

ARMIES OF ITALY ARE HURLED AT AUSTRIAN FOE BEFORE WAR HAS BEEN DECLARED BY ROME IS BELIEF IN ALL QUARTERS

Realizing Advantage of a Quick, Sharp Blow to Obtain Initial Victory, King Victor's Men on Frontier Have Already Opened Hostilities, It Is Thought--Chamber of Deputies Confers on Government Power To Act--Capital in Turmoil.

While latest advices from the Italian capital make no reference to an official declaration of war by Italy against Austria, they do announce that the Italian parliament has conferred full powers on the government to make all decisions in case of war for the defense of the state.

Paris is celebrating the announcement of the Italian parliament's action as if war had been declared, and it is quite possible that is so, for news from Rome has been greatly delayed in reaching the United States.

Rome, via Paris, May 20, 11:30 p. m.—The chamber of deputies has adopted the bill conferring full powers on the government. The vote was 407 against 74. One member did not vote. The bill passed amid tremendous enthusiasm.

Rome, May 20, 1:25 p. m., via Paris, May 21, 1:15 a. m.—This day will be a historic one for the new Italy. The whole capital is in a state of expectation. Only in the period of the wars of independence can a parallel be found.

All the tribunes were overflowing. In that for the diplomatic body were seated the American ambassador, Thomas Nelson Page, and his staff. The former mayor of New York, George B. McField, has occupied a seat in the president's tribune.

A few minutes before the session began, the poet, Gabriele d'Annunzio, one of the strongest advocates of war, appeared in the rear of the crowded public tribune. The people lifted him on their heads and passed him over their heads to the first row.

The entire chamber and the tribunes arose and applauded for five minutes, crying: "Viva d'Annunzio!" Alliance Diplomats Not Present.

No representatives of Germany, Austria or Turkey were to be seen in the diplomatic tribune. The first ambassador to arrive was Mr. Page. The French, British and Russian ambassadors appeared a few minutes later and all were greeted with applause.

Prince Di Camporeale, the brother of Prince von Buelow's wife, did not arise at the first outbreak of applause. Instantly there were cries of "Brother-in-law of von Buelow, arise, arise!" which the senator-prince did, and like the others, he remained standing.

Bill for Expenditures. After the formalities of the opening in the chamber of deputies, Premier Salandra arose and said: "Gentlemen: I have the honor to present to you a bill to meet the eventual expenditures of a national war."

forts were bound to have a limit. "This is why the government felt itself forced to present its denunciation of the triple alliance on May 4," said the premier. These denunciations were received with great applause. When quiet was restored, Premier Salandra exclaimed: "We have confidence in our august chief, who is preparing to lead the army toward a glorious future. Let us gather round this well-beloved sovereign."

Country in a Frenzy. Tonight the central quarters of the city were filled with enthusiastic crowds, which, uniting into a compact mass of one hundred thousand, manifested joy by cheering the king and Premier Salandra. The Trieste deputy, Arthur Hortis, was recognized by participants in the demonstration who lifted the deputy to their shoulders and carried him about amid cheering. Dispatches received to night from Milan, Naples, Bologna and other provincial centers report similar manifestations to those held in Rome.

Berlin Expects Sudden Stroke. Berlin, May 20, via London, May 20, 8:35 p. m.—No definite information is available here regarding the Italian situation. An outbreak of hostilities is regarded as absolutely certain, but whether or the Italian government intends to take a decisive step and declare war today or will postpone the delivery of her ultimatum for a few days is unknown, even at the foreign office, although there is still uninterrupted telegraph communication between Berlin and Prince von Buelow, the German ambassador in Rome.

It is believed here that events undoubtedly will develop with lightning-like rapidity, once hostilities begin. It is thought the Italians probably will lay great value to a sudden stroke to gain an initial victory. There is reason to believe that the Austro-Germans are not behind the Italians in their preparations.

France Is Made Happy. Paris, May 20.—France is happy tonight in knowing that the people of a sister state are about to take up arms against Austria and probably Germany. The long strain of waiting is over and news from the Italian capital which indicates decisive action has been received here with sober joy, such as was evinced in the case of Great Britain's declaration of war against Germany. Italian flags began to flutter late this evening in all parts of the city. They were hung out alongside the colors of France's allies.

Official circles no surprise is expressed at the action Italy has taken. In Italian restaurants in Paris all the diners wear miniature Italian flags. Crowds on the boulevards watching the bulletins from Rome also were there.

Austrian Diplomats to Leave First. Rome, via Paris, May 21, 12:30 a. m.—The Austrian ambassadors to both the quinal and the vatican will be the first to depart from Italy, says the Messagero, as Italy will declare war on Austria. Then, according to the newspaper, Germany and Turkey will declare war on Italy, after which Prince von Buelow, the German ambassador, followed the Prussian and Austrian ministers to the vatican will leave. The Turkish ambassador is making preparations for his departure.

Means Declaration of War. Rome, May 20, 3:20 p. m., via Paris, May 21, 4 a. m.—All members of the cabinet maintain absolute silence regarding what step will follow the action of the chamber of deputies today in conferring upon the government full powers to make war. Former ministers and other men prominent in public affairs declare however that the action of parliament virtually was a declaration of war.

Italy's Action Perfidy. Amsterdam, via London, May 21, 4:25 a. m.—The Frankfurt Zeitung, a copy of which has been received here, says: "This war by Italy against her former allies is one of the most abominable examples of perfidy that history knows. We shall now have one more case. Certainly that is no light matter, but it will only increase our resolution not to allow ourselves to be beaten."

Don't Trust U. S.—von Buelow. Rome, May 20, 1:15 p. m., via Paris, May 20, 11:25 p. m.—Prince von Buelow, the German ambassador, has insisted that Austria, in the case of war, should not trust her interests in Italy to the United States but to Spain, it is stated on excellent authority.

London, May 20, 11:20 p. m.—Any remaining hope that Italy would maintain her neutrality was abandoned this evening when the Italian chamber conferred upon the government extraordinary powers in the event of the outbreak of war. This is considered a vote in favor of war, for which the government has made all preparations and the prospect of enthusiasm throughout Italy.

The German and Austrian ambassadors were still in Rome tonight, but, according to dispatches from Berlin, their one care now is to arrange for the safety of their nationals remaining in Italy. A formal declaration of war, or perhaps action without a formal declaration is momentarily expected. At any rate all preparations for naval and military action have been made on both sides, and it is quite possible that while the Italian premier, Signor Salandra, was explaining to the chamber and the world the policy of his government the troops on the frontier and the navies in the Adriatic had anticipated diplomatic action. Italy naturally will have to look first to her frontier, but it is expected that her entrance into the war will compel Austria, and perhaps Germany also to withdraw some troops from the Russian frontier, where they are hammering at the Russian lines.

Swiss Will Stay Neutral. Rome, May 20, 1:35 p. m., via Paris, May 21, 12:35 a. m.—The Swiss minister today notified Baron Sonnino, Italian foreign minister, that he had been informed by his government to assure Italy that Switzerland would remain neutral, no matter what happened. Berne, via London, May 21, 2:05 a. m.—The Swiss minister in Rome will take charge of German interests in Italy if war is declared.

MANY THINK ROUMANIA WILL JOIN WITH ITALY

Official Information Sent Washington Gives Impression Two States Have Agreement.

Washington, May 20.—Intense interest prevailed today among government officials and the large body of foreign diplomats on receipt of advices that war between Austria and Italy was now inevitable. Some official dispatches from Rome predicted an actual declaration of war before the end of this week.

The collapse of the triple alliance, now officially confirmed in the Italian green book, and the prospective spread of the cutting off of supplies through the Mediterranean would cause the German admiralty to permit little restriction in the activities of submarines.

All Eyes Now on Balkans. The certain exodus from the diminishing family of neutrals of a powerful nation, with the possibility that as a consequence of expected territorial adjustments in the Balkans, Roumania, Bulgaria and Greece might be drawn into the conflict overshadowed all else in the war situation.

For several weeks official information reaching here has given the impression that Roumania would follow Italy's lead and that some alliance or agreement to that effect has long existed. In Austro-German quarters, however, belief prevails that Bulgaria, equipped with a German war loan, and ready to seize the first opportunity to regain the territory lost by the Bucharest treaty, would either hold the army of Roumania in check or compel that country to maintain the status quo of neutrality.

Developments in Greece, it is thought in many quarters, may still further complicate the situation in the Balkans, for in the event of the death of King Constantine, now gravely ill, some diplomats think Greece would join the allies. What effect this would have on the attitude of Bulgaria or Roumania, they say, can hardly be predicted with any reasonable certainty. It is not believed the situation in Roumania or Bulgaria will be clarified for some time after Italy's operations have begun.

LEGISLATURE TELLS PRESIDENT WILSON STATE SUPPORTS HIM

Lansing, Mich., May 20.—The Michigan legislature, which re-assembled yesterday to conclude the business of the 1915 session, after a three-week recess, today adopted a resolution pledging to President Wilson "the hearty support of the people of the state of Michigan in any action he may deem necessary to maintain the honor and integrity of our great nation." A copy of the resolution was forwarded to Washington.

TEUTONS DRIVE SLAVS BACK FARTHER, THEY SAY

Stand of Russians on River San Broken Down, It Is Claimed—West Is Quiet.

London, May 20, 10:35 p. m.—The Russians are being driven back from the river San in the region of Jaroslavl and the circle around Pzoznyel is tightening, according to the Austria and German reports issued today.

At other parts of the front the Russians appear to be withstanding the attacks, and in the Opatow region in southern Poland, they have themselves taken the offensive. This, however, will be useless to them unless they can prevent the Austrians and Germans from making a further advance in Galicia.

In the west the bad weather has brought the operations almost to a standstill. This has enabled the French and British to consolidate the ground they gained last week and early this week. While these gains were not excessive, military experts, on the whole, are satisfied with them, having proved to their own minds that when men and ammunition respectively are concentrated in sufficient numbers and quantity, the Germans can be driven back.

The public is still dependent upon official reports for the progress of the armies on the Gallipoli peninsula. Those reports are most encouraging from the standpoint of the allies, as they state that the forts at Kilib Bahr have been destroyed, that Maidos has been occupied and that the bombardment of Nagara, on the eastern side of the strait, is in progress day and night.

Russian Prisoners Placed at 5,600.

Vienna, via London, May 20, 8:03 p. m.—In the official statement issued by the Austrian war department today the announcement was made that 5,600 Russian prisoners were captured yesterday in battles along the upper Dneister river in Galicia.

Naval Battle in the Baltic.

London, May 21, 3:33 a. m.—A dispatch to the Daily News from Copenhagen says: "It is stated that the Germans have captured Riga, on the gulf of Riga, northwest Russia."

"A private dispatch reports a big naval battle in the Baltic."

WORKING ON DETAILS OF COALITION PLAN TO GOVERN BRITAIN

London, May 20, 9:20 p. m.—The national government which is to guide the British empire for the duration of the war is now in progress of formation. The details of the coalition plan were in conference throughout the day arranging details. No statement has yet been made as to the personnel of the new ministry, except that Premier Asquith and Foreign Secretary Grey will remain in the posts which they now hold.

DECLARE MARTIAL LAW MRS. PANKHURST URGES

London, May 20, 9:20 p. m.—"I hope one of the first acts of the coalition government will be to declare martial law and mobilize both men and women for the service of the country," said Mrs. Emmeline Pankhurst, leader of the militant suffragists, addressing a meeting tonight. Mrs. Pankhurst expressed the hope that women will soon be permitted to enlist like men for war service at home.

FRENCH TRAWLER SUNK BY GERMAN TORPEDO

London, May 21, 1:17 a. m.—The French steam trawler St. Just was torpedoed and literally smashed to pieces near Dartmouth yesterday afternoon, thirteen of her crew being drowned. The captain was the only survivor. It is stated that no warning was given the vessel before she was torpedoed.

GERMAN CHARGE STABBED BY A ROBBER IN MEXICO

Washington, May 20.—Charge Magnius, of the German legation in Mexico City, was attacked and stabbed by a robber Tuesday near the legation. He reported the attack to the German embassy today, but said he had no political significance. He was not seriously wounded.

SEALED VERDICT IN BARNES' SUIT EXPECTED TODAY

Jury, After Several Hours' Deliberation, Locked Up for the Night—Col. Roosevelt's Plight the Result of Ambition, Lawyer for the Plaintiff Declares.

Former President Is the Possessor of Dr. Jekyll-Mr. Hyde Personality, Not His Client, Asserts Mr. Ivins, in Scathing Arraignment of Defendant, Summing Up

Syracuse, N. Y., May 20.—The jury chosen to determine whether Theodore Roosevelt believed William Barnes and, if so, what sum is commensurate with the damages sustained by the latter, had failed tonight to reach a verdict after several hours of deliberation. A request for information in regard to politics was made by one of the jurors on the single occasion when he and his companions were brought back into the courtroom. Juror No. 3—Walter J. Zuill, a Progressive, asked Justice William S. Andrews to repeat that part of his charge in which he said that the jurymen would not be performing their sworn duty if they considered politics or allowed their individual political beliefs to play any part in the reaching of a verdict.

The jury retired at 3:45 o'clock this afternoon after William M. Ivins, chief counsel for Mr. Barnes, had summed up the case of the plaintiff, and Justice Andrews had delivered his charge. When, at 5 o'clock, no word had come from the jury room, Justice Andrews sent for the twelve men. He told the jury if a verdict was reached, it should be delivered sealed to a representative of the court. As there was no prospect of a verdict, should one be found and sealed, being made public until tomorrow, the courthouse was virtually deserted tonight.

Ambition T. R.'s Downfall—Ivins. Mr. Ivins concluded his address to the jury by assailing the former president as being the real possessor of a "Jekyll-Hyde personality" instead of Dr. Jekyll. Mr. Ivins in his address said: "The whole trouble with the defendant in this case and the reason he has gotten behind this position is that he did not follow out the advice which I would give to Cardinal Wolsey: 'Cast aside ambition. By this sin fell the angels.'"

Taking up that part of Colonel Roosevelt's testimony referring to Mr. Barnes as having a "Jekyll-Hyde personality," Mr. Ivins continued: "Mr. Barnes didn't have that dual personality. It was his defendant who possessed it. He said he wanted to do up Mr. Hyde in Mr. Barnes; so he appointed him to office twice and when he wanted to defeat race-track legislation he called in this man, who was struggling between two personalities. The defense sets up that it was wrong for Mr. Barnes to interest himself in the defeat of that bill, and they overlook the fact that it was this defendant, as president of the United States, who asked him to do it and when this libel was written, this defendant wanted to kill Mr. Barnes."

Scores Colonel's Manner on Stand. "There are two main exhibits in this case. One of them is the defendant. The other is the plaintiff. If Mr. Barnes hesitated on the witness stand, it was because he wanted to be sure about things that happened many, many years ago. Look at the defendant; what did he do? Why he sprang for the witness chair on one occasion as if it was about to get away from him. He put electricity out of business. He talked with his hands, his feet and his face. His personality was all over the jury box. It permeated the room."

