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VOLUME XXIV, NO. 23.

ESCANABA, MICH., WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 23, 1918.

SINGLE COPIES, 5 CENTS.

AUSTRIAN CRISIS NOT YET SETTLED

ANNUAL BANQUET OF BOYS' BRIGADE WAS PATRIOTIC AFFAIR

Great Display of Patriotism Was Shown at the Banquet of Companies A and B at St. Patrick's Hall.

MANY EXCELLENT TALKS

Banquet Was Given Amid Patriotic Surroundings and Proved to Be One of the Most Enjoyable Ever Given.

Nearly 200 brigadiers of St. Patrick's church, members of Companies A and B, furnished last night at their annual banquet at St. Patrick's hall one of the most patriotic scenes ever presented in Escanaba. Patriotism was the keynote of the most successful boys' brigade banquet ever held here.

Arranged through the efforts of Rev. Dr. Barth, the program reflected his unswerving patriotism and brought new honors to the societies which were the guests. The occasion could hardly have been otherwise than a patriotic one amid the patriotic surroundings. Decorations of a patriotic nature were profusely used in the spacious hall, being the work of a committee under the direction of Mrs. J. J. Cox.

FREIGHT EMBARGO ON EASTERN ROADS

McAdoo Orders Stoppage of all Freight Shipments Excepting Food, Fuel and Munitions.

Washington, Jan. 23.—An embargo on all freight except food, fuel and war munitions on the Pennsylvania lines east of Pittsburgh and on the Baltimore & Ohio east of the Ohio river and on the Philadelphia & Reading has been authorized by Director-General McAdoo. The action was taken upon recommendation of A. H. Smith, assistant general director in charge of transportation in the east. No reference was made to reports last night that the embargo was suggested by the fuel administration. The embargo is temporary and expected to last only a few days.

ENGLISH SUFFER BIG LOSS BY SUBMARINES

Two Vessels Sunk in Mediterranean Result in the Loss of 718 Men on January 3 It Is Reported.

London, Jan. 23.—By the sinking of two steamers by the enemy in the Mediterranean on January 3, over 718 lives were lost, it was announced officially today. The announcement was made in the House of Commons by Thomas McNamara, financial secretary of the admiralty.

BRITISH WAR COST \$35,000,000 DAILY

London, Jan. 23.—Andrew Bonar Law, chancellor of the exchequer, announced today in the House of Commons that the daily average national expenditure during the seven weeks ending January 19 was 7,700,000 pounds.

Horse Meat Steaks

Meat Situation in England is So Serious That Government Has Ordered Horses to Be Killed.

London, Jan. 23.—At a meeting of butchers of Barrow yesterday, one of the members said that the shortage of meat was so serious that the authorities had asked him to start killing horses and that he was beginning this week with one hundred head. Horse meat, he said, will perhaps not be as palatable to some, but it had to come.

MANAGER FORM IS RECOMMENDED FOR LOCAL CONDITION

Dr. C. M. Cuthbert, Who Investigated Commission-Manager Form of Government for City, Makes a Report.

ACTION TO BE DELAYED

Will Be Impossible to Vote On It This Spring, It Is Believed Because of Changing of the City Charter.

Conditions in Escanaba demand the commission-manager form of government in the opinion of Dr. C. M. Cuthbert, who has made an extensive investigation of the commission form of government for the city. He made this recommendation last night in a report made to the city council. His report, which appears in the essential parts in another part of this issue, was highly favorable towards the commission-manager form. He investigated the commission form of government, and believes that it offers but little relief from the present conditions. Centralization of the city's activities under one head is what is needed here, according to his report.

COLONEL OLIVER IS OFFICER OF HIGHEST RANK IN CLOVERLAND

Son of Mrs. J. F. Oliver of This City Holds the Honor From Upper Peninsula; Only Recently Promoted.

An Escanaba boy is the highest commissioned officer in the United States army from the upper peninsula. Several readers of The Mirror, after reading the article in Monday's paper to the effect that the honor was held by Major Barlow Wallace of Marquette, have called attention to the fact that Lieutenant Colonel Llewellyn W. Oliver, son of Mrs. J. F. Oliver of this city, holds the honor of being the officer of highest rank from the upper peninsula.

SICK RATE IN ARMY CAMPS IS DECREASED

Number of Deaths During the Past Week is Lower Than During Previous Week, It Is Reported.

Washington, Jan. 23.—The sick rate in the national army and national guard camps show a slight decrease for the week ending January 18. Deaths in the national camps during the last week were 145 as compared with 147 the week before and in the national guard camps were 66 deaths as compared with 88 a week ago. Of those deaths reported, 160 in the national army camps and 46 in the national guard camps were due to pneumonia.

Legal Tender



A man offers to clean a lady's walks in exchange for a thrift stamp.

AT LEAST 50 HIGH SCHOOL PUPILS IN SERVICE OF NATION

List Compiled by Superintendent F. E. King Contains the Names of Fifty Alumni and Undergraduates in Service.

NAMES OF OTHERS ASKED

Complete Roll of All Graduates and Undergraduates Is Desired; Service Flag Is Being Considered.

A list of fifty alumni and undergraduates of the Escanaba High school in the service of the United States has been compiled by Superintendent F. E. King of the city schools, upon request of The Mirror. The list contains the name of every member known to Mr. King, although it is thought possible that there are a number of other graduates and undergraduates whose names do not appear in the list.

SNOW AND WARMER IS WEATHER PREDICTION

Warmer weather with snow is reported by the weather bureau for this evening and tomorrow. A heavy fall of snow may be expected the prediction indicates.

FRANK JAEGER SURPRISED

Frank Jaeger proved to be a very entertaining host last evening when he was completely surprised by a sleigh load of his friends at his home on the Ford River road.

COMMISSION-MANAGER GOVERNMENT

Following in part is the report of Dr. C. M. Cuthbert upon the meeting of the National Municipal League, which he attended at Detroit to learn more of the workings of the commission-manager form of government: As a duty delegated to me by our Mayor, I am presenting this report, and in view of the following facts, believe that every member of this Council should demand of the people of Escanaba some other system or plan of government that will enable them to better carry out the work expected of them. It appears that the people of this city has devoted too little thought and absolutely no action in the right direction to correct the errors that exist in the present form of government. On the streets and elsewhere we have all

Bread Rationing

French People in Paris Will Get Only 10 Ounces a Day After January 29 by Government Order.

Paris, Jan. 22.—Tuesday—The government has decided to apply the bread rationing plan to the Paris district on January 29, extending it gradually through the country. Under the plan every man, woman and child will be entitled to 10 ounces of bread daily.

RUSSIA SUFFERING FROM SHORTAGE OF ALL KINDS OF FOOD

Bread Allowance in Petrograd Is Quarter of a Pound Daily and Situation Becomes Far More Serious.

