Dyck entertained members of the N. R. A. Q. P. club at her home on North Third street, last Thursday afternoon. Cards were enjoyed. Mrs. Dan Malloy, Mrs. Van Dyck and Mrs. Victor Heric achieved awards. This meeting was in the form of a Christmas party and gifts were exchanged. A delicious lunch was served by the hostesses. Mrs. Van Dyck, Mrs. Victor Heric, Mrs. John Heric and Mrs. George Swanson.

Club Meets Thursday
"Mrs. J. H. Van Dyck entertained members of the N. R. A. Q. P. club at her home on North Third street, last Thursday afternoon. Cards were enjoyed. Mrs. Dan Malloy, Mrs. Van Dyck and Mrs. Victor Heric achieved awards. This meeting was in the form of a Christmas party and gifts were exchanged. A delicious lunch was served by the hostesses. Mrs. Van Dyck, Mrs. Victor Heric, Mrs. John Heric and Mrs. George Swanson.

Club Meets Thursday
"Mrs. J. H. Van Dyck entertained members of the N. R. A. Q. P. club at her home on North Third street, last Thursday afternoon. Cards were enjoyed. Mrs. Dan Malloy, Mrs. Van Dyck and Mrs. Victor Heric achieved awards. This meeting was in the form of a Christmas party and gifts were exchanged. A delicious lunch was served by the hostesses. Mrs. Van Dyck, Mrs. Victor Heric, Mrs. John Heric and Mrs. George Swanson.

Club Meets Thursday
"Mrs. J. H. Van Dyck entertained members of the N. R. A. Q. P. club at her home on North Third street, last Thursday afternoon. Cards were enjoyed. Mrs. Dan Malloy, Mrs. Van Dyck and Mrs. Victor Heric achieved awards. This meeting was in the form of a Christmas party and gifts were exchanged. A delicious lunch was served by the hostesses. Mrs. Van Dyck, Mrs. Victor Heric, Mrs. John Heric and Mrs. George Swanson.

Club Meets Thursday
"Mrs. J. H. Van Dyck entertained members of the N. R. A. Q. P. club at her home on North Third street, last Thursday afternoon. Cards were enjoyed. Mrs. Dan Malloy, Mrs. Van Dyck and Mrs. Victor Heric achieved awards. This meeting was in the form of a Christmas party and gifts were exchanged. A delicious lunch was served by the hostesses. Mrs. Van Dyck, Mrs. Victor Heric, Mrs. John Heric and Mrs. George Swanson.

Club Meets Thursday
"Mrs. J. H. Van Dyck entertained members of the N. R. A. Q. P. club at her home on North Third street, last Thursday afternoon. Cards were enjoyed. Mrs. Dan Malloy, Mrs. Van Dyck and Mrs. Victor Heric achieved awards. This meeting was in the form of a Christmas party and gifts were exchanged. A delicious lunch was served by the hostesses. Mrs. Van Dyck, Mrs. Victor Heric, Mrs. John Heric and Mrs. George Swanson.

Club Meets Thursday
"Mrs. J. H. Van Dyck entertained members of the N. R. A. Q. P. club at her home on North Third street, last Thursday afternoon. Cards were enjoyed. Mrs. Dan Malloy, Mrs. Van Dyck and Mrs. Victor Heric achieved awards. This meeting was in the form of a Christmas party and gifts were exchanged. A delicious lunch was served by the hostesses. Mrs. Van Dyck, Mrs. Victor Heric, Mrs. John Heric and Mrs. George Swanson.

Club Meets Thursday
"Mrs. J. H. Van Dyck entertained members of the N. R. A. Q. P. club at her home on North Third street, last Thursday afternoon. Cards were enjoyed. Mrs. Dan Malloy, Mrs. Van Dyck and Mrs. Victor Heric achieved awards. This meeting was in the form of a Christmas party and gifts were exchanged. A delicious lunch was served by the hostesses. Mrs. Van Dyck, Mrs. Victor Heric, Mrs. John Heric and Mrs. George Swanson.

Club Meets Thursday
"Mrs. J. H. Van Dyck entertained members of the N. R. A. Q. P. club at her home on North Third street, last Thursday afternoon. Cards were enjoyed. Mrs. Dan Malloy, Mrs. Van Dyck and Mrs. Victor Heric achieved awards. This meeting was in the form of a Christmas party and gifts were exchanged. A delicious lunch was served by the hostesses. Mrs. Van Dyck, Mrs. Victor Heric, Mrs. John Heric and Mrs. George Swanson.

Club Meets Thursday
"Mrs. J. H. Van Dyck entertained members of the N. R. A. Q. P. club at her home on North Third street, last Thursday afternoon. Cards were enjoyed. Mrs. Dan Malloy, Mrs. Van Dyck and Mrs. Victor Heric achieved awards. This meeting was in the form of a Christmas party and gifts were exchanged. A delicious lunch was served by the hostesses. Mrs. Van Dyck, Mrs. Victor Heric, Mrs. John Heric and Mrs. George Swanson.

Club Meets Thursday
"Mrs. J. H. Van Dyck entertained members of the N. R. A. Q. P. club at her home on North Third street, last Thursday afternoon. Cards were enjoyed. Mrs. Dan Malloy, Mrs. Van Dyck and Mrs. Victor Heric achieved awards. This meeting was in the form of a Christmas party and gifts were exchanged. A delicious lunch was served by the hostesses. Mrs. Van Dyck, Mrs. Victor Heric, Mrs. John Heric and Mrs. George Swanson.

