

MOYER'S DEPORTATION FROM COPPER COUNTRY IS RESENTED

At a Meeting at Which "Gunmen Rule" Is Denounced, the Chicago Federation of Labor Appeals to Congress for Investigation of Conditions in Houghton County.

RESPONSIBILITY FOR CALUMET HORROR IS CHARGED TO THE MINE OPERATORS

Violence Is Counseled by One Speaker and It Is Announced That the Western Miners' Body Will Concentrate Its Strength in the Keweenaw Peninsula, Sending There All of the Executive Board "to Win the Strike or Break Up the Organization"--A Special Inquiry by the Department of Justice Is Urged by Senator Martine of New Jersey--Secretary Wilson Hurries Solicitor Densmore on His Way to the Red Metal District and Representative MacDonald Is Due There Today--Judge Hilton of Denver to Ask the Grand Jury to Look Into the Expulsion of the Union Leader,--Wants Those Guilty Prosecuted.

Chicago, Dec. 28.—An appeal to congress to investigate conditions in the copper country of Michigan was made today by the Chicago Federation of Labor in resolutions which directly charge the owners of the mines and their agents with being responsible for the tragedy of Christmas eve, when seventy-two children and adults lost their lives.

The resolutions also charge that Houghton county is under a government conducted by gunmen under orders of the mine owners and that Charles H. Moyer, president of the Western Federation of Miners, who was expelled from the copper country Friday night, was assaulted, shot and driven out of Hancock by thugs and gunmen.

More Aggressive Fight Is Planned. The announcement that the Western Federation of Miners will concentrate its strength on the copper strike was made by Yancey Terzich, a member of the executive board. Every member of the board, he said, plans to go to the copper mining region next week.

"We are going to win that strike or break up the organization," Terzich said. "I am going to see that half a dozen men like Charles H. Moyer, who will be back there as the leader."

Senator Martine Asks Investigation by Attorney General. Washington, Dec. 28.—A special investigation by the department of justice into the conditions in the copper mine strike area in Michigan is called for in a letter which Senator Martine, of New Jersey, wrote today to Attorney General McReynolds.

Senator Martine has been inquiring into the cases of lawlessness in the Michigan copper region and has conferred with Senator Kern and other members of the senate and house. The department of labor already has dispatched Solicitor John B. Densmore to Calumet, and Representative Wm. J. MacDonald, of Michigan, who is pressing for a congressional investigation, is on his way to the scene.

Mr. Martine's letter to the attorney general follows: "In view of the unfortunate labor troubles now and for many months existing in the copper mining district of Michigan; and whereas from reliable advice I am informed that on Dec. 26 President Charles H. Moyer, of the Western Federation of Miners, was forcibly abducted and carried out of the state of Michigan; and it is currently stated that the abduction was advised, instigated, prompted and paid for by the mine owners or their representatives; and in view of the fact that the congress of the United States is not now in session, and will not be until Jan. 12, 1914; therefore:

"As a citizen of the United States, I most respectfully pray that you appoint a special officer or officers to go promptly to the scene of that lawlessness and examine exhaustively into all conditions there now existing against the peace and order of our country."

gunmen, brutally assaulted Charles H. Moyer, president, and Charles H. Tanner, auditor, of the Western Federation of Miners, shooting President Moyer, and by force and at the point of guns drove both Moyer and Tanner from Houghton county and the state of Michigan.

"Resolved, That the assembled citizens of the United States appeal, as a last resort, to the congress of the United States to investigate conditions in the copper country of Michigan, to the end that the people of this country may know the truth and that all citizens may be protected in their rights, guaranteed by the Constitution."

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Densmore to See Ferris Today. Solicitor Densmore advised Secretary of Labor Wilson by wire tonight that he had stopped off at Lansing, Mich., today, to consult with Governor Ferris, to that the state executive had gone to Big Rapids. The solicitor added that he would make an effort to see Governor Ferris there before proceeding to Calumet tomorrow.

Another telegram received tonight by Secretary Wilson, signed by J. E. Antella, of the Western Federation of Miners, said that trouble was feared at the funerals of the "Christmas eve victims of the fire panic." Secretary Wilson said he would await a report from Solicitor Densmore, before taking any further action.

Governor Says Justice Will Be Done. Big Rapids, Mich., Dec. 28.—Solicitor John B. Densmore, of the United States department of labor, failed to reach Big Rapids today, having missed train connections at Grand Rapids, where he spent tonight. He will meet Governor Ferris here tomorrow morning for a conference before proceeding to Calumet. The governor talked over the telephone tonight with Mr. Densmore, but nothing definite was agreed upon as to what action the solicitor will take in the copper country.

Governor Ferris received a long telegram today from Sheriff Cruse at Calumet. According to that official, his investigations so far had failed to show that General Manager James MacNaughton had any part in the deportation of President Moyer of the Western Federation of Miners. He was not prepared to say, however, who were the actual participants in sending the strike leader from Calumet.

"There is no occasion for impatience in

present at the meeting tomorrow is resident, resolutions urging a congressional investigation of the strike conditions both in Michigan and Colorado.

This will be the first time the two miners' organizations will have united to a common purpose of strike investigation, it is said, and the union was impelled because of the treatment accorded to the president of the Western Federation of Miners.

Resolutions expressing the sympathy of the three organizations with President Moyer will be passed.

Butte Union Men Contribute \$2,000. Butte, Mont., Dec. 28.—Resolutions protesting against the deportation from the Michigan copper strike zone of Charles H. Moyer and asking for a federal investigation; condemning the Citizens' Alliance of Calumet as being directly or indirectly responsible for the Christmas eve tragedy, and appropriating \$2,000 toward defraying the funeral expenses of the victims, were adopted here today at a mass meeting of miners.

J. C. Lowney, an executive board member of the Western Federation of Miners; H. Brennan, district president of the United Mine Workers of America; M. M. Donoghue, president of the Montana Federation of Labor, and Adam Wilkinson, an executive board member of the United Mine Workers, addressed the meeting. Mr. Wilkinson predicted that at the convention in Indianapolis next month the Mine Workers would extend moral and financial support to the federalists to win the Michigan strike.

WM. J. MACDONALD GOING TO COPPERDOME TO LOOK INTO SITUATION. Washington, Dec. 28.—Representative MacDonald of Michigan is on his way to strike-ridden Calumet, his home. He is making the trip for the purpose of gathering additional information to lay before the house rules committee, before which his resolution calling for a congressional investigation is pending.

"I told the rules committee and President Wilson," said the congressman on the eve of his departure, "that something terrible was likely to happen in the strike region at any time. What more terrible than this panic, costing the lives of seventy-two persons? I do not know that the tragedy is directly traceable to the awful conditions produced by the war between capital and labor in the mining district. That is one of the questions I want to investigate.

"The governor has made repeated offers of mediation to bring about some solution. Secretary Wilson has sent two investigators there—Mr. Moffitt and Mr. Stewart—both of whom have made exhaustive reports. Secretary Wilson has offered personally to the mine owners his services, and to provide a board of arbitration, which the mine owners have refused, claiming that any consent to arbitrate would tend to a recognition, indirectly at least, of the Western Federation of Miners. This they absolutely refuse to do in any way, directly or indirectly."

GRAND JURY INQUIRY WILL BE REQUESTED BY FEDERATION'S LAWYER. Hancock, Mich., Dec. 28.—Immediate grand jury inquiries into the deportation of Charles H. Moyer, president of the Western Federation of Miners, will be sought by the federation. O. H. Hilton, of Denver, chief of counsel for the organization, arrived here today and at once went into consultation with the district leaders, who have been gathering evidence as to the identity of the men who escorted the federation executive to a Chicago-bound train Friday night.

"The special grand jury which Circuit Judge O'Brien called some weeks ago is, I understand, to reconvene Tuesday," said Hilton tonight. "I shall ask George Nichols, the special prosecutor in charge of the strike investigations, to present our evidence to the grand jury, and I have every confidence that Mr. Nichols will gladly do everything in his power to bring to trial the perpetrators of the assault on Mr. Moyer. I have as yet had no communication with Mr. Nichols, but I shall get in touch with him as soon as he returns to the copper country."

Judge Hilton said he came here at the request of Mr. Moyer, having left Chicago directly after visiting the latter there. "I am sure that Mr. Moyer will return to the copper country as soon as he recovers from his hurts," added the attorney.

LEADERS OF MINERS TO HOLD CONFERENCE AT DENVER, COLORADO. Denver, Colo., Dec. 28.—A joint meeting of the national officers of the United Mine Workers of America and the Western Federation of Miners and the officers of the Colorado State Federation of Labor will be held here tomorrow. There will be presented to the meeting resolutions condemning the deportation and shooting of Charles H. Moyer, president of the Western Federation, and offering the Michigan organization financial and "any other" assistance to further an investigation into the alleged deportation.

This announcement was made tonight by President John McManan, of the state federation, who said also that there would be forwarded to the congressmen from Colorado, and to the congressmen from the state of which every official

afflicted by the Calumet disaster to accept aid from the citizens. He had issued instructions to the sufferers to this effect and so implicitly did the sufferers obey him that they refused in most instances to permit committees of citizens and their wives to enter their homes.

The general relief committee on Friday night appointed a sub-committee consisting of President Joseph Willis of the village of Laurium, President Frank H. Shumaker of the village of Red Jacket, J. H. Rice, president of the Houghton National bank; James T. Fisher, cashier of the Laurium bank, and Attorney A. E. Peterman and Dr. M. A. Thometz, of Calumet, to meet President Moyer at a conference arranged by Sheriff Cruse at the Scott Hotel that night. At this meeting Moyer refused to grant the committee's requests, including a request that he issue a statement denying the charges made against the Citizens' Alliance and deputy sheriffs in connection with the Calumet disaster. It was after this committee had left the Scott Hotel that another party of citizens is said to have captured Messrs. Moyer and Tanner and ordered them out of the country.

James MacNaughton Not Concerned. While the identity of the men who drove the Western Federation leader from the region remains a mystery, it is known that Moyer's identification of one of them was fallacious. James MacNaughton, general manager of the Calumet & Hecla Mining company, charged by President Moyer with having threatened him in person, was not present and was unaware of the plan.

Judge O. N. Hilton, senior counsel of the Western Federation, is quoted as having made the following assertion in Chicago: "There is no doubt about it. Moyer could not have been mistaken. He knows Jim MacNaughton like his own mother, has seen him constantly since the negotiations for a settlement of the strike have been on. MacNaughton and Moyer have been in conferences which I personally attended. MacNaughton ordered him out of the country, said he would hang him if he returned, and then he searched him. Two gun men held him and MacNaughton took two wallets from Moyer. One of these contained money and this he returned. He kept the other."

Associates of Mr. MacNaughton in Calumet say that he has never met Mr. Moyer, that he has constantly refused to have any conferences with him or with any other officers of the Federation of Miners. Mr. MacNaughton gave the following statement to the Associated-Press representative at Calumet: "Any charge by Mr. Moyer that I had any part in the occurrences of Friday night at Hancock is absolutely and unqualifiedly false. I spent the evening in Calumet, accompanying my wife in calling on friends and later walking across the street from their home to the Miscowauk club. I certainly could not have been in Hancock at the hour indicated."

Henry Drett, at whose residence Mr. and Mrs. MacNaughton spent Friday evening, said: "Mr. MacNaughton, accompanied by his wife, called at our home shortly after eight in the evening. They remained all evening. About 10 o'clock we went across the street to the Miscowauk club and returned to my home at eleven. I was positively that Mr. MacNaughton was not in Hancock at any time Friday evening."

Sheriff Cruse's Statement. Sheriff James A. Cruse Saturday evening related the statement made by Mr. Moyer, who was quoted in press dispatches as saying that the sheriff knew of the personal attack that resulted in his flight from Hancock. "I was present with the committee that interviewed Moyer earlier in the evening," said the sheriff "but I was there only for the purpose of protecting him from possible physical harm."

"During the afternoon the citizens active in the relief of persons affected by the Calumet disaster asked me to arrange a conference with Moyer and to bring him to the Calumet meeting if possible. I refused to do this, because the feeling in the town was so excited, that if the people were so excited, that was certain if he appeared there even under my protection he would be subjected to violence."

"It was at my request that a small committee was named to meet Moyer and I arranged the conference between him and the committee. I sat through the conference with Moyer and went away from the Scott Hotel with the committee. The later trouble must have followed directly after the committee meeting, because it was all over before I heard of it."

Hotel Man Heard No Shot. William Heike, manager of the Scott Hotel, declared: "If Moyer was shot while in the hotel, it is news to me. I was standing near the doorway at the time Moyer claims to have been assaulted and if a shot was fired I was in a position to hear it. It would have been possible to hear the shot on the lower floors also as all the doors were open and guests in the office will bear me out in saying they heard no shot fired."

Mr. Heike said the only evidence of disorder in the room was an overturned chair. He asserted further that Moyer was not dragged down the stairway, out of the hotel and into the street. "It is true that Mr. Moyer arranged to leave the hotel early in the evening, but he was not in a position to pay his bill," was asked Mr. Heike.

"If he planned to leave the hotel, I do not know anything about it," came the answer. "Mr. Moyer certainly did not pay his bill early in the evening, but it has been said yet. I have received from persons purporting to be friends of Mr. Moyer a message asking that I return with his baggage, a request that I refused and will continue to refuse until a signed order from the owner is delivered in my hands."