EGGS ARE VERY SCARCE

Potatoes Are Selling for 18 Cents a Pound in Some Places; Fresh Meat Is Only for Those Under 12 Years.

VIGOROUS DAY HAS BEEN PROMISED TO SENATE TOMORROW

Senator Chamberlain Will Reply to the President; War Cabinet Bill Will Go to Military Committee.

ROOSEVELT ON THE JOB

Announces He Will Back Senator Chamberlain in His Fight for War Cabinet; Will Not Reply to Stone.

SALVATION ARMY WAR SERVICE FUND WILL BE RAISED IN CITY

Captain M. Olafson Announces That Escanaba's Quota to the \$1,000,000 Fund Will Be \$500.

GOMPERS SUGGESTS A SEVEN HOUR DAY

President of A. F. L. in Speech at Indianapolis Would Make It Universal to Conserve the Fuel Supply.

GROOS FUNERAL WILL BE FRIDAY MORNING

Funeral services for the late Mrs. Anna Groos, Delta county pioneer, who passed away yesterday afternoon at the home of her daughter, Mrs. John Keenan, will be held Friday morning at 9 o'clock at St. Joseph's church. Interment will be in St. Joseph's cemetery.

CHARITY BALL PLANS INDICATE BIG EVENT

Plans being made by the charity committee of the Escanaba Woman's club for the charity ball at the Elks temple on Friday evening, January 25, will result, it is expected, in the most enjoyable event of its kind ever given in the city.

PENITENTIARY SHOE FACTORY DESTROYED

Jefferson City, Mo. Jan. 23.—One of the largest shoe factories at the state penitentiary burned last night. The loss is estimated at \$250,000. The prison laundry was also destroyed. The fire was one of several during the night by guards. The cause was extinguished with difficulty. Officials are working on the theory that the fire was of incendiary origin.

EXACT CONDITIONS IN DUAL MONARCHY HIDDEN BY CENSOR

German Newspapers Are Also Prohibited From Telling the Truth of Matters by the German Censorship.

GERMANY ALSO AFFECTED

Situation in Austria Is Receiving a Great Deal of Attention in German Papers Which Admit Unrest.

EGGS ARE VERY SCARCE

Alarm over the indicated Austrian unrest continued in the Central Empire, however, it being notably reflected in the German press comment. Resentment against the Austrians, who appear to have a weakened attitude, is expressed by some newspapers.

RUSSIA SUFFERING FROM SHORTAGE OF ALL KINDS OF FOOD

These authorities suppressed the socialist newspaper Vorwarts for three days because that journal commented on the Austrian situation in which it mentioned the danger of Austria breaking away and making peace with Russia and leaving Germany isolated.

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Escanaba Daily Mirror
ESCANABA, MICHIGAN
Collins & English, Publishers
Floyd C. Preston, Editor
Geo. D. McIntosh, Circulation Manager

ADAMS

Pure Chewing Gum

a Stick a day
keeps
Dyspepsia
away



BLACK JACK

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If your paper fails to reach you by 7:30 o'clock, a call to the Western Union office, Phone 4221, will bring a paper to your door without cost.

LEAVE IT TO THE EXPERTS.

Criticism is all right if patriotic in aim and constructive in substance. Investigations are all right if their sole object is to serve and protect the country by the detection and correction of error, mismanagement or abuse of power. But general indefinite complaint based merely on hearsay charges, or the failure to accomplish in a month what can scarcely be done thoroughly in a year, is all wrong. Such useless and very harmful complaint is precisely what the enemies in our midst are continually working like beavers to stimulate with a view to embarrass the government, hamper its efforts and retard the progress of the war.

It is quite true, as Colonel Roosevelt says, that "we can not possibly correct evils unless we acknowledge their existence and to permit them to go uncorrected is to play the German game." But, on the other hand, let us remember that only experts can offer constructive criticism in connection with the vast, new and intricate problems facing this country at the present time. As they are literally beyond the grasp of the average citizen, his attitude ought to be one of patience, confidence, cheerfulness and hope. Any other attitude on his part is harmful as well as useless. The message of Secretary Lansing, speak-

ing before the New York State Bar Association recently, may well be taken to heart by the general public. "Let us all have courage," he said. "We are going on with this war. We must win and we will win it."

FOURTEEN TO FORTY

At the Delt theatre today, Fannie Ward, the popular exponent of "young thinking" as she calls it, will appear in "On the Level," in which she gives a remarkably vivid portrayal of the life of a girl, from barefooted shepherdess days, through scenes that are intense in their reality in western dance halls and ranches to a mature womanhood of wealth and luxury. The transition from one epoch in the life of the woman she was picturing, to another, was extremely difficult and for a less experienced actress than Miss Ward would have been well nigh impossible. In the first part of the picture, Miss Ward is fourteen, and looks it—in the last part near forty—and looks it!

"Kultur" may be badly rattled and want peace—on its own terms—but increased exactions upon the poor

Belgians and the torpedoing of another hospital ship show that it has no desire to reform.

Who plunged millions of young men into war and condemned so many of them to an early death? Answer: the German militarist who is in method a tiger and in greed a hog that wants the earth.

One war charity pirate has been sentenced to the penitentiary, but there are others, and it is best to seem a "tight wad" until one is satisfied as to the real destination of the money.

Selected Teutonic comment on the President's address at least remotely suggests the fear that after all Germany may have to climb down from its high perch.

La Follette is said to be as autocratic in disposition as the Kaiser himself, but this alone could not explain their fondness for each other.

F. X. Stegath left this morning for a branch, after spending a few days here.

LOST \$1,200 WORTH OF VALUABLE PAPERS

Iron Mountain, Mich., Jan. 23.—Her- man Suchedolski of Hebron, N. D., has learned to his sorrow that it is sometimes folly to leave his baggage in a depot while leaving the station. He lost nearly \$1,200 worth of valuable papers here when he left his baggage standing in the waiting room while he went across the street to eat. A deposit check for \$612 and two notes, one for \$390 and the other for \$250, were taken and the thief is still at large.

NOTICE OF MEETING.

The annual meeting of the members of the Delta County Agricultural Society will be held at the City Hall, Escanaba, Michigan, on Friday, January 25th, 1918, at 8:00 p. m., at which meeting there will be an election of officers for the year 1918, and the transaction of such other business as may come before the meeting. All members of the Delta County Agricultural Society are urged to be present. Every person holding a dollar membership ticket for 1917 is considered a member and entitled to a vote at this meeting.

Dated, January 14th, 1918.
JAMES C. BAKER, Sec'y.