Club Meets Thursday
"Mrs. J. H. Van Dyck entertained members of the N. R. A. Q. P. club at her home on North Third street, last Thursday afternoon. Cards were enjoyed. Mrs. Dan Malloy, Mrs. Van Dyck and Mrs. Victor Heric achieved awards. This meeting was in the form of a Christmas party and gifts were exchanged. A delicious lunch was served by the hostesses. Mrs. Van Dyck, Mrs. Victor Heric, Mrs. John Heric and Mrs. George Swanson.

Club Meets Thursday
"Mrs. J. H. Van Dyck entertained members of the N. R. A. Q. P. club at her home on North Third street, last Thursday afternoon. Cards were enjoyed. Mrs. Dan Malloy, Mrs. Van Dyck and Mrs. Victor Heric achieved awards. This meeting was in the form of a Christmas party and gifts were exchanged. A delicious lunch was served by the hostesses. Mrs. Van Dyck, Mrs. Victor Heric, Mrs. John Heric and Mrs. George Swanson.

Club Meets Thursday
"Mrs. J. H. Van Dyck entertained members of the N. R. A. Q. P. club at her home on North Third street, last Thursday afternoon. Cards were enjoyed. Mrs. Dan Malloy, Mrs. Van Dyck and Mrs. Victor Heric achieved awards. This meeting was in the form of a Christmas party and gifts were exchanged. A delicious lunch was served by the hostesses. Mrs. Van Dyck, Mrs. Victor Heric, Mrs. John Heric and Mrs. George Swanson.

Highlights on the Michigan Liquor Law

Immediate repeal as soon as the bill is signed of all old prohibition statutes. This includes enforcement of the prohibition law.

Legalization of bulk sales for consumption out of the premises by state-licensed stores or specially designated merchants to be chosen by the commission and paid a salary not to exceed \$1,200 a year.

Creation of a five-man commission composed of the governor, secretary of state, both ex-officio, and three full-time salaried commissioners to be appointed by the governor. The commission can do no business unless either the governor or the secretary of state is present at a meeting. A quorum must consist of at least two salaried members and the governor or the secretary of state.

Legalization of sale by the glass in any township, town or city by consumption out of the premises if the local governing body approves by a majority vote.

Vesting of powers in local governing bodies, except in Wayne county to reject application for sale by the glass licenses and to revoke licenses.

Prohibition of sale of anything but beer in "beer gardens" or taverns. A beer garden must be a place with at least 3,000 square feet. A tavern may have a lesser area. Beer, alone or beer and wine, or beer, wine and spirits could be sold in restaurants or hotels at the discretion of the commission.

"The limit is taken off the number of breweries or distillers. State liquor stores are limited to 14, of which 14 could be in Wayne county. No limit is placed in the number of specially designated merchants.

Sale by the glass establishments are limited in Wayne county by only in the discretion of the commission—elsewhere by local control.

"The bill is expected to produce for the state a revenue of \$15,000,000 a year in revenue. The revenue is to go into a special fund from which needy school districts may borrow, and on repayment by the districts goes to the old age pension fund.

Bars are prohibited. Sale of beer to any person under 18, sale of beer or spirits to any person under 21 of any alcoholic beverage to an intoxicated person, prohibited. Restaurants or hotels licensed to sell by the glass must serve hot meal and not "sandwiches" or "salads" or cold lunches alone.

Among details to be worked out in connection with sale are—Leasing or renting of state quarters.

Leasing or renting of state quarters.

Leasing or renting of state quarters.

Leasing or renting of state quarters.

Leasing or renting of state quarters.

Leasing or renting of state quarters.

Leasing or renting of state quarters.

Leasing or renting of state quarters.

Leasing or renting of state quarters.

Leasing or renting of state quarters.

GERO THEATRE

SATURDAY

Slim Summerville

Andy Devine

"HORSE PLAY"

with LEILA HYAMS
Two Nitty Noggins crash Society and bring their Horse!

1p and 20c

SUNDAY ONLY!

NEW YEAR'S EVE "Double Harness"

A Superb Comedy starring William Powell
Ann Harding
20c AND 30c

MONDAY NIGHT ONLY!

"ONE SUNDAY AFTERNOON"

(One of Mantle's Best Plays for 1933-34.)
with GARY COOPER
PA WYLA
NEIL HAMILTON
20c AND 30c

Hear Our NEW DELUXE SOUND! HAPPY NEW YEAR!

SCHOOL DAYS

By DWIG

NOW BE ON YOUR WAY CARRYING THIS BASKET WITH YOU AND LET THE FOLKS TAKE FROM IT WHAT THEY WILL!

1933

1934

Wishing You a New Year of Happiness

1934

City Fuel & Oil Co.

Manistique Michigan

HOW WOMEN CAN WIN MEN AND MEN WIN

The Favor of Other Men

Unless two pints of bile juice flow daily from your liver into your bowels, your food decays in your bowels. This poisons your whole body. Movements get hard and constipated. You get yellow, yellow, yellow skin, pimples, dull eyes, bad breath, bad taste, gas, indigestion, headache. You have become an ugly-looking, foul-smelling, sour-thinking person. You are not your normal person. You are ailing. Everybody wants to run you down. But don't take salts, laxative waters, oils, laxative pills, mineral waters, cathartics or chewing gums and expect them to get rid of this poison that destroys your personal charm. They can't do it for they only move out the end of your bowels and that doesn't take away enough of the decayed poison. Constipation won't help at all. Only a free flow of your bile juice will stop this decay poison in your bowels. The one mild vegetable medicine which starts a free flow of your bile juice is Carter's Little Liver Pills. No colored ingredients in Carter's. Only fine, mild vegetable matter. It won't hurt your bowels. It is a personal charm to win men, start talking to you, and get your personal charm back. Directions today, 25¢ at drug stores. "Before" and "After" a course. "If it may grip, loosen teeth or send you to bed, stop at once. Get Carter's Little Liver Pills by name and get what you ask for. ©1933, C.M.C.