Mr. Ivins painted a word picture of the defendant seeking the advice of, and being controlled by, the late Thomas C. Platt—the "easy boss." The attorney vigorously denounced his own client saying the defense had set up that he "must be undeniably crooked simply because he was so straight."

The colonel sat almost motionless during the entire address.

AMERICAN LEAGUES TO SEND CANADIANS BASEBALL EQUIPMENT

Chicago, May 20.—The most famous ballplayers of the American league will be asked to autograph some of the baseballs which President Johnson will forward, among other paraphernalia, to the Canadian soldiers in France, who want to while away the intermissions between battles in playing the American national game. President Johnson said today he would ask the players to contribute signed baseballs to the collection of material he will provide, which will include, in the first consignment, five gross of balls, fifty bats, six masks and six catchers' protectors, with six sets of new uniforms to go later.

THREE YEARS IN PRISON PUNISHMENT OF DARNELL

Milwaukee, May 20.—James Morrison Darnell, recently convicted of violating the Mann act, in transporting Ruth Soper from Owatonna, Minn., to Chicago and thence to Kenosha, was today denied a new trial by Federal Judge Geiger and sentenced to three years imprisonment at Fort Leavenworth.

WEATHER FORECAST.

Washington, May 20.—The following is the weather bureau's forecast for Upper Michigan: Rain, Friday; Saturday, cloudy.

BRITAIN'S NOTE TO U. S. SETS FORTH ITS POSITION

All Neutral Cargoes for Enemy That Are Seized, Will Be Paid for, Says Memorandum.

London, May 20, 7:45 p. m.—In an effort to correct what the government believes to be a misunderstanding of Great Britain's attitude toward American ships, and American cargoes in other neutral bottoms, detained under the order-in-council, the foreign office has issued an explanatory memorandum. This explanation is supplemented by a statement that cotton cargoes, which the government agreed to purchase under the cotton agreement, have all been bought by the government and that actual details concerning the payment only await proof of ownership and papers showing the actual contract price. It is explained that in most of these papers must come from the United States, there will still be some unavoidable delays before the owners of the cotton get their money.

Regarding the shipments of foodstuffs which have been held up by the British government declares these cases have not been settled for the reason that the American packers, for instance, have demanded exorbitant prices. The statement points out that American shipments of contraband to neutrals have increased to enormous proportions and that the British government thus justifies their assumption that some of the shipments were intended for the enemy.

The statement particularly cites the case of the steamer Joseph W. Fordney, which was seized with a cargo of foodstuffs bound for Malmo, Sweden. The vessel attempted to evade the British patrol. The British minister to Sweden, says the statement, could not find the Swedish consignee. The statement adds the government has other evidence which tends to show that the shipment was intended for Germany.

The statement adds: "Whereas American exports to Germany and Austria in February, 1915, fell by \$21,500,000 as compared with the same month in 1914 American exports to Scandinavia, Holland and Italy rose by the enormous figure of \$61,200,000." "It is the government's opinion," it says, "that the abnormal increase in shipments imported by neutral countries alone justified their assumption as to the ultimate destination of the many items in cargoes consigned to one or the other of the countries in question in the vessels which they have detained; but would call attention to the fact that it is only when they have believed themselves to be in possession of conclusive evidence of the enemy destination of a cargo that they have seized such a cargo and that American interests, as for instance, in the case of cotton, have received especially sympathetic consideration."

COPPER ORE FURNACE DEvised BY STUDENT TO STOP POISON GASES

San Francisco, Calif., May 20.—The University of California mining department announced today the perfection, by Allan B. Marquand, a senior student, of a new ore smelting blast furnace in which crude oil is used as fuel and which, it is said, will eliminate by means of a hydro-vacuum device the poisonous fumes given off in the smelting of copper. The invention is hailed as of vast importance in the copper smelting industry. The university authorities say the invention probably will enable half a dozen large copper mines in California, shut down as a result of litigation because sulphur fumes given off damaged fruit and agricultural crops, to resume operations. The device of the furnace concentrates poisonous gases in a water tank.

MICHIGAN FAILS TO HIT AT OPPORTUNE TIMES

Ithaca, N. Y., May 20.—Michigan produced only scattered hits off Johnson's delivery today and Cornell won the deciding game in the final contest of the three-day series with Michigan. Ferguson was battered hard and was replaced in the fourth inning by McNamara, who prevented further scoring.

The score: R. H. E. Cornell . . . 13 10 00000—5 8 3 Michigan . . . 0 10 0 10000—2 7 2

BELMONT'S GELDING GOES MILE IN 1:39.45

Philadelphia, May 20.—The University of Pennsylvania defeated the University of Michigan at tennis here today, taking all of the six matches played—four in singles and two in doubles.

WM. ALDEN SMITH BUYS PAPER IN KALAMAZOO

Kalamazoo, Mich., May 20.—An announcement was made this afternoon of the purchase of the Kalamazoo Telegraph-Press by Senator William Alden Smith, of Michigan, and Arthur H. Vandenberg, of Grand Rapids. Senator Smith is owner and Mr. Vandenberg managing editor of the Grand Rapids Herald. The Telegraph-Press is the only evening newspaper in Kalamazoo and is one of the oldest dailies in Michigan.

The English sparrow, thought to be a city bird is found on the farms of the northeastern part of the United States to the extent of five pairs on each farm.

JOHN D. UNDER FIRE OF QUERIES IN STRIKE PROBE

Called for the Second Time to Testify Before Industrial Relations Commission, Mr. Rockefeller Denies He Had "Influence" Over Colorado State Authorities

Searching, Exhaustive Examination of Financier Conducted by Chairman Walsh—Conduct and Activities of Fuel & Iron Company to Be Gone Over Again.

Washington, May 20.—John D. Rockefeller, Jr., testifying today before the industrial relations commission for a second time in its inquiry into the recent strike against the Colorado Fuel & Iron company, was subjected to searching examination by Chairman Walsh, who questioned him about the personal attitude of himself and his father toward the striking miners. He will continue his testimony tomorrow.

After Mr. Rockefeller had read a statement relating to correspondence published since his appearance before the commission in New York, Chairman Walsh brought up the case of John R. Lawson, a member of the executive committee of the United Mine Workers, recently convicted of murder and sentenced to life imprisonment. He declared that W. W. Wilson, one of the jurors, had been identified as a traveling salesman for a lawsuit company and had exclusive sales privileges in the mining company's plant. Mr. Rockefeller's attention also was called to allegations that employees of the Colorado company, who testified against Lawson, were detectives hired by the company and the chairman asked what the witness would do for the sake of justice if the allegations proved to be true. Mr. Rockefeller also was questioned by the chairman, and he determined the administration of justice should be left to the state and that if justice could be shown the attorney general of Colorado would wish to try the Lawson case again.

Denies Charge of Walsh. Mr. Rockefeller reiterated his announced intention of visiting Colorado to investigate conditions, which he said had so far been prevented by an unfortunate succession of events. He assured the commission that in the meantime officers of the Colorado Fuel & Iron company are co-operating with employees to improve conditions and that these efforts are meeting with gratifying success. Mr. Rockefeller also gave the commission the statement of denial he made to the press on April 25 last, in answer to the charge that correspondence filed with the commission shows that he exercised "a personal influence that extended even to the state house at Denver, and presumed to dictate letters that went out to the president of the United States and to the governors of the states, over the signature of the governor of Colorado."

After quoting from the statement he made at the commission's hearings in New York last January, to the effect that he never sought to dictate a policy or to arbitrarily control any situation relative to the strike, Mr. Rockefeller said that "all policies, as well as matters of detail, were decided upon and carried out by the executive officers at Denver without asking my advice."

"Neither my New York associates nor I conducted the strike, as my associates and I acquired fuller knowledge of the situation, our efforts were directed to making suggestions which we hoped might help in terminating the controversy," Mr. Rockefeller said. He then gave the "substance of every suggestion which we made to the Denver office during the strike," quoting the letters and telegrams bringing forth these suggestions.

Statement of Company Case. The suggestions Mr. Rockefeller grouped under ten headings as follows: "That an investigation by three federal judges be invited; that provision be made for injured employees and their families; that disgruntled mediators be appointed to intervene; that the operators reiterate their acceptance of Gov. Ammons' proposition of settlement; that a plan to get together be developed; that disputed points, other than union recognition, be submitted to a board to be appointed by the president of the United States; that a plan of publicity be developed; that a plan of organization to secure collective bargaining and opportunity for presenting employees' grievances be considered; suggestion in regard to President Wilson's plan of truce and that a plan of self government for employees be considered."

Mr. Rockefeller denied the statement that "I knew on the admission of my own agents in the field that the Colorado Fuel & Iron company controlled the prices and fixed the working conditions at the mines." He said the wrong conclusion was drawn from a letter from Mr. Bowers to him in which Mr. Bowers referred to the prices and wages paid men for mining coal and not to the prices at which coal was sold. The Colorado Fuel & Iron company was the largest factor in the field, he said, was usually first in making changes in operating conditions, its lead being sometimes followed and sometimes disregarded.

Nothing to Do With Lawson Trial. Regarding statements that he and his associates participated in the prosecution of Lawson, Mr. Rockefeller said: (Continued on Page Three.)



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FRIDAY, MAY 21, 1915.

A LITTLE LATE.

If Italy is to have a part in the war, as now seems to be inevitable, it is a matter for the allies to regret that its break with the Austrians could not have occurred a few weeks earlier.

islands should always be given full recognition.

THE WAR OF TIMES.

The "more daylight" movement appears to be epidemic in Michigan. Detroit was committed to it by the council a few days ago, and already a number of other lower state cities have given official sanction to the plan of setting the clocks ahead an hour.

The issue is now receiving some attention in Marquette county. As the case stands, it is open to the council at Marquette and Negaunee will also go in for it.

NO GAIN BY IMMIGRATION.

In the nine months from the beginning of last August to the end of April the total immigration received by the United States was 341,617 while the emigration in the same period was 327,348, making a net gain by immigration of only 14,269.

The arguments for the change are interesting and valid, to some extent, but those against it also have weight and largely offset those in affirmation of the plan.

Domestic.

Breach of promise suits have invaded Japan, which now seems to have all the conveniences of home.—Chicago News.

Boozy.

Perhaps the necessity of swearing off drink upon getting into the war is what is keeping some of the nations out.—Cleveland Leader.

Cruelty.

A Georgia judge has just ruled that nagging is cruelty and ground for divorce in that state. Threats to make it so Georgia ought to be helpful hereafter.—Pittsburgh Dispatch.

Agricultural.

A "gentleman farmer" is not a farmer for purposes of income taxation, according to a ruling of the commissioner of internal revenue. This seems to accord exactly with his status among farmers also.—New York World.

Watchful.

Chicago is greatly disturbed by the question, "Is it sissified to wear a wrist watch?" The mayor thinks it isn't. The police have taken it in. In the meantime the rank and file of the Chicago public will hold to the opinion that the wrist-watch wearer who is slapped on the wrist may be put to some expense for watch crystals.—Cleveland Plain Dealer.

EDITORIAL OPINION

Last of the Moyer Case

Houghton county officials are to be congratulated upon their judgment in nolle prosequing the long standing conspiracy charges against President Moyer and other officials of the Western Federation of Miners.

Thoroughly Cared

They were discussing in the workshop the question of copper production. "I believe in the old maxim," said the foreman, "Spare the rod and spoil the child." When I was a boy I knew I received many chastisements and whackings and it did me good.

His Mathematics

A New York engineer was surveying the route of a branch line for a railway system. An old farmer with whom he stopped for a time admitted one day, when he saw the engineer figuring in the field, that mathematics always seemed a wonderful thing to him.

Don't Forget the Facts.

It is quite natural, indeed it is almost inevitable, that at a grand review of the American fleet there should be eulogies on the state of the navy, glowing dissertations on the excellence of the ships, tributes to the quality of the personnel.

Secretary Garrison's address

Secretary Garrison's address may not have been exactly what the Mohonk Point, N. Y., conferees wanted to hear, but it was sound sense, from its first period to its last.

Governor Ferris is no blind partisan,

but he would like to have at least enough Democrats in the legislature so that he could make his vetoes stick.

With Italy in Roumania and Greece

will preempt the attention that will be given to wobbly neutrals.

Churchill appears to be one of the

vicious sacrifices that has to be made

to the British idea of "muddling through." Autocracy on the German model at least must be credited with being the most effective form of government for waging war.

The transmission of the German note will not occur for some days yet. If the delay is to be characterized by lack of causes for offense it might well, it appears, run on indefinitely.

Not even the conflict in the official statements avails to gloss over the fact that their jolt in Western Galicia is the most serious the Russians have yet suffered.

At \$60,000, estimated, for each litigant the Syracuse case must have been about the most expensive libel suit of which there is record.

Gus Gardner quotes Admiral Dewey against Admiral Dewey. Only an irreverent congressman would do a thing like that.

Villa and Carranza also appear to have been lost sight of in the concentration of interest in the Lusitania controversy.

STATE PRESS

As was predicted, Terre Haute is beginning to sink out of print.—Owosso Argus.

One of the greatest inventions of any age is the gas meter. It never fails to work.—Kalamazoo Telegraph Press.

The reports indicate that Gov. Ferris is too busy signing laws to look after the dandelions on the state house lawn.—Battle Creek News.

We should like to ask Mr. McAdoo if the money we would waste in a war would not build us a good trans-Atlantic submarine.—Grand Rapids Press.

Being accustomed to the pranks of college youths, Prexy Wilson can view these things a bit more calmly than many of us do.—Jackson Citizen Press.

The St. Clair river seems to be trying to qualify as a new center with the war zone. Two ships sunk in one day is pretty near as good as a German submarine could boast of.—Battle Creek Enquirer.

TIMELY QUIPS

There is no danger to America in partisan politics. Indeed, the exact converse is true. The welfare of the republic is wrapped up in partisan politics.

A LAUGH OR TWO

Bill Hitchcock's Neck. The small boy who was visiting on his grandfather's farm sent his mother the following letter:

Dear Mother: I am having an awful good time, and have seen lots of animals and an accident. It was an exciting accident. You know Bill Hitchcock, the hired man's neck? Well, he fell in the creek up to yesterday. Your loving son, Jim.—Harper's Magazine.

Immortalized by a Charge.

In a western town the attorney for the gas company was making a popular address.

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Copper Country

CREDIT BUREAU BECOMING FAMED

Secretary Price Invited to Pennsylvania to Explain Copper Country System.

The fame of the Copper Country Credit Bureau, which has proved a great success after less than a year of operation, is spreading. The bureau has received numerous requests for information as to its methods, but the most substantial recognition came yesterday when Secretary George L. Price received an invitation to go to Williamsport, Pa., to explain to the commercial club of that place the bureau's methods and results.

The invitation, of course, includes a tender of all expenses, and the secretary rather believes that he will take it on. Mr. Price acknowledges that Miss Lida Saly, chief manager of the bureau, should be the one to accept the invitation, being the person most responsible for the credit bureau, but he admits that the entire bureau would have to take a vacation if she did and thus he must incline himself as a vicarious instructor for Williamsport. The invitation has not set a date for the visit, but this will follow if Mr. Price can make arrangements to accept.