Miners Praise Vigilantes' Act. The mine workers employed by the Copper Range Consolidated company at Baltic, Trimountain and Champion met

at Painesdale this afternoon and passed resolutions denouncing the Calumet disaster, censuring President Moyer for his attitude on the relief offered by the citizens and praising the latter for their deportation of Moyer. They also resolved that "all other agitators should be run out of the copper country" and that they are willing to assist in this work. The resolutions closed with a demand that the Copper Range Consolidated refuse to employ any member of the federation. Five hundred men signed the resolutions and they declared that they will have shown hundred signatures tomorrow. The Copper Range has now 1,350 employees and not more than 350 men are still on strike.

Judge Hilton Takes Leadership. Judge Hilton, counsel for the Western Federation, who had hurried to Chicago from the copper country to join President Moyer in that city, got back to Hancock today to take charge of the strike. Claude O. Taylor of Grand Rapids, president of the Michigan Federation of Labor, is expected tomorrow, as is Congressman MacDonald and a federal official from Washington.

VICTOR L. BERGER OFFERS USE OF PLANT TO HANCOCK EDITORS. Milwaukee, Wis., Dec. 28.—Former Congressman Victor Berger, leader of the Milwaukee Socialists, today wired the publishers of the Hancock Finnish publication, the Tyomies, that they were welcome to use the plant of the Milwaukee Socialistic newspaper until the authorities in Houghton county would permit them to again issue their paper there.

The Tyomies office was raided by the officers yesterday and several of the employees of the paper were arrested. It was said the paper was keeping up the agitation against the mine owners and making untrue charges against them. The men arrested are charged by Sheriff Cruse with inciting to riot.

Mr. Berger wired that his plant could be used every night and that it would not interfere with his own journal. He said that the Hancock editors could publish their paper here "forever if necessary."

STATE WILL PROTECT THE EXILE, IF NEED BE, DECLARES GOVERNOR. Big Rapids, Mich., Dec. 28.—Governor Ferris, who is at his home here today, believes President Moyer of the Western Federation of Miners should seek redress from the Houghton county authorities for the alleged attack on him before he appeals to the state for help. "Mr. Moyer has requested the Houghton county courts," said the governor. "If he does not obtain satisfaction there, he can appeal to the state, and if the Houghton authorities are lax in their duties the state will step in."

Commenting on President Moyer's latest suggestion that the strike be arbitrated, which suggestion was given out by the Western Federation leader Saturday at Chicago, Governor Ferris said: "It won't work." Mr. Ferris said he was positive the mine operators would never consent to an arrangement which compelled them to employ, without discrimination, men who at present are strikers.

Governor Ferris said he saw nothing in Moyer's latest settlement proposition that he, personally, would object to. He called attention to the fact that he advised the mine operators to accept the first proposition for a settlement of the difficulties which Moyer made and which was included in the statement given out in Chicago by the president of the Western Federation.

"When I suggested to the operators that they consider the original Moyer plan they told me such a course would be an insult to the men who were working their mines," the governor said. "They said, further, the men in their employ at that time did not want to have anything to do with the Western Federation of Miners."

"It is asserted that the Calumet & Hecla mines are now being operated with practically a full force of men. The Calumet & Hecla operators are telling the truth these men do not want to have anything to do with the Western Federation. I have put the matter up to the mine operators again and again. They will not take back the strikers indiscriminately."

RAILROAD FORESTALLS TELEGRAPHERS' STRIKE; ADOPTS THE TELEPHONE. Springfield, Mo., Dec. 28.—In anticipation of a strike of eleven hundred telegraphers employed on its lines, which in all probability will be called tomorrow, the St. Louis & San Francisco (Frisco) railroad tonight laid off indefinitely four hundred telegraphers and began to transform its telegraph lines into a telephone system of railroad communication.

This action had bare the company's plans for resisting the strike, to the utter amazement of the telegraphers, shipper and railroad circles in general. The removal of all telegraphic instruments from the company's offices began at noon today, and it is expected to be completed at midnight. It is said this is the first time such a transposition of the use of wires has been made by a railroad to avert a strike.

The order laying off four hundred telegraphers becomes effective this midnight. Among those who will leave the service of the Frisco are many committeemen who were to present the demands of the Order of Railroad Telegraphers tomorrow morning at a conference with the directors of the road.

At noon today twenty-four special trains, each consisting of an engine and a caboose, went out on the Frisco lines with right of way over all trains except passengers. The crew of each train removed the instruments from every station. It passed through the telegraph wires at every mile. Thus twelve thousand miles of railroad telegraph lines were converted into a telephone circuit. Tomorrow telephone operators will replace the telegraphers.

PANIC VICTIMS AT CALUMET ARE BORNE TO GRAVE

Thousands of Persons Participate in the Funerals of Fifty-Nine Children and Adults Who Died Christmas Eve and Other Thousands Watch the Proceedings.

Common Procession Into Which Six Corteges from as Many Churches Unite Stretches Over Two Miles—Memorial Services Held at Lake View Cemetery.

Houghton, Mich., Dec. 28.—[Special.]—Fifty-nine bodies of victims of the great disaster at the Italian hotel, Calumet, Christmas eve were buried at Lake View cemetery, Calumet, this afternoon after a common funeral procession and funeral services in six churches. A sad-tended and stricken copper country mourned these lives so needlessly sacrificed and also the fact that out of the sacrifice has risen bitterness that may result in terrors yet unknown.

Thousands participated actively in the funerals and other thousands crowded the streets to see the spectacle born of multiplied and magnified sorrow. The funeral services were held at the noon hour in three Catholic and three Protestant churches, the latter Finnish, and at 1 o'clock the funeral procession began to form through the avenues of humanity that were made up of the thousands of spectators.

The churches where the funerals were held are all in Red Jacket, the village in which the disaster occurred, all within a comparatively small compass. One part of the funeral cortege proceeded down Pine street, another down Sixth, another down Seventh and a fourth down Eighth, all converging on Pine street, the street leading to Lake View cemetery. Here the common funeral procession was formed and it stretched its length over two miles.

Children's Bodies Carried by Miners. There were the bodies of forty-four children and of fifteen adults. Forty-one of the children's bodies were borne by strikers, there not being enough marriage conveyances in Houghton and Keweenaw counties to accommodate them. The little white, flower-decked caskets were borne in pairs, each with two sets of bearers, to relieve each other. The children's bodies were preceded by fourteen hearses, four mortuary wagons and one automobile, carrying the bodies of the adults. Following the bodies were hundreds of vehicles and then hundreds of people.

Included in the marchers were five hundred members of the Western Federation of Miners from Keweenaw, preceded by a Negaunee brass band, the members of the Negaunee union. Among the marchers was a group of singers who chanted a succession of hymns as they walked along. The big crowd of spectators followed the funeral to Lake View and it is estimated that there were nearly a thousand people within the grounds during the grave side ceremony and the interment of the bodies.

The ceremony was brief. The volunteer choir from the ranks mounted the improvised platform in front of the miners' monument and sang a hymn. Then S. A. McNally, counsel for the Western Federation of Miners, delivered a memorial address.

Died for the Cause. Mr. McNally said that these children had understood thoroughly the principles of unionism; had understood the strike and its causes and that in dying in this disaster they had died for the cause. Mr. McNally also referred to the deportation and reported shooting of President Moyer and said that though the mine owners might kill the leader of the men another would arise to take his place. The other speakers were George Strzeziel of St. Louis, Mo., and Frank Aaltonen of Negaunee.

The bodies were buried in common graves. On the Catholic side of the cemetery, ten bodies were placed in one grave, twelve in another and three in another. On the Protestant side, eighteen were placed in one grave, twelve in another and four in a third. There were no distressing scenes at the cemetery. On the street, as the procession was forming, one woman became hysterical and had to be taken into a nearby house. Many of the women in the procession were weeping bitterly.

The funeral was directed wholly by the Western Federation of Miners. The citizens' relief committee of Houghton and Keweenaw counties, which has raised \$30,000 for the relief of the sufferers, had no attempt to interfere in the funeral arrangements. The committee is ready to defray the costs of the funerals and to extend relief in other ways to the sufferers, but thus far the latter have obeyed consistently the orders of President Moyer and have refused assistance, even from the Salvation Army.

The following is a list of the churches at which the funeral services were held: Hecla Finnish, Rev. V. Rautanen; Finnish National, Rev. J. Iljoranta; Finnish Apostolic, Rev. A. L. Heilmann; St. John's Croatian, Rev. Fr. Medin; St. Mary's Italian, Rev. Fr. Simmi; St. Joseph's Slovenian, Rev. Fr. Kloupek.

Only fifty-nine of the victims were buried today, four having been interred Saturday and the funerals of the others being delayed till Monday or Tuesday to give opportunity for the arrival of relatives from distant points. Those buried Saturday were Mrs. Kate Pater, wife of a miner, and her two children, and the three little sons of Philip H. J. Verine Finnish church. Interment was at Lake View cemetery.

There were no disorders on the streets.

MOYER'S HURT IS NOT LIKELY TO PROVE FATAL

Within Ten Days, It Is Predicted at the Chicago Hospital Where the Western Leader Is a Patient, He Will Be Back on Duty in the Copper Country.

Bullet Received, It Is Asserted, in Scrimmage With Deportators of the Federation President Is Imbedded in His Shoulder—Only Danger Is from Blood Poisoning

Chicago, Dec. 28.—There is only the most remote chance that the wound in Charles H. Moyer's back will prove fatal. Probably within ten days he will be back in the copper country of Michigan, directing the strike of the miners in his capacity as president of the Western Federation of Miners.

Optimistic news of Moyer's condition came from Drs. G. V. Hilton and William J. Harsha, at St. Luke's hospital, today when the skiagraph showed that the bullet was imbedded in the muscles of the left shoulder. Within forty-eight hours at the latest the surgeons will remove the bullet or to allow it to remain.

Unless blood poisoning develops, it is probable that the bullet will be allowed to stay where it is. The proposed investigation of the shooting at Hancock, Mich., may, however, make it necessary that the culture of the bullet be retained, in order to trace the culprit who fired the shot.

Labor Leader Is Cheerful. The patient was in a cheerful frame of mind today, but the physicians insisted he should see only those visitors whose business Mr. Moyer regarded as urgent and the duration of the calls was curtailed as far as possible by the hospital authorities. The Western Federation president declared he was going back to Upper Michigan and with the determination to win the strike. If it was necessary, he asserted, he would ask protection from the state and the national government.

"I was in my hotel at Hancock," Mr. Moyer said, "when a committee from the Citizens' Alliance—an organization followed by mine owners—called on me and asked me to retract the charge that a representative of the Citizens' Alliance came from Drs. G. V. Hilton and William J. Harsha, at St. Luke's hospital, today when the skiagraph showed that the bullet was imbedded in the muscles of the left shoulder. Within forty-eight hours at the latest the surgeons will remove the bullet or to allow it to remain."

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BANISHMENT A SEQUEL TO THE BAN PLACED ON ACCEPTANCE OF RELIEF. Houghton, Mich., Dec. 28.—[Special.]—Charles H. Moyer's deportation from the copper country was the result of the indignation of citizens of the district over his refusal to permit the strikers



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**IT STANDS REPUDIATED.**

There has been general repudiation of the suggestion that the Calumet horror resulted from a malicious attempt by any man to cause a panic in the Italian hall. The story that the alarm was first given by a person who ran up the stairs from the street, shouted into the hall and quickly ran out again appears to be entirely disproved by dependable statements that the cry of fire was first raised in the hall. Also there is some testimony to indicate that there actually was some fire in the hall, and that, therefore, there was an exterior reason for the panic.

It will require a thorough and searching inquiry to determine the facts in connection with the disaster, and no effort should be spared to set them forth, but it is worthy of note that the newspapers, both within the copper country and without, are of one accord in rejecting as unthinkable the suggestion that the alarm was given with malicious purpose and with the hope of precipitating a tragedy. No reasonable doubt exists that it was due to needless excitement based either on some imaginary condition or on some trifling outbreak of fire that would have caused no more than a momentary flurry if the crowd in Italian hall had been able to keep cool and contain itself.

**THE CASE OF MOYER.**

The shipping of Moyer out of the copper country, under threats and with an accompaniment of some violence, was a most unwise performance. Moyer's deserts is not the question at issue. He perhaps merited, by his attempt to capitalize the Italian hall horror for Federation advantage, something of what he got.

But judged by the test of expediency the act of the hotheaded men who piled Moyer on the train was most unfortunate.

Lawlessness is the worst weapon in the world to turn against lawlessness. It seems to justify the lawlessness originally condemned.

The men who drove Moyer out of the copper country gave him the press of the entire United States to serve him in arousing sentiment against the mine operators.

It will avail nothing to say that what Moyer utters is largely untrue. The denials will never catch up with the ramifications of his story. It will avail little to protest that the act of Moyer's assailants had no official sanction from the men who have been fighting the strike for the companies. Moyer's first work on that point will have had the widest circulation.

Many persons will be led to believe, as Moyer's adherents will contend, that in respect given to the law there is only a superficial difference between the opposing forces in the copper country.

The men asking congressional interference now have another peg to hang their demands on. The men who are urging legislative attacks on the mine owners have another argument to offer the unthinking.

Furthermore, there is no doubt at all that if Moyer wants to go back to Houghton county he can do so in perfect safety, and with impunity. It would become the duty of Judge O'Brien, or Governor Ferris, or both, to see to this. As long as Moyer keeps within the law he has as much right as any other man in Houghton county, no matter how repugnant his utterances and attitudes may be to its people.

Moyer's prestige had been badly impaired and his influence broken by the ill-considered charges he made against the Citizens' Alliance in connection with the Italian hall fire horror. His capacity for mischief was largely at an end. He is now much more dangerous in Chicago to

the men fighting the strike than he would be in Calumet.

The men who chased him out, with a show of force, played his game for him better than he could play it for himself.

