

GERMANY AND U.S. DRAW CLOSER TO A RUPTURE

BULGARIA MUST BREAK FROM CENTRAL POWERS BY TODAY, RUSSIA SAYS

Failure to Deny Openly Any Intention of Joining Germany and Austria Will Cause Petrograd to Withdraw Diplomatic Representatives Blunt Note to Sofia Asserts---Teutons Reported in Control of Balkan State's Military.

London, Oct. 3, 10 p. m.—The Russian minister at Sofia has been ordered by his government to leave the Bulgarian capital if, within twenty-four hours, Bulgaria does not openly break with the central powers and dismiss the Austro-German officers who recently arrived in that country to direct the operation of King Ferdinand's army.

WOULD AID TURKEY.

From the news received during the last few days from the Balkans it is considered certain that King Ferdinand and Premier Radoslavoff have made their choice and are only awaiting completion of mobilization to strike at Serbia and assist the Austro-Germans to open the road to Constantinople, which has been anxiously waiting for many weeks for promised aid from the central powers.

RAIN HINDERING ALLIES.

Rain and the consequent mud have prevented the Anglo-French army from continuing their full offensive in Artois. Fighting of a stubborn nature, however, still is going on in that region, both sides endeavoring to secure vantage points.

That other similar thrusts will take place before long is the settled conviction of military writers who see in the repeated bombardment of the German positions on the Belgian coast by British ships and big French guns and air raids over German lines evidence of another storm brewing.

RUSSIANS PRESSING TEUTONS.

The Russians, while being forced back at one or two points are themselves pressing the Germans at other points, particularly to the east of Vilna, where von Hindenburg's drive toward Minsk has been checked.

There is no further word of the reported Austro-German attack on Serbia or of the operations in Gallipoli.

The Russians in the Caucasus following the lead of the British in Mesopotamia, are taking a more active offensive against the Turks.

THE TEXT OF THE NOTE.

Petrograd, Oct. 3, via London, Oct. 4, 1:30 a. m.—The semi-official news

agency says the Russian minister has been ordered to leave Sofia unless within twenty-four hours the Bulgarian government openly breaks with Austria and Germany, and sends away the Austrian and German military officers now in Bulgaria.

The news agency gives the following note which the minister at Sofia has been ordered to hand to the Bulgarian premier:

"The events which are taking place in Bulgaria at this moment give evidence of a definite decision of King Ferdinand's government to place the fate of its country in the hands of Germany.

"The presence of German and Austrian officers at the ministry of war and on the staff of the army, the concentration of troops in the one bordering Serbia and the extensive financial support accepted from our enemies by the Sofia cabinet no longer leave any doubt as to the object of the military preparations in Bulgaria.

AGREEMENT OF DEMAND FINAL.

"The representative of Russia, which is bound to Bulgaria by the imperishable memory of her liberation from the Turkish yoke, cannot sanction by his presence preparations for fratricidal aggression against a Slav and allied people.

"The Russian minister therefore has received orders to leave Bulgaria with all the staffs of the legations and consulates if the Bulgarian government does not within twenty-four hours openly break with the enemy of the Slav cause and of Russia, and does not at once proceed to send away officers belonging to armies of states which are at war with the powers of the entente."

SOPIA CANT HELP ITSELF.

London, Oct. 4, 1:49 a. m.—A dispatch to Reuters' Telegram company from Petrograd says:

"Opinion in high quarters here is that the Bulgarian government is so tied hand and foot by Germany and Austria that there is little likelihood of Bulgaria's compliance with the demands of the allies.

DENIES INTENTIONS OF WAR.

London, Oct. 3.—Bulgaria is threatening none of her neighbors and still hopes for a pacific settlement which will take her interests into account," says a semi-official statement issued Friday at Sofia and sent to Reuters' Telegram company. The statement was issued because of the attitude taken by the French and Russian press. It declared

that Bulgaria mobilized in order to face a new situation and insure her national existence as well as her future.

TO ATTACK SERBIA OCT. 7?

London, Oct. 4, 1:50 a. m.—An Athens dispatch to Reuters' Telegram company says:

"The Austro-German attack on Serbia will begin Oct. 6 and 7 according to a report from Vienna."

BULGARIA'S ARMY ALL READY.

London, Oct. 3.—An Athens dispatch to the Exchange Telegraph company says it is learned from Sofia that Bulgaria's mobilization has been completed. The strength of the Bulgarian troops is estimated at 350,000 men.

Artillery regiments have been sent to the Serbian frontier, while the sixth and seventh divisions are concentrated in the regions of Coula and Belgrade, near the Danube.

GENERAL FRENCH THANKS MEN AND COMMANDERS FOR BRAVERY IN FRANCE

British Headquarters in France, via London, Oct. 3.—The following special order of the day has been issued by Field-Marshal Sir John French:

"I desire to express to the army under my command deep appreciation of the splendid work they have accomplished and my heartfelt thanks for the brilliant leadership displayed by Sir Douglas Haig and the corps of divisional commanders who acted under his orders in the recent attack. In the same spirit of admiration and gratitude I wish particularly to commend upon the magnificent spirit, indomitable courage and dogged tenacity displayed by the troops of the old and new armies and the territorialists who have with one another in the heroic conduct displayed throughout the battle and by the officers and non-commissioned officers, I feel the utmost confidence and assurance that the same glorious spirit which has been so marked a feature throughout this great battle will continue until our efforts are crowned by final and complete victory."

Studying Business Throughout World

Washington, Oct. 3.—Instructions to American consular representatives in foreign countries calling for exhaustive reports on industrial organizations on the relations between industry and government have been transmitted by the bureau of foreign and domestic commerce. The reports will form a basis for a thorough investigation of industrial and business system throughout the world undertaken by the federal trade commission with which the bureau is co-operating.

ARIZONA MILITIAMEN HURRY TO STRIKE ZONE; FEAR SERIOUS TROUBLE

Phoenix, Ariz., Oct. 3.—C. W. Harris and an expeditionary force of forty-eight state militiamen were enroute tonight to Clifton, Ariz., where copper miners are on strike. Unless order is restored at once, it was said, the entire Arizona militia will be ordered to the strike district tomorrow.

STORM SWEEPING FROM NORTHEAST OVER SUPERIOR

Washington, Oct. 3.—The weather bureau tonight issued the following special late storm warning:

"Northwest storm warning 10 p. m. Western Superior storm over East Minnesota, moving north northeast. Strong northeast to north wind Monday."

NINE MINERS ARE RESCUED FROM TUNNEL

Men Lived Three Days on Chicken Bones and Fish Oil.

Lansford, Pa., Oct. 3.—Nine miners entombed in the Foster Creek tunnel of the Lehigh Coal & Navigation company at Coudale at noon Monday were taken out alive at 4:25 o'clock this afternoon. They were found on top of a chute in which they had crawled to escape a flood of water that had broken from an abandoned working and caused more than three hundred feet of roof to fall, shutting off means of escape. The men are in a hospital at Coudale and reports from there tonight held promise that all will recover.

Several of the men talked cheerfully to the stretcher-bearers while being taken from the mine and from them it was learned that fish oil and a few crushed chicken bones had made up their principal diet since Thursday. Each of the men had in his pocket several cakes of a fish oil substance that is used by mine workers in lamps and which gives a smokeless flame.

HEAVY EATER SAVED THEM.

One of them, John Bononus, had for many years held a reputation for his enormous appetite and the size of the dinner pail that is required to contain his mid-day meal. When the rush of water forced in the roof Bononus, according to the story of his companions, ran with the others to the chute, keeping a firm grip on his dinnerpail. This probably saved the men from starvation. The food was shared among his companions, but a chicken was saved until last. The men partook of the food in small quantities and after carefully taking off all the meat from the bones, placed them back in the dinner pail for a reserve supply. The entombed miners were entirely without food for two days.

U. S. CAVALRY IN SHARP FIGHT WITH MEXICANS

Brownsville, Tex., Oct. 3.—The United States cavalry patrol and a half dozen Mexicans had a running fight today near La Feria, about thirty miles up the Rio Grande from here. The Mexicans tried to ambush the Americans, but failed. There were no known casualties on either side.

The Mexicans opened fire at short range, when the cavalrymen came upon them around a curve in the road. Lieutenant John A. Considine led his men onto the roadside, where they advanced on the Mexicans at a run. The Mexicans ran into the prickly brush, the Americans following and firing in the direction of the noise made in the brush as the Mexicans went through. Reinforcements closed in from several directions, but the Mexicans escaped.

Armed Mexicans, who appeared from the American side of the river to be bandits, were seen gathering today near Rio Bravo, Mex., a short distance above the place of the last Mexican raid. Estimates of the number of these alleged bandits went as high as five hundred. Along the river in that section army patrols were strengthened and prepared for another watchful night.

TIPPERY GIVES PLACE TO OLD HYMN, "ONWARD, CHRISTIAN SOLDIERS."

London, Oct. 3.—Recent letters from the trenches report that the famous Tipperary song has been completely displaced by the old but still popular hymn, "Onward, Christian Soldiers." A son of the writer of that hymn, the Rev. Sabine Baring-Gould, is now fighting in Flanders with the rank of lieutenant. Lieutenant Baring-Gould is well known in America.

BERLIN WON'T ADMIT LIABILITY FOR ARABIC; SITUATION IS GRAVE

Reply to Demands of President That Sinking of Liner Be Disavowed and Damages Paid for Loss of American Lives Fails Totally to Satisfy---Views Will Be Set Forth Again, and, if Not Conceded, Break Likely Will Follow.

Washington, Oct. 3.—Germany has failed to satisfy the request of the United States that the sinking of the liner Arabic with the loss of American lives be disavowed and liability for the loss of life assumed by the imperial government.

This became known after a conference tonight between President Wilson and Secretary Lansing at which the latter submitted a note given him yesterday in New York by Count von Bernstorff, the German ambassador.

No announcement was made after the White House conference. Secretary Lansing merely said it was inadvisable to comment on the situation while the negotiations still are confidential. He declined to say what the next step would be but it was learned later the German ambassador would be asked to come to Washington soon to receive the view which the American government takes of the last German note. Count von Bernstorff is fully authorized by his government to conduct the negotiations regarding the submarine policy of Germany. While the situation has improved to the extent that there is no danger of an immediate break in diplomatic relations, as the note affords an opportunity for further negotiations, it was stated reliably that final refusal by Germany to meet the American viewpoint on the Arabic case might bring about the threatened rupture in diplomatic relations.

SEARCHING FOR PERSONS MAROONED BY HURRICANE

Work Is Made Difficult at New Orleans Because of Debris—Death List 202.

New Orleans, Oct. 3.—Scores of relief vessels dispatched from almost every point along the Louisiana and Mississippi Gulf coast today were searching all sections of the storm-stricken district where hundreds of persons were reported marooned and without food as a result of Wednesday's hurricane.

The list of known dead still stood at 292 early tonight. None of the relief ships sent to the more remote points throughout the devastated area has reported. Investigation is believed to be difficult in many places because of the enormous quantity of debris floating in bays and bays, and it is known here that in some sections the vessels can operate only in daylight. Refugees are arriving on every boat, bringing stories of hardship and suffering. In nearly every instance they were being landed with no belongings other than the clothing they wore. Most of them were penniless.

Conditions in New Orleans tonight were being improved rapidly. Public service corporations and municipal departments have employed hundreds of extra workmen operating both day and night to bring order out of chaos.

MANY ARE INJURED WHEN TRAINS CRASH

Peoria, Ill., Oct. 4.—More than a score of persons were injured, some of them seriously, in a head-on collision between a fast freight and a passenger train on the Peoria branch of the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific railroad near Rome, twenty miles north of here, today.

HOLD UP PASSENGERS, TRAIN ROBBERS ESCAPE

St. Paul, Oct. 3.—Four men robbed the passengers aboard a Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul train near Glenside, Minn., late tonight, escaping with about \$250 in cash after being shot at by two passengers. It is believed one of the robbers was wounded.

GOVERNOR WANTS MILITARY TRAINING.

Boston, Oct.—Compulsory military education for all youths over fourteen years of age with exemption from poll taxes for those serving three years in the militia was advocated by Governor Walsh, at a hearing before the newly organized state commission on military education and preparedness. The governor suggested that camp duty be returned for one week in a year, and that there be included in the courses of the Massachusetts public schools civiltarian as taught at West Point, military history, military map-reading and sketching, personal hygiene, sanitation in camp, home, and city, flag signaling telegraphy, and first aid to the injured.

WEST IS ROCKED BY SEVERE QUAKES

Railroad Water Tanks Tumbled Down by Shocks—Buildings in California Sway.

San Francisco, Oct. 3.—A series of earthquakes believed to have originated in the Wasatch mountains in Utah was experienced yesterday, culminating in severe shocks at 10:56 p. m. that were felt in Utah, Nevada, the northern part of California, Oregon and Idaho. So severe were the tremors in Nevada that railroad water tanks along the Southern Pacific were thrown down and various other damage caused.

At Baker, and at Sacramento and Fresno, Calif., buildings swayed and residents rushed into the streets, many in their nightclothes. The disturbance began in the afternoon, reaching its far north as Victoria, B. C.

Full Reparation Wanted.

Just what the details are on which the two governments are in conflict was not definitely known tonight because of the veil of secrecy enveloping the negotiations. In general it was learned that Germany, after examining the evidence submitted by the United States, came to the conclusion that her submarine commander erred in assuming that the Arabic was intent on ramming the German submarine when steering to rescue passengers from the British steamer Dunsley. This admission of a mistake would amount to a disavowal of the act, but the United States has insisted that disavowal must be accompanied by an assumption of responsibility and liability and that full reparation must be given for American lives lost.

GERMANY DENIES LIABILITY.

Germany in her first note indicated that even if the German commander made a mistake the imperial government would not feel obligated to pay damages, but was willing to submit to arbitration the question of whether under the circumstances the German commander did make an honest mistake, leaving it to an arbitral tribunal to decide what liability, if any, was thereby incurred.

ALL-STAR TEAM MAY PLAY THE WINNERS OF WORLD'S SERIES

Boston, Oct. 3.—The Boston Red Sox will go to San Francisco to play a picked team in a special series if they win the forthcoming world's series, President J. J. Lamin said today. Whether the Philadelphia Nationals will make the trip in the event of their success in the big series is still uncertain, President William F. Baker told the national commission in New York yesterday. President Lamin said that according to the plans under discussion the new world's champions would meet a team selected from the best players in both major leagues. Games are to be played on the way west, the trip lasting about one month. Both players and clubs will benefit financially, according to President Lamin.

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NAVAL EXPERTS THINK HESPERIAN HIT MINE

Washington, Oct. 3.—Naval officers assigned to examine pieces of metal said to have been found aboard the Allen liner Hesperian before she sank off the Irish coast Sept. 4 virtually are convinced that the vessel was wrecked by a mine. Their findings will be submitted to Secretary Daniels this week. While there has never been a formal announcement on the subject dispatches from London have credited the British admiralty with the belief that the Hesperian was torpedoed without warning by a German submarine. The captain of the vessel expressed this opinion and submitted the metal fragments which he contended were pieces of a torpedo.

WASHINGTON, OCT. 3.—The following is the weather bureau's forecast for Upper Michigan: Rain Monday and probably Tuesday, cooler Tuesday.



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**PUT NONE BUT AMERICANS ON GUARD.**  
 —WASHINGTON.