APPEAL BOARD READY TO ACT ON APPEALS

Houghton, Mich., Jan. 23.—The upper peninsula draft appeal board has convened at the Michigan College of Mines for the purpose of passing on appeals from the decisions of the local boards of the upper peninsula. The board had 969 appeals before it when it convened, of which 666 were appeals from Class One. Dr. H. W. Sheldon of Negaunee, the new member of the board to succeed Dr. Ferguson of Sault Ste. Marie, was seated as a member of the board for the first time.

BISHOP EIS 75 YEARS OLD ON LAST SUNDAY

Marquette, Mich., Jan. 23.—The Rt. Rev. Frederick Eis, bishop of the Marquette diocese of the Catholic church, and one of the oldest prelates in the United States, celebrated his seventy-fifth birthday here. For thirty years Bishop Eis filled pastorates in the upper peninsula until 1899 when he was appointed bishop.

The Misses Esther Peterson and Anna Nelson have departed for Wilmett, Ill., where they are employed.

Real GRAVELLY'S Chewing Plug
contains More Tobacco and less heavy sweetening than ordinary plug. It is Real Tobacco made the Gravelly Way. A Satisfying Man's Chew. A 10c. POUCH IS PROOF OF IT.
P. D. Gravelly Tobacco Co. Danvers, N. H.

LOOK AT THE GRIN ON HIM! BUT I'LL STAY ON THIS SIDE OF THE WALL WHILE YOU READ THE GOOD NEWS ON THAT BILLBOARD.

DAILY MIRROR CLASSIFIED ADS

WANTED

WANTED—Girl for general housework. Enquire at Mrs. Schrader, 1421 Wells Ave. 24

WANTED—Old False Teeth. Don't matter if broken. I pay \$2.00 to \$15.00 per set. Also cash for old gold, silver, and broken jewelry. Send by parcel post and receive check by return mail. Will hold goods 10 days for sender's approval of my offer. L. Mazer, 2067 So. 5th St., Philadelphia, Pa. 107

FOR RENT

FOR RENT—Nine room house, all modern improvements. Phone 963, or call at 521 Campbell St. 318-1f

FOR RENT—Rooms suitable for storage at reasonable price. Inquire at 420 Ludington St. Phone 250-J. 227-1f

FOR RENT—Rooms for light house-keeping. Enquire at 1406 Ludington St., or 816 Ludington St. 335-1f

FOR RENT—Six room house, corner Jennie and Hale streets; also five room flat over Delta Garage; strictly modern. Enquire Horace Provo, 106 South Wolcott St. 342-1f

FOR RENT—Upper flat at 715 Ludington street; newly papered and

Painted; toilet, sewer and lights; \$1.00 per month. Phone 356-J. 1f

FOR RENT—Office at the foot of Ludington street. Apply I. Stephenson Co. Trustees, Wells, Mich. 268-1f

FOR SALE

FOR SALE—The well known Billiard Room, corner of Ludington and Charlotte Sts.; six tables and equipment up-to-date; low price and terms given; will separate, as it must be sold at once. Call or write Charles Ekberg, 1091 Ludington St. 24

FOR SALE—Green Bay property; building 226 Main St., store and two upper flats; 7 rooms on third floor, 5 rooms on second floor; all modern and steam heat. Enquire of Mrs. T. J. Martin, 727 Cherry St., or Cady Land Co., Green Bay, Wis. 24

FOR SALE—Grinnell Piano. Enquire at 520 So. Charlotte St., or phone 455-M.

FOR SALE—Modern dwelling at 501 Wells Ave.; 10 rooms; hot water heat, gas, electric lights; full basement. L. M. Beggs. 323-1f

FOR SALE—Dwelling at 1221 Third Street, seven room house; not in very good condition; cheap at \$1100. L. M. Beggs. 323-1f

FOR SALE OR RENT—A house at 510 Ruth street. 250-1f

FOR SALE—Dwelling at 616 Stephenson Ave., 8 room house, two

families. A good investment, \$1,500. L. M. Beggs. 323-1f

WOMEN to sell guaranteed hostery to wear. Salary \$15.00, full time, 25c an hour spare time. Enormous Christmas trade. Experience unnecessary. Guarantee Mills, Norristown, Pa. 323-1f

LOST—Silver pin in shape of fan. Finder please return to The Mirror office. 147f

KEEP LOOKING YOUNG

It's Easy—If You Know Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets

The secret of keeping young is to feel young—to do this you must watch your liver and bowels—there's no need of having a sallow complexion—dark rings under your eyes—pimples—a bilious look in your face—dull eyes with no sparkle. Your doctor will tell you ninety per cent of all sickness comes from inactive bowels and liver. Dr. Edwards, a well-known physician in Ohio, perfected a vegetable compound rich with olive oil to act on the liver and bowels, which he gave to his patients for years. Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets, the substitute for calomel, is gentle in their action yet effective. They bring about that natural beauty and spirit, that is enjoyed by every one who keeps the liver and clearing the system of impurities. You will know Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets by their olive color. 10c and 25c per box. All druggists.

Pompeian Beauty Powder

Gazing into the Future

Every woman looks forward to the new season that promises much of pleasures and of triumphs; the season of theater and opera, of dances, dinners, and luncheons; of love and admiration that ever follow in the wake of beauty. Face or frock—which weighs heavier in the scales of success? Which will people see first, and which will be continue to see long after the dance is past?

Pompeian BEAUTY Powder imparts a pearly clearness to the skin. Adheres without showing. Stays on unusually long. Has a delightful fragrance. Comes in the wanted shades Flesh (the most popular), White and Brunette. At the stores everywhere, 50c the box.

Pompeian DAY Cream is an exquisitely perfumed vanishing cream. Use it as a foundation before applying Pompeian BEAUTY Powder. Pompeian DAY Cream also keeps the skin smooth, soft and subtle. 50c jars at the stores.

Pompeian BLOOM a perfected rouge, so delicate, so natural that if properly applied it cannot be detected. Cannot harm the skin. In three shades, Light, Dark and Medium (the most popular). Don't hesitate to purchase any of the above products because they are made under the same careful supervision as our other reliable well known beauty preparations—Pompeian DAY Cream, Pompeian NIGHT Cream.

THE POMPEIAN MFG. CO.
CLE ELAND, O.

STRAND

PICTURES TODAY

CHARLES CHAPLIN

"The Adventurer"
Chaplin's Newest and Finest Comedy

2-DAYS ONLY—2

PEGGY ADAMS

"Salt Of The Earth"
Perfection Picture
Matinee, 2:30; 5c and 10c.
Night, 7:15, 8:45—5c, 10c, 15c.

