

WILSON ANSWERS TEUTONIC SPOKESMEN RUSSIA DECLARES STATE OF WAR AT AN END

EMANCIPATION WAR HAS ONLY STARTED, WILSON DECLARES

Makes Reply to Chancellor von Hertling and Count Czernin by Outlining Principles for Peace.

AMERICA WILL NOT STOP

German Military Autocracy Is Warned There Will Be No Slackening of War Plans by the United States.

(BY ASSOCIATED PRESS) Washington, Feb. 11.—President Wilson addressed Congress at 12:30 o'clock this afternoon, replying to the recent speeches of German Chancellor von Hertling and Count Czernin, the Austrian foreign minister.

Following the custom inaugurated with other addresses of its kind, President Wilson's words were cabled by the government to all principal capitals of the world. In this way the government hopes to get the answer to von Hertling and Count Czernin to the ears of the people of Germany, Austria and Russia.

"Chancellor von Hertling's answer," the president said, "was very vague and leads to no conclusion. It was very different in tone than that of Count Czernin's which had a friendly tone."

All the way through the president drew a parallel between the pronouncements of Chancellor von Hertling and Foreign Minister Czernin, and his hearers drew the conclusion that the president considers Count Czernin's utterances more favorably than those of von Hertling.

"Count Czernin," the president said, "seems to see the fundamental elements of peace with a clear eye and does not seek to obscure them. Count Czernin would probably have gone

RED CROSS WORK

Announcements of the Classes to Be Held During Week of February 11 by Local Red Cross.

Classes for making surgical dressings will be held every afternoon, excepting Wednesday, and on two evenings, Tuesday and Wednesday, this week.

Cutting classes every morning at headquarters. All women who have a leisure hour or two in the morning are urged to attend the cutting sessions. All women are invited to help. The time counts the same in awarding the red cross as at the afternoon sessions.

It is expected that before the week is over a number of the women who have been working mornings and afternoons will have earned the red cross on the apron, given after 32 definite hours of service, beginning February 1.

A bulletin board has been installed at headquarters and any changes in the work, or other matters of interest, will be posted there, as well as a list of the supervisors for the week.

Altogether the work is proceeding smoothly and the results are gratifying to all who are really interested in the work of Delta county chapter.

MUSIC CLUB MEETING WEDNESDAY EVENING

The meeting of the Escanaba Music club which was to be held on Tuesday evening has been postponed until Wednesday evening at which time the meeting will be held at the home of Miss Dewey on South Campbell street. Mrs. Edward Lucas and Miss Roberts will have charge of the program, which will be the study of song form and brasses for the orchestra. Mrs. Lucas will also sing three Italian songs.

DELTA COUNTY MAN AMONG SAVED FROM SUNKEN TUSCANIA

Name of F. S. Roach of Rock, Appears Among List of Survivors Made Public Yesterday at Washington.

F. S. Roach, of Rock, this county, a member of the 215th Aero Squadron, aboard the Tuscania when it was sunk last Tuesday by a German submarine in the war zone, is reported among the names of those saved. His name was reported in the list which arrived in Washington yesterday from London.

So far as is known Mr. Roach was the only Delta county man aboard the vessel, although the upper peninsula was represented by a large number. The name of Cornelius L. Harrington, of Hurley, Wis., a nephew of Mrs. D. J. McRae of this city, also appears in the list of survivors received yesterday. The young man was a member of the Twentieth Engineers and relatives here were much concerned as to his safety.

Another name, A. A. Cantwell, of Shawano, a second cousin of M. L. Lawrence, agent for the American Express company here, also appears among the list of the survivors.

Other survivors from the upper peninsula reported in the Saturday night and Sunday list of names are: J. Fyvie, Jr., Newberry; R. S. Goulder, Ingalls, Menominee county.

P. J. Harrington, Hancock; R. F. McGrath, of Powers; S. Merrill, of Republic; H. G. Gordon, of Ontonagon; R. I. Mitchell, of Trimountain; R. C. Richardson, of Marquette; W. Deacon, of Negaunee; J. L. Lindstrom, of Marquette; C. H. Slater, of Munising.

MRS. ANDREWS GIVEN AN IMPORTANT PART IN LOAN CAMPAIGN

Local Woman Will Represent State of Michigan at Meeting of Woman's War Organizations at St. Paul, Minn.

Mrs. C. E. Andrews has been named by the president of the Michigan Federation of Women's clubs to represent the state of Michigan at the meeting of state chairmen of the Woman's War organizations of the Ninth Federal reserve district, which will meet at St. Paul, Friday, for the purpose of conferring on plans for the next Liberty Loan drive.