Senator Smith Lives in Hope.

Senator William Alden Smith of Grand Rapids wrote the Copper Country Commercial club a characteristic letter yesterday. He has been invited to address the club on the occasion of its second annual meeting, June 22 at the Houghton Masonic temple, and in his letter he conveys the impression that he yearns with a yearning that only the visit can allay, to accept the invitation. He promises to make a desperate struggle to throw off the shackles of numerous engagements and get here June 22, all of which sounds very much like another disappointment for the club, because such letters usually are preliminary to regrets.

Boston Symphony Orchestra.

William J. Tucker, who had charge of the Kreiser concert and who is associated in the management of the forthcoming Western tour of the Boston Symphony orchestra, will return to Houghton today to interview the subscribers to the fund underwritten last year to guarantee the orchestra for a concert scheduled for October. The European war, which made concert-going a somewhat expensive luxury in the copper country and which also broke up the orchestra because so many of its members were drafted into European armies, made the cancellation of the contract imperative.

TO ENTERTAIN FORESTERS.

Hancock Court Will Provide Banquet and Program for Visitors.

Delegates and grand lodge officers of the Foresters of America attending the annual state convention of the order will be guests of Court Pride of Hancock the evening of June 2. The afternoon of June 2 the visitors will be given an automobile ride around the county, winding up the tour at Hancock, where they will be entertained with a banquet and musical in the Knuth hall.

HAVE YOU A CHILD?

Many women long for children, but because of some curable physical derangement are deprived of this greatest of all happiness. The women whose names follow were restored to normal health by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. Write and ask them about it.

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound advertisement with portraits of women and their testimonies.

START CIRCULATION OF THE PETITIONS

Women Set on Foot the Movement for the Pardon of the Seeberville Defendants.

The circulation of petitions to Governor Ferris to pardon the four Seeberville defendants, recently returned to Marquette prison, began in Houghton county yesterday, following a big meeting of mothers from all parts of the district in the Hartman hall, Houghton, Wednesday night.

The meeting was called by Meslames Fred W. Bennett and James Armstrong of Houghton and R. D. Light of Hancock, whose sympathies for the four men were excited by a visit to them at the county jail last Sunday before their enforced return to prison. The response to the call for a meeting by the three women was general. The hall in the Hartman building proved to be too small to accommodate the assemblage, so that there was a continuous movement of women coming and going. The number present did not fall far short of three hundred.

Mrs. Light, General Chairman.

Mrs. R. Light, a mother, acted as temporary chairman, and through her tried to induce one of several other women to assume the duties it finally was decided that she is to be permanent general chairman of the movement. She addressed the assemblage briefly. Her hearers were for the most part mothers. There were a few grandmothers present. There was a bride or two as a matter of fact, and all were deeply interested.

Mrs. Light explained briefly the purpose of the meeting, to organize the women of the county in an effort to procure a pardon for the four young men. She said that she long had entertained the idea that they were being unjustly punished and that after talking with them she was more than ever convinced of this.

Text of the Petition.

The original committee had prepared a number of copies of the petition and its text reads as follows: "To Hon. Woodbridge N. Ferris, governor: "We, the undersigned citizens and mothers of Houghton county, hereby petition your honor, as an act of justice, to pardon from the sentence imposed upon them to the state prison at Marquette, Joshua Cooper, William Groff, Arthur Davis and Edward Polkinghorne. These men felt at the time of the unfortunate affair that they were doing their duty and if it were a mistaken sense of duty we feel that they have been punished sufficiently. Therefore, we pray, grant this petition."

Mothers' Petition Wholly.

It was the sense of the meeting that this petition should be circulated wholly among women. The decision was made because the women feel that as this was a woman's movement it should involve women only, because as such it might have a greater weight with the governor. The women understand that a similar movement among men is to be instituted.

The various committees will meet and arrange their territories, and any information regarding the matter can be obtained from the committees named or from Mrs. Light, Mrs. Armstrong or Mrs. Bennett. The latter will have copies of the petitions for any who care to circulate them.

ODD FELLOWS' OUTING.

Hope Is That Grand Master Gray Will Accept Invitation to Attend.

To make the 1915 outing of the Copper Country Association of Odd Fellow lodges at Electric Park Aug. 7 the biggest event of the series to date is the ambition of the executive committee. Several features, decidedly distinct from anything ever before planned for the outing, are under consideration.

EPWORTH LEAGUE RALLY.

South Range Chapters to Be Entertained at Atlantic Tomorrow Night.

The second rally of the year for the Epworth League chapters of the South Range Methodist Episcopal church will take place tomorrow night, when the chapters connected with the Painesdale, Trinitarian, Baltic and Houghton churches will be entertained by the Atlantic chapter at the Atlantic M. E. church. The entertainment will open at 7 o'clock, standard time. The program will be contributed by the various chapters represented, two numbers from each. Following this there will be a luncheon.

The Epworth League makes up a large part of the social life of the young people of the range towns, the Methodist Episcopal church being the largest numerically in each case and the Epworth League in each town contains a large proportion of the young people of each. Two rallies a year are the rule for the chapters of Painesdale, Trinitarian, Baltic, Houghton and Atlantic, one in the fall and one in the spring.

The Hurontown baseball park is over the hills and a mile away while the distance is not too great for Houghton's premier exponent of walking as a means of exercise, ambulation is based upon with favor by most baseball fans.

OPENING OF BALL SEASON.

Houghton Highlanders at Hurontown Sunday Start Game for Houghton.

There is an opening for a jitney bus service in Houghton right now. The baseball season opens Sunday at Hurontown. The Hurontown baseball park is over the hills and a mile away while the distance is not too great for Houghton's premier exponent of walking as a means of exercise, ambulation is based upon with favor by most baseball fans.

HANCOCK ANNUAL BUDGET.

City Needs \$72,000 for Its Operations During Coming Year.

Seventy-two thousand dollars is the amount the Hancock city council determined Wednesday evening is needed to meet the operating expenses of the municipality for the coming year. This \$72,000 is to be raised by direct taxation, the remainder, \$12,000, to come from the sale of saloon licenses. The budgets for the different funds are: General fund—Fire, \$9,000; street, \$18,000; sewer, \$3,000; park, \$1,000; police, \$5,000; light, \$3,000; water, \$1,000; contingent, \$4,000; interest and sinking fund, \$10,000.

CALUMET & HECLA CONCERTS.

The schedule of outdoor concerts the Calumet & Hecla band will play the coming summer has been arranged. The first concert will be at Calumet, on the lawn at the Misowauk club, the evening of Friday, May 28. Six concerts will be played at Calumet during the summer, the final one on Aug. 30. Two concerts will be played at the Superior mine location and four each at Dollar Bay, Centennial, Alaska, Isle Royale, Osceola, North Kearsarge, Lake Linden and Alouez. The schedule follows: Calumet—May 28, June 23, July 9, July 28, Aug. 11 and Aug. 30; Dollar Bay—May 31, June 30, July 26 and Aug. 27; Centennial—June 2, July 6, July 21 and Aug. 13; Alaska—June 4, June 25, July 16 and Aug. 18; Isle Royale—June 11, June 28, July 19 and Aug. 23; Osceola—June 14, July 2, Aug. 20 and Sept. 3; North Kearsarge—June 16, July 7, July 20 and Aug. 16; Lake Linden—June 18, July 25, Aug. 9 and Sept. 1; Superior—June 20 and July 18; Alouez—June 21, July 14, Aug. 2 and Aug. 25.

HOUGHTON CLUB MAY ENTER.

Rifemen Interested in Forthcoming Shoot at the Soo.

The annual shoot of the Upper Peninsula Sportsmen's association is to take place in the Soo in July and the Houghton Rifle club is giving some serious consideration to the proposal to go there and grab off all the prizes. Anyone who has seen the scores of the rifle club during the past winter has no doubt of the ability of the club to corral the honors.

BOARD OF REVIEW IS CAUTIOUS.

Hancock Scrutinizers of Assessments Find Work Takes Time.

After being in continuous session since last Monday morning, the board of review of Hancock discovered yesterday that the four days provided for the hearing of complaints and making changes in the valuations are not sufficient. The board has completed its review of the First and Second wards and is now to tackle the rolls for the Third and Fourth wards, the latter the largest in the city. There is little chance of the board winding up its sessions until the middle of next week, according to the statement of one of its members yesterday. Every complaint is investigated carefully.

ITALIAN-AMERICAN DAY.

The copper country league of Italian societies will observe "Italian American Day" in Calumet this year. The celebration will be held some time about the middle of June. The executive committee in charge of arrangements follows: President—John Alaria. Vice President—Joseph Curto. Secretary—John Ghidardi. Vice Secretary—John Zubiena. Treasurer—Z. Zei.

When Made With Calumet pastry is good to look at, good to eat.

Calumet Baking Powder advertisement featuring a tin of powder and text describing its quality and awards.

JOHN D. PUT UNDER FIRE OF QUESTIONS IN PROBE

Financier, Called Before Industrial Relations Board, Denies 'Influence' in Colorado.

(Continued from Page one.)

John D. Rockefeller, Mr. Rockefeller said: "I desire to state unequivocally that neither I nor any of my associates has had any connection whatsoever with this case. I feel and have so expressed myself very explicitly that when private interest, either individual or corporate, participate in criminal prosecutions, the proceedings tend to lose that impartial quality which should characterize the administration of justice."

OCTOGENARIANS CELEBRATE.

Mr. and Mrs. Felix Rouleau of West Hancock Wedded Sixty Years.

Mr. and Mrs. Felix Rouleau of West Hancock observed yesterday the sixtieth anniversary of their marriage. They are the parents of Justice Charles E. Rouleau and are two of the best known French-Canadian residents of the copper country.

Reorganization Plan Is Being Pushed by Receivers.

The success of the plan depends upon the ability of the receivers to secure an additional investment of \$15,510,000. This includes outstanding obligations on underlying bonds aggregating \$2,157,000; receiver's certificates outstanding of some \$6,000,000, and outstanding receiver's notes of \$7,250,000. It also includes creditors' open accounts of \$92,000 and unpaid equipment obligations of \$1,045,000, as well as estimated need of \$2,000,000 for improvements for the coming year.

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Absolutely Pure & Unadulterated Malt Whiskey advertisement with a circular logo and text.

Duffy's Pure Malt Whiskey advertisement with a circular logo and text.

GIRL LOSES SUIT AGAINST M'KENNY.

Ann Arbor, Mich., May 20.—Judge Kinne took from the jury the \$25,000 slander suit started by Miss Mildred Everest, a former student in the Michigan State Normal college at Ypsilanti, against President Charles McKenny of that institution, and directed a verdict of no cause for action.

MINE FIELD MEET AT 'FRISCO'S FAIR.

First-Aid and Rescue Contests to Feature Event at the Big Exposition Sept. 23-24.

Washington, May 20.—The third annual joint meet of the United States Bureau of Mines, the American Mine Safety association and the California Metal Producers' association will be held at the Panama-Pacific exposition there, Sept. 23 and 24. It is expected that there will be a large attendance of mining men, as the joint event will either precede or follow the annual meetings of a number of institutions allied to the mining interests, such as the American Institute of Mining Engineers, Sept. 17 and 18; the International Engineering congress, Sept. 20 to 25; the American Mining congress, Sept. 20 to 22; the California State Mine Rescue and First Aid contest, Sept. 22, and the National Safety conference, under the joint auspices of the National Safety council and the California Industrial Accidents commission, Sept. 27 to 30.

P. M.'S CAPITAL FACES REDUCTION.

Grand Rapids, May 20.—In the face of insistent demands by the underlying or original bondholders, who still are eager for the dismemberment of the Pere Marquette, plans are going forward which promise soon to end in a reorganization of the company upon a much reduced capitalization based strictly upon the earning capacity of the system, it was stated here today.

AMERICAN FAMILY SOAP.

Pure and Sure. Penetrates every thread of the fabric leaving it sweet and clean without the slightest injury. Cold or warm water without boiling.

American Family Soap advertisement with an image of a soap box and descriptive text.

GAS KILLS MICROBES.

Gas companies, faced with the peril of seeing their product supplanted by electricity, are struggling vigorously to find arguments that will prove the superiority of gas over electricity for lighting, cooking and heating.

COMMITTEE ON AWARDS—PRESIDENT C. C. MOORE.

Committee on Awards—President C. C. Moore, Panama-Pacific exposition, chairman; Governor Hiram W. Johnson, California; Senator John D. Works, California; Mayor James Rolph, Jr., San Francisco; Colonel Harris Westcott, U. S. Army; Captain H. M. Wilson, Bureau of Mines, Pittsburgh.

COMMITTEE ON JUDGING FIRST AID—MAYOR R. U. PATTERSON.

Committee on Judging First Aid—Mayor R. U. Patterson, chairman; American Red Cross, Washington; army and navy surgeons; and G. C. Floting, Seattle; Woodward, surgeons; Public Health service, exposition grounds.

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We are pleased to announce that we have renewed our agency for the famous



**Burbank Seeds**  
both Flower and Vegetable,  
and have just put on sale their complete assortment including many marvelous new productions. It will pay to look them over. Your garden will show what the seeds are.

Send us your mail orders.

**The Stafford Drug Co.**

**At Murray's**

Strawberries  
California Cherries  
Pineapples  
Fancy Apples  
Spinach Asparagus  
Water Cress Mint  
Green Peas  
New Potatoes  
Tomatoes

**City Brevities**

Yesterday's temperatures: Seven a. m. 40 degrees; noon 46; 7 p. m. 43; highest 47 degrees; lowest 36.

Nick Wurth, of Escanaba, was here yesterday.

Edward C. Anthony, of Negaunee, was a visitor here yesterday.

J. N. Olson, of Ishpeming, spent yesterday in Marquette, on business.

Born Wednesday, to Mr. and Mrs. James Madigan, of Big Bay, a son.

D. W. McDougall, of Munising, was a business caller in the city yesterday.

A. C. Cook, of Iron Mountain, was a business caller in the city yesterday.

F. G. Lankey, of Houghton, was among the visitors in the city yesterday.

Norman Zerbel, who came to Marquette Wednesday from Munising, left last night for Duluth.

C. L. Newton, who has been in the city the last few days, left last night for Duluth.

T. L. Brooks, of Escanaba, was among the business callers in the city yesterday.

Mrs. Alma Stenback, of Duluth, visited with friends in Marquette yesterday.

C. W. Baggott, of Seney, spent yesterday in the city, attending to business matters.

G. Sherman Collins, of Munising, spent Wednesday and yesterday in Marquette on business.

The sophomores of the Baraga High school enjoyed a picnic at Presque Isle last evening.

Deputy Marshal Patrick Collins, of Ishpeming, was in Marquette yesterday, having brought a prisoner to the county jail.

Miss Helen McGrath, of St. Ignace, who has been visiting friends in Marquette, left yesterday afternoon for her home.