**IN MEMORINEE.**

That declining attendance is not an uncommon experience with county fairs is illustrated by figures printed by the Menominee Herald-Leader, which show the attendance at the Menominee county fair last week, up to and including Thursday night, to have been 9,100, compared with 8,421 for the same period in 1914 and 14,339 in 1913. There was thus a loss of attendance in two years of 5,000, and weather conditions last week were favorable enough. Menominee also is one of the best agricultural counties in the upper peninsula, and has a large and prosperous rural population. It is an ideal field for a county fair.

In its experience, as in those of other counties, there is a suggestion that perhaps the thing at the bottom of the difficulties of the fair managers is a changing taste on the part of the public. In this day of cheap amusements the county fair of the old type is losing much of its appeal because the old zest for the kind of entertainment it offers has disappeared. Nor can the success of the copper country fairs be effective wholly to invalidate this theory. They are held practically under one roof, in the heart of urban centers, within easy reach of large populations, and they have been made attractive by excellent under-the-roof entertainment programs. It is generally reported experience of the old fashioned county fair that has been conducted over a long period of years that the public interest is indubitably declining, and how to freshen and restore it the managers find to be a considerable problem.

**THE WANING SUBMARINE.**

The story of the crushing of German submarine warfare printed by The Mining Journal Saturday was represented to be based on "official" reports to the United States government. Thus as an authoritative summary of various recent reports that the Germans were finding it increasingly difficult to keep their submarines at sea it is well worthy of attention. It happens, also, that there is not lacking evidence in support of the substantial correctness of its purported facts, most important of which is the indubitable fact that the submarines are figuring less and less in the news reports.

It is but a few weeks ago that every paper a person picked up contained an enumeration of half to a dozen of British or neutral merchantmen that had been sent to the bottom by the undersea boats. So frequent and uniform in detail were these reports that the average reader gave them but a sweeping glance, yawned slightly and looked further on to see what was happening to the Russians. But now it has come about that a story of the sinking of a merchantman by a submarine is regarded as a piece of real news, worthy of attention as showing that the Germans have not yet been finally driven from beneath the seas, as well as from the surface thereof.

It is an axiom of warfare that every weapon begets a defensive measure that in time, offsets or nullifies it. Poison gas, after one minor success that could be attributed to it on the western front, has proved of no further value. It had effectiveness only when it was used for the first time. At once the soldiers were effectively armed against it. The race between gun and armor is as old as modern warfare, and is never done, and thus, also, the race of gun against gun.

The submarine warfare was tremendously effective and costly to the British during the months that they were busy elaborating a defense and a counter offensive. It perhaps never had a chance of interfering with Great Britain's food supply, but by sinking valuable vessels in great numbers it added greatly to Great Britain's bill for the war. But even while the submarine was most effective it was steadily being undermined by the various expedients adopted by the British to meet it. And now, if both "official" report and the evidence is to be credited, it has been effectively checkmated and its future successes will be so occasional as to make real news.

In this event there will have to be a revision of rather hasty estimates of the value of this weapon. Many persons, particularly in this country, have

let its spectacular performances obscure the fact that it has been the weight of battleships that has determined the supremacy of the seas, and we have had urged on us that the way to meet our naval necessities is to build submarines, and then more submarines. The decline of this weapon in the naval warfare in the British waters will be something of a corrective for this one-sided view.

Also by the decline of submarine warfare the interesting thought is raised whether the acquiescence of the German government in our views of how it should be waged was not practically coincident with a determination by the German naval officers, based on bitter experience with submarines that failed to report, that the under sea boat had been effectively checkmated and that any probability that it could be made a serious factor in the war was finally disposed of. To be sure this thought is not flattering to us, but may there not be much in it? Is it not a better explanation of the sudden right-about in the German policy than any other that has been offered?

**THE RULE OF KULTUR.**

Word has reached this country that Kaiser Wilhelm has dismissed several of his generals on the western front of the war because they did not prevent the gains the enemy has made there in the past few days. It is reported also that there has been a great shakeup among his generals in the army invading Russia on account of the failure to trap the czar's troops as they retreated from Vilna.

It is no more than was to have been anticipated. German commanders are expected to "deliver the goods." When they fail to justify themselves by results they are set aside. That is the spirit of German "kultur" in war, as well as in everything else that makes for the advancement of Germany. Excuses, mitigating circumstances, the nature of the obstacles to be overcome, the strength and keenness of the opposition, are not permitted to carry much weight.

That seems on its face to be a pretty good rule. But how will it work out in the long run? How would it have worked out with George Washington in the Valley Forge period and with Abraham Lincoln in the dark days of the Civil war, when it seemed that the union cause was doomed to defeat? Have not many of the greatest triumphs of the world has known come after repeated and disheartening failure?

**WILL SHE FIGHT?**

The burden of opinion about Bulgaria now appears to be that, despite the obvious hazard of such a performance, she is going into the war on the side of the Teutonic allies. It has been believed by the allies since the order of mobilization that the Bulgarians contemplated such a step, but they have not unreasonably been thought that the evidences of their determination to see the war through, and their growing resources for fighting it, given to late would incline the Bulgarians to a more cautious course. But the advent of Teutonic officers in the kingdom has an ominous look, one that suggests that the engagements between the Bulgarians and the Teutons are so definite that the former cannot now draw back, even if they desire to. Thus the increasing expectation that the Balkans will be involved in the war.

From Athens it has been made clear that Greece will abide by the spirit and letter of the Serbian treaty and that a movement by the Bulgarians against the Serbs will mean its entry into the war. As for Roumania, its commitment to the allies is not only the natural consequence of its sympathies, but no less a matter of national necessity. If it has victorious Teutons, in close alliance with the Bulgarians, to reckon with its lot will not be a happy one.

The allies are clearly prepared for eventualities in the Balkans. They have been abundantly forewarned of the possible trend of events and no doubt are ready to deal when they do, and however, they take form. They are, thanks to the Dardanelles campaign, present in the eastern arena in force, and can divert strong armies for joint operations with the Greeks and the Serbians, if such a course should prove necessary. Let Bulgaria move with the Teutons and such joint operations might have to be given precedence over the Dardanelles campaign.

The combination of forces that may be allied against the Bulgarians and the Teutons, if the issue is forced, is one of great strength. It might ultimately be shown that the precipitation of a Balkan crisis by the Germans was one of the major mistakes of the war.

The energy with which the Houghton county authorities sought their arrest and extradition assures that there will be no less energy in prosecution, and that no legitimate effort to see that they go to prison for the crime of swindling the copper country—Marquette as well as innocents. They were working the same old game in Wyoming that they pursued with such success in this region. They do not operate on the "money back" plan, so their arrest does not mean that their victims will be made good in purse, but if they are sent over the road there should be reasonable assurance that many months will elapse before the upper peninsula is again exploited by a gang of "get rich quick" artists.

What is being learned about the submarines strengthens a suspicion that the Germans string the administration along while they are seeking to learn if the submarine campaign was worth while, and only capitulated to the American demands when it had been demonstrated that the campaign was bound to be ineffective, anyway, because the British were bagging too many submarines. There is suggestion in the course of events that if the submarine had been found to be more effective Germany would not have receded an inch in its use.

Bulgaria may, as they put it in the vernacular, find that she has "bought something."

**STATE PRESS**

What's a kitchenette? Well, Annette, a kitchenette is where you compound a meallette.—Pontiac Press-Gazette.

Cats kill 5,000,000 birds a year, says a bulletin of an Audubon society. Perhaps the birds lack preparedness for defense.—Detroit Free Press.

Rev. Dr. Hillis is another theological example of the Biblical truth that one cannot make a success of serving both God and Mammon.—Jackson Citizen-Press.

Summer has officially ended and a prediction of fair warm weather leads to the hope that the cold season is at an end and a balmy winter is coming.—Detroit News.

A western distillery in a district that's gone dry is being made over into a soda water factory. This, however, doesn't permit them to keep up their spirits.—Lansing State Journal.

And by the time Mr. Henry Ford has his first output of submarines ready we suppose the mermaids will begin to giggle and tell Ford stories as they comb their hair.—Grand Rapids Press.

**TIMELY QUIPS**

The war may have been made in Germany, but it isn't being fought there.—Philadelphia Press.

For diplomats also there is an Eleventh Commandment: "Don't Get Caught!"—New York Tribune.

Secretary Garrison appears to want the colonel to lead a regular band-to-mouth existence.—Washington Post.

The main function of Russian professors, we presume, is teaching the young idea how to scout.—Columbian State.

They must hand it to the Russian bear for walking like a man and running like a race-horse.—Atlantic Constitution.

"Car Raises New Army of 2,000,000 Men."—Headline. No wonder Germany views with alarm the food conditions of the country.—New York Morning Telegraph.

**EDITORIAL OPINION**

**Wild Times in Wall Street.**

When a stock jumps more than fifty points in a day someone is sure to cry out against Wall Street. This happened to General Motors last Tuesday, but the trading in it was not heavy. Such tremendous swings tend to check speculation because brokers refuse to execute orders on margins under such conditions and over-speculation is thus checked by the violence of the movement.

Speculation in "war stocks" has not weakened the New York banks or restricted commercial activities by withdrawing money from legitimate channels of trade. The large volume of sales recorded daily in certain specialties represents the turning over of a small amount of real stock many times a day by four traders and scalpers. No more money can be tied up in such operations than the loanable value of the stock free in the street. If 10,000 shares of stock selling around par form the basis of sales of 50,000 shares a day the actual capital engaged cannot be more than a million dollars, though the recorded daily sales nominally represent five times that sum.

Speculation in "war stocks" is being evoked, no doubt, by the banks that have been changing hands several times a day. Speculators should stop and think what this means. Collectively, they have been tossing about a few thousand shares and they have paid the brokers in commissions alone more than the total value of the actual things in which they have been trading. In speculation of this kind it is a mathematical certainty that brokers' commissions, interest and stamp taxes will eat up all

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If you are in the habit of asking your dealer simply for some "Ready" Roofing or "Rubber" Roofing, you will probably get a roofing that is not guaranteed, or one made by an unknown manufacturer, or one which will begin to leak a few years after it is put on your roof. You avoid all these risks, save money in the long run, and get a manufacturer's guarantee when you insist on

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**LOWER STATE NOTES**

**EAST LANSING**—One of Michigan's greatest industries threatens to be ruined, as a result of the stunt disease, which is killing off the celery in many portions of the state. Kalamazoo, one of the biggest centers for the growing of celery, is suffering greatly from the disease and many of the celery beds there cannot be cut this fall. Added to the stunt disease, the wet weather has caused late blight to infect the fields, and this disease is serving to ruin those beds which were not already affected by the stunt disease.

**ST. JOSEPH**—Thousands of bushes of potatoes are rotting in the ground throughout southwestern Michigan, and reports by commission men here, say that the same conditions obtain in all the potato growing sections of the north central states. The crop has been attacked within the last two or three weeks by late blight, in the worst form known in thirty years and some growers stand in danger of losing their entire output. The epidemic is general, but potatoes in heavy soil are suffering the most. The wet season is held responsible for the firm hold the disease has taken, and the rapidity with which it has been spreading. According to some potato growers, the crop will be the smallest in years.

**DETROIT**—When Archibald Sandilands forced an entrance into his home on his return from work at night, he found the house filled with gas, his wife lying dead on the dining room floor, their three-year-old son, Allen, dead nearby, and an eighteen-day-old baby, baby alive and unharmed in a covered cot in the parlor. Mother and son had been overcome from gas escaping from a water heater in the kitchen soon after Sandilands left home in the morning. The baby made his way into the parlor, where the gas did not penetrate, but he had then inhaled enough of it to cause his death. It is believed both mother and son were attempting to reach the baby when they were completely overcome, the mother dying where she fell in the dining room between the parlor and kitchen. The partly enclosed baby carriage and a blanket which was drawn over the baby's face were responsible for saving the infant's life.

**LANSING**—That Governor Ferris will not stop with the industrial school for boys at Lansing in his efforts to put such institutions in Michigan on a more modern basis was indicated by him following the session with the industrial school board. The governor made it clear that the methods in use at other state educational and corrective institutions are antiquated and that he would give them his attention as soon as possible. The only other school specifically mentioned by him was one for girls at Adrian. "I am well pleased with the result of the meeting with the industrial school board," said Governor Ferris after the meeting. "I think that it revealed that the officials there are in accord with any movement to improve conditions and I am sure good will come of it." The governor did not state his views on the subject, but it is certain now that Superintendent E. M. Lawson will not be asked to resign until the governor's recommendations have been acted upon and modern educational and vocational methods are given a trial at the school. There will be further conference between the state's executive and the school officials, however, the governor has made it known that he will make a number of affidavits from both inmates and employees of the institution and states frankly he will continue his investigation of alleged brutality and lax moral and sanitary conditions.

**THE OFF-SIDE BANDITS.**  
 Mexican outlaws in gangs of dozens or hundreds cross over into Texas, plunder ranches, murder American citizens and snipe American soldiers. When pursued, they retire across the Rio Grande, occasionally taking the head of a United States soldier along as a trophy of the chase. When daylight arrives they can twiddle their fingers at their pursuers from the safety of their native soil. The comity of nations forbids that United States troops should set foot on the territory of a friendly neighbor nation, or yet discharge bullets in its direction.

Colonel A. P. Blockson, the cavalry officer in command of United States troops at Progreso, Texas, appears to have grown slightly impatient with the comity of nations business. He has even wired to General Funston as follows: "If Carranza does not stop these bandits, I believe we shall soon be compelled to follow them across."

The colonel, of course, will do nothing of the kind except in pursuance of instructions from his superiors. Is it too much to hope that he and his fellow officers may receive such instructions—and that soon? Cannot even the administration at Washington—despite its persistence in trying to give an anarchist population the consideration due a responsible nation, though it does not give Mexico recognition as such—realize that it ought not to ask American soldiers to be sniped rather than cross a boundary that the snipers cross and re-cross? Washington's placid acceptance of the off-side rule as binding on United States troops, though not on Mexican bandits, is costing too many American lives.—Cleveland Leader.

**WHEN YOU TAKE COLD.**

With the average man a cold is a serious matter and should not be trifled with, as some of the most dangerous diseases start with a common cold. Take Chamberlain's Cough Remedy and get rid of your cold as quickly as possible. You are not experimenting when you use this remedy, as it has been in use for many years and has an established reputation. It contains no opium or other narcotic. Obtainable everywhere.

**UPPER PENINSULA**

**Heavy Yield of Oats.**  
 As an example of what Cleveland soil can produce under favorable conditions, F. N. Cookson reports that from a piece of land on his Marblehead Road farm, in Schoolcraft county, containing fourteen acres, he received a yield of 1,100 bushels of first-class oats. This would mean a yield of over seventy-eight and one-half bushels to the acre. The average yield of oats to the acre in the county is figured at about fifty-five bushels to the acre.

**Newberry's College Delegation.**  
 The following Newberry young people have left for college: University of Michigan—L. Frayne Richardson, Attmore Beach, Edwards Starks, and Marie B. Fretz; Ypsilanti Normal—Phoebe Carlson, Sedna Swanson, Matilda Nelson, Ruby Larson and Minnie Flood; Alma college—Florence Friese and Ruth Leighton and May Young; Marquette Normal—Ella McDonald; Georgetown university, Washington, D. C.—Clara P. Surrill; Michigan Agricultural College—John Hammes.