**NO DEARTH OF CANDIDATES.**

Saturday was the last day for filing petitions for places on the primary ballot that the voters of Marquette will mark on January 12. They will have abundant opportunity to pick and choose. Four candidates for mayor are offering themselves and a dozen or more candidates for commissioner. Among them are men of whose ability and desire to give the city a good administration there can be no question. Fortunately these men make up a majority of the aspirants. Instead of it taking studios application on the part of the voters to go right in the primary, they will have to be at considerable trouble to go wrong. Thus there is good reason to hope for a satisfactory issue of the election that will follow the primary in two weeks.

While a satisfactory outcome is measurably assured by the nature of the candidates, there will, however, perhaps be no small opportunity to handicap the application in a practical way of the new system of government. It is reasonably certain that there will be a majority of capable, clearheaded and well intentioned men on the new governing board. But unfortunately it cannot be assured that the majority of this class of men will not be handicapped in their work for the city by the presence of one or two men whose qualifications will be notable alone for their entire absence.

Whether this will be the case will depend wholly on the wisdom of the voters. In one instance, at least, they will be regaled with no end of unbecome and will be appealed to on every ground of racial, religious and personal prejudice in an attempt to secure an outcome in which the city would be able to take no pride and that would do no small way toward making it a laughing stock among the neighboring communities.

It is not the purpose of The Mining Journal to discuss worthy men except in a general way. Any five capable men whom the voters see fit to favor will be wholly acceptable to The Mining Journal. It will play no favorites among the qualified candidates, and is only interested in the outcome to the extent of desiring that it shall serve the greatest ultimate success of the new system, and consequently, the greatest ultimate benefit of the residents and taxpayers.

The voters of Marquette are now approaching one of their greatest opportunities. By intelligent exercise of the suffrage in the primary and the election they can, for all time, discourage the candidacy of notably unfit men for office and thus make easier the recruiting for public service of fit men, who will conduct dignified campaigns and seek to foster the spirit of harmony among the various elements in the city.

Whether they will do this will depend on the breadth of vision with which they see this opportunity. If they see it clearly, there will be a slaughter of the unfit, and the new system of government will be introduced under conditions that will go far to assure its full success. They know all the candidates, and know most of them well. They particularly know the limitations of some of them. Let them be guided by their knowledge.

**TAFT AND THE PHILIPPINES.**

We do not think the old controversy over imperialism and the Philippines is likely to be revived at this time but in view of the altered policy of the administration toward the islands as a result of the dominance of the Democrats it is not surprising that we hear many curious suggestions as to our conduct there. To those patriots who are urging that

the municipal Christmas tree movement has the unequalled endorsement of Governor Ferris. It took firm root in Michigan this year, and another season it will doubtless extend to dozens of additional towns. Wherever a municipal Christmas tree was provided it is reported that observance of the day took on new significance. It furnished a common bond of interest between all classes of celebrants. Those in both high and low places responded to its call. The municipal Christmas tree is simply another index to the progress we are making toward a broader social life.

District Attorney Whitman is in politics, comments Governor Glynn. The governor is right. The district attorney has his eye on the chair the governor says he will not fill for a second term. And the district attorney, if he only stands up a sufficient number of the state's political rascals, is likely to make a strong bid for it.

Detroit, the town where life's worth living, will not accept metered telephone service while there is any possible appeal that may stave it off. Detroit doesn't propose to have its constitutional right of free and unlimited telephone conversation invaded.

J. F. Cremer, one time writer for the Detroit Journal, believes that Governor Ferris is much stronger than he was in 1912 and that there will be little likelihood of his defeat unless the Republican ranks are closed up. The most threatening thing about the outlook from the viewpoint of the G. O. P. is, he says the

biterness of the contest developing between Groesbeck and Martindale and the unlikelyhood, no matter how much such a thing may be desirable, that either will give way for a third candidate who might be reasonably acceptable to all factions in the old party. Mr. Cremer in no degree overstates the impression that Governor Ferris has made on thousands of Republican electors, who see in him a man of great personal strength in a state where the average strength and power of the men in public life has been falling off rapidly of late years. The governor's support throughout the upper peninsula promises to be notable. At the present time he would be likely to carry it. None of the candidates for the Republican nomination is in possession of particular support north of the straits, and none is likely to gain any commanding lead. Governor Ferris is well known in the north country, by reason of numerous visits, and the people, irrespective of party, like the cut of his jib. His stand for law and order and the decisive way in which he met the strike situation has made a marked impression on the citizenship of a district to which the strike has been a very vital matter, indeed.

"If the administration will let the nation alone for a time business will speedily rally," remarks the Detroit Free Press. But the Free Press has not pointed out how an administration that is elected to go ahead and do the country's business can well let the nation alone.

The course of the A. T. & C. Co. stock since the federal government and its officers struck their recent agreement confirms the opinion that all these dissolution suits are, in these dog days, meat and drink for astute market followers.

If, as has been suggested, Mr. Ross be trotted out as a Republican aspirant for governor it appears that the Bay City convention might be replaced as an issue by the interminable dispute that wages between the wets and the dries.

Coppers are looking up. And steel is looking up a bit, too. Stock quotations average stronger and there are other signs of a returning general confidence. Mr. Mann's panic appears to have been switched somewhere.

Considerable mystery appears to surround the diversion planned for Mr. Moyer in the copper country the latter part of last week.

The Kaiser is said to begin to show his age. That troublesome Crown Prince can be charged with some of the gray hairs.

The distinguished author of the little book "Congressional Government," writing in 1900 the closing words of a preface to a new edition, said:

It may be, too, that the new leadership of the executive, inasmuch as it is likely to last, will have a far-reaching effect upon our whole method of government. It may give the heads of the executive departments a new influence upon the action of congress. It may bring about, as a consequence, an integration which will substitute statesmanship for government by mass meeting. It may put this whole volume hopelessly out of date.

Prophet turned actor and assisted in fulfilling his own prophecy. The little volume needs further revision. Congressional government still exists, but it is modified in new ways by presidential government. The integration is occurring which the Princeton author of 1900 deemed desirable.

The present administration has emphasized and applied further the Roosevelt theory that an obligation of initiative rests on a president—that it is not his duty to be quiescent until completed measures are laid on his desk for him to approve or to disapprove. Another Roosevelt policy is thus getting itself accepted, for there is general approval of the methods, if not of the ideas, of the present administration.

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**EDITORIAL OPINION**

**The Scramble for Reserve Banks.**

With the new banking law just passed, and the reserve board not yet formed, the scramble of cities for the honor and profit of being reserve centers has begun, and it is widespread enough to warrant that the board which chooses the reserve centers will have its work cut out for it.

Nowhere near all the cities that are contestants can win, of course; and some will be able to bring considerable pressure to bear, the chief effect of which will be to embarrass the board that has power to select these centers.

The work of creating the several reserve districts, and selecting the several reserve centers, should be carried on, and we are sure it will be, solely with a view to making the new system of the utmost possible benefit to the country. In that view, the ambitions of cities should not be given too lightly. Reserve centers should be chosen not because this city or that covets the honor, but because the cities selected are in a position to spread the benefits of the new mobilization of resources and credits as widely as may be.

The Washington viewpoint, which gives a bird's-eye view of the country, and not the local viewpoint, which is filled by the ambition of cities, should govern absolutely.—Duluth Herald.

**Aid in Seaman's Bill Fight.**

Some vigorous reinforcement of the lake region's fight against the LaFollette seaman's bill is coming from the Pacific coast, where the San Francisco Chamber of Commerce has organized to protest energetically against the pending measure. Resolutions adopted by the chamber are being circulated through the mails, and the accompanying statements show that the businessmen of California are aroused over the menace to their carrying industry and will demand a hearing from congress.

The points made by our local transportation concerns are repeated in the West, where the perils of the "100 per cent boats" provision are serious although they are probably not as completely destructive as on the lakes because of different conditions. In addition, complaint is made about the requirement that 75 per cent of crews shall speak the language of the officers, this being possible only for Japanese ships, it is claimed, to drive the last American flag off the Pacific.

The entry of California into the lists gives promise of new energy in the contest. It is of further interest because the support comes from the same part of the country where the objectionable proposals had their origin, the authors of the bill that Senator LaFollette took up, and rushed through the senate being residents of San Francisco. By the time the issue is joined again after the holidays the contending forces will be in shape for a sharp struggle.—Detroit Free Press.

**Long Distance Telephoning.**

Long distance telephone lines have just been opened from the East as far west continuously as Denver, California hopes to gossip with New York and Boston by the time the Panama fair opens.

The development of the telephone in this country and the freedom with which it is used, has led to the wonder of the world. Over in Europe the telephone is still a good deal of a toy. Many business and social leaders use it with as much timidity and diffidence as if they were addressing a royal sovereign.

Only a half dozen years ago travelers in Europe desiring to call persons a hundred miles were frequently discouraged from so doing, as the results were often unsatisfactory.

The London Engineering magazine recently predicted that by 1929 it would be possible for the people of the United States to talk with St. Petersburg. A considerable step was taken in that direction not long ago when telephone wires were laid under the English channel.

The difficulty in long distance telephony is not so much a question of having absolutely perfect instruments of a high degree of perfection as the meeting of new conditions. These are difficult to describe to the non-technical reader, but could perhaps be expressed by saying that on long distances there seems to be an over accumulation of electrical energy, that tends to confused and inarticulate sounds. Gradually this difficulty is being overcome.

Travelers from Europe are impressed by the clear, loud resonance of the telephone conversation in this country, a condition not fully developed across the water. The voice a thousand miles away may seem as near as if it were next door.—Saginaw Courier-Herald.

**Government and Telephones.**

The notable part of Postmaster General Burleson's annual report is its leaning toward government purchase of the telephone lines of the country. His argument is that as the government has "demonstrated its capacity" to conduct such public utilities as the postal and parcel post service, it can safely take over other public utilities.

Has the government in fact demonstrated its capacity to conduct the ordinary postal service without a deficit, or without cutting down the service, or spying on the service and excluding from the service in order to overcome a deficit? Is the parcel post so old as to prove the government's capacity to conduct it with just rates to the railroads and without sacrifice or deficit to other branches of the postal service?

If the government is demonstrably ready to take over the telephone lines, whose business has been so largely invaded by the telephone, it must the more, and not possibly ready to take over the immense and complicated telephone structure. And if the telephone why not the railroads; and if the railroads, why not the water transportation; and if that, why not the interstate electric lines and power services?

The president of the American telephone and telegraph company has announced its readiness for government purchase, because any public appraisal approved by the courts must far exceed the book value of its plant. The Western Union telegraph has for years obviously been ready for government purchase as a sure salivation.

Has the government in fact successfully proved its mastery over of railroad regulation, let alone ownership and operation, to warrant its venture into these new fields? What it has done so, and when it can offer an economical postal service which will attract and not

drive away business, there will be time enough to talk about piling on to it other businesses, yearning to be bought at government prices.—New York World.

Five members of the Marquette County Bar association who were in attendance at the first banquet of the organization in 1888, were present at the quarter centennial anniversary banquet held at the Marquette club Saturday evening. They were T. J. Danton of Ishpeming and A. B. Eldredge, George P. Brown, W. S. Hill and A. E. Miller of Marquette. While a number of attorneys were out of the city, the greater part of the membership of the association—about thirty—were present. An excellent menu was served.

**BAR ASSOCIATION**

**HOLDS ANNUAL BANQUET**

**Hon. W. R. Oates the Principal Speaker at Quarter Centennial Gathering Saturday.**

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Frank A. Bell, of Negaunee, acted as toastmaster. The first speaker was George P. Brown, secretary of the association, whose topic was, "Recollections of Twenty-Five Years Ago."

The principal speaker was Hon. W. R. Oates, state judge, who delivered a formal article, "Public Interest in Industrial Disputes," which was followed by a lengthy discussion of present labor troubles.

Hon. R. C. Flannigan, of Norway, Mich., was the last speaker, taking as his subject, "Charge You." His address was directed principally to young attorneys in regard to the attainment of success in their work, laying particular stress on the preparation of cases. Judge Flannigan also related reminiscences of the first annual banquet of the association in 1888.

Saturday's banquet was by far one of the most successful in the history of the organization. The officers for the coming year are Dan H. Ball, president; George P. Brown, secretary, and A. E. Miller, treasurer.

**TRAFFIC AT SOO BREAKS RECORD**

**Shipments Through the Canals in 1913, 79,718,344 Tons—Grain Movement Large.**

The freight traffic through the American and Canadian canals at the Soo in 1913 was the greatest in the history of the waterways, according to statistical reports issued by L. C. Sabin, general superintendent of the United States canal at Sault Ste. Marie, Mich., under direction of Lieutenant Colonel Madison M. Patrick, U. S. corps of engineers.

A total of 79,718,344 short tons of freight was handled through the canals, or 7,245,968 tons more than in 1912. Shipments of grain were 43,205,823 bushels, or 63 per cent greater than last year, while shipments of iron ore increased by 39,735,051 bushels, or 18 per cent.

The iron ore movement of 48,109,353 tons was 1,805,930 tons, or 4 per cent more than was moved through the canals in 1912. The volume of soft coal shipments increased 3,989,255 tons, or 24 per cent, and movement of hard coal shows a gain of 602,089 tons, or 28 per cent.