The St. Paul Pioneer-Press, under the heading of "Women State Leaders to Plan New Loan Drive," has a very lengthy article in reference to the meeting. Besides Mrs. Andrews the following women have been appointed to attend the meeting, over which Mrs. C. A. Severance, of St. Paul, will preside: Mrs. J. W. Marmer, Milwaukee; Mrs. Philip Stratton, Superior; Mrs. Elwood Perisbo, Brookings, S. D.; Miss Minnie Nelson, Valley City, N. D.; and Mrs. W. W. McDowell, Butte, Mont.

EAGLES DRILL TEAM TO GIVE CARD PARTY

The Eagles Drill team will give a card party this evening in the basement of St. Joseph's auditorium to which all members of the Eagles and their families are requested to be present. This will be the last social event of the drill team before the Lenten season.

DR. HUNTER GREGORY WRITES OF LIFE ON THE WESTERN FRONT

Former Escanaba Physician Is Stationed in France and Is in Thick of the Excitement at the Front.

Dr. Hunter Gregory, formerly assistant to Dr. A. S. Kitchen of this city, who enlisted in the medical service soon after the United States declared war on Germany, and who is now in service in France, tells of some of his experiences in three letters to Dr. Kitchen, two in November and another in December.

He writes as follows: Somewhere in France, November, 1917.

Night before last four German airplanes flew over our city and dropped a few bombs, but they did not succeed in doing any damage. It was interesting and exciting to see the search lights playing in the heavens and hear bombs bursting. The next morning a huge Zeppelin came sailing over, but she had too much curiosity and the French brought her down with anti-aircraft guns; as soon as the ship landed the Germans set fire to her and of course the men were all taken prisoners. Two of the airplanes were brought down later in the day, but when they hit the ground everything was demolished. The pilot looked like a great big piece of raw meat.

Do you know who are the happiest (Continued On Page Two)

PUPILS OF COUNTY SCHOOLS WILL AID LOCAL RED CROSS

Plans Are Outlined to Enlist the Services of Every Pupil in the County in the Great Service.

At a meeting Saturday afternoon at the city hall, teachers of the city schools, conferred with the local Red Cross committee on organization of school auxiliaries and outlined some plans for the campaign which will be conducted in Delta county to enlist every school child into the Red Cross work.

The committee from the Delta County chapter of the Red Cross named at the last meeting of the directors of the chapter to have charge of the campaign is composed of Dr. G. A. Cotton, Mrs. C. R. Henderson and L. M. Beggs. At the meeting were principals and teachers.

At the opening of the meeting a local chapter school committee for the entire county was named as follows: Superintendent F. E. King, Principal P. A. Lint, Miss Luella Hendricks, Miss Lovia Bryant, Miss Lenora Ryan, Miss Nora McCauley, Miss Maude McColl; Rev. Father Julius, Rev. Dr. Barth, Rev. Father Jacques, Mrs. C. M. Frost, County School Commissioner C. U. Woolpert, Superintendent E. J. William of Gladstone, Superintendent R. J. Gage of Rapid River, Superintendent Frank Tebo of Garden, Superior. (Continued On Page Four)

ISAAC SCHRAM WILL NOT BE AN ALDERMAN

Because of Other Important Interests, Mr. Schram Announces He Will Not Be a Candidate.

Partly because his business does not permit it and partly owing to ill health Isaac Schram says that he will not be able to assume the obligations and duties of alderman in the First ward.

He states that he appreciates the honor of being named and wants to thank the party for thinking of him. Before deciding to decline, Mr. Schram gave the matter considerable thought.

PRE-LENTEN PARTY. Miss Catherine Fleming delightfully entertained a large crowd of her friends at her home on Ayer street Saturday night. The guests enjoyed a pleasant social evening at games and dancing and in conclusion elaborate refreshments were served.

FORMER SULTAN OF TURKEY SUGGUMS

(BY ASSOCIATED PRESS) Amsterdam, Feb. 11.—The death yesterday of Abdul Hamid, former sultan of Turkey, of inflammation of the lungs, is announced in a dispatch received from Constantinople by way of Vienna.

GERMANY DEMANDS THAT ROUMANIANS MAKE QUICK PEACE

Ultimatum Delivered to Roumania by Germany Provides for Opening of Immediate Peace Conference.

(Associated Press War Summary) While engaging in the daily increasing military activity in Belgium, France and Italy, the Central Powers are taking every diplomatic advantage in the smaller enemy countries. The new 'Ukrainian Peoples' republic, which the Bolshevik leaders at Petrograd declare does not exist, has made a peace agreement with the quadruple alliance, which in the meanwhile is holding the threat of military power over Roumania to force a similar pact with that country.

On February 6, Field Marshal von Mackensen, it is reported in German newspapers, gave the Roumanian government four days to enter peace negotiations with Germany. This limit has not expired and the Roumanian cabinet has resigned as a consequence of the ultimatum and the Germans are reported to have started repairing the oil wells in Roumania which the British damaged just previous to the Roumanian retreat.