**Killed in California.**  
 The body of John M. Fitzpatrick, a former Escanaba man, and son of Mrs. Catherine Fitzpatrick, of 108 North Jenner street, who was killed in an accident at Oakland, Cal., was brought to Escanaba for burial. Mr. Fitzpatrick was a structural iron worker and he met death while following his hazardous occupation. Mr. Fitzpatrick was born in Escanaba on July 31, 1873, and continuously made his home in Escanaba until nine years ago, when he left with his family for the west. For years he was employed by the Delta Hardware company.

**No War for These Greeks.**  
 Greece, which is on the verge of a war with Bulgaria, has through her consuls in this country sent out an appeal to all Greek subjects in the United States to respond to the colors. The Greek population of Iron Mountain is only two, namely, Harry Areeg, who runs a fruit store on East B street, and his clerk, Steve Milotes. However, King Constantine, of Greece, will not find them in the Greek army, war or no war, for both of them have decided to remain right in Iron Mountain. They both say that serving out candles is far ahead of serving "cold lead" to fellow beings with whom they have no differences to settle or putting themselves up as targets possibly to receive "cold lead" as best equipped militaries of Greece and Bulgaria insist on Mr. Areeg and Mr. Milotes responded to the call of Greece when that country and other Balkan nations became involved in war with Turkey, a few years ago, which was followed by a short war between Bulgaria and Greece and Serbia. They were in the service for six months, but did not take part in any fighting. They were stationed on guard duty in some of the largest cities in Greece.

**Meeting With Success.**  
 After experimenting for some time, success is attending the efforts of E. A. Stevens and Harry Stanton in producing fish oil and fertilizer from the waste products of the Manistique commercial fishing industry. They have procured the boiler of the old Manistique Creamery for boiling and rendering the offal, and it is believed that they now have a plant which will be capable of reducing all the offal which can be produced at this point. The fishermen are glad of the opportunity to be relieved of the refuse of the fishing packing industry. It is unlawful to dump fish offal in the lake, and the deputy game and fish wardens in the city are at a point to carefully inspect the fish offal brought in by various boats, and see that it corresponds with the amount of fish. The fish are cleaned as fast as taken, and before the "anti-dumping" law was passed the offal was heaved overboard. While this custom has made refuse was a source of disease to the fish, and spoiled the fishing grounds. At Green Bay the Booth concern has a large fertilizer and fish oil plant. It employs a tug to collect the offal for long distances up and down the shore at various points where fishing is carried on. While this concern has made success of the business, it has required many thousands of dollars in capital. Mr. Stevens has written to several agricultural experiment stations and farm papers, and all have assured him that next to guano, the fish fertilizer is the best that can be produced. The Manistique men plan to market the oil, and use the fertilizer on their farm.

**Closes Successful Pastorate.**  
 An actual increase in membership of over 200 together with the removal of a church debt of over \$7,000 are salient features of the pastorate of Rev. D. Stanley Shaw, of the Central Methodist church of the Soo, which terminated this week. Dr. Shaw leaves for Port Huron, where he will become pastor of the First Methodist church. Dr. Shaw does not feel inclined to brag about these accomplishments, but he does feel highly satisfied over the results, which his work there has accomplished. To show what changes have taken place in the Methodist church in the Soo during the past three years, he made the following statement: "During my pastorate 200 members were received into the church, but because of deaths and removals this makes a net gain in membership of some 200. Out of the present membership of the church 231 were received while I was in charge. In May, 1914, we celebrated the removal of the last dollar of debt from the church which amounted to something over \$7,000, and which I solicited personally. A great deal of credit for the growth in the Methodist church must go to Mrs. Shaw, who organized the Women's Foreign Missionary society. The Standard Bearer's society, besides seven branches of the former society in this district of the state. Other minor organizations which exist today because of our efforts are the Big Brothers' class and several other classes in the Sunday school." Dr. Shaw did not neglect his duties as pastor to church work but made the following significant statement about the city: "I have seen a decided improvement in the moral tone of this city during the last three years, and I feel certain that every one who is at all interested in civic affairs, has noticed the change for the better. I do not want to be interpreted as meaning that I claim any personal glory for this improvement, for it has

**Manistique's Plight.**  
 Manistique is to have a new depot. That city has been imploring and petitioning the Chicago & Northwestern Railway company for years to erect a depot that would be in keeping with its size and commercial prominence. A committee of Manistique citizens should visit Menominee for the purpose of ascertaining just how thick the ice was turned, says the Manistique Pioneer-Tribune. Manistique has been wanting a new depot for years to supplement the homey baracks that does duty as a depot here. The Soo Line has at various times made promises that made the average Manistique feel good, but the new depot has not materialized. Manistique is the most important station on the Soo Line between the Soo and Minneapolis. No other city along the line can make a better showing in freight and passenger traffic than Manistique, yet it is compelled to worry along with a depot that would not be a credit to Isabella, St. Jacques or Blancy Junction. Persons passing through a city "do us" that does importance of the city from its depot. While Manistique is the best little city in the upper peninsula, the traveler is apt to decide that it is its last legs when he sees the shanty used for depot purposes.

**WAR JOKES.**  
 Rural policeman (to artist at work)—Sketching the harbor is forbidden, sir. Artist—Oh, that's all right. I'm only making a study of clouds.  
 Policeman—Ah! but supposin' your picture got into the hands of the enemy's aircraft department, see the use they could make of it.—London Punch.

**DOUBLY PROVEN.**  
 Marquette Readers Can No Longer Doubt the Evidence.  
 This Marquette citizen testified long ago.  
 Told of quick relief—of undoubted benefit.  
 Such testimony is complete—the evidence conclusive.  
 Forms convincing proof of merit.  
 Mrs. Mattie Parker, 175 W. Crescent St., Marquette, Mich., writes: "I suffered several years from kidney weakness and pains in the small of my back. I also had headaches. My kidneys were inactive and caused much suffering. I lost strength and could do but little work. Though I was treated by physicians, I got little relief. I finally used Doan's Kidney Pills and three boxes greatly benefited me." (Statement given November 6th 1908.)

**A LATER STATEMENT.**  
 More Than Four Years Later. Mrs. Parker said: "Since giving my former endorsement of Doan's Kidney Pills, I have used them when a cold has settled in my kidneys and they have done as good work as before."  
 Price 50c. at all dealers. Don't simply ask for a kidney remedy—get Doan's Kidney Pills—the same that Mrs. Parker has twice publicly recommended. Foster-Milburn Co., Props., Buffalo, N. Y.

**HEALING 10c**  
 Quality Superb  
 Makers of the Highest Grade Turkish and Egyptian Cigarettes in the World.

**Classified Want Directory**

**LOST**  
 LOST, STRAYED OR STOLEN—A pair of black horses from Prospect Sts. All modern found, please communicate with Hotel Marquette. 10-4-15

**WANTED**  
 WANTED—A cook and second girl. Apply to Mrs. Austin Farrell, 521 E. Arch street. 10-4-15

**FOR RENT**  
 WANTED—At the Brunswick Hotel, an experienced dining room girl. 9-28-15

**FOR RENT**  
 FOR RENT—Furnished apartments for light housekeeping. Hot water heat. Bath. Inquire 118 Bluff St. Phone 928. 10-4-15

**FOR RENT**  
 FOR RENT—A six-room house at corner of High and Prospect Sts. All modern conveniences. \$20 per month. Inquire of W. O. Johnson. 9-29-15

**FOR RENT**  
 FOR RENT—Furnished rooms. All modern conveniences. Rates reasonable. Mrs. John Herron, 146 W. Hewitt Ave. 9-28-15

**FOR RENT**  
 FOR RENT—Store now occupied by Mrs. LaRochele. Call phone 47 or 994. 9-28-15

**FOR RENT**  
 FOR RENT—Furnished rooms, a suite and one single room. 114 E. Arch St. 9-25-15

**FOR RENT**  
 FOR RENT—The north store of Fraternity block. J. A. Williams, Sec'y. 8-2-15

**FOR RENT**  
 TO RENT—Two apartments on the second floor of the Coles block, corner Third and Bluff streets. The corner apartment is especially desirable for small families, but would be very desirable for business men. See county Savings Bank or Charles T. Geill. 9-3-15

**FOR RENT**  
 FOR RENT—Ten acres of land at Chocoma location suitable for a chicken farm or vegetable garden. M. H. Ford, real estate and fire insurance agent, Marquette, Mich. 9-30-15

**FOR RENT**  
 FOR SALE—At a bargain. Stove pipe in excellent condition. Also four show-cases and tables. LaRochele's Millinery Store. 9-27-15

**FOR RENT**  
 FOR SALE—A Ford car, five-passenger, in excellent condition and good running order. Equipped with shock absorbers, horn, whistle, top, wind shield, good tires with one extra, three inner tubes, jacks and tools. Price \$225. J. P. Richards, Brampton, Mich. 8-30-15

**FOR RENT**  
 FOR SALE—Boarding house. To be occupied the first of September. Price, \$150. Inquire T. A. Bergdahl, Princeton, Mich. 8-24-15

**FOR RENT**  
 Come through the splendid cooperation of the people of this city with those who have tried to be leaders in this clean-up movement. One thing that has aided me in my work here is the splendid healthful climate, which instills a desire for work," he continued. "It is surely the best climate in the world!"

**FOR RENT**  
 Manistique's Plight.  
 That city has been imploring and petitioning the Chicago & Northwestern Railway company for years to erect a depot that would be in keeping with its size and commercial prominence. A committee of Manistique citizens should visit Menominee for the purpose of ascertaining just how thick the ice was turned, says the Manistique Pioneer-Tribune. Manistique has been wanting a new depot for years to supplement the homey baracks that does duty as a depot here. The Soo Line has at various times made promises that made the average Manistique feel good, but the new depot has not materialized. Manistique is the most important station on the Soo Line between the Soo and Minneapolis. No other city along the line can make a better showing in freight and passenger traffic than Manistique, yet it is compelled to worry along with a depot that would not be a credit to Isabella, St. Jacques or Blancy Junction. Persons passing through a city "do us" that does importance of the city from its depot. While Manistique is the best little city in the upper peninsula, the traveler is apt to decide that it is its last legs when he sees the shanty used for depot purposes.

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**FOR RENT**  
 Manistique's







After your cold drive stop at Stafford's Drug Store for a cup of delicious hot coffee or chocolate. Just what you need for a "warmer."

**THE STAFFORD DRUG CO.**

**M. R. Manhard & Son, Limited**

Wholesale and Retail Hardware Mining and Lumbermen's Supplies

MARQUETTE, MICHIGAN.

**HURON PORTLAND CEMENT**

A large stock carried in Marquette warehouse. Prompt shipments.

**F. B. SPEAR & SONS** MARQUETTE, MICHIGAN

Your Call For Coal

will be promptly answered here. Tell us what kind and how much you want and we'll send it promptly, put it in quickly and cleanly and charge you reasonably for the service. Better make the call now and have the coal in your bin when you want it.



Wholesale Retail

**PHONES 90 & 293**

**JAS. PICKANDS & CO. LTD.** THE BEST COAL

**NEW DIRECTOR PICKED FOR METROPOLITAN OPERA**

New York, Oct. 3.—Arthur Toscanini has finally made up his mind and will not return to America this season as conductor at the Metropolitan Opera House.

In his stead, Gaetano Cappagnoli has been engaged. This information was received at the Metropolitan Opera House in a cablegram from Giulio Gatti-Casazza, the general manager, now in Milan.

Cappagnoli is thirty-four years old and a graduate of the Parma conservatory. He has been musical director of the Massimo theater at Palermo and has also directed at the Liceo in Barcelona, the Beale of Madrid and in leading opera houses in Buenos Aires, Santiago, Genoa, Florence and Bologna. He has the reputation of being a musician of the first quality and is also a young man of considerable literary talent.

Giorgio Polacco, who has been conductor at the Metropolitan for the past two seasons and who has established himself in popular favor, will divide the honors with Mr. Cappagnoli in conducting the Italian, French, Russian and Spanish operas. Arthur Bodansky, announced last season as the successor to Alfred Hertz, and former musical director of the opera at Mannheim, will have charge of the German operas.

**Miss M. V. Mathews**

Instructor in piano, ear training and theory of music.

Studio cor. Bluff & Baker Sts. Phone 553. 10-2-2w.

**DR. C. L. GIRARD.**

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.

Office Over the First National Bank. Tel. Number 736. (9-31-1m)

**CHARLTON & KUENZEL**

ARCHITECTS.

Marquette, Michigan.

**The Three Important Links In The Chain of Confidence**

**RIGHT DRUGS**  
means more than purity—it means also potency. We buy only drugs of standard strength and keep them in a way that insures against deterioration.

**RIGHT SERVICE**  
You like the way we do business. Everything is done here to facilitate the handling of trade. Our rapidly increasing trade proves that our methods are appreciated. Use our free delivery service.

**RIGHT PRICES**  
Careful and extensive buying enable us to furnish the highest grade of goods at a price lower than you often pay for inferior goods elsewhere.

We ask for your drug business on the basis of right goods, right service, and reasonable prices.

**JONES' DRUG STORE**

Baraga Ave. and Third St. Phone 764-J

**JONES' and URSINGER'S SAUSAGES**

Fresh Oysters Pimento and Cream Cheese

**MURRAY GROCERY**

Furnishes Your Table Complete.

**JONES' BREAKFAST SAUSAGE**

**FRANK'S**

Braunschweiger Liver Mortadella Blood (with tongue) Frankforts and Salami

Fresh Oysters by the quart

at **DEL'S GROCERY**

133 WASHINGTON ST. WHERE CLEANLINESS IS PARAMOUNT

Fresh Fruits and Vegetables in today.

**PEACHES FOR CANNING**

Little Globe Breakfast Sausage

**McLean's Grocery**

Phones 64 and 65. 601 North Third Street

partment of the board in any organization having officers not employed by the board or in organizations affiliated with the Federation of Labor.

In the amendment offered by Vice President Jacob Losh that part of the rule relating to the officers not being members of the teaching force was stricken out.

**FINDS FISH TREATED FOR ITS COMPLEXION.**

New York, Oct. 3.—A new method of doctoring decayed fish was discovered by Inspector Lieber, of the bureau of food and drugs in the health department. In the market under the Williamsburg bridge he came upon a woman who was dyeing the gills of an old cod fish with a red liquid from a bottle.

The woman acknowledged that the process was intended to make the fish look fresh. The inspector reported the case to Dr. Lucius P. Brown, chief of the bureau, and sent the bottle, which he belied held coal tar or aniline dye, to the department's laboratory.

The fish was ordered destroyed and inspectors throughout the city were instructed to watch for similar violations of the sanitary code.

**WOMAN DESCRIBES HORRORS OF PARIS.**

New York, Oct. 3.—Dr. Mary M. Crawford, of Brooklyn, returned today on the French liner Espagne after ten months of surgical service with the American ambulance hospital at Neuilly near Paris.

Dr. Crawford said the despair of the doctors and nurses tending the thousands of wounded and dying at times became so great that they felt like jumping into the Seine to avoid witnessing any more of it.

"Paris is one vast hospital of wounded soldiers," said Dr. Crawford. "There are 5,000 blind already and 50,000 minus an arm or a leg. One of the best forms of charity in France today is to furnish artificial limbs for these poor fellows."