Now! Ease Sore Throat Instantly!

1 Repeat gargle and do not rinse mouth, allow gargle to remain on membrane of the throat for prolonged effect.

WANT ADS

FOR SALE OR TRADE—Fur lined man's coat, size 38, good as new. Call at 219 Walnut street. 1t.

WANTED—Efficient housemaid. Must be experienced. Apply 119 Lake street. 1t.

FOR SALE—Team snow plow. Cheboygan make, board type, medium size and practically good as new. An excellent plow for woods' roads. H. B. Ball, Brimley, Mich. 1-4-3t.

Modern medical science now throws an entirely new light on sore throat. A way that cures the pain, removes irritation in as little as five or three minutes!

It requires medicine—like BAYER ASPIRIN—to do these things! That is why throat specialists throughout America are prescribing this BAYER gargle in place of old-time ways.

Be careful, however, that you get

real BAYER Aspirin for this purpose. For its dissolving completely and its action without leaving irritating particles.

Sale of All Ladies' Coats

Final Reductions

BUY A PRINTZESS COAT AT THESE LOW PRICES:

- \$12.50 COATS—Sale Price **\$8.00**
- \$19.50 COATS—Sale Price **\$12.00**
- \$25.00 COATS—Sale Price **\$15.00**
- \$30.00 COATS—Sale Price **\$17.50**
- \$40.00 COATS—Sale Price **\$25.00**
- \$45.00 COATS—Sale Price **\$29.50**
- \$50.00 COATS—Sale Price **\$35.00**
- \$65.00 COATS—Sale Price **\$45.00**

SALUTATIONS ON THE NEW YEAR!

With much gratitude for a year of generous patronage, we send you our very best 1934 wishes. During the year to come may you be in complete harmony with yourself and the world about you!

Peoples Store

A GOOD PLACE TO TRADE

LOCAL

Miss Meredith Nelson has returned to Iron Mountain, where she is employed, following a holiday visit with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. R. Nelson.

Mrs. Mary Boyd and family were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Duquette and family at Blancy, on Christmas day.

Miss Margaret Palmer is spending the school vacation at the home of her mother, Mrs. William Palmer, in Newberry.

Mr. and Mrs. Chris Schuener, and baby, of Iron Mountain, spent the holidays with relatives in the city.

Money-Saving Values

We have now on display some real money saving values. A good chance to supply your every day wants at a real saving. We list here only a few of the many items:

- STORY BOOKS for both old and young. Some sold when first printed as \$2.00 a book. Now any book... 10c
- PERFECTION TOILET PAPER** Extra big sheets, 4000 sheets, 4 rolls... **25c**
- THEME PAPER**—Take advantage of this bargain. Never again will you be able to buy this item at this low price! 140 pages... 5c
- PENCIL TABLETS**, good smooth stock. Think of this! 300 page Tablet... 5c
- PEN TABLET**, good grade smooth paper. REAL VALUE! 240 page Tablet... 5c
- TYPEWRITER PAPER**, good bond paper, 50 sheets... 5c
- DINNER SET**—Every fancy design. An extra big design. 25-piece set, only... \$2.95
- A special discount on the few toys, dolls and games left over JIGSAW PUZZLES, some of the very latest!... 10c
- STORY BOOKS—Paper Covered** Large clean print. Close out! Each book... **5c**

We wish to thank you, our customers, for your wonderful support the past year. We extend to you the season's greeting, and wish you a HAPPY and PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR!

THE STORE THAT SAVES YOU MONEY!

The Big 5c & 10c Store

JOHN I. BELLAIRE, Mgr.
125 Franklin Home Owned Store No. 832
MANISTIQUE MICHIGAN

Miss Francis Verina, who is in nurses training at Ann Arbor, is spending the holidays at the home of her mother, in Blancy.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Price and son, Billy, left Thursday for Butte, Mich., to spend the Christmas holidays with Mr. Price's father and sister.

Phyllis, Rhoda, Mary and Jack Wickwire, all students, are visiting at the Wickwire home on Maple avenue. They expect to leave the latter part of this week.

Miss Paul Redeker and daughter, Gerry, of Painesdale, Mich., arrived Tuesday for a visit at the home of Mrs. Redeker's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Edmund Ashford, Manistique avenue.

Miss Herta LaPelle and George Jahn, of Milwaukee, have returned to their homes following a visit with relatives in the city. Russell Bender accompanied them here and is visiting at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Bender, Port Inland.

Miss Nigella Mattison will leave Monday for Marquette to enter the Northern State Teachers college.

Miss Katharine Shay, a student at Marygrove college, in Detroit, is spending the holidays with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Hugh Shay, in Gorman.

Mr. and Mrs. Gus Danielson, of Detroit, are visiting at the home of the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. F. Danielson, Maple avenue.

James Troyer and Herbert Blowers moved to South Six 30th Street Sunday morning and were accompanied here by Mr. and Mrs. James Troyer, Sr., who are spending several days with Mr. and Mrs. Troyer at their home on Fifth street.

Miss Peggy Needham and Miss Vivian Anderson, students at Northern State Teachers college in Marquette, will return Monday to their studies, following a holiday vacation with their parents at Manistique Heights.

later take each separately as they are proposed to be financed differently.

The total of the two issues are \$199,555.00. The 30% grant on labor and material would amount to \$46,199.00 leaving a balance of \$153,356.00 for which bonds would be issued.

The State Authorities have advised that the rate of interest on projects of this nature would be approximately 4%. In some cases this has been 4 1/2% and in other cases, so we will use 4% in making the computations that follow.