Decreases appear in only three commodities, lumber shipments having fallen behind 1912 by 67,566,000 feet, or 10 per cent, copper showing a loss of 31,576 tons, or 27 per cent, and manufactured and pig iron a reduction of 251,980 tons, or 38 per cent. The movement of vessels and freight through the canals during the seasons of 1913 and 1912 appear in the following:

	1912	1913
Vessels, steamers	19,676	19,780
Vessels, sailing	1,082	1,092
Vessels, miscellaneous	1,307	2,014
Total number vessels	22,778	23,786
Loadage, number of tons	70,088	79,718
Tonnage, registered tonnage	56,739,907	57,989,715
Tonnage, freight, short tons	72,472,678	79,718,344
Passengers	69,877	77,794
Hard coal, short tons	2,142,485	2,744,573
Soft coal, short tons	12,750,490	16,739,745
Grain, barrels	8,852,153	10,212,097
Wheat, bushels	174,068,456	204,821,567
Iron, short tons	4,602,546	11,239,369
Manufactured and pig iron, short tons	654,892	402,912
General merchandise, short tons	694,561	739,131
Lumber, feet	2,282	6,181
General merchandise, short tons	1,094,783	1,770,809
Copper, short tons	118,554	85,578
Iron, short tons	48,109,353	50,015,282
Lumber, feet	697,542,600	709,586,000

**PHILBIN TO TAKE A LONG VACATION**

**Former South Shore Official May Retire from Active Business Life.**

The annual meeting of the Marquette County Agricultural Society will be held at the City Hall, Marquette, Mich., on Monday, the 29th inst. of January, 1914, at 2 o'clock p. m. for the election of officers and the transaction of such other business as may properly come before the meeting.

JOHN D. MANGUM, Secretary.

WILLIAM A. ROSS, Secretary.

and later was made general superintendent. "Later on he was put in general charge of the Great Northern ore properties, from which he is just retiring. He has occupied a unique position in this concern for he has had no title—he has just simply been 'boss,' the one to whom all matters were referred.

"It is said that when Mr. Philbin announced to Mr. Hill that he wanted to go on a 'sojourn' expedition, Mr. Hill suggested that he take a leave of absence for a year and go seeing the sights. To this Mr. Philbin objected; for he did not want to feel that he was in duty bound to give up his jaunting in a year if he felt like prolonging it. So the matter of his return to the Great Northern interest is decidedly uncertain.

"Upon his retirement the ore transportation matters of the properties will be handled by the Great Northern transportation officials and the affairs of the Arthur Iron company, which represents the mines and ore lands, will be handled by C. A. Thompson, general manager, and Earl E. Hummer, general superintendent.

"On Monday or Tuesday Mr. and Mrs. Philbin will leave for New York, from which port they will sail for Mediterranean, taking in the various and numerous beauty spots of that part of the world, then extending their trip to India. On their return they will visit the principal points in Italy, Switzerland, France and the British Isles."

**Classified Want Directory**

**WANTED.**  
WANTED—Position as saleslady in dry goods or ladies' furnishings goods store. Can furnish reference. Address "K," care Mining Journal branch office. 12-19-13.  
WANTED—Three or four furnished rooms for light housekeeping. Enquire, letter "S," Mining Journal. 12-22-13.  
WANTED—Cook. Mrs. F. B. Spear, 453 East Ridge street. 12-23-13.

**FOR SALE.**

**FOR SALE**—Entire stock of groceries, scales, cash registers, wagon sleighs, horses and harnesses, to be sold at private sale. Hids on all or part of same will be considered. H. McMillan, trustee, estate of John W. Dewey, bankrupt, Munising, Mich. 12-10-13.  
**FOR SALE**—A \$500 Angelus piano player for \$35. Call at 155 Hurst street. 12-6-13.  
**FOR SALE**—House and two lots, 69 West Washington street. Ground sufficient for carrying on truck farming. Will sell cheap. W. A. Ross, 135 W. Ohio street. 12-6-13.

**FOR RENT.**

**FOR RENT**—Six-room cottage on West Washington street. All modern conveniences. Five minutes walk from postoffice. Inquire W. A. Ross, 135 West Ohio street. 12-18-13.  
**FOR RENT**—Conveniently located home. For particulars call Bell phone 994 or 47. 10-17-13.

**PRIMARY ELECTION.**

To the electors of the City of Marquette: Notice is hereby given that a primary election will be held in the several precincts of the City of Marquette, on Monday, January 12th, 1914, for the nomination of two candidates for mayor and eight candidates for commissioner. Said primary election will be held at the following places in the respective precincts, viz:

First precinct—Lake Superior Carriage Works, Champion street.  
Second precinct—The building at No. 130 West Spring street.  
Third precinct—Flannigan's livery office, Pine street.  
Fourth precinct—City Hall, Washington street.  
Fifth precinct—Fire hall at southwest corner of Front and Prospect streets.

The polls of such primary election will open on said day at 7 o'clock in the forenoon and will remain open until 8 o'clock in the afternoon, standard time.

**Names of Candidates.**

The names of the following candidates for nomination will appear upon the official primary ballot to be voted at said primary election, viz:

For Mayor—  
William Fasshender.  
John R. Van Evert.  
John H. Jacobs.  
Fred H. Bogala.  
For Commissioners—  
Edwin J. Sink.  
Jay T. Gillett.  
A. F. Agnew.  
Merwin E. Asire.  
George W. Ackerman.  
Herman Schauer.  
James E. Sherman.  
Ernest L. Pearce.  
Michael Hennessy.  
John H. Lewis.  
Michael J. Griffin.  
Jacob P. Werner.  
William O'Meara.  
John G. Stenglein.  
Matthew J. Burke.  
A. Martin Sweder.  
Fred S. Case.  
Robert Peters.  
Danial, Marquette, Mich., December 29th, 1913.

DANIEL S. DONOVAN, City Clerk.

**ANNUAL MEETING.**

Marquette, Michigan.  
The regular annual meeting of the stockholders of the Marquette National Bank for the purpose of electing directors and transacting any other business which may properly come before said meeting, will be held at the Bank building, on Tuesday, the 30th day of January, 1914, between the hours of 10 a. m. and 12 m. of said day.

J. M. LONGYEAR, President.  
F. J. JENNISON, Cashier.

**STOCKHOLDERS' MEETING.**

The regular annual meeting of the stockholders of The Gwin Savings Bank town of Gwin, Michigan, on Tuesday, the thirteenth day of January, 1914, between the hours of 10 a. m. and 12 m. of said day, for the election of directors and the transaction of such other business as may properly come before the meeting.

Gwin, Mich., Dec. 13th, 1913.  
CHESTER D. MASTERS, Cashier.  
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## SHERIFF'S OFFICERS RAID THE TYOMIES

### Hancock Publishers Charged With Printing Matter Tending to Incite Riot.

Under Sheriff William Heikilla, Deputy Sheriff John Chellow and a number of other officers of Sheriff Cruse Saturday afternoon raided the office of the Tyomies Publishing company and arrested four members of the editorial staff and mechanical force. The arrest was made on a warrant issued by Justice John J. Eickern of Hancock on complaint of Sheriff Cruse. The specific charge is the publication of matter that might have the effect of inciting a riot.

The publication on which Sheriff Cruse based his complaint was a statement in an extra edition of the Tyomies, the Finnish Socialist daily newspaper, on Friday to the effect that at the Italian hall disaster Sheriff Cruse's deputies prevented the signing of the crowd that was trying to escape. That the deputies were in effect responsible for many deaths.

The arrests were made quietly. A considerable crowd gathered at Franklin and Tesco streets, the location of the Tyomies building, but the crowd made no demonstration against the officers. The men arrested are:

Servius Nuomivori, editor of the Tyomies.

Arthur Vuorela, printer.

Matt Kokko, bookkeeper.

John Alanne, secretary of the company.

The four men were taken before Justice Eickern and arraigned. They pleaded not guilty and the justice fixed their bail at \$1,000 each. The examination is set for Jan. 5.

The warrants bear the name of twenty persons employed by the company of interest in it. As it was issued and served late Saturday afternoon the mechanical and editorial forces were out of the building. Tyomies being an afternoon paper, the arrests of the sixteen men named will be made on Monday. The Miners' Bulletin is published in the Tyomies office.

Servius Nuomivori, editor of the Tyomies, already is under indictment in the United States court on a charge of publishing obscene matter in a Finnish comic weekly. His case comes up in February. He was convicted in the United States court at Marquette and the trial in February in Cincinnati is on appeal from that conviction.

## KENNY-WIEBER NUPTIALS.

### Houghton Girl Becomes Bride of Young Duluth Attorney.

Miss Louise Wieber, second daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ferdinand Wieber, of Houghton, and John T. Kenny of Duluth were married Saturday morning at 9 o'clock by Rev. Thomas J. Atfield at St. Patrick's church, Hancock. The attendants were Miss Katherine Wieber, sister of the bride, and James J. Courtney of Duluth. The ceremony was performed in the presence of relatives and close friends of the bride and bridegroom.

Following the ceremony a wedding breakfast was served to forty guests at the home of the bride's parents, College avenue, East Houghton. Mr. and Mrs. Kenny left in the afternoon for Chicago and other cities and after a brief honeymoon trip will make their home in Duluth, where Mr. Kenny is a prominent young attorney, a member of the firm of Kenny & Kenny.

The only out-of-town guests at the wedding were Mrs. James Kenny and Miss Lillian Kenny of Duluth, mother and sister of the groom.

## WRESTLERS SEEKING MATCHES.

### Two Calumet Grapplers Anxious for Bouts With Outside Men.

Two Calumet wrestlers are looking for laurels in outside fields. John Wittika, manager for Frank Pellegrini, a 180-pound grappler, is in Duluth to seek for matches for his man. Pellegrini is willing to meet any wrestler at any weight from 100 to 180 pounds. Charles Salotti, the Laurin wrestler, has his manager, John Smith of Lake Linden, in the iron country looking for matches.

Walter Miller, veteran eight catch-as-catch-can wrestler, is spending the holidays in Calumet. He is at the Michigan Hotel with his brother Walter. Mr. Miller has a great many friends and admirers in the copper country, as was shown by the number who called upon him as soon as they learned he was in town. Miller lately went through a grueling match at Winnipeg with Eugene Tremblay, the Canadian champion and an aspirant for the world's championship. He beat Tremblay, the first round, and twenty-three minutes and the second in twenty-four minutes. He says it was one of the toughest matches of his career. Miller goes shortly to Fort William, Ont., where he will wrestle about New Year's with one of the fastest wrestlers of the Dominion, and he will go on a tour through the West and will try to land another match with Mike Yokel, middle-weight champion.

## MEN WHO WILL WORK GIVEN EMPLOYMENT

### Cities on the Pacific Coast Thus Solve the Problem of the Unemployed.

San Francisco, Dec. 28.—Except in the far Northwest, the problem of the unemployed on the Pacific coast seemed well in hand tonight. San Francisco officials said it had been solved in the only possible way—by providing employment at fair wages for those who want it.

The system of free feeding, temporarily adopted in San Francisco in preference to allowing needy workmen to starve, will be replaced tomorrow morning with a system of work for every applicant. Part of this system was introduced today, and in back streets, uncleaned for years, the cobble stones were as clean as they ever are likely to be. Under a city ordinance, no man may be paid less than at the rate of \$3 a day.

Free Feeding Promotes Idleness.

Harry R. Bogart, superintendent of the city's co-operative employment bureau, predicted that by adhering to the plan of providing every applicant with a position, at hard work, the situation would clear itself in a few days. It was reported to him that during the free feeding, practiced last week, the Oakland charitable bodies had to hire men to get wood sawed; nobody was looking for work on that side of the bay. Others came twenty-five miles down the peninsula to enjoy free meals.

Criticism, however, has been made of the city's actions. "This is the worst treatment I ever got, one man said. "Maybe you haven't had much experience," Mr. Bogart suggested.

The complainant was indignant. "Young man, I've been unemployed on the Pacific coast for three years," he retorted.

Los Angeles reported only about two thousand men in need of work and that the situation there could be met.

In Seattle, the city officials reported work for only five hundred of the thirteen hundred men applying for it, but it is possible that assistance may be had by work started by the sale of highway bonds.

## MR. WILSON SURPRISES PASTOR AND FLOCK

### Unannounced, He Worships in Quiet Little Presbyterian Church at Gulfport.

Gulfport, Miss., Dec. 28.—President Wilson sat in a quiet little Presbyterian church here today, among a congregation of less than a hundred, and heard a remarkable sermon on the personal accountability of the individual to his maker.

The president and Mrs. Wilson, accompanied by Dr. Cary T. Grayson, came unexpectedly, avoiding a crowd that had collected at the little church at Pass Christian, eight miles away, and through the Rev. Herbert Albert Jones was as surprised as any of his congregation at the arrival of the distinguished visitors. He varied his prepared service only slightly. Yet, by a coincidence, he developed with an eloquence that was historic on a theme that had long been one of the discourses of the president himself.

The Rev. Dr. Jones preached fervently. "I selected a text," he said, "not knowing that it would be my distinguished honor to preach before the president of the United States, but I wanted to give all of you something helpful that would remain with you in the days to come."

When the sermon was finished, a choir of seven lifted their voices in song. Then followed a short prayer, concluding the service.

The entire congregation stood in solemn silence until the president and his party passed out. At the doorstep, the preacher thanked them for their visit.

Second Great Honor of His Life.

"It was the second great honor of my life," said Dr. Jones.

"And what was the first?" inquired the president.

"I preached once before President Garfield," was the reply.

"On the way home the president saw four aged Confederate veterans in gray uniforms, hobbling along the road, leaning heavily on their canes."

"How do you think they feel?" inquired the president.

"Howdy," they answered, but passed on without recognizing the president.

Further along the road the party saw "Beauvoir," the old home of Jefferson Davis, with its flag flies nearby.

The automobiles were covered with mud and dust when they got back, for a heavy rain fell during the night and a drizzle continued most of the morning.