St. Paul's guild will meet at 2:30 o'clock this afternoon in Guild Hall. Business of importance is to be discussed.

The committee on hospital contracts met at the court house yesterday morning, and fixed the rates for the care of patients.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Gondreau and daughter, Clarice, of St. Ignace, are visiting Mr. Gondreau's brother, 433 Jackson street.

Mrs. W. S. Wright, 339 East Ridge street, will entertain the Women's society of the Presbyterian church this afternoon.

A. E. LaVallee has begun tearing down the large barn at the rear of his Bluff street lot. The structure was one of the oldest on Bluff street.

The Ladies' Aid society of the First Baptist church will meet at the home of Mrs. E. H. Becktel, 461 West Ohio street, at 3 o'clock this afternoon.

A new front is being built for the store occupied by the Marquette candy kitchen, Washington street. Some changes will also be made to the interior of the store.

The funeral of the late Archie LaVasseur will be held this morning at 8:30 o'clock from St. John's church. Burial will be made in Holy Cross cemetery.

E. F. Birchard and E. P. McPhee, officials of the Lake Superior Iron & Chemical company, left yesterday afternoon for Manistique, on a several days' business trip.

Seth Marshall, vice-president of the Marshall-Wells Hardware company, of Duluth, was in Marquette yesterday with G. S. Webb. In company with Mr. Webb, he left last night for Duluth.

Miss Belle McLeod, who was granted a leave of absence by the board of education, has arrived in Japan, where she is visiting her sister, according to word received at her home here. Miss McLeod arrived there May 5.

A. P. Church, representing Frank Rogers & Co., of Watertown, Wis., makers of headstones and monuments, has been in Marquette the last few days, engaged in installing marble memorials in both Park and Holy Cross cemeteries. He has similar work to do in other cities of the peninsula. Mr. Church will leave Saturday for Negaunee and Ishpeming.

Invitations have been issued to the members and friends of the M. E. church to attend a birthday party to be held this evening in the parlors of the church. The party promises to be something novel and unique. Besides refreshment an excellent music and literary treat is in store for the birthday guests.

The members of Superior hive, No. 217, L. O. T. M. M., were entertained at a banquet in Fraternity Hall last night. The banquet was served by the right side in the recent attendance contest conducted by the lodge. The captain of the Blues extends the thanks of those on the side of the Reds for the excellent repast furnished.

**INSURE WITH PETER WHITE & CO.**

**LESS TRESPASSING ON STATE'S LANDS.**

Lansing, Mich., May 20.—Glen R. Munshaw, supervisor of the field division of the public domain commission, in his annual report filed with the commission today shows that \$3,791.42 was collected for trespass on state lands during the last fiscal year.

Supervisor Munshaw says that the constant watch maintained by the trespass agents has made it almost impossible for any great amount of trespassing to be done without immediate discovery. He says that the prosecutions have had a deterring effect upon those who have been inclined to steal timber from state lands and the number of prosecutions has fallen off considerably in the last year.

Prior to the close of the last calendar year applications for the exchange of lands have been offered involving approximately 8,930 acres to the state's holdings in the several state forestry reserves, for which the state will have given approximately 7,364 acres in exchange.

One Chicago firm recently shipped 250,000 pounds of chicken meat to England.

**Upper Peninsula**

**James Will Speak at Ironwood.**

Congressman W. Frank James of Hancock has accepted an invitation from Judge Curtis Beck to deliver the address on Memorial Day at Ironwood. The congressman is as well known in Ironwood as he is in his home city and the fact that he will speak there is pleasing to the residents, as well as to the people of the adjoining towns who will join with Ironwood this year in the observance of the day.

**State to Have Presiding Judge.**

The circuit judges of Michigan will meet in Lansing on the second Thursday in September to choose one of their number to act as presiding judge for the entire state. This is in compliance with the Foster bill, which has been signed by Governor Ferris. The presiding judge will perform extra work among those who are not burdened with work in their own districts. When a judge of a small and poorly paid circuit is sent into a large circuit where big salaries are the rule, the bill provides that he shall be paid pro rata with the judge or judges in whose circuit he sits. The election of a presiding judge is to occur every year.

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**MAKE HOME YOUR HOME**

THE word HOME is often robbed of all its sweet, tender significance, because of the spectres of rent days, the interest days or foreclosures, perhaps. Yet it isn't such a big step to actually owning a home.

A few dollars put into the Bank regularly has enabled many persons in this community to OWN their homes.

Have something to show for your labor. Regular saving and banking here will pave the way.

**MARQUETTE NATIONAL BANK**  
MARQUETTE-MICH.

**DELFT THEATRE**

TODAY

**"On The Stroke of Twelve"**

Three-reel Edison Feature  
A M. Lo Drama of Power and Appeal, presenting Bigelow Cooper, Gertrude McCoy and Richard Tucker.

**"FLIRTATIOUS LIZZIE"**  
A Komical Kalem Comedy

MONDAY—CHAS. CHAPLIN

**The Largest Variety**

Lawn Mowers Lawn Rakes  
Garden Hose Garden Tools

**M. R. MANHARD & SON, Ltd.**  
Wholesale and Retail Hardware

**Peep o' Day Chick Meal**

THE IDEAL FOOD FOR  
BABY CHICKS

A scientifically balanced food to nourish chicks perfectly. Contains the proper ingredients to form bone, muscle and good, red blood. To be fed the first three weeks.

Give Chicks the Right Start

FOR SALE AT

**DEL'S GROCERY**  
133 WASHINGTON ST.  
WHERE CLEANLINESS IS PARAMOUNT

**TIMOTHY and CLOVER SEED**

Swedish Select Oats Medium Red Clover  
Heavy Montana Oats Mammoth Clover  
Minn. No. 13 Early Yellow Corn Alsike Clover  
Marquis Wonder Wheat White Clover  
"Pine Tree" Timothy

Place orders early as stock is limited

**F. B. SPEAR & SONS**  
MARQUETTE, MICHIGAN

**D. L. & W. Genuine Scranton Anthracite**

Youghioghny Soft  
Pocahontas Smokeless  
Lilly Smithing Blue Grass Cannel  
Island Creek Splint  
Large stock of Pea Coal  
Clean Coal Prompt Service

PHONES 90 & 293

**JAS. PICKANDS & CO. LTD.** THE BEST COAL

**FRESH TODAY**

STRAWBERRIES  
ASPARAGUS  
CUCUMBERS  
HEAD AND LEAF LETTUCE,  
GREEN ONIONS,  
RADISHES  
PIE PLANT  
NEW CARROTS  
PARSLEY  
RIPE TOMATOES,  
FINE APPLES,  
NEW CABBAGE  
BLACK CHERRIES.

**McLean's Grocery**

Phones 64 and 65.  
601 N. Third St.

**CHARLTON & KUENZLI**  
ARCHITECTS.  
Marquette, Michigan.

**TO SAVE THE JUICE OF THE GRAPE FRUIT**

Uncle Sam's Experts Devise a Process to Utilize Growers' Surplus Product.

Washington, May 20.—The department of agriculture has undertaken to save the grapefruit growers of Florida and other states millions of dollars annually by utilizing the juice of fruit that cannot be marketed.

"A simple method of bottling the juice of grapefruit in making acid beverages is advocated by the department as a means of gaining a use for by-products from hundreds of thousands of cases of grapefruit which now are wasted," according to a bulletin just issued. "An investigation was undertaken at the urgent request of Florida grapefruit growers, who reported that the market during the season would not take up a large proportion of the grapefruit crop, and asked the department to determine the possibility of utilizing the fruit or its juice in some profitable way.

Process is Simple.

"All that is necessary, according to the government's fruit juice specialists, is to bring the grapefruit juice to the boiling point in a porcelain lined or enameled kettle, pour it while still hot into bottles, which then are hermetically sealed. The juice when so handled will keep indefinitely and provides a base for grapefruitade or other acid beverages having the characteristic

**SATURDAY, MAY 22d.**

**Special Sale on Old Rich Red California PORT WINE**

SOLD FOR MEDICAL PURPOSES ONLY.

This will make rich red blood. Price 25c a quart. Regular price 50c. Saturday only.

**JONES' DRUG STORE**  
CORNER BARAGA AVENUE AND THIRD STREET. Phone 764-J

acid, somewhat bitter, flavor of the fruit. Experiments show, however, that it is highly important that the bottle be completely filled, so that no layer of air be left between the top of the juice and the cork or seal. When air in any amount comes in contact with the top of the sterilized juice it will cause the juice to change its color. In handling the juice it is particularly important that it be kept from coming into contact with iron or other metals easily acted upon by acids.

Or You Can Freeze It.

"The investigators found also that it was possible to freeze the grapefruit juice into solid ice and then, by whirling the ice in a centrifugal machine, to take out a large part of the water and leave the solids and flavoring matter of the fruit. This freezing and concentrating of the juice greatly reduces the bulk and makes a product which can be sterilized by heating and kept indefinitely. Care must be taken to keep the juice from coming in contact with iron.

"Those who wish to make a clear juice may filter the grapefruit juice before it is heated by adding to it from 2 to 3 per cent. (about three ounces avoirdupois to the gallon) of infusorial, or fullers' earth, well washed with hot water. The mixture is then forced through a non-metallic filter process and the clear juice reheated and bottled. With the freezing process the juice is filtered after concentration, about twice the amount of infusorial or fullers' earth being used per gallon of concentrate.

But Not Oranges or Lemons.

"The chemists, in connection with this bottling of grapefruit juice, advise the public that the same process is not suitable for bottling the juice of oranges and lemons, which will not retain their flavor if handled in this way.

"While as yet, as far as known, there is no commercial market for sterilized grapefruit juice, it is believed that many persons will find this juice, with the addition of water and sugar, a pleasant variation from lemonade or limeade. Those who like grapefruit should find the beverage inviting. The method is so simple that those in regions where grapefruit are cheap and plentiful can prepare this product on a small scale with ordinary household appliances."

**TEST OF TWO-CENT FARE LAW BEGINS.**

Grand Rapids, Mich., May 20.—Suit to test the constitutionality of the Michigan two-cent passenger fare law was started here today before Judge Loyal E. Knappen and Arthur Dennison, of the circuit court of appeals at Cincinnati, and Judge Sessions, of the United States district court at Grand Rapids. The bill of complaint was entered by the Ann Arbor railroad company.

The railroad seeks an injunction to restrain the Michigan railroad commission and the attorney-general from enforcing the provisions of the two-cent fare law enacted by the railroad interest to obtain a raise in rates from the last legislature.

That the passenger earnings of the Ann Arbor during the last fiscal year amounted to only 3.45 per cent. on its investment; that it needs a passenger earning of eight per cent. to keep alive; and that the present law would soon force the road into bankruptcy, were allegations, contained in the road's complaint, as filed with the court. The road also filed with the court a copy of the statement of the Michigan railroad commission, made to the last legislature, that none of the Michigan railroads were making a fair return on their investment.

In the event of the issuance of a temporary injunction against the state officials, it is believed that the court will order the taking of testimony to determine whether the two-cent passenger rate is confiscatory.

**IMPROVE YOUR COMPLEXION.**

Madam, your complexion as well as your temper is rendered miserable by biliousness and constipation. Take Chamberlain's Tablets and you will improve them both. For sale by All Dealers.

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would likely have met the same fate had they not been noticed and picked up by the Anchor line freighter Wissachicken. The bodies of the lost men have not yet been found. Lempinen was clinging to a life preserver when last seen. Haubia jumped overboard without a life preserver. Both of the men were married. Haubia's wife is in Finland. Lempinen's wife is somewhere in the United States. The survivors had no intimation of the fire until the boat was almost enveloped in flames. The craft was twenty-seven feet long and equipped with a ten-horse power engine. Its owner was August Lempinen. The party were en route to the Soo. Haubia was to take out citizenship papers. Lempinen was a witness. When rescued by the members of the passing freighter's crew, Charles Jarvinen and Thomas Melo were holding to the sides of the burning launch. Lemho Jarvinen was supported in the water by a life preserver. He was in critical condition and the members of the crew worked over him for two hours before consciousness was restored.

**BE EAS DISPATCH BEARER.**

It has been suggested that the bee be employed as a military dispatch bearer. The sense of orientation is keener in the bee than in the pigeon, and it is pointed out that as a messenger it presents an easy means of sending messages through the enemy's lines.

Hitherto the only difficulty, it appears, has been to find a form of dispatch light enough to be carried by a bee, but it is claimed, this difficulty has been overcome by photography. When enlarged by the ordinary photographic methods the most minute characters are legible, and experiments have shown that a photo-

**RECORD OF THE PAST.**

No Stronger Evidence Can Be Had in Marquette.

Look well to their record. What they have done many times in years gone by is the best guarantee of future results. Anyone with a bad back; any reader suffering from urinary troubles, from kidney ills, should find comforting words in the following statement:

Mrs. Mattie Parker, 175 W. Crescent St., Marquette, says: "For several years I had headaches and pains in the small of my back. My kidneys were inactive and I lost so much strength that I couldn't get around to do my household work. I was treated by doctors, but got little relief until I began using Doan's Kidney Pills. Two or three boxes made me feel better in every way. I recommended Doan's Kidney Pills several years ago and I am willing to confirm all I then said about them. They are certainly a fine kidney medicine. Since I gave my first endorsement, I have taken Doan's Kidney Pills for cold in my kidneys and they have always done me just as much good as they did at first."

Price 50c. at all dealers. Don't simply ask for a kidney remedy—get Doan's Kidney Pills—the same that Mrs. Parker had. Foster-Milburn Co., Props., Buffalo, N. Y.

**OPERA HOUSE TODAY MATINEE & NIGHT**

**Feature Extraordinary!**

**AN ALL-STAR CAST**

Phillips Smalley, Lois Weber, Adele Farrington, Courtney Foote, Charles Marriott, Herbert Standing, Dixie Carr and a supporting company of 1200 in a remarkable production of

**"False Colours"**

LOIS WEBER'S GREAT MASTERPIECE

Produced by Lois Weber (Mrs Phillips Smalley) and Mr. Phillips Smalley

A FOUR-PART PARAMOUNT-BOSWORTH FEATURE PRODUCTION.

Two Full Matinees || PRICES: 10c & 15c || Three Evening Shows  
2:30 and 3:30 7:10, 8:10, 9:10, 10:10 to 10:40

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### The Peninsula Bank Ishpeming, Mich.

Statement of Condition  
at the Close of Business May 1st, 1915.

Condensed from Statement to Commissioner State Banking Department.

RESOURCES:		LIABILITIES:	
Loans, Discounts and Bonds	\$738,694.88	Capital Stock	\$50,000.00
Banking House	15,000.00	Surplus Fund	50,000.00
Overdrafts	23.70	Undivided Profits, Less Expenses and Taxes	39,163.96
Cash Resources	185,654.86	Dividends Unpaid	172.90
		Deposits	806,787.48
		Reserves for interest	13,250.00
	\$959,373.44		\$959,373.44

#### DIRECTORS:

THOS. WALTERS, THOS. H. BARGH, THOS. W. HUGHES,  
 GEO. F. THONEY, H. P. HEYN, JOHN KANDELIN,  
 OTTO EGER, LARS HOYSETH, JOS. MITCHELL,

Three per cent interest paid on Savings Accounts.