In computing the carrying charges of a bond issue, it is customary to start with the principal sum at the given rate of interest for the first year and decrease the amount of interest each year as the bonds are retired, then reduce this to an average cost per year over the life of the issue.

However, to avoid any misunderstanding, I will give the carrying charges for the first year, which is the maximum.

Combined Issue... \$153,356.00
Annual Retirement... 5,112.00
Interest @ 4% 1st year... 6,134.24

Total 1st year cost... \$11,246.24

Adding operating cost of \$5,300.00 as given in the Engineer's Report would make the grand total 1st year cost \$17,546.24.

This cost would decrease each year until at the end of 30 years when all the bond would be retired, the total cost would be \$5,300.00.

The average cost over the 30 year period would be:
Annual Retirement... 5,112.00
Annual Int. Charges... 3,067.90
Annual operating cost... 6,300.00

Total... \$14,479.90

This is a comparison with the figure of \$18,900.00 arrived at in your computation. If you will read the resolution passed by the Council putting these issues to a vote of the people, you will perceive that the self liquidating bonds apply to the Disposal Plant only, the Storm Sewers propose to be financed with general obligation bonds, the interest and retirement to be spread on the tax rolls.

The carrying charges to finance the Disposal Plant bond issue shall be sufficient to cover interest, Bond Retirement and Operating charges. I will compute the average for the first year and the average for the life of the issue.

First Year
Interest... \$3,690.00
Bond Retirement... 4,000.00
Operating Cost... 6,300.00

Total... \$13,990.00

Average 30 Years
Interest... \$3,845.00
Bond Retirement... 4,075.00
Operating Cost... 6,300.00

Total... \$14,220.00

The service charges to be equitable, must be based on the number of fixtures in each home or place of business and on a basis of 1,100 users, the charges would average between \$5.00 and \$15.00 per year.

The Storm Sewer Bonds would require the following amounts to be spread on the tax roll.

First Year
Interest Charges... \$2,485.00
Bond Retirement... 2,074.00
Total... \$4,559.00

Average 30 Years
Interest Charges... \$1,243.00
Bond Retirement... 2,074.00
Total... \$3,317.00

The total valuation of the City in 1933 being \$3,711,775.00 the cost to the taxpayer for the Storm Sewer Issue would be \$122 per \$1,000 valuation for the first year, or \$3.66 per \$3.00 valuation averaged each year for the life of the issue.

The taxpayer with a \$1,000 home would therefore pay an average additional annual tax of .90 and the lowest service charge of \$5.00, or a total of \$5.90 per year in addition to this City Tax which is \$1.00 per \$100. This is a 40% increase as compared to a 122% increase cited in your letter.

In conclusion, the above figures are the facts as I know them. The Council felt that the issue was of such importance to the community that it had best be submitted to a popular vote, even though it was within our province as a Council to bond the City for this purpose. In voting to submit this matter to the voters, the attending members neither approved nor disapproved the two sewer propositions but specifically approved submitting the issue, to the voters to decide.

If after careful analysis and weighing the advantages against the disadvantages considering the entire community rather than from a selfish standpoint, you decide against this issue, your course is plain.

My personal opinion on the merits of the proposed sewer project is no better than any other taxpayer. I wish it distinctly understood however, that in approving the submission of this issue to the voters, I felt I was acting in the best interest of all by placing the decision in the hands of those who must pay the taxes and who would be most likely affected.

Yours very truly,
A. J. Cayla.

sewer charge would be proportionately increased. This I believe would be the most fair method. Of the money spent for a Sewage Disposal System and Intersecting sewers \$46,569.00 would be spent for labor.

Mr. Price, I still believe there is one topic mentioned in your letter that has not been considered. I refer to your remarks in paragraph 16. I presume you refer to the item known as depreciation reserve. Our figures do not show an annual charge of \$2,400.00 to cover among other things maintenance. Is it your idea, that considering the life of a Sewage Disposal plant as thirty (30) years, we should set aside each year out of earnings, an amount sufficient so that at the end of thirty (30) year period, we could rebuild the Disposal System from its own reserve fund? If that is your proposition, I can only say that some of us are willing to pay for comforts and conveniences that we ourselves enjoy, confident, that these

Mayor And Council Reply To R. L. Price Letter This Week

(Continued from page 1)

inability of present sewers to carry off surface water from natural causes.

As the major cost of this project would be labor, it would be considered favorably by the federal authorities for its feature.

The proposed Bond Issue is for \$80,805.00 and the bonds would be general obligation bonds. Interest and Retirement to be spread upon the tax roll over the next 30 years. The cost of this issue to cover the cost of a Sewage Disposal Plant is in the amount of \$119,250.00.

A State law prohibits the discharge of raw sewage in the Great Lakes. It has not been enforced due to economic conditions the past few years, but the general impression is that when conditions are sufficiently improved, it will become imperative for all shore line cities to care for their sewage.

The question to decide is whether it is good business to construct a Sewage Disposal Plant at this time when Federal Funds are available at a low rate of interest, or wait until forced to do so at a higher rate of interest. There is still another angle to this question. Everyone is familiar with the conditions along our lake shore due to the city sewers discharging in this vicinity. If this condition is correct, it would not only be a health measure, but make possible the development of the lake shore for the attraction of tourists which is of great value to this northern country whose natural resources are of the value.

Now as to the all important part. What will it cost the taxpayers of Manistique. To make a comparison with the statements in your letter, I will first consider the two issues jointly and

WHAT YOUR CITY COUNCIL IS DOING

Manistique, Michigan, December 26, 1933

A regular meeting of the City Council was held on the above date. Mayor Harry Erikson presided and the following members present: Councilmen: Carlson, Cayla, and Lied.