Celebrates Fifty-Seventh Birthday.

At the cottage the president found many telegrams congratulating him on his fifty-seventh birthday.

Washington, Dec. 28.—Messages of good will from rulers of many of the world's nations were received here today for President Wilson. The occasion was the fifty-seventh birthday anniversary of the president. The greetings were forwarded by Pass Christian, Miss., where the president and family are spending their vacation.

Among the many messages was the following from King George of Great Britain: "I want to offer you my sincere congratulations on the anniversary of your birth and trust that your health has not suffered from your arduous duties of the year."

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## "The Makings" of the Panama Canal

"Bull" Durham in fresh, fragrant, hand-made cigarettes has proved a constant source of comfort and inspiration to the army of tireless workers in the Canal zone. Keen-eyed surveyors, resourceful engineers, sturdy section-bosses, bronzed army officers, all "roll their own," in the stress of work under a tropic sun, or in the balmy, restful evenings under the stars in Panama City and Colon.

Whenever men go forth to do men's work in the rough corners of the world, most of the luxuries of civilization they leave behind them; but one luxury, the most satisfying of all, they carry with them—

### GENUINE "BULL" DURHAM SMOKING TOBACCO

(Enough for forty hand-made cigarettes in each 5c sack)

From Panama to Klondike, from Broadway to Manila, pure, ripe, mellow "Bull" Durham tobacco is smoked by more millions of men than all other high-grade tobaccos combined. The rich, fragrant aroma and mellow, satisfying flavor of cigarettes hand-made from "Bull" Durham are exclusive to this grand old tobacco and afford lasting enjoyment and complete satisfaction.

Get "the makings" today at the nearest dealer's—"roll your own" and learn what a fresh, made-to-order cigarette tastes like.

THE AMERICAN TOBACCO COMPANY

## Language of the Complaint.

The complaint made by Sheriff Cruse names the persons wanted and then sets up the following: "And others, whose names are unknown, being persons of evil minds and disposition, with force and arms, unlawfully, wickedly, and falsely, feloniously and maliciously, did conspire, combine, co-operate and circulate, in the Finnish language, in a certain daily newspaper, called the Tyomies, published at the city of Hancock, and circulated throughout the county of Houghton and beyond the border of said county of Houghton and state of Michigan, certain unlawful, wicked, false and felonious statements and averments of and concerning certain public officers of the said county of Houghton, and for said county deputy sheriffs in and for said county of Houghton and of and concerning divers other good and law-abiding citizens of the said county of Houghton, with the intent and purpose to arouse, incite, and excite the many readers of the said newspaper Tyomies, in said county, with force and arms within the township of Calumet, in said county and state, and elsewhere within the said county of Houghton to congregate in riotous assemblies and to create breach of the peace, assaults and batteries, felonious assaults, and other batteries in and upon the said peaceful and law-abiding citizens of the said township of Calumet and elsewhere within the said county, to the great terror of the people, and to the injury of the said county of Houghton, and to the peace and dignity of the people of the state of Michigan."

## Markets

**Frank Coppers**

The continued decline in Canadian Pacific had a slight effect on the New York market, but the local coppers were as strong as ever. Copper Range closed 3/8 to 3/4, with several hundred bid for Granby Consolidated closed 7/4. East Butte 1 1/2. Money will be slightly tighter the first days of the week, owing to January first settlement, but should be steadily easier by the middle of January. The advance in New Haven has very favorably affected local sentiment and the copper shares will benefit greatly by the increased confidence. Domestic consumers are buying more copper than they have for months and the outlook is favorable for a price of fifteen cents or better by the first of the year. Closing quotations follow:

Alum.	21 1/2	21 1/2	U. S. Cons.	13 1/2	21
Am.	20 1/2	20 1/2	U. S. Cons.	13 1/2	21
Al.	13 1/2	13 1/2	U. S. Cons.	13 1/2	21
Al.	20 1/2	20 1/2	U. S. Cons.	13 1/2	21
Al.	20 1/2	20 1/2	U. S. Cons.	13 1/2	21
Al.	20 1/2	20 1/2	U. S. Cons.	13 1/2	21
Al.	20 1/2	20 1/2	U. S. Cons.	13 1/2	21
Al.	20 1/2	20 1/2	U. S. Cons.	13 1/2	21
Al.	20 1/2	20 1/2	U. S. Cons.	13 1/2	21
Al.	20 1/2	20 1/2	U. S. Cons.	13 1/2	21

## COLORADO STRIKERS KILL ONE BRIDGE GUARD AND WOUND ANOTHER.

Trinidad, Colo., Dec. 28.—One man was killed and another probably fatally injured today when strikers attacked the guards of an Arapahoe bridge. The railroad bridge connecting mines at Radiant and Cokedale, in the strike district, near here. One guard died from a bullet wound and the other fell from the bridge into the gully below. The two men—Ernest W. Farmer, who was killed, and G. W. Libby—were guarding the bridge from incendiaries, it having been recently reconstructed to replace one razed by fire two days after the coal miners' strike began. Armed strikers, it was reported, approached the structure, carrying a can which later was found to contain a live dynamite. The guards ordered the strikers to stop, and their reply was a fusillade of shots.

Farmer was instantly killed, while Libby, in attempting to run and return to the fire, fell from the bridge, breaking an arm and suffering internal injuries. The strikers fired the bridge directly after the shooting and upon the approach of a track walker, who discovered Farmer's body and aided Libby.

The mines at Radiant have been operating with non-union miners since the strike began last September.

Governor Ammons has ordered a full investigation of the incident.

## CITIZENS OF MARYLAND CLAMOR FOR LIFE OF MAN WHO CONFESSES A MURDER.

Chestertown, Md., Dec. 28.—When it became known late this afternoon that James Paraway, one of the negroes held on the charge of murdering James Coleman, a farmer, had confessed that he assisted Herman Mabel in the deed, the local citizens here, who had somewhat subsided after an unsuccessful attack upon the jail last night, again flamed up. The news spread rapidly in spite of the efforts of the officials to keep the confession secret, and the number of silent watchers who had not left the jail during the day soon was augmented.

Thirty-five citizens here, with their experience last night, when the mob thronged about his cell, Paraway, who all along had maintained his innocence, had done today under the questioning of detectives. According to his confession, the deed was planned by Mabel and himself when they saw Coleman count his money in a store. They followed him and Paraway hit the farmer with an iron bar. Then, after taking his money, they separated.

Policemen from Baltimore City, sent upon order of Governor Goldsborough, arrived tonight to assist in guarding the prisoner. With the added force, Sheriff Brown feels that he will be able to resist another attack, if one is made. The sheriff patrolled the interior of the jail all night, to see that the dozen extra deputies were keeping a strict watch.

## KENTUCKY FEUDISTS OFFER TO SURRENDER

Frankfort, Ky., Dec. 28.—According to advices received by Governor McCreary here today, the members of the Hendrickson clan, besieged by a detachment of state militia and a sheriff's posse in an abandoned mine between Pineville and Ely, are negotiating for surrender.

Adjutant General J. T. Ellis returned to Lexington from the mine late last night and reported by telephone to Governor McCreary today that the clansmen's provisions were running low and that under protection of a flag of truce they had asked for terms of surrender.

Governor McCreary instructed the adjutant general to return to the mine and to inform him how the situation is tonight. Thirty-five militiamen and ten deputy sheriffs guard the mine entrances. The trouble started Wednesday, when, it is said, "Happy Jack" Hendrickson, leader of the clan, killed a man and another reaching his home, he, with friends and relatives, engaged in a battle with a sheriff's posse. After the skirmish the Hendricksons fled to the mountains and were traced by bloodhounds to the abandoned mine shaft. It is said the fugitives in the mine number about twenty.

Pineville, Ky., Dec. 28.—The belief that the number of clansmen in the mine is not as great as was at first supposed was confirmed today when George Hendrickson, a cousin of "Happy Jack" Hendrickson and one of the men supposed to be in hiding in the mine, was arrested at the home of a man named Messer.

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## THE USES OF MAPLE.

Though at one time in the early history of the country an average of 6,000 maple trees were destroyed in clearing the ordinary New York or Pennsylvania farm, maple is today, according to the department of agriculture in one of its interesting tree bulletins, one of the most widely used and valuable native hardwoods. The wood finds place in an enormous number of articles in daily use. From rolling pins to pianos and organs. It is one of the best woods used for flooring, and is always a favorite material for the floors of roller skating rinks and bowling alleys. It leads all other woods as a material for shoe lasts, the demand for which in Massachusetts alone exceeds 13,000,000 board feet annually.

Sugar maple stands near the top of the list of furniture woods in this country. The so-called "birdseye" effect, the department explains, is probably due to buds which for some reason cannot force their way through the bark, but which remain just beneath it year after year. The young wood is distinguished each succeeding season by the presence of the bud and grows around it in fantastic forms, which are exposed when the saw cuts through the abnormal growth.

Maple, the bulletin goes on to say, is one of the chief woods used for agricultural implement and farm machinery, being so employed because of its strength and hardness. All kinds of woodenware are made of maple, which holds important rank also in the manufacture of shuttles, spools and bobbins. It competes with black gum for first place in the manufacture of rollers of many kinds, from those employed in house moving to the less massive ones used on lawn mowers. Athletic goods, school supplies, brush backs, pulleys, type cases and crates are a few of the other articles for which maple is in demand.

Seven specimens of maple grow in the United States, of which sugar maple, sometimes called hard maple, is the most important. The total cut of maple in the United States annually amounts to about 1,350,000,000 feet— Outlook.

## BIG RINK OPENS TONIGHT.

The big Colosseum rink at Calumet, erected and owned by the Central Storage company during the past fall, will be dedicated and thrown open to the public this evening. The weather the last several days and nights has been excellent for ice making and there is a fine crystal sheet within the walls of the huge structure. The rink, which is the largest in the Northwest, will accommodate on its ice at one time more than five hundred persons. Much of the interior carpentering work has not been completed but will be finished as rapidly as possible. Large waiting rooms have been prepared and everything possible has been done for the comfort and pleasure of patrons. The entire Calumet & Hecla band will furnish music for skating and dancing on the opening night.

## HOKEY NOTES.

The members of the Calumet hockey team will begin their practice on the ice this week and expect to be in excellent condition for the opening game with the Portage Lake team next week. Manager John M. Cross had the Portage Lake Hockey team out on the ice at the Amphidrome Friday night for the first time and the players showed up very well. They are in good condition after a month of preliminary training on the handball courts. The men composed last year's team, lacking only Delor Chaput, who is with Calumet this season, "Ching" McCurdy, formerly a member of the team, since more identified with football than with hockey, is trying for a place. His retention probably would make a change in the positions, throwing Cloutie back to rover. Fred Conroy, the old goal, also was on the ice for practice.

## MESSINA MOURNS VICTIMS OF THE GREAT EARTHQUAKE

Messina, Sicily, Dec. 28.—The fifth anniversary of the great earthquake was solemnly commemorated today by an imposing procession of ten thousand persons, who marched to the cemetery to deposit flowers on the graves of the thousands of victims. Houses were draped in mourning. At Reggio di Calabria, the people kept watch throughout the night, fearing a repetition of the disaster. A great procession was held there also.

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## ADELAIDE BRANCE DEPARTS FROM EMPIRE STATE TOWN.

Monticello, N. Y., Dec. 28.—Adelaide M. Brance, companion in the double life of Melvin H. Couch, the lawyer who died suddenly here last Sunday, left the Monticello jail here early today. She had been a voluntary prisoner there since shortly after the mystery of the attorney's death was cleared up. Interested friends took Miss Brance to a private home in Fallsburgh, near here, where she remained until after daylight, when it is understood, she boarded a train for the West to visit her aunt for a rest and recuperation.

## A LAUGH OR TWO

Can't Be Done.

"I hope you know enough to keep your wife's relatives at a distance."

"Hum. My wife's maiden aunt is going to live with us."

"Good gracious! Send her away."

"I can't. She's going to live with us in her own house."—Cleveland Plain Dealer.

Sure Thing.

Here is one that was told a few evenings ago by Robert Hilliard, the actor in demonstrating that it is a mistake to believe that money cannot be made at the race track.

Recently two friends met in a western town after an interval of several years. Glad reunion at once, of course, included a warm handclasp, cigars and a noise like the tunc of 25 cents on the cash register. Then some conversation about the old times. "Well, Bill," remarked one of the pair, "I hear that you have become rich."

## FOR ANTI-TUBERCULOSIS FUND.

Following his annual custom, Mr. Levine, proprietor of M. Levine's Department Store, has contributed to the Houghton County Anti-Tuberculosis Society.

## NEW YORK STOCKS.

Heavy selling of Canadian Pacific checked the advance in the New York market Saturday. It closed at 20 3/4, the low for the day, 3/4 points off from Friday night's close. The buying of Anagamat continues very good, which is helping the Boston coppers, Granby, Copper Range, North Butte, Butte & Superior and Chino were the most active, and found ready buyers on all slight recessions. The low priced issues are also coming in for some attention and will do much better if the market continues. Indiana, LaSalle, South Lake, Houghton, Copper, Franklin, Arizona Commercial, Superior & Boston and Southwestern Miami are the low price speculative issues to watch. It will take very little buying to advance them 25 to 50 per cent. Final prices were as follows:

Amal.	21 1/2	U. S. Cons.	13 1/2	21
Anacoda.	25 1/2	No. Pacif.	10 1/2	10 1/2
Am. Smelt.	6 1/2	Can. Pac.	20 1/2	20 1/2
Sted. Cons.	18 1/2	Reading	11 1/2	11 1/2
Atlatcon.	9 1/2	St. Paul	10 1/2	10 1/2
Chgo. & Ohio.	10 1/2	Utah Cop.	30 1/2	30 1/2
No. Pacif.	10 1/2			

## THE WEATHER

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## KONDON'S Catarrhal Jelly

Never neglect that first symptom of a cold. Kondon's Catarrhal Jelly will heal and cleanse the passages, giving instant relief. Pleasant, helpful and as harmless as it is effective. 25c and 50c tubes. Get the original and genuine at your druggist's, or write for Free Sample.