THURSDAY

Mutual Pictures Present
GAIL KANE
In **"SOULS IN PAWN"**

—Also—
Charlie CHAPLIN
IN **"THE ADVENTURER"**
LAST TIME

PROFESSIONAL —AND— BUSINESS CARDS

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Office Hours: 9 a. m. to 12 m.; 1:30 to
5:30 p. m. Evenings by appointment.
Olson Block, 1109 Ludington St.
Phone 43

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Agent for

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Box 45 Escanaba, Mich.

Use the Want Ads to Find
Lost Articles, for Any Honest
Finder will Look for Your Ad.

PERSONAL PARAGRAPHS

M. K. Bissell and H. W. Reade are
in attendance at the Cedarns' con-
vention at Minneapolis this week.

Mr. and Mrs. John Semer returned
from a short visit with relatives and
friends at Cincinnati this morning.

Miss Lillian Rasmussen is enjoying
a week's vacation at her home.

Miss Marie McCauley has resumed
her duties in the cloak department at
the Fair Store after a two weeks' visit
in Chicago with relatives.

Mrs. Axel Peterson has returned to
her home at Iron Mountain, after a
visit at the A. S. Pearson home on
South Oak street.

Mrs. Frank Verhyden, of Cornell,
spent the day in the city with her
many friends.

Miss Bertha Bergeman, of Bark
River, spent yesterday with friends
in this city.

Miss Margaret Brown is enjoying a
two weeks' vacation at her home.

J. K. Stack, Jr., is spending the
week up north, looking after his many
logging interests.

Commission-Manager Form of Government

(Continued From Page One)
office of our City Treasurer for the
past seven years show an alarming
increase in taxes for no apparent
reason, other than faulty municipal
government with which this city is now
burdened.

Tax Increase Stupendous.

In 1911, on a total valuation for
this city of \$3,900,667.00, our tax rate
was \$37.99 per thousand. For the
current year on a valuation over
double that of six years ago, or \$8,111,
920.00, our tax rate has been reduced
only a little more than \$6.00 a thou-
sand. Our City tax levy has grown
from \$48,758.34 in 1911 to \$100,175.09
for 1917. It must be taken into con-
sideration, however, that the City of
Escanaba is now operating minus the
liquor revenue, amounting to about
\$30,000.00. The City has each year
prior to February 1st of each year,
borrowed in anticipation of the col-
lection of such liquor revenue, the full
amount thereof. In making up the
budget for City expenditures the fact
was taken into consideration that
no money could be borrowed
February 1st, 1918, in anticipation of
the liquor license money. Therefore,
in the tax levy collected July, there
necessarily was included in such levy
the amount of the loss to be sustained
by the loss of liquor revenue. In other
words, the City of Escanaba during
the present fiscal year is operating
as under a dry regime. Also there
was included in the 1917 budget an
item of approximately \$8,000.00 to
pay for city lighting. This was the
first time such amount had been levied
on the tax roll. The Board of
Public Works was entitled to be credited
for the electricity furnished the
City in general, the same as any other
consumer. Of course, any surplus of
funds in the Board's hands comes
back into the City treasury, and may
go to diminish the tax levy the suc-
ceeding year.

Other Taxes Are Higher.

State, county, county road and
school taxes have increased in a pro-
portionate rate with city tax rates.
State taxes paid by the city have
grown from \$14,686.41 in 1911, to \$20,
616.40 in 1917; in the same period the
county levy has grown from \$24,530.31
to \$48,230.31; the county road levy
in the same period has grown from
\$11,505.44 to \$23,800.39 and the school
tax levy has grown in the same period

from \$47,900.31 to \$51,935.90. As a
concrete example of what this stupendous
increase in taxes means to the
average property owner, I would point
to you the tax record of a certain
home. In 1911, the city taxes on this
property amounted to \$8.75. This year
the city tax was \$25.60, while this year
the total taxes on the same property
amounted to \$66.20. In face of these
figures, must we not admit that some-
thing is wrong in our governmental
system?

No one can truthfully say that city
officials of the present, as well as the
past have not exerted their best ef-
forts toward giving the people the
maximum service at the minimum cost
to the taxpayers. But the cost, under
the system of government that we now
employ, is today out of all propor-
tion to the service rendered and has
reached the point where it is prohibi-
tive.

Water Question Drawback.

It is the opinion of some of the
representative citizens of this city
that it is not a good idea or plan to
change the scheme of government at
this time on account of the status of
the water question. This question
should not retard the progress of the
municipal betterment movement, be-
cause it will require a long time be-
fore a charter will be ready to be
presented to the people. If a new
charter, conceived with the idea of
again bringing city government ex-
pense to a reasonable level is adopted,
it could be made effective at any fu-
ture date indicated, when it is certain
that the water question will be en-
tirely settled. As proof that such an
idea is feasible, I cite the city of
Petersburg, Va., where a commission-
manager government has been adopted
to become effective September 1,
1920. No right thinking man, after
an investigation of the matter, can
truthfully say that Escanaba is not
today in crying need of a modern mu-
nicipal form of government.

At a meeting of the National Muni-
cipal League, the City Managers As-
sociation, and the Municipal Research
Conference, discussions of the vari-
ous problems herein mentioned were
undertaken by men of national repute,
and I am convinced from such dis-
cussion that a commission-manager
form of government is best suited to
the needs of this city.

Augustus R. Hatton, of Western
Reserve University in discussing the
Ashtabula plan in the National Muni-
cipal Reviews, says in part: "On the
whole, the commission government
has proved better than the old style
organizations, but it has obvious de-
fects. From the practice of having
each councilman or commissioner
take charge of a city department,
there has resulted a certain lack of
unity in administration. Each com-
missioner naturally seeks to magnify
the work of his department. Log rolling
for appropriations among the com-
missioners is not unknown. The com-
missioner not only decides how much
money will be spent, but its members
themselves spend the money as heads
of departments. Moreover, effective
city government demands that heads
of departments shall be experts or
men trained in their particular line
and long experience has proven that
such service cannot be secured by
popular election. Worst of all, com-
mission government with its elective
heads of departments is not the most
effective device for keeping politics
out of the executive service of the
city where it has no place. The mix-
ing of politics with administration has
been one of the fundamental faults of
American government, and until it is
eliminated we cannot hope to ap-
proach the efficiency found in English
and European cities."

Not Always Local Man.

The city manager as chief executive
holds universal appointive power over
the administrative establishment. He
is not necessarily a local resident.
Supposedly, he is an expert in mat-
ters of municipal administration. In
small cities he should be a practical
civil engineer, thereby making a sepa-
rate city engineer unnecessary. The
city manager's salary should be the
largest in the city's service.