## Ishpeming Department

### R. P. DAVIS IN CHARGE OF SCHOOLS

Principal of High School Will Act as Superintendent Until the End of the Term.

The board of education has appointed R. P. Davis, principal of the high school, acting superintendent for the remainder of the term, which comes to a close the middle of next month. Mr. Davis has appointed George E. Burton assistant principal of the high school.

It is expected that many applications for the superintendency will be received. A few are already on file and one was received yesterday by wire. The board will take its time about making a selection as its members desire to secure a worthy successor to Mr. Scribner. Mr. Scribner last year was paid \$3,300. He received several increases during the thirteen years he was in charge of the schools.

It has been decided to carry out the commencement exercises practically as they were planned by Mr. Scribner. The class day exercises will be held on Tuesday evening, the 15th, and the commencement exercises on Thursday evening, the 17th. It is likely that all humorous features will be eliminated from the class day exercises.

Mr. Scribner had shown unusual interest in the commencement programs, principally because the class is one of the largest ever graduated from a high school in the upper peninsula. He was also deeply interested in the festival day program, given recently by 650 pupils of the sixth, seventh and eighth grades. He had witnessed a production of the cantata last year and it was upon his suggestion that it was produced here. Following the entertainment, he expressed himself as being gratified with the way the program was carried out and he was much pleased with the attendance, which was the largest that had ever assembled in the high school. Including the children who took part, it was estimated that there were 2,000 persons in the hall and the auditorium was filled to overflowing, the audience extending into the corridors.

The manual training and domestic science departments will have their exhibits as usual, probably on Wednesday, the 16th. Over 500 boys are given instructions in the manual training department, and they will have an exceptionally fine exhibit this year. There will be numerous large pieces, among them oak tables, chairs, stands of various designs and sizes and cabinets.

It is possible that Mrs. Scribner will continue to make her home in Ishpeming, as she is leaving for Tremontsburg that all of her old friends in the east were gone, and that she had more friends in Ishpeming than anywhere else. Mr. Scribner had planned to purchase a home here.

#### SPECIAL MEETING TONIGHT.

The common council will hold a special meeting tonight to consider the report of the purchasing committee and the fire department committee relative to the purchase of a combination hose and chemical wagon. The committee met last night and considered the bids of five firms. Three agents were present.

#### ISHPEMING IN BRIEF.

Richard Trembath has purchased J. S. Wahlman's Oakland touring car. Mr. and Mrs. Frank Servillo, 333 Carp street, are the parents of a daughter.

George Utherg, of Republic has been the guest of Eddie Lindberg for a few days.

A meeting of the Ishpeming Elks' society was held last evening in the Mill-don hall.

Mrs. T. A. Felch entertained the members of the Luncheon club yesterday afternoon.

Rev. C. H. Rutledge, formerly of this city, was here Wednesday and yesterday on business.

J. D. Callahan, district house manager for the Nelson Morris company, spent yesterday in the city.

Mrs. Thomas Hooper, who visited Ishpeming friends the past few days, returned to her home in Marquette yesterday.

The new plate glass for the Nolan block, corner Cleveland avenue and Second street, was received yesterday and will be put in place today.

A dance will be given tonight in the roller rink. Dancing will commence at 9 o'clock, and will continue until 12 o'clock. The dances will be two-steps, waltzes and one-steps.

Mrs. F. Braastad was tendered a social surprise Tuesday evening in the Mission church by members of the congregation, the occasion being the anniversary of her birth.

The merchants of the city are asked to attend the meeting this afternoon at 2:30 o'clock in the Y. M. C. A. building called for the purpose of deciding on a date for starting the weekly half holidays during the summer season, and for the consideration of other matters of importance.

"Garry of the Royal Mounted," another of the Vitagraph company's Broadway feature productions, will be shown next Monday evening at the Ishpeming theater. The World feature next Wednesday afternoon and evening will be "Mrs. Wiggs of the Cabbage Patch," which was produced by the California Motion Picture corporation by arrangement with the Lieber company.

WANTED—Maid. One who can cook and do general housework. Mrs. J. P. Durward, 213 Euclid street. (5-29-15)

FOR SALE OR RENT—Six-room house, water heat, etc., at 1206 N. Third St. Call at 628 E. Ridge St. 5-15-15

FOR SALE—Modern house and lot. Apply 811 North Pine street. Phone 428 J. (5-20-15)

### FINNISH PEOPLE WANT SELF-RULE

Citizens of United States Are Asked to Help Bring About Separation from Russia.

K. V. Mantyla, secretary of the National Finnish Brothers Temperance association, and Jacob P. Neimi and other prominent Finns of the city are preparing to circulate a petition to be presented to the peace conference which ultimately will be convened to adjust affairs in Europe. The petition will contain an appeal on behalf of the people of Finland for the reestablishment of their status as a nation. Similar memorials will be circulated in various parts of the United States.

The Finns in America are incensed at the oppressive tactics of the Russian rulers in Finland and they hope that when peace is declared the province will be separated from the Muscovite empire. It is said that within the last two months the government has taken from the Finnish people the right to conduct their affairs in the courts in their own language. It is also forcing the Finnish children to learn the Russian language. All school loans are under control of Russians, as are public affairs in general.

The following appeal for signatures to the petitions is addressed to the people of the United States:

"Upon the conquest of Finland by Russia in the year 1809, Czar Alexander II solemnly promised in his 'Act of Assurance' that the Russian government would forever secure the people of Finland in their civil, political and religious liberties. Every successor of Alexander, including the present czar, Nicholas I, has ratified and reaffirmed that solemn assurance on his accession to the Russian throne. Under that union with Russia the grand duchy of Finland was not a mere province of Russia. The people of Finland enjoyed the blessings of self-government and consequently progressed in material well-being and advanced in civilization.

"Without justification and in violation of said 'Act of Assurance' the present czar on Feb. 15, 1899, by an imperial ukase abrogated the fundamental laws of Finland and established over her people an absolute and tyrannical despotism.

"To the peace conference which will convene to adjust the issues of the present European war, an appeal will be made in behalf of the people of Finland for the reestablishment of their status as a nation. It may be that the president of the United States will be chosen as the chief mediator at that conference, in which event the Finnish-Americans will petition him to use his good offices to the end that the people of Finland may regain their civil, political and religious liberties.

"Therefore, we, the undersigned, a committee appointed at a general mass meeting of the Finnish-Americans held at Duluth, Minnesota, on the 27th day of March, 1915, in the name of liberty, justice and humanity appeal to the people of the United States to manifest their sympathy for the people of Finland in their struggle for the regaining of their lost liberties by signing this memorial, which at an opportune time

will be presented to the president of the United States."

will be presented to the president of the United States."

#### WILL ACCEPT INVITATION.

Pythian Military Organization Will Part Part in Home Coming.

The members of the Uniform rank, Knights of Pythias, of this city, will take part in the parade in Marquette on the fourth of July. Special drills will be held at frequent intervals in preparation of the parade. The Ishpeming rank will also assist in the marching in of a new Pythian military company that was recently organized in Marquette.

The Uniform rank will appear with the Ishpeming lodge on Sunday, June 13, the society's annual memorial day. Appropriate services will be held in one of the churches and the members will march to the cemetery, where the graves of the departed Pythians will be decorated.

The Uniform rank will conduct a ball in the roller rink a week from next Monday, Decoration day. Dancing will start at 9 o'clock and continue until 11. Tickets will be fifty cents a couple and Schoenberg's orchestra will furnish the music.

The rank will meet Sunday morning in the rink at 9 o'clock for drill.

#### "EXPLOITS OF ELAINE."

Sixteenth Episode of Popular Serial Will Be Shown This Evening.

The sixteen episode of "The Exploits of Elaine" will be shown this evening at Ishpeming theater. It is entitled "The Cryptic Ring," and there are some very exciting scenes, among them the trapping of Elaine by Wu Fang. It shows Edwin Arden, who entered the cast in the fifteenth episode and who plays the part of Wu Fang, to excellent advantage.

#### NEW HORSES.

The Ishpeming Livery has just added five new horses, including a team for the horse, to its stock. They were purchased by John Farm, the manager, and Herbert Swanson, the secretary, who made a trip to Wisconsin for that purpose. During the winter the company had practically all of its equipment overhauled and it now presents an attractive appearance. Some new rigs, including a backboard for fishing parties, were purchased.

#### CHILDREN TO SEE CHAPLIN.

The management of Ishpeming theater will give school children of the city another treat Tuesday afternoon, when they will be admitted on coupons clipped from Monday's issue of The Mining Journal. The program will include Charles Chaplin's comedy, "The Champion," in two reels. Chaplin's bull dog takes a prominent part in some of the scenes. The coupon will be good only for children from the kindergarten to the eighth grade, as usual.

#### Diamond Dust

Pitcher Cantwell, who was with Oskosh last season, has been shifted to Denver by the Indianapolis A. A. club.

James Savage and Frank Delahanty have been released by the Pittsburgh Federal league baseball club to the Springfield, Mass., club of the Colonial league. "Bill" Menusky and Ralph Mattis have been sent to the New Haven club of the same league.

According to gossip the main reason why Manager Bill Donovan signed Pitcher Esau Cottrell was to give him a pitch to batter in practice. The Yankees have been weak against left-handers and Donovan wanted them to get used to southpaw slants.

Bernie Boland, hailed by Detroit as the best pitching find of the season, was almost a member of the St. Louis Browns and likewise came near being a League leader. The Browns had an option on the Nashville team, but surrendered it to Louisville as part of the deal for Londermilk and Severod. Louisville looked the Nashville players over and chose Outfielder Callahan, Boland being considered too small to make a successful pitcher.

Clarence Rowland of the White Sox is a native son of the Middle West in good standing. He declares that the White Sox, the Tigers and the Browns all are better than anything in the East in the American league, and that even the Indians are just as good. Rowland says he has followed the play, studied the lineups, and there isn't a chance for the American league pennant to land in the East this year. If Chicago doesn't float it, then Detroit will, according to Rowland.

"Gay Morton of Cleveland and Bernie Boland of Detroit are the two best young pitchers I have worked behind this season; I believe Morton will soon be recognized as one of the greatest workmen in the game, while Boland will hand up a lot of trouble for opposing batsmen before the finish of the American league season. These are the words of "Bill" Dineen, umpire and former pitcher. Dineen's impressions are particularly interesting, because he has held the indicator behind each pitcher on a couple of occasions this spring; inasmuch as Dineen was, at one time, one of the game's greatest toilers, there is reason to believe that he knows whereof he speaks.

The designation of Joe Jackson as the Indian first sacker makes Joe the seventh son of Dixie, in succession, who has been appointed to the task of guarding Cleveland's initial cushion. As long as George Stovall held the fort against all comers, Dixie first sacker had no chance, but when Brother George moved on to St. Louis, the southland received its chance. Ed Hohendorst of Kentucky came first, followed by Art Triggs of Texas. Doc Johnston of Tennessee held the job for two years, giving way this year to Roy Wood of Arkansas, Frank Shields of Mississippi and Walter Barlowe of South Carolina. Now Joe Jackson, another South Carolinian, is on the job.

#### BEWARE OF MARTIAL LAW.

It is unfortunate, to say the least, that there are still some persons who desire to travel in Europe in spite of conditions which they manifestly do not comprehend. The department of state has warned them of dangers, which at this distance appear to them to be slight.

## The Miners' National Bank, Ishpeming, Mich.

Statement May 1st, 1915.

(Comptroller's Call)

RESOURCES:		LIABILITIES:	
Loans and Discounts	\$1,127,647.50	Capital	\$100,000.00
Overdrafts	281.45	Surplus	100,000.00
Banking House	35,410.12	Undivided Profits	15,564.66
Other Real Estate	11,250.00	Circulation	96,600.00
U. S. and Other Bonds	301,556.00	Deposits	1,386,505.30
Federal Reserve Bank	17,511.05	Reserves for Interest	1,274.90
Cash and Exchange	211,538.74	Reserves for Taxes	750.00
		Reserved for Discount on U. S. bonds	4,500.00
	\$1,705,194.86		\$1,705,194.86

## We Furnish Your Table Complete

### Fruit

Strawberries Cherries Bananas Oranges  
 Grape Fruit Pineapple Apples

### Fresh Vegetables

Lettuce Beets Carrots Radish  
 Cabbage Tomatoes Egg Plant  
 Parsley Green Peppers Green Peas

### Cheese

Pimento Camembert Roquefort Limburger  
 Swiss Brick American

Butter Nut Bread Grape Juice

Seed Potatoes

Fresh Killed Chicken

## A. W. Myers Mercantile Co.

4-2121

## Cook With GAS

SAVE WORRY SAVE WORK



The cheapest and best fuel.

## MARQUETTE COUNTY GAS & ELEC. CO.

#### EVERY SHOT IN AN 8-INCH RING.

That, at 100 Yards, Marks Shooting Proficiency of Kitchener's Army.

Longmoor is one of England's permanent military camps. I journeyed there to learn something of musketry practice, having heard that Kitchener's army was showing up remarkably well, writes Henry Beach Needham in the New York Independent.

Great Britain's army, heretofore, being small in comparison with continental armies, had to be good. The military authorities of Great Britain have devoted themselves to the production of rifle shots who can make at least three hits to the enemy's two.

In the first instance, the recruit is taught accurate aiming to a standard scarcely known on the continent. He is expected to put every shot into an eight-inch ring at 100 yards. The territorials, even, have a qualifying standard of 80 per cent of shots in a twelve-inch ring, whereas in France a recruit is passed into his company if he can put 50 per cent of his shots in an eighteen-inch ring at that range.

My belief is that the rifle shooting of Kitchener's army is destined to be especially deadly. If the Germans were annihilated at Mons—as they were—by the accurate rapid fire of the British, delivered in sudden powerful bursts, they are certain to be dismayed at the rifle fire of the new army. As marksmen Kitchener's volunteers will hold their own with the dogged sharpshooting regulars.

#### EDUCATION OF RUSSIAN WOMEN.

Strange as it may seem, we are told that European interest in the higher education of women had its beginning in Russia. With the opening of the reign of the liberal Alexander II, in 1855 and the emancipation of the serfs, the need of popular education and of trained intelligence in public service increased greatly. The universities were reformed and students flocked to them in large numbers.

From 1860 to 1863 Russian universities were not legally closed to women, and certain professors willingly admitted them to lectures. By the legislation of 1863, however, this right was withdrawn, although a majority of the universities themselves were in favor of interpreting the term "auditor" as applying to either sex.

In 1867 leading Russian women petitioned for university instruction, and since 1869 courses for women have been given by university professors in Petrograd and some of the other university towns, subject, however, to governmental interruptions and interferences. Russian universities as such are not open to women, and the history of higher education for Russian women is to be sought in the foreign universities, which they have attended in such large numbers as to be the prevailing type of women student in many of them.