KONDON MFG. COMPANY  
Minneapolis, Minn.



### 25 CENTS!

100 Durham Duplex Safety Razors at 25c each. Less than the price of two shaves. Buy one. Try one; and you will always use one.

### THE STAFFORD DRUG CO.

The Rexall Store

WE GIVE S. & H. TRADING STAMPS.

### Hunter's Supplies



We have all kinds of Guns and Ammunition and a full line of Sporting Goods. The largest stock of guns in the upper peninsula.

M. R. MANHARD & SON, LIMITED. WHOLESALE and RETAIL HARDWARE

### COAL that is ALL COAL

### SCRANTON ANTHRACITE

ALL SIZES. WELL SCREENED.

It Will Give Satisfaction Prompt Deliveries

### F. B. SPEAR & SONS

### DOES QUALITY COUNT WITH YOU?

If so, let us fill your coal bins when they need replenishing. The best coal mined is to be found in our yards.

Prompt deliveries and satisfaction guaranteed.

PHONES 90 & 293

JAS. PICKANDS & CO. THE BEST COAL

### To start a quick fire use Listings for Kindling

In Bundles and perfectly dry

\$3.00 a load

### CONSOLIDATED FUEL & LUMBER CO.

### WOOD

BEST IN THE CITY PROMPT DELIVERIES

### SPECIAL

16 inch dry Softwood Slabs \$3.50 per load

PHONE US YOUR ORDER TODAY.

PHONE 310

### Schneider & Brown Lbr. Co.

### Let Us Be Your Druggist During The Coming Year 1914

During 1913 we endeavored to provide the people of this locality with modern drug store service. Such a service embodies many requisites—an ample stock, right quality, care in storage and handling of drugs, and a constant effort to save customers (whenever possible) something on the cost of drugs.

We have been favored with a large and constantly increasing business and small endeavor to hold and further enlarge this business during 1914 by making it worth while for careful drug buyers to trade with us. We shall keep pace with every advance in the science of pharmacy and by every means possible try to promote the welfare of our customers.

We shall continue to make a specialty of "Right Prescription Service."

Let us be your druggists during 1914.

### JONES' DRUG STORE

Baraga Ave. and Third. Phone 764-J.

### Fresh Baltimore Oysters

MURRAY'S GROCERY GOLD TRADING STAMPS

### Fresh Fruits and Vegetables

We have everything that is GOOD and to be had

### DEL'S GROCERY

133 Washington Street.

### WE OFFER FANCY

GRAPE FRUIT, PINE APPLES AND NAVAL ORANGES, FANCY EATING APPLES, BANANAS, FIGS, DATES, WALNUT DATES, RIPE TOMATOES, HUBBARD SQUASH, SWEET POTATOES, CELERY, LEAF LETTUCE, HEAD LETTUCE, HORSE RADISH ROOT, ITALIAN CHESNUTS, SWEET CIDER

### REANY & McLEAN

Phones 64 and 65, 601 N. Third Street

### "CASTLE BREW"

There's No Use Talking, IT'S FINE!

There is no beer made that can possibly taste better and we are sure there's none so pure. None but the most expensive barley and hops, together with the purest spring water, is used in its manufacture.

ORDER A CASE OF PINTS OR QUARTS.

### U. P. BREWING CO.

### J. M. BYRENS, ARCHITECT

Mining Journal Building, Marquette, Michigan

### PALACE LIVERY STABLE

JOSEPH FAY, Prop.

First Class Boarding Stable. TEAMS OF ALL KINDS.

### Michigan College of Mines

F. W. McNair, President. For Year Book apply to President or Secretary, HOUGHTON, MICHIGAN.

### E. C. M'ELHANY OPTOMETRIST

R 211 Nester Block.

### CHARLTON & KUENZLI, ARCHITECTS

Marquette, Michigan

### City Brevities

Yesterday's temperatures: Seven a. m., 27 degrees; noon, 30; 7 p. m., 29; highest, 32; lowest, 24.

Seymour Charlton left yesterday afternoon for Bay City, Mich.

James Deegan spent Saturday and Sunday with friends in Negaunee.

Mrs. J. A. Malhot is spending a week in Hancock, visiting with her mother.

Miss Helen Freeman, of Munising, was the guest of Marquette friends Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Pascoe, of Negaunee, were Marquette visitors yesterday afternoon.

Mrs. M. C. Quinn, of Escanaba, is here for a visit with her daughter, Mrs. John McCarthy.

Miss Jennie O'Leary, of Houghton, is here for a visit with Mr. and Mrs. Clement O'Rourke.

Miss Helen M. Green left Saturday afternoon for the Soo, to visit with relatives and friends.

A daughter was born to Mr. and Mrs. Walter T. Hurley, 233 West Bluff street, yesterday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Duffey, of Ripley, are visiting at the home of W. H. Green, Hewitt avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Klein, of Negaunee, were in Marquette yesterday afternoon, the guests of friends.

E. W. MacPherran, of Duluth, who has been in the city for the past few days, left last evening for Chicago.

Mr. and Mrs. H. J. Bittner and John Bittner, of Milwaukee, are visiting Marquette relatives for a few days.

Otto Ruescher, of Minneapolis, who has been visiting his parents for the last few days, will leave for his home today.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Buhman left Saturday morning for Menominee for a week's visit with relatives and friends.

Robert Terill has returned from Ishpeming, where he visited for several days with his mother, Mrs. Bessie Terill.

Vincent McCarthy, of Pontiac, and Miss Agnes McCarthy, of Lansing, are spending a few days at their home in this city.

William Jaubianen, of Humboldt, brought a wolf pelt to the office of the county clerk Saturday and received bounty of \$27.

Miss Bessie Paul, of Iron River, who has been the guest of Miss Irma Bielenberg for the past few days, left last evening for her home.

Chris Christopherson, of Negaunee, was in the city yesterday afternoon on his way to his home in Alpena, Mich., where he will visit for ten days.

James A. Green, of Rainey River, Ont., left last evening for that place, after visiting with relatives and friends in Marquette for the last week.

Jay Wallace, of Houghton, who has been visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Wallace, of Michigan street, has returned to the copper country.

Mrs. Clyde Fletcher, of Baraboo, Wis., left yesterday for her home, after a several days' visit at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Miller.

Lee Lindstrom arrived in the city yesterday afternoon from Detroit, where he is employed by a large hardware concern, and will visit at his home here.

Merritt Stevens, of Bedford, Ind., arrived in Marquette Saturday morning and is visiting at the home of Schlenker. He is a former Marquette resident.

Henry E. Devine, son-in-law of T. B. Catlin, left last evening for the Mesaba range, where he will take a position with the Oliver Iron Mining company as mining engineer.

Judge R. C. Flannigan arrived in Marquette Saturday morning from his home in Norway, and attended the banquet of the Marquette County Bar association at the Marquette club Saturday evening.

Called to Fort Atkinson—Frank Wentworth was called to Fort Atkinson Friday, owing to the serious illness of his father. His condition was reported to be critical.

Civil Service Examinations—Civil service examinations will be held at the Marquette postoffice on Feb. 1 for positions in the Eleventh lighthouse district, which includes Marquette and other stations on Lake Superior.

Will Give Dance Jan. 14—Societe St. Jean Baptiste will give a dance in Bureau's hall Jan. 14. Fifty cents a couple will be charged. Another dance has been advertised for Bureau's hall for the 14th, but the Societe St. Jean Baptiste has rented the hall for that evening.

New Scenery Received—The Marquette Opera House recently received the new scenery, ordered from a Duluth concern. It was displayed for the first time Christmas day. The most elaborate piece is a palace setting. Three drops have also been received. Other stage equipment is expected to arrive soon.

Granted Another Trial—Sheriff Green, of this county, arrived in the city yesterday, coming here for James Courtney, who had been sentenced to the Marquette penitentiary for seven and a half to fifteen years on conviction on the charge of burglary. Courtney has been granted another trial by the supreme court.

Skating at Dead River—Saturday and yesterday many Marquette residents enjoyed good skating at the dam at the mouth of Dead river. There has also been skating at the pond near the U. P. brewery and at the stone quarry at South Marquette. The Dead river ice is fairly safe. One youngster Saturday went through at a weak point. The water was only a few feet deep and he pulled himself out without any difficulty.

Three Acts Booked—Hanley & Murray, giving a comedy singing and talking act; Tenny, ventriloquist, and Woodford's educated animals are the three vaudeville attractions booked for the Marquette Opera House for the first half of the week. All are acts of the first class. In addition there will be three reels of pictures, changed daily. The trained animal act is said to be of exceptional merit. The performers are a dog and monkeys and ponies. Ernest Paananen, the violinist, who appeared in vaudeville here the forepart of last week, will tonight begin his engagement as a member of the orchestra of the theater.

INSURE WITH PETER WHITE & CO

### DR. G. L. BROWN WEDS IN PETOSKEY

Miss Emma Schebrat, of That City, and Normal School Professor United in Marriage.

Miss Emma Schebrat, of Petoskey, Mich., and Dr. Gilbert L. Brown, instructor in psychology at the Northern State Normal school, were united in marriage at 6 o'clock last Tuesday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. Schebrat, Petoskey. Only the immediate family and a few close friends of the bride were present at the ceremony. The couple will be at home at 121 E. Park street in this city, after Feb. 10.

The Schebrat apartments were prettily decorated with holly and flowers. The nuptial vows were exchanged beneath a bower of holly and evergreen, from which was suspended a large wedding bell. Rev. George W. Bates, of the Parr Memorial Baptist church, performed the ceremony. At the close of the service, the bride and groom were showered with rice from a hidden recess in the bower.

The bride wore a gown of white brocade charmeuse. She was unattended. Following the ceremony, a wedding supper was served in the dining room.

It had been supposed that Mr. and Mrs. Brown would depart on the Grand Rapids & Indiana train for Chicago, Detroit and other points. While the family and friends were at a Christmas entertainment at the Baptist church, they slipped away and left on the 9 o'clock train for Marquette, arriving here Christmas day.

Dr. Brown has been a resident of Marquette for several years, all of which time he has been professor of psychology at the Northern State Normal school.

### INSPECTED AT STURGEON BAY. Tug James H. Martin Undergoes Rigid Examination.

The tug James H. Martin, over which there has been so much controversy since the loss of the large Plymouth, was docked at the Sturgeon Bay shipyard during the forepart of last week and was subjected to a critical examination by Van Patten and Collins, government inspectors of boilers and hulls.

While they made no statement for publication, their finding being reserved for report to their superiors, it is not thought that what they will have to say on the subject will be particularly damaging to the part owner of the craft, Captain Donald McKinnon.

It is said that there is considerable room for improvement as far as the boat is concerned as she could easily stand several thousand dollars' worth of repairs in the nature of a rebuild, which is the case with many of the old craft that are in commission. Temporary repairs were made on the Martin while she occupied the boxing in the shape of stopping the leaks that were found.

### WILL ATTEND MEETING OF BUREAU Secretary of the Commercial Club Will Go to Escanaba.

E. A. Daley, secretary of the Marquette Commercial club, will attend the meeting of the Upper Peninsula Development bureau which is to be held in Escanaba in February, the matter being presented to the directors of the club at their semi-monthly meeting Saturday afternoon. At the Escanaba meeting the proposed organization of the commercial club secretaries of the upper peninsula will come up for consideration.

The Commercial club directors adopted a resolution expressing sympathy with the sufferers of the Christmas eve tragedy at Calumet. The resolution was directed to the Copper Country Commercial club, to which it will be forwarded. At the meeting of the Marquette directors two weeks ago the proposition to form a secretaries' organization was not favored. Saturday a resolution endorsing the project was adopted. The directors were given to understand that the formation of an organization would not in any way interfere with the staff association.

### REWARD.

Twenty-five dollars reward for information leading to the detection of the parties who recently broke into my camp at the foot of Sugar Loaf, 12-23-f.) F. B. SPEAR, JR.

Dry block wood. Prompt delivery. F. B. Spear & Sons. 12-2-4f

**YOU WILL NEED MONEY NEXT CHRISTMAS**

Here is **AN EASY WAY TO GET IT. A SURE WAY TO HAVE IT.**

Join our CHRISTMAS SAVINGS CLUB which starts Dec. 29

In Class 1, pay 5c the 1st week, 10c the 2d week, 15c the 3d week, and so on, and we will mail you a check two weeks before Christmas for \$63.75, with interest at 3 per cent.

Or in Class 2, pay 2c the 1st week, 4c the 2d week, 6c the 3rd week, and so on, and we will mail you a check two weeks before Christmas for \$25.50, with interest at 3 per cent.

Or in Class 3, pay 1c the 1st week, 2c the 2d week, 3c the 3d week, 4c the 4th week, 5c the 5th week, 6c the 6th week, and so on for 50 weeks, and two weeks before Christmas we will mail you a check for \$12.75, with interest at 3 per cent.

You May Reverse the Order of Payment If You Wish to Do So.

For instance, in Class 3, going up, the payments start with 5c and end with \$2.50. If you desire to do so you may start with \$2.50 the first week and pay 5c less every week until the last payment is 5c. You may do the same in other classes.