The minutes of the previous meeting were read and approved. A communication was addressed to the City Works Administration Commission at Lansing, Michigan, in regard to work project applications.

The monthly reports of the Chief of Police and Justice of the Peace were submitted and read upon motion of Councilman Cayla, seconded by Councilman Carlson, accepted and ordered placed on file. Motion carried.

An application for Dance License was submitted by the Chevrolet Six. By Councilman Cayla, supported by Councilman Lied, RESOLVED, That Chevrolet Six be given license to operate dance at Old Fellow Hall, S. Cedar street, and permit to be issued by the City Clerk for each dance upon payment of the fee called for. Motion carried.

An application for Dance License was submitted by the Night Hawk, By Councilman Cayla, supported by Councilman Carlson, RESOLVED, That the Night Hawk be given license to operate dance at the City Clerk for each dance upon payment of the fee called for. Motion carried.

UNION MOTION seconded and carried, the Council adjourned.

HARRY ERIKSON, Mayor.
ELBAEOR V. LOFGREN, City Clerk.

sewer charge would be proportionately increased. This I believe would be the most fair method. Of the money spent for a Sewage Disposal System and Intersecting sewers \$46,569.00 would be spent for labor.

Mr. Price, I still believe there is one topic mentioned in your letter that has not been considered. I refer to your remarks in paragraph 16. I presume you refer to the item known as depreciation reserve. Our figures do not show an annual charge of \$2,400.00 to cover among other things maintenance. Is it your idea, that considering the life of a Sewage Disposal plant as thirty (30) years, we should set aside each year out of earnings, an amount sufficient so that at the end of thirty (30) year period, we could rebuild the Disposal System from its own reserve fund? If that is your proposition, I can only say that some of us are willing to pay for comforts and conveniences that we ourselves enjoy, confident, that these

Balance to be raised by taxes and to be installed through 30 annual Fixed Charges: Annual payment of principal of \$4,559.00... \$2,073.86
Interest @ 4% for last year... 2,484.63
Total... \$4,558.49

This amount \$4,558.49 would have to be added to the \$5,300.00 of the storm sewers be built, but would decrease yearly as the principal was reduced.

Total Tax levy '33-'34... \$66,500.00
Add for Storm Sewers... 4,559.00
Total... \$71,059.00

Assessed valuation 1933, \$3,771,775.00.
Rate required for \$60,120 budget... \$16.94
Rate in effect today... 14.73

Increase if Storm Sewers are built... 1.21
This increase of \$21 per thousand dollars of assessed valuation is what it would cost you, Mr. Taxpayer, to install the contemplated system of Relief Storm Sewers. Of the total amount of this Bond Issue, the sum of \$27,000.00 would be expended for the labor of installation at an average rate of wages for all classes of sixty and one half cent (60 1/2c) per hour, or simplify it still further, it would provide about 80,000 man hours labor @ 60c per hour. It is hard to conceive of anyone objecting to the program at such a very low cost to the taxpayer and which would be of such great benefit to our community, and especially should do all in its power to improve working conditions.

(2) Intersecting Sewers and Sewage Disposal Plant.

Total Bond Issue... \$119,250.00
Approximate Federal Grant... 27,000.00

Funds required... \$92,250.00
This amount to be secured by the issue of Revenue Bonds, payable in thirty (30) years, with principal with interest on unpaid principal @ 4%.

Annual Charges... \$3,074.70
Principal payment... 3,689.64
Total... \$6,764.34
Operating Charges... \$2,100.00
Power Cost... \$2,400.00
Supervision, supplies and Maintenance... 4,400.00
Total... \$4,500.00

Total yearly charges \$11,264.34

This amount of \$11,264.34 must be raised annually through a service charge on the basis of one thousand (1000) users and considering all connections of one size the cost per connection yearly would be \$11.26 per year.

(2) A more fair basis of revenue could be arrived at by a fixed charge per plumbing fixture. Said schedule to include lavatories, toilets, sinks, tubs, showers and laundry tubs. On this schedule it would be fair to assume each user annual charge at about 80% of the fixed charge with the lawn tap charge excluded. For example the usual water charge for a house of one thousand dollar valuation or less is about \$8.00 per year. On the last schedule charge would amount to approximately \$6.50 per annum. To those paying a greater water rent, the

who may live here after as can do likewise. As the head of one of our industries, you should approve of our plan of running the water department. Should we set up a depreciation reserve, the general fund of the city would undoubtedly be called on to pay for all water here for fire protection, flushing sewers, and other public uses and this would involve a considerable sum of money. This would be reflected in a correspondingly increased budget and your corporation would have to pay its proportionate share. We too, Mr. Price are desiring all we can to keep taxes down, and such suggestion as you have made would simply serve to increase and decrease them.

Should there be anything further concerning which you are in doubt, I should be glad to discuss same with you. We always welcome constructive criticism, and your interest.

Very truly yours,
Harry Erikson, Mayor.

sewer charge would be proportionately increased. This I believe would be the most fair method. Of the money spent for a Sewage Disposal System and Intersecting sewers \$46,569.00 would be spent for labor.

Mr. Price, I still believe there is one topic mentioned in your letter that has not been considered. I refer to your remarks in paragraph 16. I presume you refer to the item known as depreciation reserve. Our figures do not show an annual charge of \$2,400.00 to cover among other things maintenance. Is it your idea, that considering the life of a Sewage Disposal plant as thirty (30) years, we should set aside each year out of earnings, an amount sufficient so that at the end of thirty (30) year period, we could rebuild the Disposal System from its own reserve fund? If that is your proposition, I can only say that some of us are willing to pay for comforts and conveniences that we ourselves enjoy, confident, that these

Balance to be raised by taxes and to be installed through 30 annual Fixed Charges: Annual payment of principal of \$4,559.00... \$2,073.86
Interest @ 4% for last year... 2,484.63
Total... \$4,558.49

This amount \$4,558.49 would have to be added to the \$5,300.00 of the storm sewers be built, but would decrease yearly as the principal was reduced.