#### MODERN EFFICIENCY.

"How about my eighteen cents for last week's papers?" said the newsboy. "If you will present a bill, properly sworn to, at window No. 1," replied the Efficiency Businessman, "it will be submitted to our accounting department, and after it has been checked and certified by the person who received the goods it will be forwarded to the committee on expenditures for their approval. Then it has only to pass through the hands of the bookkeeper, the supervisors of tabulation, the copyist and the auditor general on its way to the voucher department. A voucher will be mailed to you, and when you return it, properly acknowledged, you will receive a check for your account."

The newsboy faltered. "I didn't used to have to wait like that," he said.

The Efficiency Businessman smiled benignly. "Those were the old days of petty cash and its evils," he said. "At a cost of only \$1,875 a corps of efficiency engineers proved to me that under that archaic system you were once overpaid four cents."—New York Press.

HOW'S THIS? We offer one Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure. F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O. We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by him. NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE, Toledo, O. Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all druggists. "Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation."

**THE very best and cheapest fuel for summer days is PIN WOOD, which is all Hardwood and comes in miscellaneous lengths and sizes. We deliver a big box full for \$4.50 cash. Try a load of it. Consolidated Fuel & Lumber Company.**

## ISHPEMING THEATRE TONIGHT

"Exploits of Elaine"  
 16th Episode  
 Flora Finch and Kate Price in  
 "TWO AND TWO"  
 Vitagraph Comedy

"The Winthrop Diamonds"  
 LEBIN DRAMA.

GORDON and DAY  
 Comedy Bicycle Act

SATURDAY: LILLIAN WALKER  
 in "Peggy of Fifth Avenue"  
 VITAGRAPH DRAMA.

GERTRUDE MCCOY in  
 "A Tragedy of the Rails"  
 Edison drama, two reels.

EIGHT-REEL MATINEE  
 at 2:30

MONDAY  
 Another Broadway Star Feature  
 O'Garry of the Royal Mounted  
 Vitagraph, in three reels.

"Hazards of Helen"  
 NEXT TUESDAY  
 Charles Chaplin  
 in "THE CHAMPION"

The funniest feature that this world renowned comedian has ever appeared in. Two reels.

WEDNESDAY  
 "Mrs. Wiggs of the Cabbage Patch"

## Have You Any Corset Toubles? Are You Interested in the New Figure Lines for Spring?

A CORDIAL INVITATION is extended to you to call and be fitted to our new Redfern models—attractive not only in their own appearance but for their effect upon yours.

The recent vogue for topless, boned models has seriously affected many formerly beautiful figures, so much so that for the present season the Fashion Creators have come back to a shaped figure, and corsets are again designed to support and mold in graceful, helpful lines.

Bust measurements are higher; and the natural curve of the waist is distinctly outlined. We take pleasure in calling your attention to the Redfern laced-front styles. A patented protector under the lacing prevents any possible discomfort from this source, and the front clasps are ground down at the top to permit the utmost flexibility at the diaphragm.

A plentiful use of elastic goes in the long skirts gives added freedom-over the hip. Each Redfern Corset is carefully designed for a certain type of figure.

We will be pleased to give you the advantage of our experience and by careful personal fittings insure the right selection for your figure, whether your preference is for a \$3.00 corset or higher.



**Jos. Sellwood & Co.**



# A CREDIT EXCHANGE

Most of the business of this Bank is the exchange of credits of one kind or another.

The sooner you realize that we are vastly more than merely a safe depository for your money and begin to use some of our many other aids and facilities, the sooner will be your business progress.

# FIRST NATIONAL BANK

Capital and Surplus, \$260,000 Negaunee, Michigan

## Do You Know--

- THAT—The Negaunee State Bank sells money orders.
- THAT—their money orders are payable in all parts of the world
- THAT—you can save time and money by using them.

## The Negaunee State Bank

CAPITAL \$50,000. SURPLUS (earned) \$6,500.

### Markets

#### SECURITIES AT NEW YORK MOVE IN A NARROW PLANE

New York, May 20.—Except for some slight recovery from its extreme lethargy of recent sessions, today's stock market developed no features of interest. Trading was of the same narrow and professional character and such advances as occurred were mainly due to covering of short contracts. Foreign affairs were more than ever a factor of importance, the news that Italy had virtually decided to align herself with the allies being accepted as a foregone conclusion.

Closing prices of stocks in the markets yesterday are reported by J. A. Minnear & Co., of Laurium, as follows:

Amal	95 1/2	67 1/2	N. Arc.	91 1/2	9 1/2
Adv.	2 1/2	3 1/2	N. Butte	30 1/2	31 1/2
Alg.	2 1/2	3 1/2	N. Cons.	14 1/2	14 1/2
Alm.	6 1/2	6 1/2	U. Col.	4 1/2	4 1/2
All.	52 1/2	53 1/2	O. Dom.	52 1/2	53 1/2
Anac.	21 1/2	21 1/2	Osce.	76 1/2	77 1/2
Ans.	21 1/2	21 1/2	Osce.	76 1/2	77 1/2
A. Com.	7 1/2	7 1/2	Ray C.	22 1/2	22 1/2
B. & S.	8 1/2	8 1/2	Shan.	8 1/2	8 1/2
C. & A.	43 1/2	43 1/2	Shat.	10 1/2	10 1/2
C. & H.	50 1/2	50 1/2	Sup. C.	28 1/2	28 1/2
Cent.	18 1/2	18 1/2	Tam.	31 1/2	31 1/2
Ch. P.	20 1/2	20 1/2	U. Cons.	12 1/2	12 1/2
China	42 1/2	43 1/2	U. Cop.	61 1/2	61 1/2
D. West	3 1/2	3 1/2	Vet.	23 1/2	23 1/2
E. Butte	11 1/2	11 1/2	W. B.	33 1/2	33 1/2
Frank.	9 1/2	9 1/2	Wol.	56 1/2	56 1/2
Gran.	7 1/2	7 1/2	Steel	10 1/2	10 1/2
Gr. C.	28 1/2	28 1/2	Shat.	10 1/2	10 1/2
Han.	19 1/2	19 1/2	U. Cons.	12 1/2	12 1/2
Hed.	28 1/2	28 1/2	U. Cons.	12 1/2	12 1/2
H. Stak.	11 1/2	11 1/2	U. Cons.	12 1/2	12 1/2
Ind.	28 1/2	28 1/2	U. Cons.	12 1/2	12 1/2
J. Roy.	20 1/2	20 1/2	U. Cons.	12 1/2	12 1/2
Lake	11 1/2	11 1/2	U. Cons.	12 1/2	12 1/2
Lansd.	13 1/2	13 1/2	U. Cons.	12 1/2	12 1/2
May	4 1/2	4 1/2	U. Cons.	12 1/2	12 1/2
Mich.	21 1/2	21 1/2	U. Cons.	12 1/2	12 1/2
Mia.	21 1/2	21 1/2	U. Cons.	12 1/2	12 1/2

#### ITALY NEAR WAR ACTS AS A CHECK ON WHEAT

Chicago, May 20.—Chances of black rust tended today to make wheat advance, but the nearness of a declaration of war by Italy formed something of a check on the bulls. The market closed unsettled. Final prices: May wheat, 1.22 1/2; July wheat, 1.26 1/2; May corn, 73 1/2; July corn, 75 1/2; May oats, 51 1/2; July oats, 50 1/2.

#### CHICAGO PRODUCE PRICES.

Chicago, May 20.—Butter, unchanged. Eggs, lower; receipts, 17,087 cases; at mark, cases included, 17 1/2 cents; ordinary firsts, 16 1/2; firsts, 17 1/2 @ 18. Poultry, alive, unchanged.

#### TRICKS THAT BULLETS PLAY.

It has been truly said that, once you fire a bullet from a modern rifle, none can forecast what it will do or where it will ultimately come to rest. Even when a bullet has an unintermitted course, says Frank Scudamore in the London Globe, it is capable of upsetting all known calculations of its flight and range. Before the battle of Omdurman a sick officer was taken across the Nile and placed under an awning at least 500 yards from the nearest point of possible fire. This should have insured him an ample margin of safety, but none the less a stray bullet set up the intervening three miles of desert, struck him in the head and killed him.

Shortly before the battle of Ginnis in the Sudan, General Sir Archibald Hunter, Colonel Hacket-Thompson, C. B., and another officer whose name escapes me were reconnoitering through an opening in the wall of a disused akceveh, or water wheel. The hole in the wall was so small that the officers had to stand one behind the other, was seeing anything. The officer whose name I forget was in front using a pair of binoculars, while Sir Archibald Hunter was in the rear. The glint caused by the setting sun shining on the glass of the binoculars attracted the attention of a derwish who, together with others, was resting along the Niles. He stopped, took aim and fired. It was a very good shot, for it sped through one lens of the binoculars, through the brain of the officer holding them, killing him on the spot, through the shoulder of Colonel Hacket-Thompson, and finally lodged in the breast of Sir Archibald Hunter, where, I believe, it remains to this day.

The vagaries of a bullet when it touches the human frame are almost

## Negaunee Department

### MRS. C. J. WEDLAKE DIES IN MONTANA

Former Wellknown Negaunee Woman Expires at Butte from a Paralytic Stroke.

Mrs. C. J. Wedlake, for a number of years a wellknown resident of this city, died Wednesday afternoon at Butte, when she was 70 years of age. She had been in good health until a week ago, when she suffered a paralytic stroke. The attack terminated fatally. The remains will be brought to Negaunee. The funeral will be held Tuesday afternoon.

Mrs. Wedlake was seventy-two years of age. Prior to moving to Butte a few years ago she was one of Negaunee's most prominent women. She was part owner of the fee of the Austin mine at Gwinna, a property of the Cleveland-Cliffs Iron company. Mrs. Wedlake was better known to Negaunee people as Mrs. Broad, she having been a widow when she married Mr. Wedlake. Mr. Broad was a prominent mining man, wellknown throughout the peninsula. Mr. and Mrs. William Maddiford, of Gwinna, the latter a daughter of Mrs. Wedlake, have been in Butte for the past few days, having been there when Mrs. Wedlake was taken ill. Besides Mrs. Maddiford, the deceased is survived by her husband and two sons, Charles and Fred Wedlake, all three of whom live at Butte.

Mr. Wedlake and the others of the family will leave Butte today with the remains. They are expected to arrive Monday morning. The body will be taken to the dwelling of Thomas Gribble, on Snow street, from which the funeral will be held Tuesday afternoon. Rev. R. L. Hewson, pastor of the Mitchell Methodist church, will officiate at the services.

#### LOCAL LAOCINOS.

Sheriff Maloney was up from Marquette yesterday.

T. A. Thoren spent yesterday on business at Marquette.

A. G. Lenz was here yesterday from Escanaba, on business.

James A. Goodman was a business visitor yesterday at Marquette.

W. W. Gaffin, of Fond du Lac, Wis., is in the city on a few days' business visit.

L. E. Welch and C. E. Klassy, of Minneapolis, are spending a few days here on business.

Clarence Donithorne has gone to Gwinna, to spend a few days on a fishing trip with friends.

H. A. Rudolph, of Iron Mountain, was in the city yesterday, on a visit with relatives and friends.

Ed and Tins Larson, of Little Lake, were in the city yesterday, on a visit with relatives and friends.

Mrs. John Mathews and children left yesterday morning for the copper country, to spend a few weeks visiting with relatives.

Mrs. Edward Barabe and two children arrived here yesterday from California, to spend a few months visiting with relatives.

Edward Foley arrived in the city yesterday morning from Minneapolis, and will spend a few months here visiting with relatives.

Mrs. Thomas Pascoe and sister, Miss Clara LaMer, arrived home yesterday from Alpha, where they spent a few days visiting with relatives.

Dan Shea arrived home yesterday morning from Los Angeles, Cal., where he spent the past several months visiting with relatives and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Pearce arrived home yesterday morning from Rochester, Minn., where they had been patients at the Mayo hospital for the past several weeks.

David Larson, a clerk in the grocery department of the Winter & Sons store, is confined to his home on Park street with rheumatism. He is being relieved at the store by Fred Prout.

Marshal Newcombe yesterday subpoenaed forty-three Negaunee men to appear as witnesses at the trial of Dan McDonald in circuit court at Marquette Monday. Mr. McDonald is charged with committing a blind pig.

The funeral of the late Mrs. Johanna Sheehan, who died Wednesday morning, will be held Sunday morning at 9 o'clock from St. Paul's Catholic church. James and Thomas Sheehan arrived here yesterday to attend the funeral.

Swan Mattson, who was arrested Sunday for assaulting Harry Davidson and Alfred Williamson at the Palmer store, was taken to the county jail yesterday to serve ninety days. He was unable to procure a bond in the sum of \$500 to keep the peace.

Births recorded in the city yesterday were: Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Kallio, Queen mine location, a son; Mr. and Mrs. Victor Erickson, Race street, a daughter; Mr. and Mrs. John Lentner, Main street, a daughter; Mr. and Mrs. Emil Anderson, Park street, a son; and Mr. and Mrs. Anthony Cesare, Lillie mine location, a son.

The first episode of "The Diamond from the Sky," the American Film company's serial, will be shown tonight at the Star theater. The picture is in three reels. Other pictures on the program will be "The Red Signal," one of the Hazards of Helen series, and "The Professor's Nightmare," a Vitagraph comedy.

Drs. A. W. Haidle, B. J. Miller and Henry Nankervis left last evening for Menominee, to attend the annual convention of the Upper Peninsula Dental society, today and tomorrow. Dr. Haidle, who is a member of the state dental commission, will take a prominent part in the program as a lecturer and master of clinics.

Julius Samuelson, of Ishpeming, and Miss Edith Wilson, of Little Lake, were married yesterday afternoon at 3:30 by Justice of the Peace Argall. They were attended by Mr. and Mrs. George Lemou,

### LOUISVILLE MAY RELEASE SCANLON

In That Event Wellknown Pitcher Will Likely Play With the Escanaba Nine.

"Dreamy" Scanlon, former Escanaba pitcher in the Marquette-Delta County league, who has been playing with the Louisville team of the American Association this season, may be released to make room for another man. As Scanlon has been pitching good ball, his upper peninsula friends were surprised to learn that he may be dropped. The Colonels are now playing a series of games at Milwaukee, and Scanlon was called from there to Louisville when Danford and Reynolds joined the team. The American Association teams are limited to sixteen players this season. This requirement has caused general dissatisfaction in the league, as the clubs have been forced to release many promising recruits.

If Scanlon is released by the Louisville management it is expected that he will return to Escanaba and will become a member of the Escanaba city team. Isaac Schram, the manager of the Escanaba club, is busy rounding up players. He hopes to have one of the fastest independent teams that has ever been organized in the upper peninsula. Games will be arranged with some of the fast semi-professional teams of Chicago and Milwaukee.