In France the American forces recently engaged the enemy in the violent artillery action which is increasing daily.

Details of the encounter on Friday when the Americans engaged the Germans in the region of St. Mihiel, show that every American fought desperately against a larger force. Suddenly coming upon a German party in No Man's Land, the little party of fourteen Americans quickly changed formation and in the minute and a half which followed before the enemy retreated, the rifles gave way to hand grenades and automatics, so close were the combatants. On Saturday an American artilleryman was killed and five others injured. These casualties, though light, show that the Americans have assumed their full share of the burden in the sector now under their control.

As on the other fronts, the big guns are bearing the brunt of the fighting in Italy.

SEVENTEEN ESCANABA BOYS TO ATTEND THE MEMOINEE MEETING

Most Every Society in the City Is Represented by Delegates to the Older Boys' Conference in That City.

Seventeen Escanaba boys have signed up to attend the Older Boys' conference at Menominee on February 15 to 17, and it is probable that several more may decide to attend the conference and leave with the delegation on Friday morning. Another meeting will be held Thursday evening at the city hall.

A meeting was held yesterday afternoon at the city hall which was attended by a number of the boys and plans were completed for the trip to the conference. The meeting was enthusiastic and at the close the following boys handed in their application cards:

L. French, John Brophy, Charles and Edward Frost, representing the Episcopal Sunday School, H. Rushton and Lloyd Venton, the King's Sons.

George Wilson, the Young Men's Class of the Presbyterian church, Paul Anderson, Presbyterian Sunday School, J. E. Bergeon, Baptist Sunday School, Harold Johnson and Roy Christensen, the Triangle class. (Continued On Page Four)

GERMANS TRAP U. S. PATROLS; 5 KILLED AND FOUR MISSING

Superior Force of the Enemy Surprises American Force in No Man's Land On French Front.

(BY ASSOCIATED PRESS) With the American Army in France, Saturday, Feb. 9.—(Delayed)—Five American soldiers are believed to have been killed, four are missing and one was wounded, when an American patrol was ambushed in No Man's Land last night, by a superior force of Germans.

The spot where the encounter occurred is an isolated one, and reports concerning the casualties inflicted by both sides are meagre. Only one American is known to have escaped the trap of the Germans which was laid in front of our wires. The one survivor, who crawled back to the American line with a bullet in his chest, is unable to talk.

Our artillery immediately laid a barrage around the ambushing Germans, and some are believed to have been accounted for. The infantry accounted for others, as it is certain the attacked patrol fought to a finish according to information trickling in from the front lines.

Our patrolling soldiers were walking in front of our wire entanglements when a big enemy patrol, that had been divided into parties, which took up concealed positions, opened fire at close range. The night was clear and the forms of the Americans made the best possible targets for the hidden Germans. There is no doubt but that the Americans battled gallantly, until completely overpowered. The artillery fire in our sector continued today. Scores of airplanes were out observing and making photographs. The men in the line were thrilled by a number of air duels high in the sky above their heads.

"JACK TAR GIRLS" TO HELP WIN WAR

High School Girls Form An Organization to Help America in Any Way—First Meeting Saturday.

Escanaba has a new organization, known as the "Jack Tar Girls." This is most likely the first society of its kind in the Upper Peninsula, and it hopes to be instrumental in spreading its good works about the city. This society is not for "fun," so the girls say, but they wish to be recognized as an organization of young women who will do anything in their power to help win the war.

They have pledged themselves to knit for the soldiers, and put aside all pleasure to help the Red Cross. The girls will also adopt "Jack Tars," and write them real cheery letters, as an organization. In fact, they will do nothing that will lead them from their motto.

"I pledge allegiance to my flag, to the republic for which it stands, one nation indivisible, with liberty and justice for all."

The first meeting of this patriotic organization was held Saturday evening at the home of Miss Gertrude Genesee.

TEMPERATURE WENT TO 34 ABOVE TODAY

For the first time since December 24, the temperature was above freezing today. At noon today the mercury reached 34 above zero. The lowest last night was 20 above while the highest yesterday was 30 above.

The warm weather of today started a thaw of the heavy snow on the streets and the street crews were busy opening up the gutters so the water could move away.

ROOT FUNERAL WILL BE HELD TOMORROW

Funeral services for the late Mrs. Joseph Root, daughter of Edward Holywood of Cornell, who passed away Friday night, will be held tomorrow afternoon at 2:30 at the undertaking chapel of J. B. Wilkinson. Rev. R. Stanley Brown will officiate and interment will be in Lakeview cemetery.

COLONEL OLIVER IS SENT TO THE BORDER

Will Be Attached to the 307th Cavalry at Del Rio—No Reason Assigned for His Transfer.