Total Tax levy '33-'34... \$66,500.00
Add for Storm Sewers... 4,559.00
Total... \$71,059.00

Assessed valuation 1933, \$3,771,775.00.
Rate required for \$60,120 budget... \$16.94
Rate in effect today... 14.73

Increase if Storm Sewers are built... 1.21
This increase of \$21 per thousand dollars of assessed valuation is what it would cost you, Mr. Taxpayer, to install the contemplated system of Relief Storm Sewers. Of the total amount of this Bond Issue, the sum of \$27,000.00 would be expended for the labor of installation at an average rate of wages for all classes of sixty and one half cent (60 1/2c) per hour, or simplify it still further, it would provide about 80,000 man hours labor @ 60c per hour. It is hard to conceive of anyone objecting to the program at such a very low cost to the taxpayer and which would be of such great benefit to our community, and especially should do all in its power to improve working conditions.

who may live here after as can do likewise. As the head of one of our industries, you should approve of our plan of running the water department. Should we set up a depreciation reserve, the general fund of the city would undoubtedly be called on to pay for all water here for fire protection, flushing sewers, and other public uses and this would involve a considerable sum of money. This would be reflected in a correspondingly increased budget and your corporation would have to pay its proportionate share. We too, Mr. Price are desiring all we can to keep taxes down, and such suggestion as you have made would simply serve to increase and decrease them.

Should there be anything further concerning which you are in doubt, I should be glad to discuss same with you. We always welcome constructive criticism, and your interest.

Very truly yours,
Harry Erikson, Mayor.

sewer charge would be proportionately increased. This I believe would be the most fair method. Of the money spent for a Sewage Disposal System and Intersecting sewers \$46,569.00 would be spent for labor.

Mr. Price, I still believe there is one topic mentioned in your letter that has not been considered. I refer to your remarks in paragraph 16. I presume you refer to the item known as depreciation reserve. Our figures do not show an annual charge of \$2,400.00 to cover among other things maintenance. Is it your idea, that considering the life of a Sewage Disposal plant as thirty (30) years, we should set aside each year out of earnings, an amount sufficient so that at the end of thirty (30) year period, we could rebuild the Disposal System from its own reserve fund? If that is your proposition, I can only say that some of us are willing to pay for comforts and conveniences that we ourselves enjoy, confident, that these

Balance to be raised by taxes and to be installed through 30 annual Fixed Charges: Annual payment of principal of \$4,559.00... \$2,073.86
Interest @ 4% for last year... 2,484.63
Total... \$4,558.49

This amount \$4,558.49 would have to be added to the \$5,300.00 of the storm sewers be built, but would decrease yearly as the principal was reduced.

Total Tax levy '33-'34... \$66,500.00
Add for Storm Sewers... 4,559.00
Total... \$71,059.00

Assessed valuation 1933, \$3,771,775.00.
Rate required for \$60,120 budget... \$16.94
Rate in effect today... 14.73

Increase if Storm Sewers are built... 1.21
This increase of \$21 per thousand dollars of assessed valuation is what it would cost you, Mr. Taxpayer, to install the contemplated system of Relief Storm Sewers. Of the total amount of this Bond Issue, the sum of \$27,000.00 would be expended for the labor of installation at an average rate of wages for all classes of sixty and one half cent (60 1/2c) per hour, or simplify it still further, it would provide about 80,000 man hours labor @ 60c per hour. It is hard to conceive of anyone objecting to the program at such a very low cost to the taxpayer and which would be of such great benefit to our community, and especially should do all in its power to improve working conditions.

(2) Intersecting Sewers and Sewage Disposal Plant.

Total Bond Issue... \$119,250.00
Approximate Federal Grant... 27,000.00

Funds required... \$92,250.00
This amount to be secured by the issue of Revenue Bonds, payable in thirty (30) years, with principal with interest on unpaid principal @ 4%.

Annual Charges... \$3,074.70
Principal payment... 3,689.64
Total... \$6,764.34
Operating Charges... \$2,100.00
Power Cost... \$2,400.00
Supervision, supplies and Maintenance... 4,400.00
Total... \$4,500.00

Total yearly charges \$11,264.34

This amount of \$11,264.34 must be raised annually through a service charge on the basis of one thousand (1000) users and considering all connections of one size the cost per connection yearly would be \$11.26 per year.

(2) A more fair basis of revenue could be arrived at by a fixed charge per plumbing fixture. Said schedule to include lavatories, toilets, sinks, tubs, showers and laundry tubs. On this schedule it would be fair to assume each user annual charge at about 80% of the fixed charge with the lawn tap charge excluded. For example the usual water charge for a house of one thousand dollar valuation or less is about \$8.00 per year. On the last schedule charge would amount to approximately \$6.50 per annum. To those paying a greater water rent, the

who may live here after as can do likewise. As the head of one of our industries, you should approve of our plan of running the water department. Should we set up a depreciation reserve, the general fund of the city would undoubtedly be called on to pay for all water here for fire protection, flushing sewers, and other public uses and this would involve a considerable sum of money. This would be reflected in a correspondingly increased budget and your corporation would have to pay its proportionate share. We too, Mr. Price are desiring all we can to keep taxes down, and such suggestion as you have made would simply serve to increase and decrease them.

Should there be anything further concerning which you are in doubt, I should be glad to discuss same with you. We always welcome constructive criticism, and your interest.