**AERONAUTICAL EXPERT SOUGHT BY GOVERNMENT.**

Washington, Oct. 3.—The government is looking for an aeronautical engineer. If a satisfactory one can be located he will be given a position at San Diego at a salary of \$5,000 per annum, according to an announcement of the civil service commission. The examination is to be held on November 2. Applicants must have reached their thirtieth birthday, must be graduates in mechanical engineering in some reputable technical school, be versed in the science of aerodynamics and have had considerable experience in the design and construction of various types of air craft.

**City Brevities**

A. E. Archambeau left for Chicago last night.

Thomas J. Driscoll left for Chicago last night.

Miss Helen Connors left for New York last night.

Nels P. Flodin left last night for Duluth, on a business trip.

Charles Green left Saturday night on a business trip to Chicago.

Bishop S. Mott Williams left for Manistique Saturday afternoon.

W. J. Nichols, South Shore agent at Newberry, was in the city Saturday.

Robert J. Crawford left for Minnneapolis Saturday, night, on a business trip.

Miss Elva Rivers left for Houghton Saturday afternoon, to visit with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. John Robertson came down from the copper country last night.

Miss Helen St. Onge left Saturday night for Little Lake, to visit with friends.

Jacob Isadore and Frank Lamore went to Humboldt Saturday afternoon on a hunt.

The Marquette Study club will meet at the residence of Mrs. B. G. Burt, at 4 o'clock this afternoon.

Miss Bryne came down from the copper country last evening, after a few days' visit with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. E. L. McGrath left for Detroit Saturday afternoon, after a visit at the Huron Mountain club.

Lino Pavaglio and Gust Andersen went to Champion yesterday morning, where they will hunt partridge.

Mrs. Geo. J. Webster left this morning for Toronto, Can., where she will visit with her daughter for a month.

Frank Lewis left Saturday afternoon for Ann Arbor, where he will resume his studies at the University of Michigan.

Mrs. Marian Crane arrived in the city Saturday evening from Petosky. She was accompanied by Miss Jessie Chamberlain.

The bowlers will meet at the Elks' alleys this evening for the purpose of organizing a league for the winter months.

Miss Delia Gauthier left last night for Chicago, where she will enter the Jefferson Park hospital for training as a nurse.

Clayton Frei, 110 East Michigan street, left for Chicago last evening. He will attend the University of Illinois at Champaign.

Loretta and Marvel Bovan, of Manistique, are visiting at the home of their grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Bovan, of Bluff street.

Mrs. S. W. Rieman, and daughter, Janet, have returned to the Embalgan dairy, after visiting at the home of Frank Balus for two weeks.

Dr. H. J. Hornbogen has gone to Chicago to attend a meeting of the American Academy of Ophthalmology and Otolaryngology. He will arrive home Friday morning.

Miss Alice E. Stewart left last night for Duluth and Minneapolis. She was accompanied by Mrs. James Reidy, who will return to her home in Portland, Ore.

Mrs. A. T. Roberts arrived in the city Saturday afternoon from Lansing where she attended the annual meeting of the Teachers' Retirement Fund board on Friday.

Miss Isabelle Lattrell, stenographer at the offices of the M. M. & S. E. railroad, left Saturday evening for Leavenworth. She will visit at Chicago and Lamont, Ills.

Breno Primeau left for Ann Arbor Sunday afternoon to continue his studies at the University of Michigan. Mr. Primeau expects to be graduated from the mechanical engineering department in February.

Mr. and Mrs. John T. Powers arrived from the copper country last night. Mr. Powers visited for two weeks with friends and relatives and was the guest of her sister, Mrs. A. B. Campbell, of West Houghton.

The Woman's Welfare league has procured Mrs. Charlotte Perkins Gilman, one of the foremost advocates of

**City Brevities**

suffrage, to talk on equal suffrage at the City Hall Friday evening. "Votes for Women" will be Mrs. Gilman's topic. Her forceful manner of speaking and the arguments she sets forth have gained for her prominence that is nationwide.

K. of C. Ball—The Marquette council, Knights of Columbus, will give their annual Columbus Day ball Tuesday evening, October 12, in the Elks' Hall. It will be an informal party, and music will be furnished by Behan's orchestra. Light refreshments will be served. Invitations will be out this week.

To Prison Conference—James Russell left Saturday evening for Oakland, Cal., where he will attend the sessions of the National Prison association that will open there this week. He will be absent for two weeks or more, and will visit the California expositions. Otis Fuller, warden of the Ionia prison, and D. H. Vermecke, of Grand Rapids, chairman of the Jackson prison board, will also attend the sessions.

Spoke at Kenton Exercises—Professor S. S. Stockwell, in charge of the training school of the Northern State Normal, gave the address at the exercises that attended the dedication of the new school house at Kenton Friday evening. The following program, which was followed by a banquet, was given: Prayer, Rev. Roberts; vocal solo, Mrs. Hart; violin selection, Rev. Roberts; vocal solo, Mrs. Edward Betts; address, Professor S. S. Stockwell; "America," by the audience; Benediction.

Death of Mrs. McKereghan—Marquette friends of Mrs. Mary McKereghan were greatly grieved yesterday to learn of her death at Milwaukee. Mrs. McKereghan, who formerly lived here, has for several years past been in a disease she did not suspect she had until about ten days ago. The funeral will be held in Marquette, and the remains will be received here this morning. An obituary will be found in the Ishpeming department.

Cohan Comedy In Favor—Charles A. Goettler, manager of the "Seven Keys to Baldpate" company, which arrived here yesterday afternoon from the Soo, reports that whatever vicissitudes other attractions are meeting with this season, the Cohan comedy has had a measure of success comparable with its reception in New York and Chicago last season. But two companies are presenting the comedy this season, and as both of them are booked for some of the most important houses in the country they have a strong personnel. The one to be seen in Marquette this evening has been commended by the most exacting critics.

**BOWLING MATCH.**

Teams representing Front and Washington streets bowled a match at the Elks' alleys Friday night, which the Washington street team won by a margin of sixty-five pins. Following is the summary:

Washington Street—	A. Laezza	141	163	124	428
J. Bastien	95	155	100	350	
W. Davis	151	143	157	451	
A. Ripelle	132	139	143	414	
Berglund	94	124	111	329	
Totals	610	724	655	1969	
Front Street—	Burnette	121	122	100	343
S. Gorsun	88	138	138	364	
Johnson	105	121	98	324	
J. Bennett	158	161	154	473	
Dutmer	138	163	139	440	
Totals	630	645	629	1902	

**INSURE WITH PETER WHITE & CO.**

**AUTOIST WHO HIT GIRL WINS SUIT**

Lansing, Mich., Oct. 3.—The supreme court holds in a decision rendered in a Detroit case, that it must be shown that a chauffeur is negligent when his car injures a child that suddenly runs from the curb.

The accident is not proof that the driver is negligent, the court ruled in the case of Orilla Barger, aged six years, who obtained a judgment of \$975 against Edward K. Russell, whose car struck her when she dodged from behind a wagon on Gratiot avenue, Detroit, in 1911. A new trial of the case was ordered.

The court held that the chauffeur, Edward Deveyer, was not negligent. His trial was run at eight or nine miles an hour and was under control. It was shown that he operated the car without a chauffeur's license but the court

**The man who is down and out is the one who when he was up and in never banked at**

**Marquette National Bank**

**DELFT THEATRE**

**"The Face in the Mirror"**

Two-Reel Selig Drama

The woman sees the terrible face in the mirror and then—!

**"THE GIRL ON THE ENGINE"**

An episode of the Hazards of Helen series.

**HEARST-SELIG NEWS PICTORIAL**

The World Before Your Eyes.

Tuesday--Belasco's Notable Success "The Woman" With Special Star Cast.

says this makes no difference in the case as it stands.

Justice Steere, who wrote the opinion, ruled: "Drivers upon highways are not held as insurers against accidents arising from negligence of children or their parents, and though in law, such negligence in a particular case may not be a defense as contributory negligence, for a driver also guilty of negligence, the fact of an accident does not establish liability or raise a presumption that the driver is negligent." The court has never before given the auto driver, in so many words, the good standing he has under this decision.

**PERKINS SEES DEEP SCHEME OF BARNES**

New York, Oct. 3.—George W. Perkins fears that William Barnes will gain financially if the new state constitution is adopted. He sees in the proposal to have the minutes of the legislature printed day by day a scheme to add to the former Republican state chairman's revenue from printing contracts.

At the Manhattan hotel, where fifty-five Progressive county chairmen were gathered to talk about the constitution and party enrollment plans, one of the debaters said he liked the idea of having the senate and assembly speeches published every day so that the public

**Opera House**

**TONIGHT CURTAIN AT 8:15**

A stage play---  
Not a moving picture

**GEO. M. COHAN'S**  
Mystery Farce

**7 KEYS TO BALDPATE**

FROM THE NOVEL BY EARL DERR BIGGERS

You will be surprised, thrilled, and best of all you will laugh until you ache. Superb production—Cast of unusual excellence.

**Prices, 50c to \$1.50**

SEATS ON SALE at BIGELOW'S STORE

**OPERA HOUSE**

**Friday, October 8**

A Stage Play---Not a Moving Picture

SELWYN & CO. Present

The Laugh Festival

**"Twin Beds"**

Presented by a New York Cast of Farceurs

**Prices: 50c to \$1.50**

Seat Sale opens Wednesday at 8:30 A. M. at Bigelow's Store.

**MAIL ORDERS NOW**



# Grand Opening of the Celebrated Style-Craft Coats and Suits for Women, Misses and Juniors

You are invited to inspect these stunning garments for Fall and Winter wear. Every garment positively guaranteed by manufacturer, also by us.



## Style-Craft

The model illustrated above is 1057 same as shown in the October issue of the Ladies Home Journal. Chic and snappy, the season's smartest fashions in STYLE-CRAFT garments are here for your inspection.



Special Reduction on Sample Coats and Suits

# L. Getz

Department Store  
MARQUETTE

## MINNEAPOLIS TO VOTE ON BOOZE

### Local Option Contest in Hennepin County Hinges on Result in Metropolis.

Minneapolis, Oct. 3.—Whether Minneapolis, a city of more than 325,000 inhabitants, shall retain its 400 licensed saloons will be decided at the polls tomorrow after one of the most spectacular campaigns in the history of the Northwest. The election will be held in Hennepin county (Minneapolis) under the county option law passed by the last legislature without a single vote to spare. Since its enactment more than two-score of the eighty-six counties in the state have voted "dry." Only seven counties have voted in favor of licensed saloons.

Practically all of the saloons within the Hennepin county limits are in Minneapolis. The campaign, which began only a few weeks ago with the filing of a petition with county authorities demanding an election, has brought forth all conceivable means of placing arguments for and against prohibition before the public.

With an apparent liberal working fund at hand, the Business Men's Educational league, which hopes to retain the saloons, has carried on a consistent campaign from its headquarters, where a large staff of clerks has been employed. It was reported that one week's payroll passed the \$200,000 mark.

The league has held meetings in school houses all over the city, in all public halls, has imported speakers from other states, has made automobile speaking tours of the city, has sent literature broadcast explaining why business will become paralyzed if saloons are voted out, and has made a house-to-house canvass of the residence districts in an effort to educate people as to the business value of retaining the saloons.

The two factions have spent thousands of dollars in billboard advertising, some of the advertisements being comic others creating fires extensively, and still others driving home the most forcible arguments possible regarding the question.

Many of the campaign methods used by the "wet" faction also were employed by the prohibition forces. The fight was carried into the churches of the city and two Sundays ago nearly fifty speakers for the "drys" addressed as many audiences.

City officials from both "dry" and "wet" districts were speakers at many meetings held by both sides.

The campaign of the prohibition faction culminated Saturday night in a monster temperance parade, in which all churches and temperance organizations in the city were invited to participate. Tonight both liquor interests and the prohibition advocates expressed confidence of victory.

### BLOWS UP ZEPPELINS.

An Irish experimenter has perfected an invention designed for the destruction of Zeppelin balloons by aeroplanes. He is said to have received a large order from the French and British army departments. The invention consists of a steel dart, fitted at its rear with fish-hook-like projections. The dart is hollow and contains an explosive which burns with a fierce sharp flame. When such a dart is dropped from an aeroplane on a Zeppelin or other gas balloons, the hooks catch in the fabric at the point of the dart has pierced it, and the explosion charge is ignited by the pulling backward of a friction detonator. As the explosion takes place inside the gas-bag, its effects are expected to be disastrous.

### WINDMILL SIGNALS.

The English are a practical people who know the consequence of spying. At Leningrad there are a number of windmills or six in a group. The owners of these mills are not permitted to run them altogether to their liking. The English admirals require that they shall have their authorization. A proprietor came one day to ask the admiral permission to run four mills for two hours. The officer responded: "No, you may run two mills four hours." The reason for this has been stated that certain millers had an outside acquaintance with the sea where the wings of their mills would carry signals and reveal to the German submarines prowling about the island the movements of the boats of the allies.—Le Cri de Paris.

## EVEN CROSS, SICK CHILDREN LOVE SYRUP OF FIGS

### If Feverish, Bilious, Constipated, Give Fruit Laxative at Once.

Don't scold your fretful, peevish child. See if tongue is coated; this is a sure sign his little stomach, liver and bowels are clogged with sour waste. When listless, pale, feverish, full of cold, breath bad, throat sore, doesn't eat, sleep or act naturally, has stomach-ache, indigestion, diarrhoea, give a teaspoonful of "California Syrup of Figs" and in a few hours all the foul waste is gone, the bowels and you have a well and playful child again. Children love this harmless "fruit laxative," and mothers can rest easy after giving it, because it never fails to make their little "insides" clean and sweet. Keep it handy, Mother! A little given today saves a sick child tomorrow, but get the genuine. Ask your druggist for a 50-cent bottle of "California Syrup of Figs" which has directions for babies, children of all ages and for grown-ups, plainly on the bottle. Remember there are counterfeits sold here, so surely look and see that yours is made by the "California Fig Syrup Company." Hand back with contempt any other fig syrup.

## EDISON OUTLINES WORK OF BOARD

### Civilian Engineers Will Not Invent, but Will Pass on Work of Other Men.

New York, Oct. 3.—A good many false notions about the purposes of the recently appointed naval board of expert engineers were dispelled when Thomas A. Edison, the chairman, outlined correspondingly of The Detroit Free Press how the board hopes to be able to go about assisting the navy.

For one thing, Mr. Edison made it clear that he and the other members of the board, have "nothing to do with making new inventions whatsoever." This the inventor laughed away this man-in-the-street's idea that when the twenty-three members of the board assemble in Washington Oct. 6 next they will come into the meeting trailing models of jetties submarines and other weird contraptions that will instantly make all Europe yell for help.

### Navy Has Lacked Facilities.

"America invented the great things of war," Mr. Edison said, in his plant at West Orange, "but our navy is so organized that when inventions such as the submarine and others of great importance were brought to the department's attention it turned them down. Congress never supplied it with funds for sufficient research work and so it turned down everything, or practically everything. There's the submarine. Then they did next to nothing with the aeroplane. Lack of funds from congress is the chief cause.

"Now, as for any notion in the public mind that the consulting board of engineering experts has been organized to tell the navy it's all wrong, or has been assembled to turn out astonishing weapons of offense or defense—that's all hush.

"The board consists at present of twenty-three engineering experts, not hand-picked by the secretary of the navy, or any other individual, but by the popular vote of the various engineering societies of which they are prominent members; and their duties will be not to tell the navy how to conduct its business nor to foist upon the navy department their own or the inventions of others. The board has nothing to do with inventing, and is not a body to which, if the department wishes, any new idea submitted to the navy from any source may be submitted for an expert opinion as to whether or not the idea has merit enough to warrant further experimentation and research.