Col. L. W. Oliver, who was recently transferred from the Philippines to service in Washington, has again been transferred. Col. Oliver has been ordered to Del Rio, where he will be attached to the 307th Cavalry.

In a letter received by his brother, C. B. Oliver, of this city, no particulars were given as to the services on the border, but it bears out the recent statements in the newspapers that there is a feeling of unrest in that section of the country along the Mexican border.

MANISTIQUE MAN IS LISTED AMONG THE TUSCANIA MISSING

Private Theodore A. Montgomery of Sanitary Squad No. 2 of Thirty-second Division Is Reported As Lost.

In the report of the war department of the men missing from those on the Tuscania thus far appears the names of eleven Michigan men, one of whom is Private Theodore A. Montgomery of Manistique. He was in Sanitary Squad No. 2 of the Thirty-second division.

The list of missing Michigan men thus far known as sent out by the Associated Press is as follows:

Casuals. First Lieut. Clifford Wellington Waller, Stanton, Mich. Civil Engineer Edward T. Fitzgerald, Detroit, Almer E. Larned, Detroit, Company F (Forestry). (Sixth Battalion, 20th Engineers, National Army.) Corporal William R. Johnson, Manistique; Corporal Robert C. J. Benson, Saginaw; Private Alpha L. Rice, Charlotte.

Sanitary Squad No. 2. (Thirty-Second Division) Private Theodore A. Montgomery, Manistique; Private Friedel Wilkenling, Unionville.

100th Aero Squadron. Private Leigh A. Wright, Hillsdale; Private Wilbur W. Clark, Lansing; Private Connor A. Collis, Battle Creek.

Included in a list of thirty of the rescued, whose names do not appear on the war department casualty list, is Walter Motzarski, Detroit.

FIELD AGENT ASKED BY ADMINISTRATORS OF UPPER PENINSULA

State Food Administrator Asked to Name Man to Aid in Campaign of Education in Food Regulations.

Food administrators of the Upper Peninsula want a field agent of the food administration stationed in the upper peninsula and at the meeting held here on Saturday, wired State Administrator Prescott at Lansing asking that a trained representative of the department be assigned to work in the upper peninsula with the county food administrators in campaigns of education and to help in enforcing the regulations.

The request was made by the county food administrators after an interesting meeting held at the Delta hotel in the afternoon at which Clarence J. Mears of Lansing, assistant state food administrator, and George W. McCormick of Menominee, assistant for the upper peninsula, were present. At this meeting, attended by all but three of the county food administrators in the upper peninsula, as well as by a number of wholesalers of the district, the food regulations were thoroughly discussed and the following points were definitely settled:

(Continued On Page Two) Frank Mileski, son of Joseph Mileski of this city, who enlisted in the aviation service and who has been stationed in Missouri has recovered from an attack of the measles and has left for the west coast to enter training.

DEMOBILIZATION OF RUSSIAN ARMY WAS ORDERED ON SUNDAY

Bolsheviki Government Has Not Signed Peace Treaty but Declares War With Central Powers Is Over.

BOLSHEVIKI IS IN POWER

Despite Rumors to Contrary, it Is Believed That the Authority of the Lenin Government Is Complete.

(BY ASSOCIATED PRESS)

Amsterdam, Feb. 11.—Germany desires peace, but before it can be attained, her enemies must recognize that Germany has been the victor, Emperor William said in reply to an address by the burgomeister of Hamburg on the conclusion of peace with the Ukrainians.

Amsterdam, Feb. 11.—Russia has declared the state of war at an end and has ordered the demobilization of the Russian forces on all fronts, according to a dispatch received here, dated at Brest-Litovsk on Sunday. The dispatch follows:

"The President of the Russian delegation at today's (Sunday's) sitting stated that while Russia was desisting from signing a formal peace treaty, declared that the state of war was at an end with Germany, Austria, Austria-Hungary, Turkey and Bulgaria. Simultaneously the order was given for complete demobilization of the Russian forces on all fronts. (Continued On Page Four)

AUGSBURG GLEE CLUB WILL SING TONIGHT

At the Swedish Lutheran church this evening the Augsburg Glee club of Minneapolis, one of the foremost musical organizations of its kind in the country, will give a concert under the auspices of the Norwegian-Danish Lutheran church.

A program of religious, classical and patriotic selections will be presented by this club. It is expected that a large crowd will be in attendance and that the concert will prove the most interesting ever presented in the city. The advance sale of tickets has been large and the proceeds of the concert will go to the Lutheran War relief, after the expenses of the concert have been paid. The program as printed in the Mirror Saturday evening will be presented.

THE WEATHER

For Escanaba and Vicinity: Fair tonight; Tuesday snow and colder.

For Upper Michigan: Fair tonight; Tuesday snow and colder.