Very truly yours,
Harry Erikson, Mayor.

sewer charge would be proportionately increased. This I believe would be the most fair method. Of the money spent for a Sewage Disposal System and Intersecting sewers \$46,569.00 would be spent for labor.

Mr. Price, I still believe there is one topic mentioned in your letter that has not been considered. I refer to your remarks in paragraph 16. I presume you refer to the item known as depreciation reserve. Our figures do not show an annual charge of \$2,400.00 to cover among other things maintenance. Is it your idea, that considering the life of a Sewage Disposal plant as thirty (30) years, we should set aside each year out of earnings, an amount sufficient so that at the end of thirty (30) year period, we could rebuild the Disposal System from its own reserve fund? If that is your proposition, I can only say that some of us are willing to pay for comforts and conveniences that we ourselves enjoy, confident, that these

Balance to be raised by taxes and to be installed through 30 annual Fixed Charges: Annual payment of principal of \$4,559.00... \$2,073.86
Interest @ 4% for last year... 2,484.63
Total... \$4,558.49

This amount \$4,558.49 would have to be added to the \$5,300.00 of the storm sewers be built, but would decrease yearly as the principal was reduced.

Total Tax levy '33-'34... \$66,500.00
Add for Storm Sewers... 4,559.00
Total... \$71,059.00

Assessed valuation 1933, \$3,771,775.00.
Rate required for \$60,120 budget... \$16.94
Rate in effect today... 14.73

Increase if Storm Sewers are built... 1.21
This increase of \$21 per thousand dollars of assessed valuation is what it would cost you, Mr. Taxpayer, to install the contemplated system of Relief Storm Sewers. Of the total amount of this Bond Issue, the sum of \$27,000.00 would be expended for the labor of installation at an average rate of wages for all classes of sixty and one half cent (60 1/2c) per hour, or simplify it still further, it would provide about 80,000 man hours labor @ 60c per hour. It is hard to conceive of anyone objecting to the program at such a very low cost to the taxpayer and which would be of such great benefit to our community, and especially should do all in its power to improve working conditions.

(2) Intersecting Sewers and Sewage Disposal Plant.

Total Bond Issue... \$119,250.00
Approximate Federal Grant... 27,000.00

Funds required... \$92,250.00
This amount to be secured by the issue of Revenue Bonds, payable in thirty (30) years, with principal with interest on unpaid principal @ 4%.

Annual Charges... \$3,074.70
Principal payment... 3,689.64
Total... \$6,764.34
Operating Charges... \$2,100.00
Power Cost... \$2,400.00
Supervision, supplies and Maintenance... 4,400.00
Total... \$4,500.00

Total yearly charges \$11,264.34

This amount of \$11,264.34 must be raised annually through a service charge on the basis of one thousand (1000) users and considering all connections of one size the cost per connection yearly would be \$11.26 per year.

(2) A more fair basis of revenue could be arrived at by a fixed charge per plumbing fixture. Said schedule to include lavatories, toilets, sinks, tubs, showers and laundry tubs. On this schedule it would be fair to assume each user annual charge at about 80% of the fixed charge with the lawn tap charge excluded. For example the usual water charge for a house of one thousand dollar valuation or less is about \$8.00 per year. On the last schedule charge would amount to approximately \$6.50 per annum. To those paying a greater water rent, the

who may live here after as can do likewise. As the head of one of our industries, you should approve of our plan of running the water department. Should we set up a depreciation reserve, the general fund of the city would undoubtedly be called on to pay for all water here for fire protection, flushing sewers, and other public uses and this would involve a considerable sum of money. This would be reflected in a correspondingly increased budget and your corporation would have to pay its proportionate share. We too, Mr. Price are desiring all we can to keep taxes down, and such suggestion as you have made would simply serve to increase and decrease them.

Should there be anything further concerning which you are in doubt, I should be glad to discuss same with you. We always welcome constructive criticism, and your interest.

Very truly yours,
Harry Erikson, Mayor.

sewer charge would be proportionately increased. This I believe would be the most fair method. Of the money spent for a Sewage Disposal System and Intersecting sewers \$46,569.00 would be spent for labor.

Mr. Price, I still believe there is one topic mentioned in your letter that has not been considered. I refer to your remarks in paragraph 16. I presume you refer to the item known as depreciation reserve. Our figures do not show an annual charge of \$2,400.00 to cover among other things maintenance. Is it your idea, that considering the life of a Sewage Disposal plant as thirty (30) years, we should set aside each year out of earnings, an amount sufficient so that at the end of thirty (30) year period, we could rebuild the Disposal System from its own reserve fund? If that is your proposition, I can only say that some of us are willing to pay for comforts and conveniences that we ourselves enjoy, confident, that these

Balance to be raised by taxes and to be installed through 30 annual Fixed Charges: Annual payment of principal of \$4,559.00... \$2,073.86
Interest @ 4% for last year... 2,484.63
Total... \$4,558.49

This amount \$4,558.49 would have to be added to the \$5,300.00 of the storm sewers be built, but would decrease yearly as the principal was reduced.

Total Tax levy '33-'34... \$66,500.00
Add for Storm Sewers... 4,559.00
Total... \$71,059.00

Assessed valuation 1933, \$3,771,775.00.
Rate required for \$60,120 budget... \$16.94
Rate in effect today... 14.73

Increase if Storm Sewers are built... 1.21
This increase of \$21 per thousand dollars of assessed valuation is what it would cost you, Mr. Taxpayer, to install the contemplated system of Relief Storm Sewers. Of the total amount of this Bond Issue, the sum of \$27,000.00 would be expended for the labor of installation at an average rate of wages for all classes of sixty and one half cent (60 1/2c) per hour, or simplify it still further, it would provide about 80,000 man hours labor @ 60c per hour. It is hard to conceive of anyone objecting to the program at such a very low cost to the taxpayer and which would be of such great benefit to our community, and especially should do all in its power to improve working conditions.