### Merely Say "Yes" or "No."

"The members of the board are not organized to suggest such ideas to the department; an expert's duty is merely to say 'Yes' or 'No' regarding the worth of ideas submitted by other. If as individuals any member should happen to have an idea of his own to suggest such inventions would have to be submitted to the department through the regular channels, just as an inventor in the country would offer his invention to the navy for consideration by the department."

Mr. Edison called attention to the fact that the organization of the board of experts is in no way an implication that the navy is lacking in annually trained experts of its own. It is Mr. Edison's idea, however, that the board, including as it does scientific specialists of international fame, can lend invaluable aid to the department because of the life work the members have given, each to a specialty, to research work and development amid laboratory surroundings and equipment not always available in the general research work of the navy. Graduates of Annapolis, it was pointed out, are among the twenty-three on the board.

### Like Consultation of Doctors.

"In fact the navy and the board," suggested Mr. R. Hutchinson, chief engineer of the Edison Laboratory, "might be likened to a medical case. The navy is the general practitioner, the board member to which the department submits an idea is, say, a stomach specialist. Even the specialist, you know, sometimes calls other specialists into consultation. Also general practitioner and specialist alike is not compelled to follow the advice of the man called in to consultation."

Mr. Edison believes that the appointment of the board is a matter of the proper scientific caliber as a naval head of the work in hand would go far toward facilitating the organization and operation of the new work of research and development which the secretary of the navy and the board have in mind. Surrounding this naval head, according to Mr. Edison's ideas, should be a staff of naval officers, each one a specialist in his work. The staff would make the preliminary investigations in any given case, and call in the civilian expert only if his advice were wanted.

## Mining News

### THE COPPER SITUATION.

One of the largest copper sellers in the United States says to the Boston News Bureau that the position of copper from the standpoint of the producer is wonderfully strong and the big selling agencies are doing a very large business.

"The position of the market had become unique. Speaking for the producers, we knew that the manufacturers were consuming copper at an extraordinary rate and we knew also that they were not buying any. This condition existed in Europe as well as in this country. It was only a question of time, therefore, when the big buyers must of necessity come into the market."

"Again Europe took the initiative as she generally does, and bought enormous quantities around eighteen cents. The American consumers are following suit, but they have not begun to buy all that they need.

## RED SOX OPPOSE VETS TO PHILLIES

### While Moran's Team, on Other Hand, Has Been Assembled During Past Two Years.

New York, Oct. 3.—Eleven of the players who helped win the world's series for the Boston Americans from the New York Giants in 1912 will be found among the eligibles on the roster of the Red Sox in the coming series with the Philadelphia Nationals for this year's world's championship. When the opposing teams are lined up the calculating corps for the Boston club will be virtually the same as in 1912 and the men, Speaker, Lewis and Hooper, who will take care of the outfield will fill the same positions that they occupied when the Red Sox were returned world's champions three years ago.

Changes, however, will be marked in the pitching staff and the infield. Wood and Collins are the only survivors of the twirlers who won the honors in that famous eight-game series while Gardner will be the only regular left for the defense of the infield, although former shortstop Wagner will be available in case Barry's indisposition may prevent his playing the second bag.

In striking contrast to the veteran line-up of the Boston players Manager Moran's aspirants for world's title and honors have been gathered together from widely separated districts during the past two years. Their great fight during the season just closing, however, has clearly concentrated their combined strength and playing ability. Imbued with the spirit and determination that they showed throughout the season and by which they brought the National league pennant for the first time to Philadelphia, Moran's men can be depended on to hold their own against their more seasoned competitors for the world's championship.

For the purpose of comparing the playing strength of the two teams the following statistics may be helpful:

BOSTON AMERICANS.			PHILADELPHIA NATIONALS.		
	B.A.	F.A.		B.A.	F.A.
Barry, 2b.	269	265	Alexander, p.	178	492
Cady, c.	272	376	Mayer, p.	213	387
Carrigan, c.	289	382	Rixley, p.	176	336
Collins, p.	280	350	Denare, p.	175	1,000
Foster, p.	274	369	McQuillan, p.	160	931
Gainer, 1b.	295	384	Chalmers, p.	188	977
Gardner, 3b.	272	284	Timpey, p.	188	977
Gregg, p.	294	1,000	Baumgartner, p.	241	973
Henriksen, fld.	290	363	Killifer, c.	241	966
Hoblitel, 1b.	285	386	Adams, c.	241	966
Hooper, rf.	243	374	Luderus, 1b.	236	392
Janvin, ss.	293	373	Niehoff, 2b.	231	343
Leonard, p.	293	389	Byrne, 3b.	230	358
Lewis, lf.	296	355	Stock, c.	234	970
Mays, p.	242	342	Baneroff, ss.	234	353
Ruth, p.	321	387	Whitted, lf.	231	387
Scott, ss.	195	343	Paskett, c.	230	366
Shore, p.	295	371	Cravath, rf.	230	366
Speaker, cf.	329	397	Becker, c.	231	399
Wagner, 2b.	241	371	Weiser, of.	138	338
Wood, p.	286	363			

## Markets

### BOSTON COPPERS.

New York, Oct. 3.—The market showed great strength, absorbing week-end profit taking sales easily with new high records being made in some of the specialties. Many of these stocks have now reached prices which would seem to have discounted the huge profits from war orders and, we believe that discretion should be used, especially in speculations of this class, and would advise taking some profits at these levels.

## Autumn Travel to the California Expositions

September, October and November are most delightful months to travel throughout the West and visit the two greatest Expositions in the world's history. Low Fares in Effect Daily Until Nov. 30, via THE NORTH-WESTERN LINE.

Ask for free booklet, "Itineraries of Some of the Forty Ways and More to the California Expositions," which outlines in concise form carefully planned itineraries covering over forty different routes from Chicago to California and shows plainly by a series of outline maps and condensed time schedules how you may see both Expositions and visit the scenic localities the West has to offer.

For literature giving rates, complete train service and full particulars apply or address your nearest ticket agent. W. E. FISH, D. S. S. & A., Marquette, Mich.



# Thirsty? Don't Be!

As your daily companion WRIGLEY'S will quench your thirst, keep your mouth and throat moist and refreshed, quicken your appetite and aid digestion. It lasts long, costs little and means much to your comfort and happiness. Two delicious flavors.



Sealed tight. Kept right. 519

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## IMPORTED PEST IN BOHEMIA.

The American muskrat, a valuable and quite harmless fur bearing animal in its native home, has developed in Bohemia into a larger animal, with inferior fur and traits that make it a real and dangerous pest. Consul C. L. Hoover states that it was first introduced near Prague, in 1905, and in ten years has spread over the area within 100 miles, following the Elbe and Moldau rivers and their tributaries. By undermining banks and dams, it releases the water of ponds, thus causing great losses of fish, an important food supply. It is also very destructive of food crops and mussels, catches fish and disturbs their feeding and spawning, and, in the absence of other food, eats growing grain and vegetables and destroys the eggs of wild and domestic fowl. A systematic effort to exterminate the animal is being undertaken.

## WHITE PINE EXTENSION

Subscription books will close shortly on the 25,000 shares of this company's stock that is being offered for sale. Interim certificates are now being issued as rapidly as possible. \$10 is being called on this 25,000 shares which must be paid upon placing subscription. This 25,000 shares is practically development stock and future stock issues will undoubtedly be put out at higher prices and if this is done, present subscribers will receive the benefit.

Wire or phone your subscriptions to us or call at either of our offices. J. A. MINNEAR & CO. BROKERS. DIRECT PRIVATE WIRES TO ALL EXCHANGES. Laurium, Mich. OFFICES Ishpeming, Mich. Phones 520-822. Phones 312-313.



### The Peninsula Bank Ishpeming, Mich.

Statement of Condition at the Close of Business Sept. 2, 1915. Condensed from Statement to Commissioner State Banking Department.

RESOURCES:		LIABILITIES:	
Loans, Discounts and Bonds	\$70,991.80	Capital Stock	\$50,000.00
Banking House	15,980.00	Surplus Fund	75,000.00
Overdrafts	3.45	Undivided Profits, Less Expenses and Taxes Paid	18,816.93
Cash Resources	143,632.36	Dividends Unpaid	60.00
		Deposits	77,628.27
		Reserve for interest	10,500.00
	\$228,001.30		\$228,001.30

**DIRECTORS:**  
 THOS. WALTERS, H. F. HEYN, JOHN KANDELIN,  
 GEO. F. THONEY, LARS HOYSETH, JOS. MITCHELL,  
 OTTO EGER, THOS. W. HUGHES, W. T. POTTER.

Three per cent interest paid on Savings Accounts. Safety Deposit Boxes for rent at \$2.50 per year.

## Ishpeming Department

(Additional Ishpeming news on page 7)

### MRS. M. M'KERECHAN DIES IN MILWAUKEE

#### Matron of Ishpeming Hospital Passed Away Following an Operation for Cancer.

Mrs. Mary McKereghan, for the past thirteen years matron in the Ishpeming hospital, died Saturday night at 11 o'clock in Sinai hospital, Milwaukee, where a few hours before she was operated upon for cancer by Dr. Yates, the well-known surgeon.

The announcement of Mrs. McKereghan's passing will cause much regret among her many friends in Marquette county. She was as well known in Marquette as she was in Ishpeming, as she resided in that city for many years before accepting the position she held at the hospital. The body will be taken to Marquette for burial.

Mrs. McKereghan had not been in good health of late, but she did not suspect that she was suffering from cancer until she consulted Dr. Yates when he was here about ten days ago to operate upon M. M. Duncan, agent of the Cleveland-Cliffs Iron company. As soon as she was informed of the seriousness of her condition she decided to go to Milwaukee for an operation. She left here a week ago last night, accompanied by Mrs. Len Johnson, who was with her when she passed away.

Mrs. McKereghan was beloved by a large circle of friends, and she was known to all classes of people in the city through her many years of service in the hospital. She was an ideal matron, and she was a most valuable assistant to the physicians and surgeons of the institution. She possessed a lovely disposition and she was always most considerate of the welfare of patients, as well as employees of the hospital. Her sudden passing cast a shadow of gloom over the institution such as has not been experienced there in many years.

The telegram conveying the sad news of her death was not a complete surprise to the physicians and others here, as a message had been received from Mrs. Johnson Saturday evening to the effect that her condition was precarious, and that it was feared she would not live.

Mrs. McKereghan was forty-eight years of age. Her late husband, who was for several years a passenger conductor on the South Shore road, died in Marquette some sixteen years ago. She is survived by two sons, Stewart, who lives in Montano, Minn., for a few years past, and one daughter, Miss Genevieve, who teaches school in Hurley, Wis. Harry and Genevieve are expected to arrive in Marquette this morning. Three brothers, John Johnson, of Houghton, and Henry and Sam Johnson, of Marquette, and two sisters, Mrs. W. D. Wetmore, of Los Angeles, Cal., and Mrs. W. L. Cummings, of Bethlehem, Pa., are also living.

### SWEDISH LUTHERAN HOME AT MARINETTE

#### Institution for Old Folks and Orphans Will Be Provided in Wisconsin City.

The old folks and orphans' home to be established by the Lake Superior conference of the Augustana synod of the Swedish Lutheran church will be located in Marinette. The cost of the building will be \$30,000, which will be collected from the church organizations in the synod district.

A dispatch from Marinette says: "The old folks home of the Lake Superior conference of the Augustana synod of the Swedish Lutheran church, will be erected in Marinette. Land has been purchased and actual construction work on the institution will begin next spring. It will cost between \$25,000 and \$30,000.

"The site selected is eight acres adjoining Pine Beach on the road that runs into the Swedish Lutheran church street. The purchase was recently completed and the conference now owns the property. Plans for the building will be completed during the winter and construction will be started in the spring.

"The first building to be erected will be of solid brick and will cost \$8,000. It will be so built that additions can be made from time to time, so as to make a completed structure to cost about \$25,000. Rev. F. O. Linder, pastor of the Swedish Lutheran church in Menominee, is president of the charities committee of the conference. Speaking of the fact that the Old Folks' home is to be built here he said:

"Yes, we chose a portion of the Wolf farm next to Pine Beach. We have bought eight acres there and will begin construction next spring. Besides an Old Folks' home the new institution will also be a receiving place for orphans. It will serve sixty-nine congregations in the Lake Superior conference which includes the upper peninsula and upper Wisconsin from Green Bay to Abilotsford north. The location is a fine one and we are all much pleased with it. We had other sites on Eleventh street offered us, but thought the Wolf farm best, because it was away from the main highway and in a quiet place."

### WILD SCENES IN "SAMSON"

#### Wm. Farnum Will Be Seen Here Wednesday in Extraordinary Feature.

Weighing more than fifty tons, measuring one hundred feet in length by seventy-five feet in height, it is safe to say that never before has such a stupendous scene been built as that representing the front of the far-famed Paris Bourse—the stock exchange of the French capital—where the action of the most stirring scenes of "Samson," M. Bernstein's great modern drama of passion and finance, is laid.

Samson, pictured by William Fox, and released through the Box Office Attraction company, as the most ambitious so far of their productions extraordinary, deals with the deliberate hammering down of Egyptian copper by Brachard, the modern Samson, in order that he may pull down the pillars of the modern money temple and crush in the ruins the man who has tried to debauch his (Brachard's) beautiful wife.

As the market drops and drops there are wild scenes on the Bourse. Fortunes are wiped out with every cлик of the ticker. Men, hoarse with shouting and frenzied by the mad antics of the market, surge and shoulder about the steps of the Bourse. Messenger boys and clerks dart to and fro. Gray faced men who a short time before could write their check in six figures stagger down the steps—wiped out. In the midst of this babel, Brachard, the man who has wrought all this havoc, appears. Like a pack of wolves the men he has routed fly at him, the Bourse, bruised, bleeding and torn, he struggles to his feet. The giant strength that he developed years before in the dock yards of Toulouse stands him in good stead now. He flings off his maddened assailants and staggers to a cab.

In making this scene at the William Fox studios, Director Edgar Lewis used more than two hundred "extras" and occupied three days upon this scene of "Samson" alone in order to get the tremendous effect he aimed at. The strong, heavy timbers necessary to support the mass of staggering humans being added greatly to the expense of the set, which cost almost \$1,000. There are sixty steps—the exact number of those at the Parisian institution—leading to the ten massive Roman pillars in front of the Bourse. Each pillar weighs half a ton and is ten feet in circumference. The set took three days to erect and forty-eight hours to demolish. It was erected from scale drawings made by William Fried, when, at the last moment, it was discovered that it would be impossible to utilize the real Paris Bourse, as originally intended, the desirable state of Europe making it inadvisable to send the company abroad.

"Samson" will be the offering at the Ishpeming theater Wednesday, matinee and night. The matinee will be at 4 o'clock, and the prices will be ten cents for adults and five for children. The evening prices will be fifteen and ten cents on the first two floors and ten and five cents in the gallery.

### CARD OF THANKS.

We want to thank all of our friends and neighbors for their kindness during the long illness and after the death of our mother, also those who sent the beautiful flowers.

H. BERG, and Family.

### DESPONDENCY.

When you feel discouraged and despondent do not give up, but take a dose of Chamberlain's Tablets and you are almost certain to feel all right within a day or two. Despondency is very often due to indigestion and biliousness, for which these tablets are especially valuable. Obtainable everywhere.