Fred Olmstead, who has captained the Escanaba bunch for the past several seasons, has been appointed field captain, and he will again hold down second base. Olmstead is one of the oldest men now playing baseball in the upper peninsula, but is still considered one of the best infielders in the game in these parts. He is a steady hitter and the past few seasons has been one of the best run getters on the club. Steiny Aronson is out for his old position at third base, and it is said that he is hitting the ball harder than ever. Aronson wore a Negaunee uniform for two years, and was one of the most popular ball players on the team. "Ernie" Bourke, veteran outfielder, who played with Ishpeming, Gladstone, Sault Ste. Marie, and Chattanooga, Tenn., in the Blue Grass league, will play left field. "Cully" Lantz, an Escanaba standby, will perform at short. "Rube" Garland, a pitcher, will wear an Escanaba uniform, and "Red" Murray will try for his old place behind the bat.

CONFIRMATION CLOTHES. Levine Brothers have the kind of confirmation clothes your boys will delight in wearing. (5-21-2t)

PITCHING GOOD BALL. William Snow, a former Negaunee resident, who is now living with his parents at Grand Forks, N. D., is the leading pitcher for the Grand Forks team of the Northern league. Snow was a member of the Fargo team last season. In a game played Wednesday against Duluth at Grand Forks Snow led the Duluth players down with only two hits, one of which was a double by Wolfe, the shortstop, and the other a single by Captain Darby O'Brien. The Grand Forks team won by a score of 7 to 1. Duluth's run was scored in the first inning, when the two hits were bunched. Snow gave five bases on balls, struck out one man and had one putout and five assists.

CONFIRMATION CLOTHES. Levine Brothers have the kind of confirmation clothes your boys will delight in wearing. (5-21-2t)

THE PERISCOPE. The modern submarine, which has developed into one of the most potent factors of destruction in the European war, recalls the history of the periscope, the chief instrument of submarine growth in the progress of naval warfare.

The trench periscope was described by Helvelius in the second century century for military purposes, called the polemoscope, which in its simplest form consisted of two mirrors with their reflecting surfaces parallel to each other, and inclined at 45 degrees to the directions of the incident light. These mirrors were mounted in a tube and separated a convenient distance from each other.

From this polemoscope was developed the optical periscope and elaboration of the modern periscope, which is derived from two Greek words—peri and skopos—looking around.

In modern submarines the tube has a length of from 15 to 20 feet; the diameter is from 6 to 9 inches, while the field view is about 65 degrees, and in order that objects shall look their real size it is necessary to give a magnification of one and a quarter to one and a half.

In the Gesellschaft, 1914, the Messrs. Georz of Berlin gave a description of a periscope made by them in which three telescope systems are employed. This telescope includes a fixed eye-piece and prism, so arranged that the observer looks horizontally at the object. At the focus of the eyepiece are placed a scale and pointer to show the bearing of the object sighted and a ruling to allow the distance to be estimated when the size of the object is known. By the aid of a subsidiary system special parts of the field of view can be further magnified.

The field view of the modern periscope is still limited, and scientists are working to overcome this difficulty. A recent improvement made consists of the use of a ring reflector, which enables a view of the whole horizon to be obtained at once. The image formed by the ring system is very distorted, but when picked up on the surface of the sea it can be examined more

perfectly by means of the ordinary optical system.

The successful use of the periscope in a modern submarine depends very much on the conditions of lighting, for it is difficult to distinguish objects, especially when there is mist or spray, so that the effective use of a periscope requires considerable skill and training.

The continued use of the periscope even for modern trench warfare is very trying to the eyes, so that devices have been used to throw the image upon a ground-glass screen. Either in land warfare or from under the sea it is absolutely necessary that the mirrors should be fixed at the correct angle and that there should be no doubling or distortion of the image.

HIPPOTAMUS IVORY. One of the curiosities of African trade is the ivory of the hippopotamus. The animal's teeth are of a greater hardness than those of the elephant, and for a long time were employed in the manufacture of false teeth, which were skillfully carved from that material. In his "African Travels" Le Vaillant quaintly remarked, more than a century ago: "It is surprising that Europeans, especially Frenchmen, should make an article of commerce out of the teeth of the hippopotamus, for with the help of science they are made to replace our own, and we may see them flashing delightfully in the mouth of a pretty woman."

Science has, however, found a better substitute in this relation, and the trade in hippopotamus teeth for this purpose has fallen off. The making of "saw-bucks" or whips, from the hide is still a flourishing industry, and during the Boer war an enterprising genius sold many strips of the thick hide at a shilling apiece to a trainload of Canadian recruits by calling the stuff "blitzing" or sun-dried beef. The teeth of the walrus more clearly resemble elephant ivory and are in good demand in Japan for small carvings, and fossil ivory has long been used in China.

ANCIENT TROUBLE IN BOSTON. Two hundred years ago America's first pipe organ was erected in a Boston church. It has been a long step from the little so-called "box of whistles" to the complete modern pipe organ, whose marvelous electrical devices would baffle any ordinary mechanic, says an exchange.

The years of 1712 and 1714 were days of stir and commotion in the vicinity of Boston when the news came that a pipe organ was to be brought to the city from England.

People were divided as to whether such a thing as a pipe organ should even be allowed in any church edifice in New England. The puritanical ideas were so firmly rooted in the minds of the people that such a thing as a pipe organ was considered a device of the devil.

Thomas Brattle, said to be the treas-

YOU ARE WELCOME at the Negaunee National Bank. Do business with us and you will always have the satisfaction of knowing that your funds are being cared for by an institution that is under United States government supervision. We will receive your smallest deposit as gladly as large ones and will help you to save. To know and be known by a good bank will be a daily benefit to you.

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## AT THE STAR THEATRE TONIGHT

**THE DIAMOND FROM THE SKY**  
The \$800,000 Photoplay  
will charm you—as no other play or picture ever did! Because it's the most thrilling, realistic, heart-gripping story ever flashed on a screen. Because bewitching Lotie Pickford is ideal as the heroine—Irene Cummings, a corker as the hero. Great play! Great cast!

"The Diamond From the Sky" earned first prize in the recent photoplay contest. Now you are offered

**\$10,000 For a Suggestion!**  
\$10,000 for a sequel to this play. See it now! Everybody's talking about "The Diamond From the Sky."

## "A HERITAGE OF HATE"

First Episode of "The Diamond From the Sky" IN THREE REELS SEE IT TONIGHT AND SATURDAY MATINEE

## "THE RED SIGNAL" Hazards of Helen serie

## "The Professor's Nightmare" Vitagraph Comedy

Even in that church there was some difficulty in convincing the members that they ought to accept the organ as a gift. The little Brattle organ is supposed to have been the first pipe organ ever erected in the United States.

FOR SALE—Six-room house at Cambridge location. Horse, two cows and two large barns. Prices reasonable. Thomas O'Connell. (5-19-2w)

WANTED—Competent girl for general housework. Apply at 218 W. Clark St. 5-14-1f

## Cut Flowers

- DAFFODILS CALLA LILIES
- TULIPS ROSES
- NARCISSUS CARNATIONS
- EASTER LILIES SMILAX

## Potted Plants

- GERANIUMS PETUNIAS
- TULIPS PRIMROSES
- HYACINTHS HYDRANGEAS
- NARCISSUS
- EASTER LILIES
- SHASTA DAISIES
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# CONFERENCE OF BISHOPS IN JUNE

### Episcopal Dignitaries of the Province of the Great Lakes, Which Includes Five States, Will Assemble in Marquette on the 24th and 25th of Next Month.

### Gathering Will Bring to This City Some of the Most Prominent Churchmen in the Middle West—Public Meeting Will Be Held Wednesday Evening the 23d.

June 24 and 25 Marquette will be the meeting place of the Episcopal bishops of the province of the Great Lakes, who will assemble at St. Paul's church for their annual conference. It will be the first time the bishops have met in the upper peninsula, and fifteen church dignitaries will be present.

The conference will bring to Marquette some of the most prominent churchmen in the middle west, said Rev. Bates G. Hart, rector of St. Paul's church, yesterday. "There are fifteen bishops in the province, and it is expected that the greater number will visit Marquette. The meetings of the bishops will be private, and will be given over principally to discussion of problems of church administration.

"Wednesday evening, June 23, before the opening of the conference, there will, however, be a public meeting in St. Paul's church at which three of the visiting bishops will speak. They will be the Rt. Rev. John McCormick, Rt. Rev. Charles P. Anderson and Rt. Rev. William A. Leonard. The general subject will be 'The Ideals and Purposes of the Christian Church.'"

### Bishops of the Province.

Following are the fifteen bishops of the province, the greater number of whom are expected here next month:

- Rt. Rev. G. Mott Williams, Marquette.
- Rt. Rev. John N. McCormick, Western Michigan.
- Rt. Rev. Charles D. Williams, Michigan.
- Rt. Rev. Charles P. Anderson, Chicago.
- Rt. Rev. Reginald H. Weller, Fond du Lac.
- Rt. Rev. William W. Webb, Milwaukee.
- Rt. Rev. William A. Leonard, Ohio.
- Rt. Rev. Edward W. Osborn, Springfield.
- Rt. Rev. M. E. Fawcett, Quincy.
- Rt. Rev. Boyd Vincent, Southern Ohio.
- Rt. Rev. John H. White, Michigan City.
- Rt. Rev. Joseph M. Francis, Indianapolis.
- Rt. Rev. Frank Du Monin, bishop coadjutor of Ohio.
- Rt. Rev. Theodore I. Keece, bishop coadjutor of southern Ohio.
- Rt. Rev. William E. Tall, bishop suffragan of Chicago.

### Diocesan Meeting June 9-10.

The diocesan meeting of the Episcopal church also will be held in Marquette next month, on the 9th and 10th. Rt. Rev. G. Mott Williams will preside. Problems of church administration and other matters will be in the upper peninsula, and the consideration of the clergy and lay delegates. Rev. Mr. Cooke, a missionary in Japan for many years, will speak at a missionary rally Wednesday night, June 3. The ladies' auxiliary, the missionary organization of the diocese, including all points in the upper peninsula, will be held on the same dates.

### "MORE DAYLIGHT" PLAN.

### Many Persons Have Expressed Themselves Opposed to Proposal.

The "more daylight" plan, considered favorably by the general council and promoted by Ishpeming men, is not meeting with favor in Marquette. It was presented to the city commission last Monday night. The number of supporters of the proposal are comparatively few.

In several of the industrial plants of the city, where straw votes have been taken this week, the majority of the men are opposed to the "more daylight" plan. The force at the Lake Shore Engine works is adverse to the idea, as noted before, and the employees of the E. J. Longyear company yesterday made known that they do not favor it. The workmen at the Consolidated Fuel & Lumber company's plant returned a small majority in favor. Next Monday the vote of the workmen at the South Shore and Lake Superior & Ishpeming shops and at Schneider & Brown's and Sambock's mills will be taken.

In addition to the opposition from the workmen, Mayor Begoli has been receiving daily letters urging him not to recommend the change. There have been some letters of support, but these are comparatively few. Unless there should be a marked change in sentiment on the part of the public between now and Monday night, Mayor Begoli yesterday made it known that he would not recommend the adoption of the plan in Marquette.

### SOO CANAL PASSAGES.

Sault Ste. Marie, Mich., May 20.—(Special.)—Upbound vessels passing the locks the last twenty-four hours were: Canada, May 19, 9:30; last night: Snyder, Jr., 10:20; Cort, Maria, 11; Slick, Gen. Gaven, midnight; Lakeport, 12:30 this morning; Hinson, Manda, 2; Harvard, 3; Wm. Brown, Snyder, 4; Morgan, Jr., 4:30; Neepawaah, 5; Smith Thompson, 5:30; Perseus, 6; Maunola, 7:30; Charles Hutchinson, Stackhouse, Erick, Hoyt, 8; Agnew, 8:30; Manitoba, George Crawford, Superior, 11:30; Huron, 11:30; Henry Rogers, Odanak, Sierra, 1 this afternoon; Linn, Fritz, 1:30; St. Paul, Tienosta, 2; Edson, 2:30; Princeton, Nasmyth, Empor, 3:40; Dave Mills, Mariposa, Bell, 6:30; Superior City, 7.

Everybody that hasn't "did it" ought to—makes you feel fine, braces you up, you feel like a kid, just what you need in the Spring—a thorough cleansing purifying tonic-remedy. Hollister's Rocky Mountain Tea. 35c. Tea or Tablets. Jones Drug Store.

### PIANO RECITAL FRIDAY.

### Students of Professor Maguan Will Receive Diplomas Next Week.

Commencement exercises and a piano recital will be held at Guild Hall Friday evening, May 28, by the senior pupils of Professor R. E. Maguan. Twelve students will receive diplomas. Nine of these have completed the prescribed course. The others are post-graduates. Professor Maguan's diplomas are recognized by the Chicago Musical college, the Detroit Conservatory of Music and the Bush Temple College of Music.

The graduates are the Misses Mary Miller, Marion Hathway, Emma Anderson, Grace McCall, Lydia Ford, Lillian Doidge, Alma Bertrand and Anita Caspar and Mrs. George Toussaint. The post-graduates are Miss Florence Archambault, Miss Florence Henningsen and Miss Marie Smith.

Aside from the instrumental numbers by members of the class, Miss Gladys Schlabach will play several piano selections, and R. E. Birchard, Miss Vangie L'Huilier, Lagan Ford and the Kappa quartet will sing. The quartet is composed of Langan Ford, Gordon Tucker, Lawrence Tucker and Frank Deary. Earl Richardson is the accompanist.

## OBSERVANCE WILL OCCUR ON MONDAY

### However Governor Ferris Designates Sunday, May 30, as Memorial Day.

Although Memorial Day, May 30, falls on Sunday, the observance of the occasion in Marquette will occur on Monday, the 31st. Sunday there will be a service for the veterans at the M. E. church, which they will attend in a body. The public meeting, however, will be held Monday morning. It is probable that the schools will be closed for the day, although a holiday has not as yet been declared by the board of education.

Following is Governor Ferris' proclamation: "Now I hear his whistle; now I hear his song; now I hear the music of his horse's hoofs. He was his last good-bye to the old home. That was fifty-five years ago. All this comes to me through the musician called Memory. On Memorial Day I shall place flowers in his grave. Just a few of the 'boys in blue' linger to recall the Civil war scenes. Only a few more years, at the longest, are theirs to live. I am sure that the boys and girls of the best nation on earth have sufficient patriotic love to crave the privilege of decorating with a flower the person of every living member of the Grand Army of the Republic and every living Spanish war veteran. Remember the dead although they cannot acknowledge it. In all years to come the graves of our dead patriots can be decorated; but only for a few short years can we gladden the eye and shake the hand of the veteran. When we speak flowers on every grave, when we speak graciously of the dead, we give most joy, most comfort to those who remain to love, in memory, the dead."

"On Memorial Day, we are sure that if the immortal Lincoln and the armies of the North and the armies of the South could with us assemble on one great camp ground, they would join in the most solemn of our national prayers for the consideration of the clergy and lay delegates. Rev. Mr. Cooke, a missionary in Japan for many years, will speak at a missionary rally Wednesday night, June 3. The ladies' auxiliary, the missionary organization of the diocese, including all points in the upper peninsula, will be held on the same dates."