Unification of power, is the basic
merit which the commission manager
plan takes from the old commission
plan. This gives to the whole mecha-
nism the single controlling composite
mind, which is essential to any or-
ganization. The Mayor and Council
plan, for example, lacks unification of
powers, since the Mayor and Council
are prevented by the charter from
getting together and composing their
differences by so simple an expedient
as the taking of a joint vote. It would
be a violation of the principles of the
city manager plan, therefore, to give
to a separate Mayor the power to veto
the acts of the commission. It would
then be a two-handed city instead of a
one-handed one.

One Man Power Cut.

The commission manager plan is
safer than the Mayor and Council
plan, because it eliminates one man
power. The old style Mayor is some-
times one-third of the municipal gov-
ernment; sometimes he is practically
a clear majority. He starts his term
with a number of pet projects, obli-
vious to the incompetent project of his
predecessor. He inaugurates financial
reforms and when the work is well
started his term expires and his suc-
cessor, to whom finance is "Greek"
enters the city hall and begins to talk
about a "city beautiful." Under such
vacillating directions the city moves
in a wobbly course and constructive
civil effort is constantly receiving set
backs and discouragement.

Is Meeting Present Needs.

I hope you have noted the vast dif-
ference between a plain commission
government and the commission-man-
ager government, which in all the
cities in which it is operated has proven
effective in meeting needs such as



EARL D. BABST

He is head of the American Sugar
Refining Company and one of the
American members of the Interna-
tional Sugar Committee.

HOW WAR HAS UPSET WORLD'S SUGAR BOWL

President Babst, of American
Sugar Refining Co. Tells why
Supply Went Short.

PLENTY OF SUGAR SOON

And in Spite of Demand, Price
Will Probably Remain Rea-
sonably Low.

No one ever dreamed that sugar,
which the world produces in billions
of pounds yearly, could become so
scarce that folks would be asked by
the government and the sugar re-
finers to use it sparingly. But the
war, which has brought about many
extraordinary conditions, also upset
the world's sugar-bowl.

Today, everybody is interested in
sugar. The housewife is eager to
know when sugar will be more plenti-
ful. And from a different point of
view, the business man is following
the sugar situation, interested in the
success of the plan adopted by an
emergency war measure by the gov-
ernment of the United States and the
allies to regulate and control supply,
demand and price.

These facts lend particular impor-
tance to the following interview with
Earl D. Babst, head of the American
Sugar Refining Company and one of
the three United States members of
the International Sugar committee.

Not so many years ago, it wasn't
the popular custom for men in Mr.
Babst's position to discuss their busi-
ness with the public. But Mr. Babst
is of the new school of Big Business
managers who believes the public is
entitled to know all about it.

More Sugar Soon.
In the interview Mr. Babst covered
every phase of the sugar situation.

are present in Escanaba today.

Forty or more American cities to
date have adopted the commission-
manager form of municipal gov-
ernment, while some ninety or more cities
possess city managers. While there
have been cities that have abandoned
plain commission governments after a
trial, due to local conditions, I have
been wholly unable to find a city that
has abandoned the commission-man-
ager plan after once adopting it.

I give below for your study an out-
line of the commission-manager plan.
This, in brief, but if studied with the
foregoing description, the scheme of
commission-manager plan is clear.

Essentials of the Commission- Manager Plan.

1. Unification of Powers.

All powers of the city to be vested
in single group of elective officers,
constituting a council or commission.

2. The Short Ballot.

The following to be elected in one
of the following ways:
(a) At large (if the number of mem-
bers to be chosen at one time is five
or less).

(b) By wards.

(c) By proportional representation.

3. Unified Executive Organization.

Non-political executive functions
delegated to an official appointed by
the commission to serve during their
pleasure, to be known as the "City
Manager," or by the appropriate title;
position of city manager to be open
to non-residents; salary of city man-
ager to be determined by the Council
and variable from time to time; the
city manager's executive powers to
include appointment and removal and
general control of all subordinates,
subject to such restrictions (e. g.,
civil service regulation and audit) as
may be necessary to prevent abuses of
power without diffusing responsibility.

President Woodrow Wilson of this
plan has said: "I regard the com-
mission-manager plan of municipal
government as a marked advance over
any plan hitherto tried in this coun-
try, from a standpoint of both effi-
ciency and democracy."

I believe that a careful study of the
facts I have attempted to place before
the members of the Council will con-
vince this body not only that Escanaba
is in great need of a modern
form of government, but that the com-
mission-manager plan, if adopted here,
will result in successfully meeting
the problems that we are now facing.

First, he spoke of the prospects of the
immediate future, which most con-
cerns the housewife. Said he:

"Sugar will soon be more plentiful,
with the new crop of sugar cane be-
ing harvested in Cuba and Porto Rico.
Everything is favorable to a sufficient
supply of our needs, but not enough
to use sugar extravagantly or waste-
fully. There must be no overbuying
or hoarding."

"And what about the price?" he was
asked.

"Ordinarily the so-called law of sup-
ply and demand is a most important
factor in regulating the price of sugar
as of every other commodity. But this
law has been more or less, if not en-
tirely, suspended as the result of the
control of the sugar situation by the
act of six governments, including our
own."

"All during the war sugar in the
United States has been lower in price,
taking the average yearly price, than
anywhere else in the world. Today,
comparing sugar on the basis of
caloric food value, it is one of the
cheapest foods.

Sugar Prices to Drop.

After the new supplies are received
from Cuba and refined, and prices are
lowered under the proposals of the
Food Administration, sugar will be one
of the cheapest, if not the cheapest,
foods to go on the American table."

Mr. Babst agrees with Mr. Hoover
that if the Allied nations had not en-
tered into joint agreement to conserve
the available sugar supply, the price
to the consumer would have soared.
Said he in explanation:

"The facts are these: Europe's pro-
duction of sugar was not only greatly
curtailed when the opposing armies
swarmed over the sugar beet fields of
northern France and Belgium, but
England and other foreign countries
were forced to turn to other sources
for sugar. The logical source was
Cuba, from which the United States
gets the bulk of its cane sugar."

"This developed competition which,
until the international agreement was
reached, caused a serious advance in
price, both of raw and refined sugar.
But with the International Committee
acting for the Allies and the Food Ad-
ministration in control in this country,
the supply will be equably distributed
and prices stabilized."

No Ships For Java.

"Great quantities of raw cane sugar
are locked up in far-away Java, un-
available because ships cannot be
spared to transport it. Hence the Eu-
ropean Allies are asking Cuba and the
United States as a practical patriotic
duty to supply them with sugar. The
United States is making every effort
to comply with this request for the
very interesting reason that if we save
the Allies from the necessity of trans-
porting 400,000 tons of sugar from
Java, it will release shipping sufficient
to carry about 200,000 American sol-
diers to France."