Payments Must Be Made Every Week, or May Be Made in Advance.

Can you think of an easier way to provide money for Christmas presents?

Join yourself—get everyone in the family to join. Show this to your friends and get them to join. Everybody is welcome to join. The Christmas Savings Club opens Monday, Dec. 29. Call and let us tell you all about our plan.

**MARQUETTE NATIONAL BANK SAVINGS DEPARTMENT.**

Saturday and Sunday Nights

**Chop Suey Nights**

.. AT ..

**CLOVERLAND CAFE**

We have secured the service of Hop Sing, a Chinese Chop Suey cook, formerly of King Yen Lo of Chicago.

**A. ESPEL**

Music Studio

135 Bluff Street

Piano Organ, Viola, Harmony and Counterpoint taught thoroughly. Ambitious pupils only desired. The success of a musician depends upon the efficiency and conscientiousness of his first teacher.

The study of Piano without the study of Harmony is insufficient and one-sided. Knowledge of Theory and Harmony is demanded by every college of music. First term of 1914 commences Jan. 5th and closes July 1st, with pupils' musicale free to the public.

This Week AT

**La Bonte's**

Grape Fruit  
California Grapes  
Baked Figs  
Washed Figs

Pard Dates  
Layr Raisins  
Stuffed Dates  
Mince Meat

**SWEET APPLE CIDER**

Lettuce  
Ripe Tomatoes  
Celery  
Radishes

Cucumbers  
Green Peppers  
Hubbard Squash  
Green Onions

**F. La Bonte**

Phone 573—Corner 3rd and Prospect Streets.

**MARQUETTE OPERA HOUSE**

Monday--Tuesday--Wednesday

**HANLEY & MURRAY Tenny**

Comedy Singing and Talking Comedy Ventriloquist

**Woodford's Educated Animals**

DOG, MONKEYS and PONY

THREE NEW REELS OF PICTURES EVERY DAY

....MATINEE....

EVERY AFTERNOON THIS WEEK AT 2:30

The Children will want to see Woodford's Animals. Send them to the matinee with a nickel



# Tremendous Price Reductions

## On All Our New Trimmed Hats

\$5.00 Values at	\$7.50 Values at	\$10.00 Values at
<b>\$2.79</b>	<b>\$5.29</b>	<b>\$7.29</b>

### Sale Starts Today

The newest and most correct fashions are represented in our collection of new hats for winter wear. When you take into consideration that the original low prices on our hats, has had the town talking. Now to dispose of the splendid hats still in our stock, we have still lowered the prices for quick clearance.



A Sale on Tailored Waists 79c, 98c, 1.19



See Window Display and Prices

#### CHRISTMAS FESTIVITIES.

Mrs. E. N. Breitung One of the Talked-About Hostesses in New York

Concerning the Christmas social festivities in New York, a correspondent of the Chicago Tribune writes:

"Mrs. Hermann Oelrichs, one of the foremost members of the 400, lead in the town entertainments, with a ball and a Christmas tree at her residence, 1 East Fifty-seventh street. The Christmas tree towered to the carved ceiling and was weighted with gifts for each of 250 guests, the gifts being not trinkets and little tokens of humorous significance, but valuable remembrances, many of which were especially brought from Paris and Rome. Christies sang carols at midnight, after an old English custom, interrupting the dance for the moments in which Christmas eve flowered into Christmas night.

capical of which was the one for fifty guests at which Mr. and Mrs. Edward N. Breitung of Chicago and New York were the hosts. The whole affair of the St. Regis was turned over to it. Inasmuch as Mrs. Oelrichs had provided all of the entertainment which has ever been associated symbolically with Christmas, Mrs. Breitung to an extent ignored the occasion in her provisions and turned to the French for inspiration. Her table might have been designed by one of the French artists who devote their lives to the pleasant form of creative work. Lovely clusters of grapes lit with tiny bulbs shed a glow over the flower trimmed, embroidered cloth.

"Mrs. Breitung succeeded in gathering the most intimate of friends and the most beautiful of young women for her guests, who, with a clever chef, can make a memorable dinner with no other provisions. Among those who attended was the principal hostess of the evening, Mrs. Oelrichs, Mr. and Mrs. Stuyvesant Fish, Mr. Bagby, who gives the famous Monday

morning musicals at the Waldorf; Miss Elsie DeWolfe, the celebrated decorator; John Barrett, of the bureau of American republics, with headquarters in Washington, and Miss Marjorie Curtiss, one of the most beautiful young women in society. Miss Juliet Breitung, daughter of the hosts, and one of the most popular young women of society, was, of course, of the party.

"Mrs. Breitung's more serious remembrances to her guests came in the form of favors which every man and woman found at the individual plate. The women's were Tiffany fans and the men's were gold cigarette lighters, which crackled with a tiny spark of electricity when touched on a certain spring. Mrs. Breitung herself received a little remembrance from her husband in the form of a pearl necklace valued at \$53,000."

The Stafford Drug Co. sell the Genuine Concord Port wine at \$1 for full quart. Sold only for medicinal purposes, a good blood builder. 11-74f.

## BAD TANGLE IN IRON COUNTY

### Affairs of Youngs Properties Involved as the Result of the Course of the Erie Ore Company, and the Ultimate Outcome Is Obscured in Much Doubt.

### Trouble Is Ascribed to the Suspicions of Outside Stockholders Interests—Affairs of Two Corporations Now in the Bankruptcy Court for Adjudication.

The Crystal Falls Diamond Drill, in the current issue, reviews the troubles of the Youngs interests, which first became generally known a few weeks ago, when the Groveland Mining company filed a petition of involuntary bankruptcy with the clerk of United States court in Marquette and which were further illustrated by the filing of a petition of bankruptcy in behalf of the Huron Mining company.

The Youngs interests, so-called, controlled the Groveland, MacDonald and Youngs properties in Dickinson and Iron counties. These mines were promoted by G. W. Youngs, who went to Iron River in the late nineties to engage in lumbering operations. Mr. Youngs later became interested in the original Hiawatha Mining company that explored the Hiawatha mine now the property of the Rogers-Brown interests, and thereafter gave much of his time to the mining industry.

On the heels of the development of the Baltic mine on the old Murphy homestead Mr. Youngs took an option on the N. E. 1/4 of N. E. 1/4, Section 12 42-38. Other mining men thought the venture a foolish one, as the Baltic had run into slates on the west and it was believed there was no show for ore in the slates, as those were the days before the fold theory had been applied to the Iron county formations. But Mr. Youngs was fortunate enough to put a shaft right into ore, the Baltic had been merely an incidental intrusion. The Youngs exploration thus proved promising and the Youngs Mining company was organized.

Ohio Capital Comes In. At this juncture Captain Bartow and other Ohio men became interested in the Youngs developments and a deal was made whereby the Youngs mine was sold to the Huron Mining company, a new organization. The transfer was made on the condition that the property would revert to its original owners if the Huron company should fail to meet the royalties. The Huron company paid \$500,000 for the property. With the exception of Mr. Youngs, who took an active interest in the affairs of the Huron company, most of the stockholders in the Youngs company were content to rest on their profits from the sale.

After this deal, Mr. Youngs took an option on the MacDonald forty, north of the Armenia mine, which was, in turn, turned over to a company known as the MacDonald Mining company. Mr. Youngs next turned his attention to the old Groveland mine in Dickinson county, which had broken down the resolution of several ambitious men who had tried to make a paying property out of it. He went ahead with the plans for opening the property, and established markets for the ore.

The Diamond Drill says that the death of Captain Bartow was a large contributing factor to the troubles of the Youngs interests. One of the connections formed through Captain Bartow was an ore-selling arrangement with the Lake Erie Ore company, which contracted with the different Youngs companies to take their output at remunerative prices, and agreed to finance the operations at the properties by advancing money on the ore in stock. Following on Captain Bartow's death, however, the Ohio interests became suspicious of the Michigan men interested in the joint undertakings. It is said that the break finally came over the disposal of the small ore deposit found by the Cleveland-Cliffs Iron company west of the old Sheridan mine at Iron River and taken by Mr. Youngs on a lease on his own responsibility.

Started Fight for Control. The first evidence of friction was a struggle for control of the several companies. The Lake Erie Ore company did not have the support of all the Ohio interests, and Mr. Youngs was able to hold control until a year ago, when the Lake Erie company secured control of the Groveland and ran the other interests such a close race in the MacDonald that it has been understood that they would gain control of that company, too, next year.

The Lake Erie Ore company interests, it is said, threw the Groveland company into bankruptcy with the idea that they could make the stockholders, who had paid in but a trifling part of the face value of their shares, put up the remainder of the money due on them. This case is now being adjudicated. The MacDonald was next involved. This property, it is said, is not a particularly promising one though it is asserted that the ore mined this summer has paid the running expenses. It was shipped to the Lake Superior Iron & Chemical company's plant at Manistique. The MacDonald was liquidated, labor liens were filed and its affairs are badly involved. A proposed sheriff's sale of the property for labor claims was stopped last week by an injunction obtained in behalf of the Reiss Coal company, praying that a receiver be appointed for the property.

Royalty Not Paid. The voluntary petition in bankruptcy of the Huron company is only another ramification of the same thing. The royalty due from the Huron company to the original Youngs company was not paid and notice was served that if it was not forthcoming Dec. 23 the Youngs company, from which the Huron company had its lease, would take possession. The property of the Huron company as scheduled in the inventory on file in United States court here consists principally of the lease and the equipment of machinery. It is said that \$230,000 is owed by the Huron company on the original lease. The Wickwire interests, it is announced, will take over the

mine. It is said to be in excellent condition. The Crystal Falls Diamond Drill thus summarizes the involved situation. "Just where this sparring match is to end none can see. The Lake Erie Ore company must be heavy losers by the proceedings they have set going. To the layman, it looks as if they were holding the bag after the corn had slipped out, for, with the several companies in bankruptcy and the lease forfeited, there doesn't appear to be a chance of their recouping, as they might have done had the properties kept going. They have good attorneys, though, and probably see where they win, or think they do.

"In the mean time 'Walt,' as Mr. Youngs is known to every one in the county, sits contentedly in his office at Iron River holding apparently a winning hand. Mr. Youngs doesn't get scared easily nor does he give up quickly. Had he been a piker he never would have weathered the Hiawatha storm of his early mining career.

"It's a pretty mess that has been stirred up but it is an unfortunate one as some good mining properties and some game financiers have been put in bad thereby."

## CO-OPERATION OF CLUB IS PROMISED

### Problem of Providing Marquette With Commercial Dock Has to Be Solved.

F. B. Spear appeared before the directors of the Commercial club Saturday afternoon and asked their co-operation in procuring adequate commercial docking facilities for Marquette. The directors responded by the appointment of a special committee to take the matter up with Mr. Spear and take such action as may seem proper, in view of the conditions to be met.

The commercial dock that has served for handling the passenger and freight business of the port for several decades recently passed from control of F. B. Spear & Sons, and is now under lease to Pickands & Co., who are remodeling it to be used as part of their improved coal handling plant in Marquette. It is owned by the South Shore railway.

The abandonment of the old dock makes the provision of the new pier a matter of live interest and considerable importance to Marquette. The south side of the pier that will be occupied in part by the Pickands & Co. plant is available, but the manager of the Anchor line has asserted that it is not well adapted to handling their boats here, and that they will cut Marquette out of the list of their ports of entry unless a more satisfactory pier is provided.

And it is no small matter to provide any other pier. The South Shore has some dismantled ore dock property south of the old merchandise dock, but it would require a large amount of money to put it in condition for use, and the expenditure is said not to be practicable. While the passenger and freight business involved is important to the town, there is, of course, a limit to the expense warranted for preparations to take care of it.

F. B. Spear & Sons have had the matter under consideration for the past several weeks, but have not yet been able to reach a decision as to what may best be done. It is believed that the co-operation of the Commercial club may help bring about a satisfactory disposal of the matter. As the provision of an adequate dock is clearly of great importance to the city, the Commercial club gladly assured Mr. Spear that they would do all they could to bring about such a result.

## COMPLAINT IS MADE AGAINST MAX QUANDT

### Dairymen Again Accused by Dr. A. W. Deadman, Inspector, of Violating Milk Ordinance

After a lapse of several weeks during which hostilities between the two men have been suspended, and during which neither of them has written a single line for the newspapers, there is promise of another lively bout between Dr. A. W. Deadman, dairy inspector, and Max Quandt, dairyman of Cherry Creek, for Dr. Deadman has caused Quandt's arrest on a charge of violating the dairy ordinance by selling milk in bottles belonging to other Marquette milk men. The offense is said to have been committed last Friday afternoon. The hearing will be held before Judge S. E. Byrne early this week.

"Mr. Quandt has gone this repeatedly. I have warned him many times, but he has not lived up to the provisions of the ordinance," Dr. Deadman said yesterday. "He has caused much trouble for both the state and local dairy inspectors. Last Friday afternoon some of his milk was delivered in the bottles of other Marquette dairies, in violation of one of the sections of the local ordinance. I stopped one of his delivery wagons on Arch street, to see if everything was all right and took a sample of the milk for analysis. At that time I saw bottles from another Marquette dairy on the delivery wagon and I saw the boy deliver them to customers along the route.

"In the wagon was a large can, containing about two gallons of milk. I asked the delivery boy if it was intended for some private customer, and he said it was to be delivered to the delivery boy on another wagon. I stayed with the rig until we met the other delivery wagon, when I saw the boy pass over the can of milk. At first they would not say where the milk was to be delivered, but later one acknowledged that Quandt had told him to refill the bottles anywhere along the route. One of the boys said that he was going home first and wash the bottles, before filling them.