Weather Conditions.

A barometric depression of considerable depth appears to be central this morning over Lake Superior and extends over the region of the Great Lakes, the upper Mississippi Valley and Northwest. No other special features in pressure distribution are apparent. The precipitation of the last 24 hours was light, occurring mostly in the north Pacific and in the north Atlantic States and at a few places in the Southwest. Temperature continues moderate in practically all sections of the country.

Fair weather is indicated for this locality tonight, followed by snow and colder weather Tuesday. Temperature at noon 34 Lowest last night 20

YOU CAN ALL GIVE SOMETHING

Owing to the magnitude of the work, the solicitors did not finish Saturday and the time will be extended for a few days this week.

The office of the War Relief Association is in the Escanaba National Bank building. The first payments are due on March 1, but subscribers can pay in advance for any length of time they prefer.

All remittances or any communications relative to the Association should be addressed to H. W. Reade, Secretary. Subscribers are asked to pay all assessments with check, which will be more convenient.

We invite any and all persons in the county to join in the Association whether they are wage earners or not, and if the subscription amounts to \$1.00, it automatically makes the subscriber a member of the Red Cross.

No one wants to be slighted.

No one wants to be a "financial slacker."

If our solicitors do not see you, it is not because we do not want your money. We are all working together to win the war and no man cares to have his name omitted from the list.

All we ask is ONE CENT out of each dollar you earn. How very little that is compared with the satisfaction you will have in giving it.

The causes for which the funds of this Association may be expended are:

A.—American Red Cross. B.—Y. M. C. A. C.—K. of C. D.—Military relief American Red Cross. E.—Civilian relief American Red Cross. F.—Any special call which may come with the endorsement of the President, and which is for distinctive war purposes. G.—Any call that in the opinion of the Executive Committee will advance the early and successful termination of the war.

We, the undersigned men of Delta County, ask your support and active co-operation to accomplish this worthy object:

ESCANABA			KIPLING	WELLS
John S. Lindsay	M. J. Ryan	Adolph Villemure	Richard Barry	R. E. MacLean
J. C. Kirkpatrick	J. J. Mallman	Albert Halverson		C. W. Kates
Coleman Nee	M. K. Bissell	Charles G. Swan	FAYETTE	
B. J. MacKillican	Dr. H. W. Long	I. G. English	Harry J. Greene	BARK RIVER
A. H. Byall	J. B. Wilkinson	F. L. Baldwin		Helmer Bruce, RFD
A. Ellsworth	A. J. Pepin	G. M. Mashek	GLADSTONE	J. B. Frechette
J. A. Stromberg	W. W. Oliver	George F. McEwen	G. R. Empson	
Thos. J. Riley	M. N. Smith	A. N. Merritt	I. N. Bushong	RAPID RIVER
F. H. Van Cleve	W. J. Clark	A. J. Young	P. B. Hammond	Louis R. Messenger
T. E. Strom	J. A. Allo	Rev. C. A. Lund	James T. Jones	Reuben Young
John H. Knutsen	A. H. Cyr	T. M. Judson	Louis J. Larson	
H. Salinsky	E. C. Voght	Ferdinand Joergenson	C. P. Mason	STONINGTON
Dr. W. A. Cotton	C. M. Thatcher	James McCauley	Wm. A. Miller	Smith Brothers
C. G. Hewitt	Dr. W. B. Boyce	Louis Follo	James H. Murphy, RFD 1	George Peterson
J. E. Byrns	F. D. Davis	Charles Carlson	George Perry	
Dr. R. H. Banks	C. R. Henderson	M. J. Lang	Antoine Beauchamp, RFD 1	GARDEN
Rev. R. A. Jacques	Dr. C. M. Cuthbert	Wm. Petrie	E. J. Willman	Chas. Olmsted
C. W. Malloch	A. R. Moore	H. W. Reade	E. J. Noreus	Robert A. MacDonald
John P. Norton	Jos. F. Cuddy	W. R. Smith		ROCK
Max Kurz	L. M. Beggs	Wm. Bonifas	NAHMA	
H. J. Rushton	Leslie French	Dr. G. A. Cotton	Fred W. Good	
Hanrahan Bros.	F. H. Atkins	A. J. Kirstin	CORNELL	Frank Johnson
Matt Fillion	George Harvey	Rev. Dr. Barth	Louis Harmon	August Larson
F. E. King	Marc Pepin	Rev. Frank Cookson		

Tuesday Specials Young & Fillion Co.

More Odd Lots and Broken Lines at About
HALF REGULAR PRICES

Men's Dress Shirts

Soft and stiff cuffs, all sizes, formerly \$1.25, \$1.50 and a few \$2.00; Tuesday only

95c

We'll have another lot of Fine Shirts (odd lots) at extra special prices. Come early and pick while the picking is good. Some real plums in this assortment.