When Mr. Babst voluntarily ap-
peared the other week before the Sen-
ate Sub-committee inquiring into the
sugar situation, he told what his com-
pany as well as the other large re-
fining interests were doing to safeguard
the sugar supply. Among other things,
he laid emphasis on the value of
sugar in packages as an economical
means of distribution. This especially
interested Senators Lodge, Jones and
Vardaman, and the subject was
brought up in the interview. In reply
to questions, Mr. Babst said:

"Yes, I presume the public, being
interested in having the sugar supply

DELFT TONIGHT

FANNIE WARD

"On The Level"

"HAUNTED BY HIMSELF"

(TWO-REEL COMEDY)

NOTE—Owing to the recent fuel regulations, the feature will
be run first, followed by the comedy.
NIGHT—5c, 10c and 15c.

Tomorrow and Friday

DOROTHY DALTON

(Star of "The Flame of the Yukon")

"Love Letters"

It's a Living, Breathing, Soul-stirring Story That You Will
Always Remember.

PUT CREAM IN NOSE AND STOP CATARRH

Tells How To Open Clogged Nos-
trils and End Head-Colds.

You feel fine in a few moments.
Your cold in head or catarrh will be
gone. Your clogged nostrils will open.
The air passages of your head will
clear and you can breathe freely. No
more dullness, headache; no hawking,
snuffing, mucous discharges or dry-
ness; no struggling for breath at night.
Tell your druggist you want a small
bottle of Ely's Cream Balm. Apply a
little of this fragrant, antiseptic cream
in your nostrils, let it penetrate
through every air passage of the head;
soothe and heal the swollen, inflamed
mucous membrane, and relief comes
instantly.

It is just what every cold or ca-
tarrh sufferer needs. Don't stay stuff-
ed-up and miserable.

INCOME TAX EXPERT BE HERE THURSDAY

D. Reardon, Representative of Revenue
Collector's Office, Will Be at
the Local Courthouse.

D. Reardon, a deputy revenue col-
lector, will arrive in Escanaba tomor-
row to give information regarding the
income taxes, which are returnable
by March 1. Mr. Reardon will main-
tain an office at the courthouse and
will remain in the city until February
14. He will give all information rela-
tive to filling out the income tax re-
turns and will have a supply of blanks
for all.

Look for the Ad That De-
scribes the Place You Would
Like to Own.



"He Comes Up Smiling"

Easiest thing in the world to radiate good cheer,
and it helps one ahead.

Cut out the harmful habits. Treat the nerves right
and get proper sleep. If you're a coffee drinker the
first step is to use

INSTANT POSTUM

instead of coffee.

"There's a Reason"



These Pianos

Hold First Place in the
Esteem of

The Musical Public

Steinway, Knabe,
Grinnell Bros. (own make),
Sohmer, Vose, Sterling, Shoninger,
And Other Celebrated Makes of Our Line.

Their fame has been won through surpassing excellence.
Years of service have proven their splendid quality be-
yond all question—and, in choice of an instrument of estab-
lished high standing; a Piano known to all who see it in
your home as embodying superior worth, there's surely
greatest pleasure in ownership!

Learn our prices and terms—you'll find
it easy to own one of these leading makes!

Grinnell Bros.

Exclusive Michigan Representatives

Escanaba Store, 703 Ludington St.

STORE HOURS

Open at 8 A. M.; Closed at 5 P. M.

Milwaukee Sausage

Frankforts, per pound	27c	Pork Sausage, per pound	32c
Bologna, per pound	22c	Liver Sausage, per pound	20c

Fancy Apples, Baldwins, Greenings, Spys, Wagners, Etc., at per peck 50c

HANRAHAN BROS.

609 Ludington Street. Phones 148 and 149

Exact Conditions In Dual Monarchy Hidden By Censor

(Continued From Page One)

The German censorship has prohibited the German newspapers to tell the truth.

Efforts of Austria statesmen to quiet the hungry people demanding peace, apparently have failed and the censorship which permitted the promises of the government spokesmen to reach the outside world has been resumed vigorously. The trouble is deep seated and is a mixture of war weariness, hunger and anti-Germanism.

There is little news from the German political situation and it is indicated by the situation of the Austrian emperor that Emperor William may be forced to tender an abandonment of the Russian peace program. Reports are that further pan-Germans, holding meetings in Germany, were broken up by peace adherents.

On the fighting front there is little change. Small raids only have occurred. In Albania the French repulsed reconnoitering parties in the Skumbi valley.

Germany Worried.

London, Jan. 23.—Peace agitation in Austria-Hungary has received a great deal of attention by the German newspapers. The socialist Vorwaerts of Berlin emphasizes the solidity of the German proletariat with the Austrians in the German peace struggle and maintains that the events in the dual monarchy must have a deep reaction in Germany.

"We have been walking on the edge of a precipice," it says, and goes on to demand that the German government resolutely take its place beside its Austrian ally.

"As the fruits of pan-German propaganda are menaced not only by the wrecking of the peace negotiations with Russia, but with complete political isolation."

Annual Banquet Of Boys' Brigade Was A Patriotic Affair

(Continued From Page One)

became a vital part of his work, he told them, and has placed in his hands the means of accomplishing many results for the nation, the church and prosperity. He predicted that the brigades would have more stars in their service flag before the next banquet. He asked the members to be faithful to their country and church and said it was his utmost wish that the principles should be carried to battlefronts with the men.

Rev. Father Carcoran of Iron Mountain delivered a pleasing address which was filled with wit, humor and pathos. Attorney Joseph F. Cuddy of this city spoke briefly and paid glowing tributes to the organization and the founder, Rev. Father Jacques, pastor of St. Anne's church, requested the brigadiers to show their appreciation of the work of their leader for country and church.

Rev. Father Dooley of St. Joseph's church and Rev. Father Feldhaus also spoke in glowing terms of the organization and its accomplishments. Others who were guests of the occasion were: Rev. Father Buchaine of Iron Mountain; Rev. Father Colgnard of Perkins; Miss Helen Bennon and Mrs. J. H. Loche of Chicago; M. N. Smith, William Finnegan, Charles Maloney and A. J. Manley.

The decorations for the occasion were the most elaborate ever presented. Mrs. Cox, who had charge of the arrangements, was lauded by Dr. Barth as being the "mother" of the brigade. The American colors furnished the scheme for the decorations, but streamers of the allies colors were used, with banners of stars, around the walls and over the ceiling. The serving was done by members of the girls' brigade and distinctive costumes were worn by them. Among the characters portrayed were: Miss Columbias, Martha Washington, Red Cross nurses, Indians, Belgians, English Maidens, French damsels and representatives of Japan, China, Russia, Scotch highlanders, Irish lassies and others.

Sailor hats fashioned of paper were worn by the young men in attendance while table decorations and favors

were of a patriotic nature. A musical program was furnished by the Girls' Brigade quartet, the Boys' quartet, Miss Mulvaney and Frank Hinn, and Olmsted's orchestra.