### SERIES OPENS TONIGHT.

#### First Bowling Contests in Three-Men League at Empire Alleys.

This evening at the Empire alleys the Business Men's bowling league will open its schedule, when four teams will bowl. Team No. 7, E. Hendrickson, Heindel and Burke vs. Team No. 10, Geolan, H. Watters and Beaudin; and No. 2, Schilling, Bettison and Anderson vs. No. 8, Braastad, Blaney and Gleason. The matches commence at 8 o'clock. New pins will be used.

The Negamnee teams have been finally decided upon, as follows: No. 13, Sporley, Tompkins and Gribble; and No. 14, Moffatt, H. Langford and A. B. C. Viant.

Copies of the schedule may be secured by calling on Mr. Geolan or Mr. Zinn at the alleys. Through the generosity of several merchants prizes for individual honors will be offered.

### NEW SCHOOL FOR TURIN TOWNSHIP

#### Structure Will Be Erected at Helna Junction, Settled Near McFarland.

That the townships of Marquette county are keeping pace with the cities in the quality of school buildings being provided is shown by the many fine structures they have erected during the past few years.

Helna Junction, in Turin township, is the latest place to plan to build a modern school structure. The junction has just been established on the North-western main line, a short distance from McFarland, by the Helna Land & Lumber company, of which Stack and Glenn, of Escanaba, are the principal stockholders. The company has purchased a large tract of timber land there and a saw mill has been put in operation. A boarding house has been erected and several dwellings will be built during the next six months.

The township board has decided to submit to the voters bonds of \$3,000 to be voted to erect the new school. Plans are being prepared, and will be submitted to the superintendent of public instruction for approval, in compliance with a law passed by the last legislature requiring such action.

The taxpayers of Turin township are favorable to the building project, it is said, and it is not anticipated that many votes will be cast against the bonds.

The management of the Helna Land & Lumber company estimates that there is at least a ten years' cut of timber within a radius of a few miles of the plant. The present mill is a temporary one, and it is understood that a larger plant will be put in as soon as accommodations can be provided for the additional workmen that will be employed.

### ROMEROS IN FAVOR.

The Calumet Evening News says that the Romeros, who will fill a three days'

## A Savings Account

is the best start towards SUCCESS.  
 Ready money permits SEIZING OPPORTUNITY.  
 Start an account NOW.

### The Miners' National Bank

ISHPEMING, MICH.

engagement at Ishpeming theater, commencing this evening, are a first class attraction. Of their engagement at Calumet it says:

"The Romeros, a quintet of Spanish musicians and dancers, offer the vanguard section of the Calumet theater's program for the last half of the week, opening the engagement before a capacity audience last night. The principals in the act are a father, a son and three sisters, who offer a variety of entertainment of high standard. In addition to vocal selections, the repertoire of which ranges from grand opera to ragtime, the quintet plays numerous instruments, including the Mexican mungo, which is as widely used in Mexico as the piano in this country. The act merits liberal patronage."

"The Criminal Part," a Broadway Star feature produced by the Vitagraph company, will be shown this evening. The act merits liberal patronage. Maurice Costello and other favorites are in the cast. Another picture to be shown is an Essanay comedy, "Mustaches and Bombs."

### SHIPMENTS SHOW GAIN.

#### Movement of Ore from Mesaba Range Is Much Heavier Than in 1914.

Shipments of iron ore up to the first of the month from the docks at Duluth, Two Harbors and Superior show an increase of nearly 4,000,000 tons over the corresponding period in 1914.

The ore has been moving at a rapid rate for weeks past and it is now certain that the season will compare favorably with the best the Mesaba range properties have ever had.

The Duluth, Missabe & Northern docks have shipped 6,528,222 tons more than was shipped during the corresponding period in 1914. The shipments from the Duluth & Iron Range docks, as compared with the corresponding period last year, show an increase of 1,965,000. The shipments from the Great Northern docks show a heavy falling off, the decrease being 3,694,269 tons. From the Soo docks 157,793 tons in excess of last year has already been shipped and the increase in the Northern Pacific docks over those of an even date of last year is \$7,801 tons.

The Great Northern docks had one of their best seasons in 1914, when 8,809,172 tons were sent out. The Duluth, Missabe & Northern has already this

season handled 11,807,211, compared with 5,278,897 to a corresponding date last year.

Contractor King, who will erect the Knights of Pythias block on Division street, has started to assemble the material. Several wagon loads of lumber have been delivered. The concrete walls have been finished and Trebilcock's crew is now pouring concrete into the forms for the foundation walls of the new ideal theater. The men worked yesterday. With good weather they will finish the work about Wednesday night.

WANTED—Collector and solicitor. Married. Bond required. Salary \$12 weekly and commission. Advancement guaranteed. J. Harre, Supt. Metropolitan Life Insurance Co., Dundon block, Ishpeming, Mich. 10-4-15.

FOR SALE—Three milch cows. J. Sacret, 247, 410 E. Division St. 10-2-15.

FOR RENT—Furnished room in front of house. Inquire at 406 Bank St. 10-1-15.

FOR RENT—Modern furnished room, all conveniences. Phone 157, 613 N. Fourth street. 9-29-15.

## AUSTIN'S School of Music

VOELKER BLOCK

Mrs. George Voelker announces the opening of the Fall term, Sept. 1, 1915, at her Studio, 205 W. Barnum St. Teacher of Vocal Culture, Piano and Sight-Reading.

# FREE

The Best Sale for the Season

With each Electric Iron we will give a genuine Springer Ironing Board FREE

Hot Point Iron .....\$3.00  
 Ironing Board ..... 1.50

\$4.50

All for \$3.00

To consumers of our current.

## Marquette County Gas & Electric Co.

## A Sale of Framed Pictures

Several hundred reproductions of famous paintings

- mounted on convex glass
- powdered gold frames
- perfect copies of old masterpieces

These pictures attached to a convex glass, and by a new process that insures the retention of all the rich coloring of the original paintings. All the frames in a powder gold finish which is guaranteed against tarnishing.

Another lot canvas oil paintings—powdered gold frames. The most beautiful, and classiest pictures ever offered at this price.



Now on sale at choice \$1.00

We give S. & H. Green Trading Stamps

# F. Braastad & Co.

## ISHPEMING THEATRE

### Extraordinary Shows This Week

Tonight, Tomorrow and Wednesday

# THE FIVE ROMEROS

Big Musical and Dancing Act—A TREMENDOUS HIT

## TONIGHT

Broadway Star Feature  
**"THE CRIMINAL"**  
 With Maurice Costello, Madge Talmadge, Van Dyke Brooke, Thomas R. Mills and Estelle Mardo.

**"Mustaches and Bombs"—Essanay Comedy**

<p><b>TUESDAY</b>          Charles Chaplin in "BOUGH and DYNAMITE"          One of his best Keystone comedies</p> <p><b>"CAPITAL PUNISHMENT"</b>          KNICKERBOCKER FEATURE IN THREE PARTS</p> <p>Matinee at 4</p> <p>Friday and Saturday          The Tri-State Four          A Big Hit-Comedy and Harmony Staging</p>	<p><b>WEDNESDAY</b>          Another Treat  <b>WILLIAM FARNUM</b>          in  <b>Samson</b></p> <p>A Fox Production in five parts. A feature with a "wallop"; a production extraordinary, with a Broadway reputation.</p> <p>Matinee at 4-5 and 10c          Evening 5, 10 and 15c.</p>	<p><b>THURSDAY</b>  <b>Seven Keys to Baldpate</b></p> <p>Not a moving picture, but a road show with a great reputation. seals now selling—</p> <p>50c to \$1.50.</p> <p>FRIDAY—Last Episode of "Romance of Elaine"</p>
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# Intentions Pay No Dividends

You've got to do more than just intend to save money if you expect to get anywhere financially. One actual deposit in a savings account is worth more than a hundred mere intentions to save.



**FIRST NATIONAL**  
**NEGAUNEE BANK MICH**  
Capital & Surplus \$200,000.00

## Ishpeming

### ISHPEMING IN BRIEF.

H. S. Thompson's family has moved down from Beacon.

West Division street is being given a dressing of gravel.

Mrs. Ed Hassenger is here from Duluth on a visit to relatives.

W. H. Menner spent Sunday with relatives and friends in Calumet.

Miss Nora Cullen is visiting Mrs. Charles LaVigne at Beacon, for a few days.

A daughter has been born to Mr. and Mrs. Richard T. Anderson, 922 North Third street.

Mr. and Mrs. John P. Hoeking will leave next Saturday for Butte, Mont., where they expect to reside.

Mrs. Aron Nault will entertain tomorrow evening for Miss Essie Wilcox, who is soon to leave for Lansing.

Mr. and Mrs. John Hooper, former residents, who now live in Chisholm, Mesaba range, are here on a visit to relatives.

John E. Collins, who has been engaged in diamond drill work in Russia for the past year or more, arrived home yesterday on a visit to his family.

Alexander Pantti, the Division street merchant, has sold over one hundred hunting licenses to date. They are made out by him at any hour of the day.

H. O. Young yesterday received a new Franklin limousine, one of the handsomest cars ever brought to the upper peninsula. It is luxuriously furnished.

Richard Sibley, who has been employed as clerk in the clothing department of the Ishpeming Co-operative store, left Saturday for Detroit, where he has a position in view.

The Marquette County Gas & Electric company has placed an electric sign in

## The Negaunee State Bank

**COMMERCIAL DEPARTMENT**  
**SAVINGS DEPARTMENT**  
**INSURANCE DEPARTMENT**

Every individual or business enterprise has affairs requiring the services of one or more of the above departments of business conducted by this bank. Our policy is to render the best possible service in all departments and solicit your business with this assurance.

front of its office, in the Heineman block, South Main street. The front of the office has been painted bright red.

The Ishpeming branch of the Salvation Army will conduct harvest festival entertainments tomorrow and Wednesday evenings in the barracks. The admission will be ten cents for adults and five for children. The entertainments will begin each evening at 8 o'clock.

Mrs. Daniel Nolan, of Johnson street, one of Ishpeming's oldest residents, has sold her home to Charles Johnson, the Oliver Iron Mining company's head blacksmith, and will leave here for Grand Rapids, Minn., where she will make her home with her daughter, Mrs. M. Gilboe.

Mr. and Mrs. George Voelker, Jr., and son, spent Saturday and yesterday in the city visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. George Voelker, West Barrin street. They will leave this morning for their home at Alpha, Mesaba range, where he holds a position as foreman at one of the mines.

## WORLD SERIES POT MAY BREAK RECORD

Boston Grounds Will Accommodate Over 50,000 Fans—Receipts in Former Years.

New York, Oct. 3.—The Philadelphia Nationals and the Boston Americans, respective pennant winners in their leagues, are about to reap the financial rewards of their season-long efforts in the coming world's series. Owners and players are expected to divide more than \$300,000 paid in at the gate by the two cities most interested in the series. With the immense seating capacity of the Boston Nationals' new stadium, which will be used for the games in that city, the receipts should be larger than in any previous contests in one park.

The Braves stadium will seat more than 50,000 and the receipts should exceed \$80,000 per game. In Philadelphia the Phillies Park will not hold more than 20,000 and the gate receipts is not likely to be more than \$40,000. Even under these conditions the players' share of the receipts will be the major portion of \$2,100,000, in case the series title is won in four games straight and more than double that sum should the series go six or seven games. In any event it appears probable that new gate receipts records will be established, since the present high figures are \$109,449 collected in the eight-game series between the New York Giants and Boston Red Sox in 1912, while the individual game record is held by the opening contest of the Atlantic-Giants series of 1911 played at New York when 12,281 spectators paid \$77,359.00 to witness the contest.

It is certain the players and stockholders of the two contending clubs in the coming series will have cause for complaint regarding the financial returns and division of the same. The rivalry of the players and the interest of the fans assures big gate receipts and the national agreement and the national commission rulings provide for the distribution of the same along the following lines: The national commission receives 10 per cent of the receipts of each and every game, the interest remaining 90 per cent, the players take 60 per cent, and the club owners 40 per cent, of the first four games. After four games have been played the players cease to share in the receipts and the club owners take the full 90 per cent, remaining after the national commission has levied its assessment.

Since the world's series came under the official control of organized baseball the total receipts have amounted to \$2,108,273. Of this huge sum the twenty clubs participating in the games between 1903 and 1914 have divided \$1,094,517 while the players who won and lost the championships in these years split \$873,098 on a basis of 60 per cent to the winning team and 40 per cent to the losing combination. The national commission has received \$211,546 and the coming share of the Red Sox-Phillies series will be welcome, for the large reserve of the commission has melted away in the past two years, owing to heavy expenses incurred in the struggle between organized and independent baseball interests.

The details of the receipts and the attendance figures since 1903 are shown in the following tabulation:

Year	Attendance	Receipts
1903	160,429	\$ 50,690
1905	91,724	48,465
1906	106,253	106,253
1907	99,845	78,068
1908	62,232	54,076
1909	145,295	188,902
1910	124,232	173,980
1911	179,851	342,164
1912	251,961	490,449
1913	129,992	325,080
1914	111,000	225,730
Totals	1,395,567	\$2,108,273

## Negaunee Department

### ISHPEMING WON FROM NEGAUNEE

Fumbles Were Costly to the Home Team, and Probably Prevented Victory.

The Negaunee High school football team dropped its second game of the season Saturday afternoon to the Ishpeming team at Union Park by a score of 19 to 7. It was one of the best played games that has been put on at Union Park in several years, and was not as one-sided as the score would indicate. The Negaunee men developed much strength, but could not hold the ball. Fumbles on numerous occasions close to the Ishpeming line prevented what seemed to be certain touchdowns. After the first half passed without a score, the first touchdown was scored by the Ishpeming eleven in the third quarter, after six minutes of play, but the goal kick missed fire. Negaunee scored next, and by Sima kicked a perfect goal. The Negaunee touchdown was made in three minutes. The quarter ended with Negaunee in the lead by one point, 7 to 0.

Ishpeming was lucky in the last quarter, and its last touchdown was a hike. Reidy scored the second by making a dash of six yards through the Negaunee line, after thirteen and a half minutes of play. He kicked the goal making the score 13 to 7. With a minute and a half to play Ishpeming kicked off to Negaunee's forty yard line, where the runner was downed in his tracks. Negaunee attempted to gain on center rushes, but failed to make the ten yards on two downs, and the signal was given for a forward pass. Doyle received the ball from the center in good form, but before he could pass it, the Ishpeming players rushed through and the play was blocked. The ball was picked up by "Boots" Prin, who ran forty yards for a touchdown. Time of play ended as Prin was crossing the goal line. The attempt to kick goal failed.

The game started at 3 o'clock, with a large crowd present. W. B. McIntock, of Marquette, was the referee and Lewis "Sidney" Wainwright, Ishpeming, kicked off, the ball going to Simu on Negaunee's thirty-five yard line. It was carried to Ishpeming's twenty-five yard line where the Ishpeming linemen held. With the ball on their own twenty-five yard line the Ishpeming team attempted a forward pass on the first play. The ball went over Reidy's head, but he recovered it on his own five yard line. Eldred was sent around end and made one yard. Gummerson, was tackled by Willberg and was downed with a loss of one yard. On the next play Ishpeming punted, the ball going to Doyle on the twenty yard line. Ishpeming was off-side and Negaunee had the ball on Ishpeming's ten yard line. Captain Willberg made five yards through center, but with the goal within easy reach, the second time within a few minutes Negaunee fumbled, and the ball was recovered by Dundon.