(2) Intersecting Sewers and Sewage Disposal Plant.

Total Bond Issue... \$119,250.00
Approximate Federal Grant... 27,000.00

Funds required... \$92,250.00
This amount to be secured by the issue of Revenue Bonds, payable in thirty (30) years, with principal with interest on unpaid principal @ 4%.

Annual Charges... \$3,074.70
Principal payment... 3,689.64
Total... \$6,764.34
Operating Charges... \$2,100.00
Power Cost... \$2,400.00
Supervision, supplies and Maintenance... 4,400.00
Total... \$4,500.00

Total yearly charges \$11,264.34

This amount of \$11,264.34 must be raised annually through a service charge on the basis of one thousand (1000) users and considering all connections of one size the cost per connection yearly would be \$11.26 per year.

(2) A more fair basis of revenue could be arrived at by a fixed charge per plumbing fixture. Said schedule to include lavatories, toilets, sinks, tubs, showers and laundry tubs. On this schedule it would be fair to assume each user annual charge at about 80% of the fixed charge with the lawn tap charge excluded. For example the usual water charge for a house of one thousand dollar valuation or less is about \$8.00 per year. On the last schedule charge would amount to approximately \$6.50 per annum. To those paying a greater water rent, the

who may live here after as can do likewise. As the head of one of our industries, you should approve of our plan of running the water department. Should we set up a depreciation reserve, the general fund of the city would undoubtedly be called on to pay for all water here for fire protection, flushing sewers, and other public uses and this would involve a considerable sum of money. This would be reflected in a correspondingly increased budget and your corporation would have to pay its proportionate share. We too, Mr. Price are desiring all we can to keep taxes down, and such suggestion as you have made would simply serve to increase and decrease them.

Should there be anything further concerning which you are in doubt, I should be glad to discuss same with you. We always welcome constructive criticism, and your interest.

Very truly yours,
Harry Erikson, Mayor.

sewer charge would be proportionately increased. This I believe would be the most fair method. Of the money spent for a Sewage Disposal System and Intersecting sewers \$46,569.00 would be spent for labor.

Mr. Price, I still believe there is one topic mentioned in your letter that has not been considered. I refer to your remarks in paragraph 16. I presume you refer to the item known as depreciation reserve. Our figures do not show an annual charge of \$2,400.00 to cover among other things maintenance. Is it your idea, that considering the life of a Sewage Disposal plant as thirty (30) years, we should set aside each year out of earnings, an amount sufficient so that at the end of thirty (30) year period, we could rebuild the Disposal System from its own reserve fund? If that is your proposition, I can only say that some of us are willing to pay for comforts and conveniences that we ourselves enjoy, confident, that these

Balance to be raised by taxes and to be installed through 30 annual Fixed Charges: Annual payment of principal of \$4,559.00... \$2,073.86
Interest @ 4% for last year... 2,484.63
Total... \$4,558.49

This amount \$4,558.49 would have to be added to the \$5,300.00 of the storm sewers be built, but would decrease yearly as the principal was reduced.

Total Tax levy '33-'34... \$66,500.00
Add for Storm Sewers... 4,559.00
Total... \$71,059.00

Assessed valuation 1933, \$3,771,775.00.
Rate required for \$60,120 budget... \$16.94
Rate in effect today... 14.73

Increase if Storm Sewers are built... 1.21
This increase of \$21 per thousand dollars of assessed valuation is what it would cost you, Mr. Taxpayer, to install the contemplated system of Relief Storm Sewers. Of the total amount of this Bond Issue, the sum of \$27,000.00 would be expended for the labor of installation at an average rate of wages for all classes of sixty and one half cent (60 1/2c) per hour, or simplify it still further, it would provide about 80,000 man hours labor @ 60c per hour. It is hard to conceive of anyone objecting to the program at such a very low cost to the taxpayer and which would be of such great benefit to our community, and especially should do all in its power to improve working conditions.

(2) Intersecting Sewers and Sewage Disposal Plant.

Total Bond Issue... \$119,250.00
Approximate Federal Grant... 27,000.00

Funds required... \$92,250.00
This amount to be secured by the issue of Revenue Bonds, payable in thirty (30) years, with principal with interest on unpaid principal @ 4%.

Annual Charges... \$3,074.70
Principal payment... 3,689.64
Total... \$6,764.34
Operating Charges... \$2,100.00
Power Cost... \$2,400.00
Supervision, supplies and Maintenance... 4,400.00
Total... \$4,500.00

Total yearly charges \$11,264.34

This amount of \$11,264.34 must be raised annually through a service charge on the basis of one thousand (1000) users and considering all connections of one size the cost per connection yearly would be \$11.26 per year.

(2) A more fair basis of revenue could be arrived at by a fixed charge per plumbing fixture. Said schedule to include lavatories, toilets, sinks, tubs, showers and laundry tubs. On this schedule it would be fair to assume each user annual charge at about 80% of the fixed charge with the lawn tap charge excluded. For example the usual water charge for a house of one thousand dollar valuation or less is about \$8.00 per year. On the last schedule charge would amount to approximately \$6.50 per annum. To those paying a greater water rent, the

who may live here after as can do likewise. As the head of one of our industries, you should approve of our plan of running the water department. Should we set up a depreciation reserve, the general fund of the city would undoubtedly be called on to pay for all water here for fire protection, flushing sewers, and other public uses and this would involve a considerable sum of money. This would be reflected in a correspondingly increased budget and your corporation would have to pay its proportionate share. We too, Mr. Price are desiring all we can to keep taxes down, and such suggestion as you have made would simply serve to