Salvation Army War Service Fund Will Be Raised in City

(Continued From Page One)

but is in charge of a Salvation Army officer and wife.

Has 77 hostels or hotels with beds to accommodate 4,000 soldiers. These are located close to railway stations, landing points in port cities and where most convenient for soldiers going to and from the front. (One by courtesy of city of London is in Trafalgar Square.)

Has 300 rest rooms equipped with papers, magazines, books, etc. in charge of suitable Salvation Army officers.

Has 48 motor ambulances manned by Salvationists. These ambulances have already carried over 50,000 wounded men from the field of battle to hospitals or hospital ships. The worn out equipment is now being replaced with new motors.

Thirty-eight Salvationists have been officially appointed as chaplains. Two of these hold the rank of major and have been decorated with the Victoria Cross for bravery in rescuing wounded soldiers.

Six hundred twenty Army officers devote their entire time to religious and social work among the soldiers.

Thirty thousand Salvation Army members are fighting in the British armies besides many thousands in the troops of other countries. Four of these have been awarded the Victoria Cross, seven have received distinguished service medals and one has received the medal of the King of Serbia.

Manager Form Is Recommended For Local Condition

(Continued From Page One)

heved the matter had reached a point where the council should have a fair idea of the plan and that the public should be apprised of the results of the investigation. The public should understand the matter as well as the council and should know what the plan was before being asked to express an opinion on it, Mr. Riley pointed out.

The result of the mayor's suggestion was a motion by Alderman Beggs that the information secured be compiled in a report and distributed in pamphlet form, in order that the people could have the opportunity to better understand the benefits of the commission manager form. The matter was placed in the hands of the committee which also made an investigation of the commission form, composed of Aldermen Hoffman, Folio and Wood, and Dr. Cuthbert, for action.

The question of representation on the county board from Escanaba in the event the old ward lines were wiped out by the new charter, was one upon which there was a good deal of discussion, but no one was able to explain just what the result would be. This matter will be carefully investigated before further action is taken.

It was pointed out last night that it will probably be impossible for the matter to be presented to the voters at the spring election, inasmuch as a charter commission must first be chosen to prepare a charter which must be approved by the electors. This will require some time and it is very doubtful whether anything can be done until the summer or next fall.

This was looked upon as no drawback, however, as the council feels that all votes in the city should understand the plan thoroughly before the matter is presented, and to this end the committee will conduct a publicity campaign.

INSURANCE HOURS.

Fire insurance agents of the city had a meeting this morning and decided that the fire insurance offices of the city should be open from 9 a. m. to 6 p. m. under the fuel conservation orders.

Sailor hats fashioned of paper were worn by the young men in attendance while table decorations and favors

WARRANT FOR ARREST OF LOCAL SALOONMAN

Warrant Will Be Issued This Afternoon Charging Violation of Closing Law. May Be Federal Case.

Prosecuting Attorney T. E. Strom will issue a warrant this afternoon for the arrest of a saloonkeeper in this city on the charge of violating the state law in having his saloon open at 1:30 this morning. Pending the issuance of the warrant and the arraignment of the offender, the prosecutor would not give the name of the offender.

It was also stated that the fuel administration would probably take action for a violation of the fuel orders, which provide that a saloon cannot be open for business after 10 o'clock p. m. during the continuance of the fuel restrictions.

This was the first case of violation of the fuel administration's order, which has come to the knowledge of the local police. Two police officers found the saloon open this morning at 1:30.

WOMANS SUFFRAGE TALK IN GERMANY

(BY ASSOCIATED PRESS)

Amsterdam, Jan. 6.—(By Mail).—The question of woman's suffrage has begun to be agitated in Germany, despite the government's insistence that this and kindred questions must not be agitated until after the war. Three formidable national organizations are now opening a campaign in behalf of woman's suffrage and have just issued an united manifesto, regarded as the opening gun of a determined campaign.

BRITISH LABOR TAKES STAND FOR SACRIFICE

(BY ASSOCIATED PRESS)

Nottingham, Eng., Jan. 23.—At the opening today of the annual labor conference, Frank Purdy, the president, said that as Germany has not accepted the plan of President Wilson David Lloyd George and the labor party as the basis of peace, "we must fight on."

MAY CLOSE SCHOOLS IN MARQUETTE SOON

Marquette, Mich., Jan. 23.—The Marquette board of education is considering closing all schools in the city for two months this winter and opening them for a corresponding period in the summer for the purpose of conserving fuel. No action has been taken but there is a strong sentiment in favor of it.

FORMER MAYOR SOO MISSING FOR DAYS

St. Marie, Mich., Jan. 23.—Fear is expressed as to the fate of William H. Munro, former mayor of Soo, Ont., and a present member of the board of aldermen, who has been missing from his home for a week. He was last seen here last Thursday and it is believed that he may have met death in the narrow unfrozen channel in St. Mary's river.

FOOD SHOWS PLANNED TO CONSERVE FOODS

Houghton, Mich., Jan. 23.—A series of food shows for the purpose of demonstrating to the women the methods of food substitution will be held soon at Houghton, Calumet, Lake Linden and Hancock. The shows will be held under the direction of Miss Margaret Justin, upper peninsula food conservation agent.

CARD OF THANKS.

We desire to extend our thanks to those who so kindly assisted us during our recent bereavement, the death of Private Ole C. Olsen, and also members of the Home Guards, the Eagles, those who furnished the music and those who gave the beautiful flowers. Martin Olsen and Family.

THE WEATHER

For Escanaba and Vicinity: Snow tonight and Thursday; warmer tonight.

For Upper Michigan. Snow tonight and Thursday; warmer tonight and in east portion Thursday.

Weather Conditions.

The Northwestern disturbance has moved in a southeasterly course and is central this morning over the Dakotas, having caused precipitation within the last 24 hours in the northern Rocky Mountain region and in the Dakotas. The Ontario depression has moved to the lower St. Lawrence Valley, having continued to cause snows in the Lake region and northeastern sections. Pressure is high over the north Pacific coast region and over the east Gulf coast. It is considerably colder this morning in the region of the Great Lakes. Elsewhere temperature has had a rising tendency.

With the approach of the Dakota disturbance snow may be expected in this locality tonight and Thursday. It will be warmer.

Temperature at noon 6 above
Lowest last night 4 below

BROTHERHOOD GRAND LODGE MEETING HERE

Executive Board of the Grand Lodge No. 8 Scandinavian Brotherhood of America in Session Today.