We will run Boys' Shirts again tomorrow, all sizes, 50c, 75c and \$1.00 values; Tuesday

38c

Knit Out Play Suits, extra good quality O. D. Kahki like the soldier boys are wearing; sizes 4 years to 16 years. Now only

\$2.10 Suit

Many other specials in our Shoe Department worth while investigating. Tuesday Only.

Young & Fillion Co.

PERSONAL PARAGRAPHS

Thomas Blafad, of Milwaukee, spent the week-end in the city on business. The Misses Catherine Dumas and Alice Harvey have left for a week's visit with friends at Milwaukee. Leo Furey, of Manistique, spent the week end here. Harold Gordon, of Enderland, North Dakota, is a guest at the McDonough home on South Fannie street. N. J. Martin has returned to Hancock, after calling on his friends here. Mrs. Len Lundgaard has returned from Iron River, where she spent the week-end.

Mrs. Herman Roberge has returned from a visit at the home of her parents in Ishpeming.

Little Jerome Cayen, 402 South Sarah street, is confined to his home with scarlet fever.

The South Shore Circle of the Ladies' Aid will meet at the home of Mrs. P. A. Lint on Delta avenue Tuesday afternoon.

Mrs. H. D. Brackett and son have returned home from a two months' visit at Lansing.

Dr. LeMothe, of Garden Bay, is in the city on professional business.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Pepin, South Norris street, are the happy parents of a daughter.

Mrs. Ranger, of Foster City, is the guest of her sister, Mrs. Pouliot, South Fannie street.

Emancipation War Has Only Started, Wilson Declares

(Continued From Page One)
much farther had it not been for the embarrassment of Austria's alliances and of her dependence on Germany."

Again the president reiterated that the United States was in the war and will put forth her whole strength in the "war of emancipation."

"The test of whether it is possible for the belligerents to go on comparing views," the president said, "is simple and obvious and the principals to be applied are as follows:

1. Each part of the final settlement must be based on the essential of justice to bring about peace.
2. People and principles not to be looked upon like cattle to establish a balance of power.
3. Territorial settlement must be for the benefit of the people concerned and not merely to adjust claims.
4. Well defined national aspirations must be accorded all possible satisfaction.

"A general peace upon such a foundation can be discussed," he said. "Until such a peace can be secured, we have no choice but to go on."

These general principles, the president said, had been accepted by everyone, excepting the military autocracy of Germany.

President Wilson warned the people of the Central Powers that the participation of the United States in the "war for emancipation" of humanity had only begun.

Plainly the president warned the German military autocracy that there will be no pausing in the mobilization of America's vast military resources now steadily on their way to the battlefront and if peace is discussed it would have to be on the basis of sincerity.

Otherwise, the president made it plain, there would be no turning back until military autocracy was crushed by the force of arms.

The president said it must be evident to everyone who understands what war has wrought in the opinion and the temper of world that no general peace, no peace worth indefinite sacrifices of years of tragical sufferings, can possibly be arrived at in the Hertling fashion.

"The method the German chancellor proposes is the method of the congress of Vienna," the president said. "We cannot and will not return to that. What is at stake now is a peace of the world. What we are striving for is a new international order based upon broad and universal principles of right and justice, no mere peace of shreds and patches. We cannot have a general peace for the asking, or by merely arranging a peace conference. It cannot be pieced together by individual understanding between powerful states."

"All parties to this war must join in a settlement of every issue anywhere involved in it, because what we are seeking is peace that we all can unite to guarantee and maintain and every

NORWEGIAN CHURCH LADIES WILL KNIT

Members of the Ladies' Aid and the Priscilla Society Enlist in the Movement to Help Red Cross.

At a meeting of the Ladies' Aid of the Norwegian Danish Lutheran church, at the home of Mrs. Thorsen, 1019 Escanaba avenue, Thursday afternoon, representatives of the Delta County chapter of the American Red Cross explained the work of the chapter in Delta county.

Rev. O. C. Dahlager, the pastor, also addressed the women and urged upon them the need of the work. At the close of his address a unanimous vote was taken to begin the work of knitting and sewing for the soldiers as a body, although individual members of the society were already engaged in knitting.

Friday evening the Priscilla society, composed of the younger women of the church, responded in a like manner and will form a surgical dressings' class to meet every second and fourth Wednesdays to do this necessary and patriotic work.

This is an important addition to the force already at work and the officials of the chapter are gratified at this gain. The work of the Delta County chapter is proceeding in a most encouraging manner. It is the aim of those in charge of the work to make Delta the banner chapter of the state and all women in the county are urged to co-operate to bring about this result.

Cutting classes are held every morning at headquarters, and all women are invited to come and assist with this part of the work. The time spent at the cutting classes counts the same as at the afternoon classes in the awarding of the red cross.