Reidy, who proved himself the most consistent ground gainer on the Ishpeming team, made a sensational end run of fifteen yards, placing the ball seven or eight yards from the goal. Ishpeming kept the ball until ten yards more had been gained, and again lost it to Negaunee. Negaunee advanced by line rushes to the Ishpeming five yard line, but again lost the ball on a fumble. When time was called the ball was Negaunee's possession on its twenty-five yard line.

It was conceded at the close of the quarter that Negaunee had the stronger team, and it looked as if the locals would "walk away" with the lighter Ishpeming players before the game ended. In the second quarter Ishpeming sorted to the forward pass and a number of long gains were made by Urquhart. Several times he got away for thirty or forty yards. On the Negaunee twenty-five yard line Urquhart picked up a fumble and roared for a touchdown. Doyle was after him and Gummerson, to protect the Ishpeming runner, tackled the Negaunee man. Referee McIntock refused to allow the score because of Gummerson's illegal play and the team was penalized ten yards. With the ball on Negaunee's ten yard line the Ishpeming players again crossed the goal line, but this time Urquhart held one of the Negaunee players and the team was penalized. The half ended with the ball in Negaunee's possession on its twenty yard line. Although Negaunee had the heavier team the Ishpeming players had played of speed and several times made good gains through Negaunee's heavy line. A week from next Saturday the teams will meet again at Negaunee high school playgrounds.

Next Saturday the fact Marquette team will play Negaunee at the play grounds and high school students will make an effort to dispose of several hundred tickets to insure a large crowd as the contest will be well worth witnessing.

### MARRIED SATURDAY.

Mrs. Alice Moore, who has been employed at King's Inn for the past few months, and Frank Rossiter, of Big Bay, were united in marriage Saturday afternoon at 2:30 in the parlors of King's Inn. Mr. and Mrs. W. D. King were the witnesses. After a few days' trip Mr. and Mrs. Rossiter will go to Big Bay to make their home. Mr. Rossiter is employed there as scaler for the Big Bay Lumber company.

### YOUNG HUNTER'S PLAIN.

Negaunee, Mich., Oct. 3, 1915. To The Mining Journal—I would like to know how it is that a boy of seventeen years of age is under contract obtaining a license to hunt small game. What kind of law-makers have we in this great state of Michigan that will enact laws preventing young American boys from hunting and yet allow foreigners, who have only been in this country three or four months, to procure a license by simply going to Marquette or any other town where a county clerk is located

and declaring their intentions of becoming a citizen of the United States.

Maybe the legislators think most accidents are due to the carelessness of young boys, but the majority of hunting accidents occur in deer hunting season, and most young boys are through small game hunting by then.

### A YOUNG HUNTER.

#### LOCAL LACONICS.

Mark Sleeman spent yesterday visiting with relatives at Champion.

Miss Eva Simmons spent yesterday visiting with her folks at Beacon.

Jack Collins spent the latter part of last week on business at Champion.

Mr. and Mrs. N. E. Peterson were the guests of friends at Michiganville yesterday.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Torrono have departed for Butte, Mont., where they will reside.

E. A. Locks, of Fond du Lac, Wis., was a business caller in the city Saturday.

George Doty has gone to Hibbing, Minn., where he will take a position with a mining company.

Kenneth Doyle departed Saturday evening for Valparaiso, Ind., after a few days' visit here with his folks.

Mr. and Mrs. W. B. Pattison and Mr. and Mrs. J. E. O'Donoghue motored to Iron Mountain and back yesterday.

Edward Moyle has returned from Iron River, where he spent a year, and has taken a position at the Maas-mine.

Mrs. Fred Jackson, of Duluth, formerly Miss Angela LaMer, spent the past few days here visiting with her parents.

T. C. Weidenhofer, an instructor in manual training here, spent the week-end visiting with his parents at Houghton.

George Wommer, upper peninsula agent for the Metallic Sign & Letter company, is lettering the windows of a number of Negaunee business houses.

Marshall Newcombe, Joe Chapman and Richard Yelland arrived home Saturday evening from a few days' visit in the copper country. They made the trip in Victor Honkavara's automobile, and came down from Houghton in five hours and twenty minutes.

Fred Maanala, a clerk in Levine Bros. store, departed last evening for Chicago, where he will confer with capitalists in regard to the sale of patents on a mine signal system, which he recently invented. Several Eastern mining men will meet Mr. Maanala.

Julius Johnson, chief of the Negaunee fire department, has received instructions from the state fire marshal to warn every property owner in the city to have all chimneys in residences and other buildings thoroughly cleaned before the winter sets in.

Mrs. Albert Newcombe, mother of Marshal William Newcombe, who spent the past several months visiting with Negaunee and Diorite relatives, has returned to her home at Republic. While at Diorite Mrs. Newcombe was taken seriously ill, but she has fully recovered.

Frank Larson arrived home Saturday morning from Rochester, Minn., where he accompanied his brother, Gunnar, who is a patient at the Mayo Bros' hospital. The latter submitted to a final operation Thursday and it is expected that he will be able to return home within a few weeks.

Mrs. John Foley and daughters, Mrs. Bombaek and Miss Nina, of Minneapolis, Minn., and Mrs. Funk, of Mankato, Minn., and son, David, of Missoula, Mont., who came here to attend the funeral of the late Captain John Foley, which was held Friday, departed Saturday evening for their homes.

A large number of Negaunee men took advantage of the fine weather yesterday and spent the day in the woods partridge hunting. All of the Negaunee men having licenses for sale had many applicants Saturday and for a time there was a shortage of license takers in the city. I. H. Arzell sold over thirty during the day. To date he has sold over 200.

Mrs. Hilma Hakkinen, of Palmer, died Saturday afternoon at her home after an illness of several days. She was twenty-six years old and is survived by her husband. The funeral will be held this afternoon at 1 o'clock with services at the Finnish church at Palmer. Rev. F. V. Kave will conduct the services and interment will be made at the Negaunee cemetery.

"The Wireless Detective," the sixth episode of "The Romance of Elaine," will be the feature of the program at the Star theater tonight. Other pictures will be "The Girl and the Reporter," a two reel Selig drama, and "Their First Quarrel," a Vitagraph comedy, featuring Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Drew. Tomorrow the first of the Paramount features will be shown. The picture will be Mary Pickford in "Such a Little Queen."

### OUR BROTHERS IN RED.

Thomas L. Sloan of Washington, D. C., an eighth-blood Indian of the Omaha tribe, and a member of the Society of American Indians, told a Globe-Democrat reporter while in St. Louis the other day, that an organized movement will be made for removal of the restrictions which now govern Indians on government reservations. Mr. Sloan indicated that the purpose of the movement will be to end the reservation system entirely, but that, in any event, it will work hopefully toward an amelioration of what he calls "disgraceful conditions" tending toward the extermination of all Indians now on reservations. "Conditions of Indians on the United States reservations," he said, "are a disgrace to any civilized country. The Indians are dying out because of lack of proper treatment and hygienic living." These are startling assertions, and if all Indians, not only the Society of American Indians, has evidence for the substantiation of such charges, its production before a congressional investigating committee ought to result in action by Congress for removing the evils complained of. In late years the public opinion of the country, long sensitive on the point of treatment of our brothers in red, has rested, satisfied that the remnants of tribes still on the reservations were in better condition

## THE NEGAUNEE NATIONAL BANK

Negaunee, Mich.  
Capital & Surplus, \$125,000

E. N. BREITUNG, President.

3% Interest on Time Deposits



THIS BANK IS ORGANIZED UNDER AND CONTROLLED BY LAWS ENACTED AT THE NATIONAL CAPITOL, WASHINGTON, D. C.



Here is A Situation where even a small portion of former pay days, set aside in a Savings Account, would have benefited the entire family in a time of distress. Accidents Will Happen! ONCE STARTED Determination and Perseverance Will Provide An Emergency Fund

## Ishpeming Theatre

Thursday, October 7

### GEO. M. COHAN'S Mystery Farce

From the Novel by Earl Derr Biggers  
You will be Surprised, Thrilled, and best of all you will Laugh until you ache. Superb Production -- Cast of unusual excellence.

## 7 KEYS TO COHAN'S BEST PLAY BALDPATE

Now it is suggested that you order seats in advance.

PRICES: Lower floor, \$1 and \$1.50; balcony, 75c and \$1; gallery, 50c. Seat orders now being taken.

than formerly. During the fiscal year ending with June last, the government expended approximately \$20,000,000 on its Indian wards. About one-fourth of this sum went into educational work, leaving about \$15,000,000 to be expended for proper maintenance and upkeep of reservations for the care of less than 25,000 Indians in all.

Possibly the time is at hand for ending the reservation system. Certainly there is no longer need of maintaining them as prisons for hostiles whose hostilities need no longer be feared. Still, as the Indians get on the reservations, are, as a rule, the weakest of their race, and those most likely to become

FOR RENT—Storage space at reasonable terms. Inquire Negaunee State Bank, 10-1-11.

FOR RENT—Six room house on Brown St. Inquire at Negaunee National Bank, 9-30-11.

## Cut Flowers

ASTERS  
All Colors  
SWEET PEAS  
All Colors  
SMILAX  
GLADIOLUS

## Potted Plants Palms and Ferns

We are especially equipped to handle out-of-town business. Mail and telephone orders given prompt attention. Phone 30

Negaunee Greenhouses  
Negaunee, Mich.

victims of pale-face craft and greed, there are two sides to the question. What is plain is that if the reservations are in the condition Mr. Sloan describes, immense sums of government money are being misappropriated—St. Louis Globe Democrat.

## Star TONIGHT

"Wireless Detective" Sixth Episode of the "ROMANCE of ELAINE"

"The Girl and the Reporter" Selig Two-Reel Feature

"Their First Quarrel" Vitagraph Comedy featuring Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Drew

TUESDAY  
Mary Pickford in "Such a Little Queen" Five-Part Paramount Feature

## ATHENA Underwear

is tailored to fit the figure smoothly, snugly and entirely. It is fashioned to fit like a glove.

Here are the features that give Athena its comfort, its daintiness and its tailored fit.



### Sloping Shoulders and Sleeves

Conform to the shoulders without wrinkling under arms.

### Perfected Shoulder-Slay

Keeps garment from stretching across the shoulder, and holds sleeve in place.

### Curved Armhole

Brings arm seems to the natural curve of the shoulder and holds garment snugly and smoothly up under arm, doing away with unnecessary cloth.

### Three-Cornered Gusset

Is so shaped as to relieve the usual strain at the thigh. Insures greater comfort and longer wear.

### Low-Neck Sleeveless Suit

Just as a woman is fuller across the bust than the back, so this garment is made with extra fullness in front.

### Patent Seat

This consists of a plait on each side of the back, instead of extra cloth in the middle where it causes discomfort. Always stays closed and allows sufficient room, sitting or standing.

## N. E. Skud Estate



OLD PAPER IN ALLEN FAMILY

Grandfather of E. W. Allen, Marquette, Started Daily Edition of Newburyport (Mass.) Herald Whose Suspension Was Announced in Dispatches Saturday

Wm. Lloyd Garrison Was Early Employee, and Learned Printing Trade There—Mr. Allen Has Letter in Which His Character as Slavery Foe Is Shown.

Among the dispatches in Saturday's issue of The Mining Journal was one telling of the suspension, on Saturday, of the Newburyport, Mass., Herald, one of the oldest newspapers in the country. It was started in 1773, and it never missed an edition. William Lloyd Garrison served as a printer apprentice on the Herald, and on it he obtained his introduction to the publishing business.

One of the earlier publishers of this old paper was Benjamin W. Allen, grandfather of E. W. Allen of Marquette, the treasurer of the South Shore railway company, and one of Mr. Allen's cherished papers is a letter written by his grandfather by William Lloyd Garrison at the time he was in the height of his stormy career as an anti-slavery agitator.

Mr. Allen, the grandfather, was the first publisher of the Daily Herald, which was started early in the nineteenth century, after the weekly publication had been conducted for several decades. The property remained in the Allen family for many years, and between the elder Allen and William Lloyd Garrison there was an intimate friendship.

The Garrison letter in Mr. Allen's possession is an interesting epistle in contents as well as an exhibit of early postal methods in this country. It was entrusted to the U. S. mails before the advent of envelopes, and was folded so that its contents were secured against prying eyes by the last blank sheet of the paper, on which the address was written and which was secured by a seal.

The letter furnishes an insight into the intensity of Garrison's conviction on the subject of slavery, his indomitable spirit and the difficulty of his life because of financial limitations imposed largely by the fanaticism with which he urged the anti-slavery cause. Its principal subject is a series of suits for libel started against him by one Mr. Todd, whom he had evidently assailed in his paper, the Genius, for some connection he had with the transportation of slaves by sea. The letter reveals the white heat of indignation against Mr. Todd felt by the writer, as well as a resolve to fight him to the bitter end. Its contents follow:

"Baltimore, July 1, 1830. My Dear Sir—I returned to this city last evening from my eastern tour in good health and spirits. I came by the way of Hartford, Ct., where I rested one day, and was introduced to Mrs. Signory, our American Mrs. Hemans. She is a gentle, unassuming, pretty woman, with whose conversation I was delighted. I did not see her husband, who I understood, is a gentleman of fine classical knowledge, and remarkably conversant with ancient literature. His residence is one of the prettiest spots imaginable, Parnassus itself. Everything about it seems to gush with melody, so that I do not wonder that Mrs. S. writes us beautiful poetry.

"I was prodigiously interested in witnessing the deaf and dumb scholars at the asylum. They conversed by signs with wonderful rapidity, and went through their lessons with singular correctness. One of the girls belongs to Newburyport. When her teacher informed her that I belonged there too, her countenance was full of smiles, her eyes sparkled with pleasure and she made a very low obeisance. I also saw Julia Brace, the deaf, dumb and blind girl, a wonderful account of whom, from the pen of Mrs. Signory, was published in the newspapers last year. She was sewing some muslin in a very neat manner, and, with the aid of the tongue, would thread her needle with out the least difficulty. Her sense of touch and smell is most exquisite and discriminating, and seemed in a great degree to counterbalance the loss of sight.

MARQUETTE ELEVEN DEFEATS ESCANABA

Visitors, Although Fast, Were Unable Saturday to Overcome Weighty Local Players.

The superior weight and line-rushing tactics of the Marquette high school football eleven overcame the ability of the lighter Escanaba team to work the forward pass, successfully and Marquette won Saturday at the new fair grounds 27 to 0. Not until the last quarter, however, was the game decided, Escanaba putting up a stubborn battle, although at no time was the ball kept in Marquette territory for any length of time.

Escanaba's forward pass, at the outset of the game, gained for them large stretches of ground, but before the first quarter had ended the Marquette eleven settled down, and while the fast Escanaba bunch tried hard to continue their long runs down the field, they were held, the ball went over to Marquette, and from then on, all efforts by Escanaba to carry the ball back into Marquette territory failed.

The two Morrisons, Gustafson and Sonnenberg were the principal ground-gainers for Marquette, Gustafson also showing speed and agility in breaking up Escanaba plays. Although the game was free from unnecessary roughness in the scrimmages, the heavier Marquette players nudged up their opponents somewhat.