### "WOODBRIDGE N. FERRIS.

"Governor."

### SAYS NEW STRUCTURE NEEDED.

J. D. Edmonson Examines Marquette High School Building.

J. D. Edmonson, a school inspector of the University of Michigan, visited the Marquette high school Wednesday. He expressed himself as favorably impressed by the work done by the students. His one criticism was the crowded condition of the building, the small number of class rooms, and the inadequate size of the assembly hall. Mr. Edmonson reports to a committee of the state

### EXHIBITS WILL BE OF INTEREST

### Manual Training and Domestic Science Work Will Be Shown at the High School.

The exhibit of the work of the manual training and domestic science departments of the public schools, to be held Tuesday, June 1, as one of the events of the closing week, will be of interest not only to the parents of school children, but to the public in general. In connection with the exhibit the manual training shop will be open during the afternoon and evening, so that the pupils may be seen at work. A similar plan will be carried out in the domestic science department.

The pupils of the sixth, seventh and eighth grades will have exhibits of wood-work for the examination of the visitors, as will the high school students. There will be specimens of elementary and advanced cabinet making, wood working, turning, forge work, and drafting. The drafting classes are now larger than ever before.

In the domestic science rooms the exhibits will consist of sewing, cooking and dressmaking. The exhibits of both departments will be held at the same time.

### Play in Opera House.

The senior class play, "Purple and White Linen," for which rehearsals have been in progress the last few weeks under the direction of Miss Wood and Miss Sherman, will be held in the opera house Tuesday, June 8, instead of the 3d. It has been planned to give the performance in Guild Hall, but this plan was abandoned owing to the small seating capacity of the hall. Rehearsals are being held daily in the auditorium of the city hall.

## HIGHLY HONORED BY ROYAL ARCH MASONS

### Dr. W. H. Van Iderstine Made an Officer of Grand Chapter at Kalamazoo This Week.

Dr. W. H. Van Iderstine was chosen an officer of the grand chapter of the Royal Arch Masons of Michigan at the convocation of the grand council in Kalamazoo Tuesday. Dr. Van Iderstine arrived home yesterday afternoon.

The Kalamazoo Telegraph-Press says: "W. H. Van Iderstine, of Marquette, was the only new grand officer elected at the closing session of the grand chapter of the R. A. M. He was selected grand master of the first veil, after the fourth ballot."

A. J. Young, of Escanaba, was the only other upper peninsula man honored at the convocation. Mr. Young has been chosen to the office of grand high priest, the highest in the grand chapter. The office to which Dr. Van Iderstine was elected was warmly contested, as the other officers of the grand chapter are by custom filled from year to year by advancing the officers.

The 1916 convocation will be held in Battle Creek.

The officers of the grand chapter for the coming year are:

- Grand High Priest—A. J. Young, Escanaba.
- Grand King—R. H. Hunt, Detroit.
- Grand Scribe—W. H. Booth, Grand Rapids.
- Grand Captain of the Host—George W. Leoble, Marshall.
- Grand Secretary—S. J. Sojourner, Judge Frank H. Williams, Allegan.
- Grand Treasurer—E. M. Newell, Fenton.
- Grand Secretary—C. A. Conover, Coldwater.
- Grand Lecturer—Horace S. Maynard, Charlotte.
- Grand Royal Arch Captain—C. J. Gray, Petoskey.
- Grand Master of the Third Veil—E. P. Wilcox, Detroit.
- Grand Master of the Second Veil—Roy Anderson, Hastings.
- Grand Master of the First Veil—Dr. W. H. Van Iderstine, Marquette.

## Theatrical

### The Deft Theater.

A three-reel Edison feature, "On the Stroke of Twelve," a melodrama starring Bigelow Cooper, Gertrude McCoy and Richard Tucker, will feature the program at the Deft theater today. Miss McCoy plays the part of Irene Bromley, who in the story is given an allowance annually by the trustee of her father's estate, Sidney Villon, a lawyer of loose morals. Arthur Colby is in love with her, but she treats him indifferently. Rupert Hazard, a struggling inventor, quarrels with Villon, claiming that Villon had stolen his fortune. Villon determines to win the heiress. That night Villon is killed and Colby is arrested. Following a succession of exciting incidents, Colby is proved not guilty when Hazard confesses the crime. The play ends happily. The other picture today will be "Flirtations Lizzie," a Kalem comedy.

"False Colours" at Opera House.

The latest Bosworth photoplay, "False Colours," an intensely interesting drama written by Lois Weber, will be shown on the screen at the opera house today at matinee and evening exhibitions. The production features an all-star cast, Phillips Smalley, Lois Weber, Adele Farrington, Courtenay Foote, Herbert Standing and Charles Marriott, all well-known screen favorites, take part. "False Colours" is so named for the paramount reason that every character of prominence in the play is sailing under false colors. Mr. Smalley portrays the leading role of Lloyd Phillips, the actor who for twenty years carries in his heart the weight of a great sorrow. Miss Weber, his wife, plays the dual role of Mrs. Moore, the theater maid, in love with the actor, and her daughter Florence. The play is not only written by Miss Weber, but was produced under her direction. Careful attention has been paid to settings and costumes, and it is said that the photographic effects are so excellent as to be unusual. In one theater scene 1,200 persons were engaged.

## Baseball

### STANDING OF THE TEAMS.

American League.		
Team	W.	L.
New York	36	9
St. Louis	36	9
Pittsburg	36	9
Chicago	36	9
Boston	36	9
Washington	36	9
St. Louis	36	9
Philadelphia	36	9

National League.		
Team	W.	L.
Philadelphia	36	9
Chicago	36	9
Boston	36	9
Pittsburg	36	9
Brooklyn	36	9
Kansas City	36	9
St. Louis	36	9
Cincinnati	36	9
New York	36	9

### WHERE THEY PLAY TODAY.

American League. Washington at Cleveland. Philadelphia at Detroit. New York at St. Louis. Boston at Chicago.

National League. Pittsburgh at New York. St. Louis at Philadelphia. Chicago at Boston. St. Louis at Brooklyn.

Federal League. Baltimore at Pittsburg. New York at Chicago. Brooklyn at Chicago. Buffalo at Kansas City.

American Association. Columbus at Kansas City. Cincinnati at Milwaukee. Indianapolis at Minneapolis. Louisville at St. Paul.

International League. New York, 1; St. Louis, 2.

St. Louis, May 20.—New York made seven hits off three pitchers here today and defeated St. Louis. Three runs in the first gave the visitors a lead that St. Louis could not overcome.

R. H. E. New York 3; 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0—4 7 9. St. Louis 2; 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0—2 5 2.

Batteries: Seaver and Snyder; Dell and G. Miller. Two-base hits—Leach and St. Louis; Stengel and Wheat. Brooklyn.

Chicago-Boston game postponed on account of war of Detroit-Washington and Detroit-Philadelphia games postponed because of rain.

NATIONAL LEAGUE. St. Louis, 3; Brooklyn, 1.

Brooklyn, May 20.—An error of judgment by Third Baseman Schmitz in the first today gave St. Louis a long run to win over Brooklyn. Stengel and Wheat scored Brooklyn's only run.

R. H. E. St. Louis 3; 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0—3 6 0. Brooklyn 1; 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0—1 8 1.

Batteries: Seaver and Snyder; Dell and G. Miller. Two-base hits—Wheat, St. Louis; Stengel and Wheat. Brooklyn.

Chicago, 4; Boston, 2.

Boston, May 20.—Chicago improved its lead on second place by winning from Boston here today. Hughie struck out eleven batters, but his fine twisting was undone when the Cubs scored three runs in the seventh on Zimmerman's double, a Williams' single and Snyder's long fly.

R. H. E. Chicago 4; 1 0 0 0 0 3 0 0—4 7 2. Boston 2; 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0—2 5 2.

Batteries: Hughes and Gowdy. Two-base hits—Pearce and Zimmerman (2). Chicago; Smith and Egan. Boston. Three-base hit—Williams. Chicago.

Cincinnati, 6; Philadelphia, 1.

Philadelphia, May 20.—Cincinnati hit Alexander hard today and Philadelphia was defeated. Both of the home team's doubles were made by Beckler and Cravath in the fourth.

R. H. E. Cincinnati 6; 1 0 0 0 0 3 0 0—6 11 9. Philadelphia 1; 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0—2 4 2.

Batteries: Dale and Doolin; Alexander and Miller. Two-base hits—Leach and Herzog, Cincinnati. Three-base hit—Cravath, Philadelphia.

Pittsburg, 6; New York, 2.

New York, May 20.—Pittsburg won from New York here today. Ferris was knocked out of the box in the second, Schupp, who succeeded him, was wild,

## 3 Per Cent Interest Paid on Savings Accounts

### STATEMENT OF THE CONDITION OF THE First National Bank

Condensed from Statement to the Comptroller of the currency, May 1, 1915.

RESOURCES:	
Time Loans	\$ 827,742 38
Demand Collateral Loans	\$430,233 75
Cash, Exchange and due from U. S. Treasurer	288,529 40
U. S. Bonds and Other Bonds at par	646,241 75
Bank Building and Real Estate	43,000 00
Stock in Federal Reserve Bank	6,000 00
Total	\$2,241,747 28

LIABILITIES:	
Capital Stock Paid in	\$150,000 00
Surplus and Profits	54,885 19
Discount Collected, not earned	62,272 12
Reserved to Pay Interest	7,082 06
Reserved to Pay Taxes	5,136 62
National Bank Notes Outstanding	148,300 00
Dividends Unpaid	291 00
Deposits	1,813,780 29
Total	\$2,241,747 28

### Designated United States Depository. Capital, Surplus and Profits, \$250,000

OFFICERS: LOUIS G. KAUFMAN, President. EDW. S. BICE, Vice President. C. L. BRAINERD, Cashier. W. O. JOHNSON, Ass't Cashier. O. E. BROWN, Ass't Cashier.

## Lawrence College

### Appleton, Wisconsin

Do you want to be thoroughly prepared for the responsibilities of life? Do you want to take a place in the world physically, socially, mentally equipped to hold your own? THEN GO TO LAWRENCE. It is beautifully and healthfully located. It has sixty-five years of successful work back of it. It is on the "Accepted Lists" of the General Education Board of the Carnegie Foundation and of the General Universities. It has chapters of Phi Beta Kappa and the Association of Collegiate Alumnae. It has a faculty of forty-one specialists. It has been successful in intercollegiate athletics than any other college in the Middle West. For four successive years it has held the Wisconsin state championship in football, and for the past two years the state championship in basketball and in track. Its credits are accepted without discount at the best universities of America. Last year it won the Wisconsin state contest in oratory, all three of its intercollegiate debates, the Wisconsin state Latin contest, and took second place in the Interstate Oratorical Contest. It is an inexpensive college. It is fully equipped with apparatus and buildings. It is maintained high scholastic and character ideals. Catalogue Furnished Free on Application. 8-12-14m

### When the Crows Mobilize.

They often Gather for Battle Against Other Birds.

The crows are masters of mobilization. Such mobilizations have frequently been investigated. Usually they prove to be for the attack on some enemy, observes Walter Pritchard Eaton in Harper's Magazine. Thoreau speaks of the crows "bursting up above the woods where they were perching, like the black fragments of a powder mill just exploded." When they are gathered for some enemy, observes Walter Pritchard Eaton in Harper's Magazine. Thoreau speaks of the crows "bursting up above the woods where they were perching, like the black fragments of a powder mill just exploded." When they are gathered for some enemy, observes Walter Pritchard Eaton in Harper's Magazine.

### THE ROAD TO SUCCESS.

The best brain effort and indigestion do not go hand in hand. If you would win a lasting success, you must keep your stomach in good working order and your bowels regular. This is easily done if you go at it right. Mrs. C. C. Baker, Homer City, Pa., writes: "About two years ago I suffered from stomach trouble and constipation. After I began using Chamberlain's Tablets my condition improved. At the end of a week, I could eat and sleep well." Sold by All Dealers.

### GORKY'S SON LOSES ARM.

Alexander Gorky, son of Maxim Gorky, the Russian novelist, was wounded while serving with the French army and as a result has just had his right arm amputated in the American hospital at Neuilly.

For first class shoe repairing, go to the Shoe Hospital, opposite City Hall. (4-28-1m)

### EXCURSION RATES DECORATION DAY.

Lake Superior & Ishpeming railway and Munising, Marquette & Southwestern railway. Decoration Day excursion rates. Fare and one-third for the round trip between all stations, except that between Marquette and Negaunee, Ishpeming the rate will be fifty cents. Tickets will be sold on May 29th and 31st; good for return June 1st, 1915. (5-17-15)

### NOTICE TO RECEIVE BIDS.

Notice is hereby given that sealed bids will be received by the Luce County Road Commissioners, at the office of the county clerk at the Village of Newberry, Michigan, until June 1, 1915, at the hour of 2 o'clock p. m., for the construction of certain work hereinafter specified on the Luce county road system.

The above refers to the graveling of 5 1/2 miles, more or less, of road and when completed it shall meet the specifications of the Michigan state highway department on Class "C" stone gravel roads.

Commencing at the West between Sections 8 and 9 in Town 45 N., R. 10 W., and following said line west to center of Section 9, Town 45 N., R. 10 W., a distance of 5 1/2 miles, more or less, said work to be performed on the county road, same being a part of road known as Newberry-Lakefield county road.

All of the foregoing proposed work to be performed in accordance with plans, specifications and profile for the same, now on file, and may be seen at the county clerk's and county road engineer's offices at Newberry, Michigan.

A certified check in the amount of \$100 must accompany each and every bid as a guarantee that the successful bidder will enter into a contract for the same. Bids to be filed with the county clerk on or before the date given above.

The commissioners hereby reserve the right to reject any or all bids.

Dated at Newberry, Michigan, this tenth day of May, A. D. 1915. JOHN TAIT, Engineer. County Clerk. (5-17-15)

## Sidway

TRADE MARK

### Baby Looks His Best in a Sidway

The Sidway Collapsible Carriages are as handsome in appearance and design as high-grade automobiles. Baby's bound to look his prettiest, snuggled up comfortably in the roomy, beautiful Sidway.

And baby feels best, too. For the extra width means plenty of room, even with heavy covers. And the exclusive Sidway E. Z. spring can be adjusted easily to take care of the extra weight as he grows heavier.

The Fabrikoid leather in the Sidway is made specially for it by the Dupont Fabrikoid Company.

The Sidway Collapsible Carriage is made by the Sidway Mercantile Company, Elkhart, Indiana, in a wide variety of models to suit every possible taste and purse.

For baby's sake, see the Sidway.

**HAGER BROS. CO., Ltd.**

## Castle Brew

IT'S GREAT!

Positively No Better BEER made

Nothing But the Best brewing material, together with the purest spring water, is used in its manufacture.

Try a case, in quarts or pints

## U.P. Brewing Co.