COMPANY AT IRON RIVER.

Iron River, Mich., Feb. 11.—A company of the new Michigan State troops will be organized in Iron county and George Gillman will be the first captain of the new organization, which will be a part of the 552nd regiment in command of Colonel J. P. Petermann of Laurium, recalled from the retired list of the National Guard to organize the regiment.

Too Late to Classify

LOST—Grey fox fur cuff from ladies' coat, somewhere between the Delft theatre and 1700 block on Ayer street. Finder return to 1706 Ayer street and receive reward. 42tf

item of it must be submitted to common judgment whether it be right and fair, an act of justice rather than a bargain between sovereigns."

In conclusion the president warned the Central Powers that the vast resources of the United States would accomplish in the end what might be accomplished by peaceful negotiations.

The president was interrupted by applause at every reference to the United States standing steadfastly against a patched-up peace.

Probably the greatest applause broke out when he declared that the militarists of Germany were the only element now preventing world peace. When he concluded after speaking 20 minutes the entire audience, as usual, arose and cheered.

NO CHANGE MADE IN LIST TUSCANIA DEAD

Associated Press Can Not Account for 300 Troops Aboard the Vessel, in Making Up List of Survivors.

(BY ASSOCIATED PRESS)

Washington, Feb. 11.—From the list of 1,832 Americans saved from the torpedoed Tuscania, thus far reported, the Associated Press is unable to give the names of more than 300 troops still unaccounted for.

No report has reached the war department which has changed the estimate that only 113 American soldiers were lost and officials, although expecting additional names to come in slowly, give no assurances when the list will be completed.

The list compiled by the Associated Press represents 142 hours of work.

Seventeen Escanaba Boys to Attend the Menominee Meeting

(Continued From Page One)

Franklin Buell and John Judson, the Usona class.

Wesley Peterson, Methodist Sunday School.

Jack Christie, Methodist Epworth league.

Roy Glettenan and Silas McMartin, the Men's Class.

The adult leaders from Escanaba will be Rev. R. Stanley Brown, F. B. Bement and C. A. Strange.

The Escanaba delegation will leave Friday morning, arriving in Menominee in time for the conference which begins in the afternoon. The members of the delegation will remain in the convention city until Monday morning.

The Menominee conference bids fair to be the best one ever held in the upper peninsula. Great preparations have been made for an enthusiastic conference and nearly 500 boys are expected to be present.

Speakers, the best to be had, have been engaged for the conference and the program will be the delight of every boy present. Among the speakers are the following:

E. M. Robinson, New York City, chief of staff, international committee boys' work department, Y. M. C. A.

E. C. Wolcott, Chicago, state boys' work secretary, Illinois Y. M. C. A.

Lieutenant C. B. Randall, Camp Custer, formerly of Ishpeming.

J. R. Batchelor, Duluth, recreational director, city of Duluth.

Stanley Lamb, Duluth, secretary of staff, Duluth Y. M. C. A.

Demobilization Of Russian Army Was Ordered On Sunday

(Continued From Page One)

Russia stepped out of the war by the action of the Bolshevik government which seized the reins of power in Petrograd last November and almost immediately opened peace negotiations with the Central Powers.

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1871

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STOP! LOOK! LISTEN!

Stop spending money uselessly!
Look ahead and provide for that rainy day!

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The authority of this government is virtually unquestioned in northern Russia and the Teutonic powers already were assured of cessation of even nominal hostilities along virtually all of the remaining original long line in the east by the signing of a peace treaty with the Ukrainians and isolating Roumania.

Although cutting little figure in the war for nearly a year, Russia's great part comes forcibly to mind as the events leading up to her exit are reviewed.

Becoming a belligerent on August 1, 1914, through Germany's declaration of war on her, her troops swept through eastern Prussia, creating a diversion which hampered the Germans first dash through Belgium and on to Paris. Though disastrously defeated by von Hindenburg at Tannenberg, she rallied quickly and by winter was hammering at the German border and her great army was overrunning Austrian territory in Galicia at the crest of the Carpathians and threatening an invasion of Hungary.

It took the bulk of the Austrian army and a large part of the German army virtually a year in 1915 to break the Russian hold on Galicia, to drive them out of Poland and the lower Baltic provinces and to force the army under Grand Duke Nicholas back to the line of which Brest-Litovsk, the scene of the peace negotiations, formed the keystone. Beaten back, but not discouraged, she found herself in 1916 and created havoc with the Austrian army in Volhynia and Galicia and in Asia Minor, driving the Turks out of all of Turkish Armenia.