Saturday's victory puts the Marquette eleven well in the lead for the football supremacy of the upper peninsula. It is accepted that both teams are stronger than last season's. Marquette now has no defeat marked against them and prospects of a successful season are indeed bright. The lineup Saturday were:

Escanaba—Quarter, John Perrin; fullback, Brotherton; right half, Cooney; left half, O'Brien; right tackle, Camp; George Perrin, left tackle; Gorman; right guard, Hodgkins; left guard, Lambert; center, Booth. Marquette—W. Morrison, captain and fullback; L. Morrison, left guard; E. St. John, right half; E. Gustafson, quarterback; W. R. Oates, center; Mack, right guard; Daniels, right tackle; Lyons, right end; Johnson, left guard; Sonnenberg, left tackle; Pendill, left end. Local of Escanaba, acted as referee.

WILL TAKE SPAWN. S. P. Wires, of Duluth, conferred with W. R. Oates Saturday. S. P. Wires, of Duluth, in charge of the U. S. fish hatchery in that city, was in Marquette Saturday, conferring with W. R. Oates, Marquette game warden, in regard to the plans for taking fish spawn in Lake Superior waters this fall. The season for taking trout closes Oct. 10 and will be closed until the last of the month. Permits to fish will be issued to certain commercial fishermen. They will transport the spawn to the hatchery, who will take the spawn in the fish that are caught and pack them for shipment to Duluth, as is done each fall in these waters.

Some whitefish spawn may be taken during the closed season for that fish, which comes some weeks after the closed season for trout, but this matter has not been definitely decided. It will depend on whether many whitefish are taken during the spawning season. COHAN COMEDY TONIGHT. "Seven Keys to Baldpate" Will Be Presented at the Opera House.

More than the usual interest is shown in the engagement for the Marquette Opera House this evening of the Cohan comedy, "Seven Keys to Baldpate." This comedy was the most pronounced success in New York last year, and ran throughout the season on Broadway. In Chicago it entertained packed houses for six months, and it is about to open there again for another run. It is a comedy of unusual methods and of cumulative thrills. Its presentation here will be the work of a well balanced company, which has received most cordial praise. For instance the Jackson Patriot said: "Unreserved and unrestricted laudation of 'Seven Keys to Baldpate' springs fresh-like to the tongue that strives to tell the teasing joy, thrill and mirth of the altogether-different American play of unalloyed enjoyment."

"The play is that of a day in a novel. It's a life and it is that to win a \$5,000 bond that he could not write a 10,000 word novel in twenty-four hours. The locale is the deserted summer resort of Baldpate, in deep winter. Solitude is promised in the assurance there is but one key to Baldpate, and that key, it appears there are seven keys, and police, crook, franchise seeker and political franchise fight meet, with love, intrigue and mountains of mirth through it all. In the prologue the story is finished, the hot water and the audience 'let down' after two Gibraltar-strong scenes of melodrama, love and suspense mingled magnificently with the purest comedy.

PROGRAM FOR PUBLIC AT NORTHERN NORMAL

New Auditorium Will Be Dedicated With Appropriate Exercises Wednesday.

The dedicatory exercises at the Northern State Normal Wednesday afternoon, when the new administration building will be formally presented to the state board of education and accepted by it for the state, will, it is expected, be the occasion of one of the largest gatherings yet to occur in the auditorium of the structure. The program will be given particularly for the general public, and President Kaye urges that the townspeople be largely represented.

Some 600 invitations have been sent out, but they have gone largely to the teaching fraternity of the upper peninsula, and failure to receive one is no sign that a hearty welcome will not await the individual at the auditorium. There will be seating for 1,500 persons. The auditorium is far and away the largest in the upper peninsula. It has opera chairs for 1,200 and for the dedicatory exercises over 400 chairs additional will be put in. The auditorium will be available in the future for public use under the same restrictions as prevail in the case of the other educational institutions of the state. Religious and political subjects will be under the ban, but it may be had for any educational purpose, and the interpretation on this phrase will be liberal. For instance, it could be obtained for a musical event of importance, if only some special concessions were made for the Normal students.

The program for the dedicatory exercises, which will begin at 3 o'clock, follows: Music, "A Voiceless Sigh" (16 century song) by Sir Robert Stewart—Miss Kate Snell, Miss Grace Zerbel, Rev. P. T. Amundson, E. W. Allen. Prayer—Right Reverend G. Mott Williams. Music, "Legend" by Mohring—Harold Hallon, first tenor; Langan Ford, second; Amiel Toupin, first bass; Marlden Borreson, second. On the conclusion of building on behalf of builder and architect—D. Fred Charlton, architect. Acceptance of building—Hon. Thomas W. Nadal, president state board of education. Music, "I Hear a Thrush at Eve" by Charles Wakefield Cadman—Miss Sophie Linka. Dedication of building—Right Reverend John N. McCormick, Episcopalian bishop of western Michigan. Music, "The Sea Hath Its Pearls" by Pissutti. Benediction—Right Reverend G. Mott Williams.

On the conclusion of the program the building will be open for inspection by the state board of education and the audience, which it is expected, will contain large numbers of upper peninsula visitors. U. OF M. GIRL STUDENTS, WHO WASH AND SCRUB TO GET 20 CENTS AN HOUR. Ann Arbor, Mich., Oct. 1.—While U. of M. girl students are not self-supporting to the same degree or in the same proportion as her college brothers, they are not barred from Michigan because they have no wealthy parents to foot their bills.

According to Mrs. Myra B. Jordan, dean of women, fifty girls last year paid the greater share of their college expenses by their own exertions during the academic year. Eight of these earned their board and room. The things they did were sewing, waiting table, caring for children, mending, light housework and some even did scrubbing and washing and ironing. This year the pay which the self-supporting girls shall receive, has been standardized and no one shall be allowed to pay them less than the schedule prices for their labors, though everyone is free to work for as much more as they may care to.

This schedule has been divided into three classes, with a fourth for trained services. Class 1, caring for children in the evenings, shall be paid for at the rate of 12 1/2 cents an hour; class 2, light housework, mending, etc., 15 cents an hour; class 3, scrubbing, washing and ironing, 20 cents an hour, and trained waitresses, 25 cents an hour. For room and board the university women must give from twenty-four to twenty-eight hours of her time each week, according to the kind of work she must perform.

GIRL WINS RACE WITH FLINT COPPS. Flint, Mich., Oct. 3.—Running through swamps and cornfields north of the city yesterday afternoon, Alfretha Howard, aged fifteen, who escaped yesterday morning from Patrolman Floy Jewell and Mrs. Sumner Rust, wife of County Sheriff Rust, should a swampy Sheriff Butcher and Patrolman LeRoy White for two and a half hours and made good her getaway. Her brother, Faber Howard, eighteen, was arrested on a charge of aiding her to escape.

The girl, with Nora Cox, fifteen, and Violet Whitmore, thirteen, escaped by climbing through a window of the ladies' rest room of the Pere Marquette depot while they were waiting for a train that would have taken them to the State Home for Girls at Adrian. The Cox girl was caught a few hours afterward, hiding in a cellar under a blanket. No trace of the Whitmore girl has been found. Yesterday afternoon the officers learned the Howard girl had returned to her home. When they went there she and her brother ran out of a rear door and towards the northern limits of the city. They reached a swamp and there the chase commenced. The officers followed them from swamps to cornfields and from cornfields to swamps until the brother was arrested. No further trace of the girl was found, but the officers believe the brother hid her in the swamp or knows where she was going. Several times the officers saw a man on a bicycle going ahead of them and talking with the girl and her brother. It is believed he told them from which direction the officers were approaching. Miss Howard walked into the sheriff's office this morning and gave herself up.

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Small Accounts Encouraged

One need not have a large account with this bank in order to enjoy the privileges it confers.

Believing that banking co-operation tends to develop the resources of the small depositor, it is the policy of this Bank to give appreciative attention to all who bring their business here, regardless of the size of their transactions.

FIRST NATIONAL BANK MARQUETTE MICHIGAN Designated United States Depository

There Is No Mystery Connected With The Variety Store's Supremacy As An Economical Supply Center

You will find vivid explanation in our high grade merchandise and low prices. The more you learn about our goods and prices, the greater will be your inclination to concentrate your purchases here.

We are offering some great inducements in Woolen Blankets, Knitting Yarns, Woolen Mittens and Gloves, Woolen Hosiery, Fall and Winter Underwear in union suits or separate pieces, Sleeping Garments, Knit Shawls, Siberian Scarfs and a very large line of new winter goods too long to enumerate.

It will pay you to buy your winter goods here as our prices can not be beaten by anybody.

BETTER CONDITIONS AT SCHOOL, OR QUIT

Governor Ferris Gives Ultimatum to Head of Industrial School for Boys at Lansing.

Lansing, Mich., Oct. 3.—The better the conditions at the school here, the better the boys will be when they leave the institution," was Governor Ferris' parting statement to the board of control and superintendent of the industrial school for boys at Lansing following a two hours' hearing at which the governor severely criticized the methods employed at the school.

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J. A. MALHOT, Prop.

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The result of the hearing was two-fold. Admission of every charge made by the governor, with possibly a few exceptions, was gained from the board. Superintendent Lawson will be given the chance to carry out the new methods advised by the governor and failure of accomplishment means dismissal.

Not only was the governor prepared with statements backed by affidavits in his position, but Fred L. Keeler, state superintendent of public instruction, told the board members that the governor's position with reference to the teaching department of the school were absolutely correct, as an investigation by him had developed.

"You have fourteen cottages at the school here, which constitute fourteen country schools with no unity at all," declared the governor. "Your teachers are unfit for the work, are underpaid and are not getting results. The idea that the boys in this institution have to be taught differently than in any public school is nonsense. What I desire is, if you do not desire to adopt the methods I have outlined, working through the state superintendent of public instruction, call in a committee of three or five men who are up on education and its methods and let them investigate and report to you. If their findings do not coincide with mine, I am willing to resign as governor of Michigan."

Franklin Sayre, of Flushing, one of the three board members, took exception to the governor's remarks and said the school was one of the best conducted in the United States. Pinned down, the governor made him admit that he had visited only one other institution of a like character in the country. Superintendent Lawson was rather sarcastic at times, but the governor put a hush to his remarks when he flatly asked Lawson what objection he had to improving the school. Both Lawson and Sayre answered that they had no objection whatever. Lawson admitted that, but two towels, changed only twice each week, had been allowed 40 boys in a cottage, but that now they receive three towels a week. Lawson also admitted that the boys

at the school did not have a single tooth brush.

Gov. Ferris said Assistant Supt. Daymude was guilty of taking extreme measures to discipline unruly inmates, and it was the governor's suggestion that Daymude be relieved of further responsibility. The governor also said that he had reliable information that J. Merritt Hewitt, another employe of the school, was guilty of beating the boys unmercifully and that he should not be permitted to remain in a position where he had an opportunity to exercise punishment. This matter will be taken up at another meeting and undoubtedly both men will be called before the board and the governor to answer charges made by the chief executive.

"There's another matter I want to call your attention to," said the governor, "I want you to see that the teachers desist from having the boys march the lockstep, prison style. It's not needed and should be abolished."

NEVER BEFORE BORROWED ABROAD.

London, Oct. 3.—That England has become a borrower abroad and that the United States has entered the field of international lending are the outstanding facts widely commented on today by the British press.

"We ourselves never before in modern history have sought a foreign loan. No country ever before has placed a loan for anything like such an amount abroad, not even in England, and it is safe to say that none of our enemies could borrow such an amount in the United States at any price.

"We regard it as an expression of American confidence, and in such circumstances need not scrutinize it too jealously if the terms are rather high. If we criticize anything it would rather be the 2 per cent underwriting commission. If New York is ever to become in peace times a serious rival to London as an international money center, it must learn to do things cheaper than that."

SAY COUSINS MAY WED.

Philadelphia, Oct. 3.—There is no eugenic reason why cousins and even brothers and sisters should not marry, in the opinion of M. J. Greenman, director of the Wistar Institute of Anatomy at the University of Pennsylvania. After experiments covering four and a half years by Dr. H. D. King of that department with rats, Director Greenman has arrived at the conclusion that consanguinity not only has no injurious effects upon the offspring of such unions, but it would tend to produce types larger and more efficient physically than those which result from the marriages now universally recognized.

E. H. BUSH PASSES AWAY AFTER LONG ILLNESS

Prominent Marquette Man Was a Resident for Over 25 Years—Served in Council.

Ernest H. Bush passed away at his home on North Front street at about 8:30 o'clock last night following an illness of more than two months. Since the time Mr. Bush was stricken suddenly he has been in a precarious condition, with the exception of a few intervals when he rallied and appeared to be better. For the last two weeks, however, his recovery was doubtful, and his death, while greatly regretted, is hardly a surprise.

Mr. Bush, who was fifty-four years old, was a resident of Marquette for the last twenty-five years, the greater part of this time the proprietor of a saloon. Mr. Bush for eight years was a member of the city council and always has taken an active interest in the city government and politics. He was past master of the Elks and in the affairs of this lodge he took a prominent part.

Mr. Bush is survived by two daughters, the Misses Hazel and Irene, a brother, M. R. Bush, of Duluth, and a sister, Mrs. H. T. Dier of Waupun, Wis. Funeral arrangements likely will be announced today.

TAX COMMISSIONERS HERE.

Hearing for Marquette, Ishpeming and Negaunee Held Saturday.

Messrs. Barnes and Kearney, members of the state tax commission, heard several complaints from Marquette, Negaunee and Ishpeming at the court house Saturday. Most of the complaints related to errors made by the tax commission's field men at the time of the revaluation of the county, and their correction was a matter of form, following the showing that they had been made.

From Marquette the commission had a complaint from the Standard Oil company that its assessment, based on stock at the Marquette plant, was too high. It developed that because of a misunderstanding about the time when the board of review meets in Marquette, it having been changed by the new charter—the company failed to make a statement. As a result its assessment was considerably increased.

800 CANAL PASSAGES.

Sault Ste. Marie, Mich., Oct. 3.—[Special]—Upbound vessels passing the canals the last twenty-four hours were: The J. E. Tyson, 7:30 last night; Oleott, Saultwood, 8:30; Angeline, 9; Duluth, Barton, 10; Pierce, 10:30; steel Wolf, 11; Andrews, 2 a. m.; Filbert, 3; Spalding, James Davidson, Sonoma, 3:30; Fairbairn, Corless, 4:30; Luzon, Ward Ames, 5:30; Drummond, Schoonmaker, 7; Morrell Vulcan, Mencham, 7:30; Pontiac, 8:30; Cherokee, Fassett, Nelson, Holland, 9; Crescent City, Wisconsin, 11; Bope, Ream, Assiniboia, 11:30; Harmonic, 12:30 p. m.; Lambert, Hawgood, 1; Michigan, 1:30; Weston, 2; Dennauk, Livingstone, Coralia, Smeaton, Atikokan, 3; House, 4; Chas. Bradley, Woodson, Brightie, Valcartier, 4:30.

HOW CATARRH IS CONTRACTED.

Mothers are sometimes so thoughtless as to neglect the coids which their children contract. The inflammation of the mucus membrane, at first acute, becomes chronic and the child has chronic catarrh, a disease that is seldom cured and that may prove a life's burden. Many persons who have this hideous disease will remember having had frequent coids at the time it was contracted. A little forethought, a bottle of Chamberlain's Cough Remedy judiciously used, and all this trouble might have been avoided. Obtainable everywhere.

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