The Executive Board of Grand Lodge No. 8 of the Scandinavian Brotherhood of America, composed of the lodges in Upper Michigan, Wisconsin and Minnesota, are holding its meeting today in the North Star hall in this city. Business of great importance, including the re-incorporation of the Grand Lodge, will be transacted. Among those present are:

Grand President Martin C. Anderson, Escanaba; Past President Erick Hager, Iron Mountain; Grand Secretary, Oscar W. Samuelson, Cloquet, Minn.; Grand Treasurer, Swan Gran, Phillips, Wis.; Marshal, Axel E. Larson, Gladstone; Grand Guardian, Mr. Strand of Minnesota.

A social session will be given this evening at Gladstone and a special car will leave at the North Star hall this evening at 7:15 o'clock. A large delegation from the Morning Star and North Star societies of this city, together with the visiting Grand officers, will visit their sister lodge in that city this evening.

RED CROSS WORK TO BE STARTED FRIDAY

Mothers and Teachers of the High School and Others Interested Are Asked to Attend Meeting.

All mothers and teachers of the high school and all others who are interested are urgently invited to attend a meeting on Friday afternoon, January 25, at 3 o'clock at the high school for the purpose of co-operating in the interests of the school and also to help on much needed work for the Red Cross.

Hospital garments will be made at these meetings and all are requested to bring scissors and thimbles. The meetings will be held under the direction of the educational committee of the Escanaba Woman's club.

TO CURTAIL LIGHTING IN MARQUETTE AGAIN

Marquette, Mich., Jan. 23.—Further curtailment of the city lighting service is ordered by the city lighting plant, on account of shortage of water with which to operate the power plant. No electric current will be available from 11:30 p. m. to 4:30 a. m. The condition will exist until April 1, it is expected.

WAR SAVINGS STAMPS HIGHER IN FEBRUARY

Attention is called by Postmaster John O'Meara to the fact that the war saving certificates will cost one cent more in February than if purchased during the month of January. A war savings certificate can be bought now for \$4.12, while in February they will sell for \$4.13.

ABANDONS CASH AND CARRY PLAN ALREADY

Crystal Falls, Mich., Jan. 23.—The cash and carry system has proven a failure here and the merchants have gone back to the old charge and delivery system. The system was tried out for only two weeks and found to be unsatisfactory.

E. L. PEARCE HEAD OF THE MARQUETTE CLUB

Marquette, Mich., Jan. 23.—E. L. Pearce was re-elected president of the Marquette Commercial club at the annual meeting of the club held at the manufacturing plant of the Pique Handle company, a new industry brought here by the club, John D. Mangum, chairman of the state republican committee, is secretary of the club.

FORMER MAYOR NOW MAJOR IN SERVICE

Iron Mountain, Mich., Jan. 23.—Dr. S. E. Cruise, who has been commissioned a major in the U. S. Medical corps has been assigned to Fort Greely, Georgia. Dr. Cruise was mayor of Iron Mountain until recently.

CONSTANCE-BERUBE.

Miss Elsie Evelyn Constance of Marquette, became the bride of Omer Joseph Berube of Munising, yesterday morning at 6 o'clock at St. John's church in Marquette, Rev. Father Jadcob officiating. They came to Escanaba on the morning train and spent the day here with friends, leaving later on their wedding trip to Green Bay and Chicago. They will make their home in Munising upon their return from their trip, where the groom is an electrician for the Electric Light & Power company of Munising. The bride of yesterday was a teacher in the Munising schools for several years and is a young lady of pleasing personality and many friends.

The Birthday dancing party which was planned for January 29 at Clark's hall has been called off because of government fuel orders.

ST. PAUL PUTS BACK CLOVERLAND TRAINS

Iron Mountain, Mich., Jan. 23.—All upper peninsula trains on the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul road, curtailed recently because of a lack of coal, have been restored.

Vigorous Day Has Been Promised To Senate Tomorrow

(Continued From Page One)

Stone's speech in the senate yesterday.

Not to Reply to Stone.

"I am infinitely less interested in what Senator Stone says about me than in what the President says about Senator Chamberlain," said Colonel Roosevelt. "The national motto at this time should be 'tell the truth and speed up the war.' I expect to see Senator Hiram Johnson, of California, and shall have nothing further to say until after I have seen him, and perhaps not until a little later.

"I hope also to see Senators Wadsworth and Curtis, and Representatives Baer and Lavin. My purpose in coming here is to help, by any means in my power, to render more speedy and more effective America's entrance into the war; for though we have been at war nearly a year, we haven't yet really entered into it.

Will Back Chamberlain.

"Also I wish to aid in backing Senator Chamberlain and Representatives Madden and Kahn in their fight for universal military training. These gentlemen and their followers are performing a great public service."

At Least 50 High School Pupils In Service Of Nation

(Continued From Page One)

entered the service of their country up to this time are as follows:

- | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| George Arnold | Herbert Hughtitt |
| Francis Atkins | Stanley Fontanna |
| Fred Baldwin | Michael Jensen |
| Edwin Balinger | Arthur Jensen |
| John Bacon | Joseph Godley |
| Edward Brotherton | Theodore Kessler |
| Lester Brotherton | Rudie Lambert |
| John Bennis | Walter Lambert |
| Henry Boyle | Wesley Malloch |
| Frank Burke | Kenneth Morrell |
| John Bergman | Crescent McGillis |
| Albert Christensen | Cyril McGillis |
| Hugh Coughlin | James McGillis |
| Jack Conroy | Helmer Olson |
| Harry Compher | Harold O'Meara |
| Edward Erickson | Ernest Petersen |
| Charles Ellsworth | Carroll Rushton |
| Val Folio | Kenneth Rowells |
| James Frost | Carleton Steele |
| Leland Greene | Charles Todd |
| Harold Greene | Harry St. Louis |
| Leslie Greene | Gabriel Tolan |
| William Henderson | Rintoul Whitney |
| John Finnegan | Carmen Spencer |
| Ray Hill | George Perrin |

Colonel Oliver Is Officer Of Highest Rank In Cloverland

(Continued From Page One)

this country he was promoted to major and less than a month after that was promoted to lieutenant colonel and placed in command of the Twenty-third depot brigade at Camp Meade.

Lieutenant Colonel Oliver was raised in Escanaba and attended school here. He graduated from West Point in February, 1898, and immediately went to Cuba where he saw service there for three years. He served two terms in the Philippines and one year in France with the cavalry. He served as an instructor in cavalry at West Point after he returned from France. His service record is one of which Escanaba can be proud.

Lieutenant Colonel Oliver, upon his return from the Philippines, was unable to visit here, but his mother and brother, C. B. Oliver, visited with him for a short time in Chicago as he passed through, enroute to the east.

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Apples, extra fine eating and cooking, per peck	40c
Baldwin Apples, very fine, per peck, 45c; per bushel	\$1.65
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