The opening of last year found Russia under the old bureaucratic regime virtually at the end of her tether. Her oppressed and war-worn people were right for the revolution. The latest flame which the German propaganda skillfully fanned broke out in March, 1917, when came the crash, the deposition of Emperor Nicholas and the formation of the first provisional government. The conservation element among the Russian revolutionists held sway and the determination of Russia to remain in the war, was frequently affirmed.

Indeed, under Kerensky, war minister, her army in July, 1917, began an offensive in Volhynia and Galicia which was in the full tide of success under General Korniloff when the fatal disease of dissatisfaction which had for some time been malignant among the troops, broke out as an epidemic and stopped the efforts.

Since August last, Russia had been regarded as a military factor only by reason of the fact that she held a number of German and Austrian troops on the fronts awaiting the forces of dissatisfaction within to bring about disintegration. This proposition was struggled against by Kerensky through the summer and fall of last year. Then the power fell into the hands of the council of soldiers' and workmen's delegates representing the proletariat and claiming supreme power clamoured for peace negotiations with the Central Powers and finally in November of last year took over the government in the fact.

The remainder of the struggle is comparatively recent history. Under the government of Lenine and Trotsky an armistice on all fronts was signed on December 1 and peace negotiations with the Central Powers were opened at Brest-Litovsk on December 23.

FOR THAT
Boiled Dinner
Brisket Salt Pork, 29c per pound
Cabbage, 6c per pound
Central Cash Market
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Good Things To Eat!

Salmon Steaks, sliced, per pound	27c	Skinned Whitting, ready for the pan, per lb.	15c
Hallbut Steaks, per pound	27c	Canadian White Fish, per pound	16c
Smoked Lake Chubs, per pound	24c	No. 1 Smelts, per pound	24c

Canned Fresh Cod Fish, extra fine with mashed potatoes, pound can

25c

We have a fresh supply of Flour Substitutes, Corn Meal, Oat Meal, Rice, Beans. Help win the war and use more of the above.

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Pupils Of County Schools Will Aid Local Red Cross

(Continued From Page One)

Superintendent J. C. Crawford of Wells, Rev. Father Bennett of Gladstone and E. W. Doak of the Cloverland Commercial college.

Dr. Cotton, on behalf of the committee, explained the Junior Red Cross memberships. It is the plan to enroll every school child as a member of the Red Cross and every school of the county as a school auxiliary.

In order to become members of the Red Cross chapter the pupils will be required to give a certain amount of service to the Red Cross, instead of paying a membership fee, and each school must furnish a certain amount of service through its pupils before it can be an auxiliary and be allowed to display the Red Cross banner.

All children from the first grade up can be members of the Junior Red Cross and all can help by doing some service for their country. The work for each grade will be decided by a committee, appointed on Saturday and composed of Miss Bryant, Miss McColl and Mrs. C. M. Frost.

This committee will confer with the Red Cross officials to outline the work for the different grades.

The local chapter school committee after appointment held a meeting and selected officers as follows:

Superintendent F. E. King, president.

Principal P. A. Lint, secretary.

Mrs. C. M. Frost, treasurer.

A campaign will be started at once to enroll the pupils into the Junior membership and the schools into the school auxiliaries. Another meeting of the local chapter school committee will be held on February 21 at the City Hall to make further arrangements and to hear the report of the committee named to ascertain the kind of work for the children. At this meeting a committee composed of Father Julius and County School Commissioner Woolpert will also report on plans for organization.

Supplies have been ordered for the school auxiliaries and will be here in time to start work as soon as the children are organized. It is the plan of the Red Cross chapter to have every school child in the county engaged in some useful work for the Red Cross and it is expected that enthusiasm among the children will run high.

State Superintendent of Public Instruction Keeler of Michigan has endorsed the Junior memberships and the school auxiliaries very highly and it is his desire that all teachers and pupils alike give their very best service to the government in the time of need. Woodrow Wilson, chairman of the National Red Cross, also endorses the work of the auxiliaries very highly.

Lincoln's Birthday, February 12



"AND having chosen our course, without guile and with pure purpose, let us renew our trust in God, and go forward without fear and with manly heart."—Message to Congress, July 4, 1861.

"With malice toward none; with charity for all; with firmness in the right, as God gives us to see the right, let us strive on to finish the work we are in; to bind up the nation's wounds; to care for him who shall have borne the battle, and for his widow, and for his orphan—to do all that we may achieve and cherish a just and lasting peace among ourselves, and with all nations."—Second Inaugural Address, March 4, 1865.

HISTORY has produced few men whose outlook on humanity was so broad, and purpose so pure, that their utterances stand for all time. Such a one was Abraham Lincoln. In his writings and speeches can be found hundreds of paragraphs, like those quoted above, which reflect ideals applicable to the present crisis.

America could do no better than to take stock of those ideals at this time—to cultivate the same thrift of words and generosity of deeds.

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If You Eat Here.
We Observe All Food
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