"No complaint has yet been made on this latter offense, but it is probable that a charge will be preferred shortly."

## PUMPS GIVING SATISFACTION

### Large Motor-Driven Fire Pump Was Tested Saturday Afternoon Before Members of the Water Board—Furnished High Pressure, Adequate for All Purposes.

### Other Two of Platt Centrifugal Machines Have Responded in Satisfactory Manner to Trials During the Past Week—Nearly All Equipment Now Installed.

The largest of the three Platt centrifugal pumps, which were recently installed at the water works, responded in satisfactory manner to a test given it in the presence of the members of the water board Saturday afternoon. The pump, which has a capacity of 5,500,000 gallons a day, will be used only in case of fire, when a pressure much above the average is required. The other two pumps were tested during the early part of last week. The smaller, which has a capacity of 2,000,000 gallons a day, was operated almost steadily during the nights of last week, and maintained a steady pressure of about 100 pounds.

In the thorough test, given the large pump it was operated for fully an hour, all other pumps having been shut down during the meantime. When the pump was first started the pressure jumped up to 150 pounds, but, fearing that the immense strain might prove excessive for some of the mains in the city, it was throttled down to 130 pounds, at which pressure it was held during the trial. The pump gave a pressure of 95 pounds at the South Shore shops. From a first hose coupled to a hydrant near the water works a two inch stream was thrown more than 150 feet.

Pumps Are Satisfactory. All three of the motor-driven pumps have now worked satisfactorily and the members of the water board have expressed themselves as well pleased with the tests. The demonstrations conducted by a representative of the General Electric company, from which the machines were purchased, showed that the pumps will furnish adequate pressure for all purposes, including fire, and that the pressure will be steadily maintained. It has also been shown that the new pumps will furnish a greater pressure than was ever before possible.

Primer Not Adequate. The only difficulty that has been met with since the installation of the new pumps has been with the priming pump, whose function is to draw the air from the suction pipe between the pumps and the well and to draw the water from the well into the pumps. It does not seem to be of sufficient power. The

pumps must be full of water before they will start, as they will not draw the water from the well.

In order to get around this difficulty, a foot valve has been ordered, which will be installed at the point where the suction pipe joins the well. It is thought it will be possible to hold the water up in the pumps by closing this valve as soon as the pump is shut down. If this device does not work, it will be necessary to procure a larger priming pump.

The new lightning arresters at the station, known as the aluminum type and manufactured by the General Electric company, have not yet been connected up. With the exception of this work and the installation of the foot-valve, all work connected with the installation of the pumps is complete. The representative of the General Electric company will be here for a week longer to supervise the operation of the pumps.

Will Test Water Mains. Some day this week the fire pump will be operated to its full capacity, on a pressure of 150 pounds or more. This will be done in order thoroughly to test out all water mains. It is said that some are unlikely to stand this pressure, and the object of the test will be to determine the weak points, so that in case of fire the large pump may be operated with the knowledge that all the large mains will withstand the strain.

#### NOTICE.

Munising, Mich., Dec. 12, 1913. The regular annual meeting of the stockholders of the First National bank of Alger county will be held at its banking room in the village of Munising on Tuesday, the 13th day of January, 1914, between the hours of 10 a. m. and 4 p. m., for the election of directors and the transaction of such other business as may properly come before the meeting. G. SHERMAN COLLINS, Vice President and Cashier.

LAKE SUPERIOR & SHIPFEMING RY CO. MUNISING, MARQUETTE & SOUTH-EASTERN RY CO.

Christmas and New Year Special Rates. Fare and one-third for round trip between all stations. (Between Marquette, Negaunee and Ishpeming the rate will be 50 cents.) Tickets on sale Dec. 29-31, 1913; 24-25-27-30 and 31, 1913, and Jan. 1, 1914; good for return until 5, 1914. 12-13

WM. DORAIS 304 Division St. FOR SALE—One load of Dakota horses from 3,000 to 3,400 per pair.

For Rent House at 526 Oak street. Has eight rooms and a fine cellar. Rents for \$11.50. Arranged so it can be used by two families if desired. There is a small barn on the lot. Call Phone 994. 12-17-35

## Count Your Blessings

At the close of the year is a good time to take an inventory, and at the same time it might not be unprofitable to count your blessings, after the cheerful habit of Mrs. Wiggs, when troubles swarmed like stinging bees around her.

If you have health—radiant, glowing health, that sends you weary with a good day's work to a dreamless refreshing sleep and wakes you to the opportunities of another day—the first and greatest of Life's blessings is yours. If there is work waiting every day for you to do, the second greatest blessing is yours. If you have a home and friends, a blessing precious beyond calculation is yours.

A comfortable savings account is another blessing to be reckoned. The home and the nest-egg that have been attained by regular saving is more precious than the mansions and riches of the very wealthy. If you have health, work, home and friends, and a good savings account, the counting of these blessings cannot help but add to the joy of a very Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year.



## MARQUETTE COUNTY SAVINGS BANK

MARQUETTE, MICHIGAN

We pay 3 per cent interest on all sums left three full calendar months. Deposits made on or before the fifth of any month draw interest from the first of the same month.

### SPECIAL ATTENTION TO BANKING BY MAIL.

## TWO MORE DAYS OF THE

# Bankrupt Millinery Sale

## JACKSON & YOUNG, Milliners

### Still Some Fine Bargains Every Thing MUST be sold

Peter White Bldg., W. Washington Street  
**F. H. WITHEY, Trustee**  
P. S.—WILL YOU BE THERE?

## ONE-THIRD OFF SALE

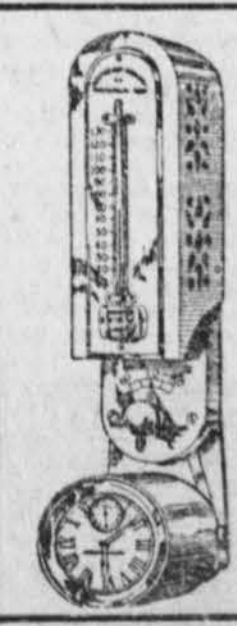
Having received a lot of French Ivory Goods too late for Christmas trade I have decided to put them on sale for one week at one-third off the regular price.

108 Washington Street. 12-6-17-0 **HAMILL, THE JEWELER**

## Heat Regulator And Time Attachment

Makes Temperature Right DAY AND NIGHT Saves 1-3 to 1-2 your coal bill. One in operation at my store.

**E. J. SINK** STEAM & HOT WATER HEATING, PLUMBING ETC. MARQUETTE, MICH. 12-4-1m.





# GREETINGS

We take this opportunity to wish our friends and patrons a Happy New Year.

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS  
**PENINSULA BANK**  
Ishpeming, Mich.

# GEORGE F. RUEZ BROKER

MEMBER OF BOSTON STOCK EXCHANGE.

STOCKS, BONDS, GRAIN

Office: Jenks Block 106 FRONT STREET Ishpeming, Mich.  
TELEPHONE 882.

Correspondent: Paine, Webber & Co., Boston, Mass.

DIRECT PRIVATE WIRES TO ALL EXCHANGES.

Daily Market Letter Mailed Free Upon Application.

# Ishpeming Department

## MISS IDA J. NELSON PASSES UNEXPECTEDLY

Wellknown Ishpeming Young Woman Victim of Attack of Heart Disease.

Miss Ida Josephine Nelson, daughter of Otto A. Nelson, head bookkeeper for F. Braastad & Co., passed away yesterday morning, after a few hours' illness. The passing of Miss Nelson was a distinct shock to many friends and acquaintances in the city. After leaving the municipal rink Saturday night, she was taken with a dizzy spell. Her condition did not seem serious, but it was necessary to procure a carriage to take her home.

Saturday night and until a short time before she passed away she complained of a severe headache, it was not realized that her condition was serious. It was assumed that the headache was caused by the light from the ice she had had. Miss Nelson was born in Ishpeming twenty-four years ago the 21st of last August. She is survived by her parents, three sisters and two brothers, all living at home.

The funeral will likely be held tomorrow afternoon, from the Swedish Methodist church.

## PRIZES FOR WINNERS IN BOWLING LEAGUE

Series of Matches Between Business Men's Teams Will Soon Be Finished.

The Business Men's bowling league will finish its series at the Empire bowling alleys in about two weeks. A prize will be given to the team and to the bowler having the best averages. The money remaining in the treasury will be used to defray the expenses of a banquet for the members of all the teams.

Carl Thompson has the highest score, 224, made in a league game, and A. C. Braastad has the highest average, 180. Teams Nos. 3, 8 and 10 are tied for first place.

The standings are as follows:

Team No.	G.P.	W.	Ave.	Pct.
Team No. 3	21	13	490	.619
Team No. 8	21	13	484	.619
Team No. 10	21	13	495	.619
Team No. 6	21	12	484	.571
Team No. 1	21	11	490	.523
Team No. 7	21	10	472	.476
Team No. 9	21	10	466	.476
Team No. 5	21	8	468	.380
Team No. 2	21	8	464	.380
Team No. 11	21	7	460	.333

The bowlers having an average of 160 or better are: Braastad, 180; Gray, 178; Grummett, 177; Dyer, 175; A. Watt, 175; Hayden, 172; Beaudin, 171; Tonkin, 167; Schilling, 167; Quayle, 164; Thompson, 162; Heinzel, 162.

The schedule for this week will be: Monday, teams 3 and 8; Tuesday, teams 1 and 10; Wednesday, teams 4 and 5; Thursday, teams 6 and 7; Friday, teams 2 and 9.

The Empire team, organized to represent the alleys at the upper peninsula tournament, to be held in Calumet in March, will bowl the Olivers tonight.

The latter team is captained by Ed Dyer. H. O. Bell has been chosen manager of the Empire team and will accompany it to the copper country. It is composed of Gray, Braastad, Elzey Hayden, Tom Dyer and McCullough.

K. of C. League Reorganized. The Knights of Columbus team has been reorganized, with eight teams, and will start a new schedule tonight. This week's schedule will be: Monday, teams 1 and 2; Tuesday, teams 3 and 4; Wednesday, teams 5 and 6; Thursday, teams 7 and 8.

The teams are made up as follows: No. 1—Gleason, McGuire, Mooney; No. 2—Small, Sr.; Benjamin, Woolley; No. 3—O'Neil, Hickey, Sullivan; No. 4—Heinzel, Perriault, Dundon; No. 5—Kenny, Ryan, Small, Jr.; No. 6—Schein, O'Brien, McGrath; No. 7—James, Murray, McGlone; No. 8—McNeil, Fisher, Harrington.

NEW BURT WOMAN PASSES. Mrs. Olga Augusta Mustameri, who for several years past has been living at the New Burt location, died on Christmas day, after a short illness. She was forty years of age and is survived by her husband. The funeral was held Saturday, with burial in the Ishpeming cemetery.

ISHPEMING IN BRIEF. Mrs. C. H. Moss is visiting in Houghton for a few days.

Miss Mayme Harrington, of Duluth is here on a visit to relatives.

Johnny and Winifred Jones, of Milwaukee, are visiting relatives in the city.

Miss Olga Pant, who is attending college, is home to spend the holidays with her parents.

James Childs, a former resident, who now lives in Escanaba, is visiting in the city for a few days.

The employees of the Lake Angeline and Cleveland clubs from companies mines were paid Saturday.

Miss Emma Metherell is home from Manistique on a visit to her parents, Captain and Mrs. Samuel Metherell.

The four-month-old son of Eric Peterson, of New York street, died Friday. The funeral was held yesterday.

John Hennessey, who visited his parents here the past several days, left last night for Milwaukee, to resume his work.

Mrs. E. C. Shimondle left Saturday evening for an extended visit with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Lanson, at Ironwood.

Conrad Kranz, former boys' secretary of the Young Men's Christian association here who now lives in Chicago, is in the city for a few days.

Leslie Chelovek, who was a student in the Ishpeming high school a few years ago, and who is now located on the Mesaba range, is visiting in the city, stopping

# Join Our Christmas Savings Club Starts Monday, December 29

IN CLASS 5, pay 5c the first week, 10c the second week, 15c the third week, and so on, and we will mail you a check two weeks before Christmas for \$63.75, with interest at 3 per cent.  
OR IN CLASS 2, pay 2c the first week, 4c the second week, 6c the third week, and so on, and we will mail you a check two weeks before Christmas for \$25.50, with interest at 3 per cent.  
OR IN CLASS 1, pay 1c the first week, 2c the second week, 3c the third week, 4c the fourth week, 5c the fifth week, 6c the sixth week, and so on for fifty weeks, and two weeks before Christmas we will mail you a check for \$12.75 with interest at 3 per cent.

You may reverse the order of payment if you wish to do so. For instance, in class 5 going up, the payments start with 5c and end with \$2.50. If you desire to do so you may start with \$2.50 the first week and pay 5c less every week until the last payment is 5c.  
In Class 2, you may start with \$1 the first week and pay 2 cents less every week until the last payment will be 2 cents.  
In Class 1, you may start with 50c the first week and pay 1c less every week until the last week's payment will be 1c.

Payments must be made every week, or may be made in advance. Can you think of an easier way to provide money for Christmas presents? Join yourself—get everyone in the family to join. Show this to your friends and get them to join. Everybody is welcome to join.

The Christmas Savings club opens Monday, December 29. Call and let us tell you all about our plan.

# THE MINERS' NATIONAL BANK

ISHPEMING MICHIGAN.

off here on his way to Biwabie from his home in Loreto, Monominee range. Mr. Chelovek is cashier of the Duluth & Iron Range Railway company at Biwabie.

The meeting of Sir Humphrey Dave Lodge, Sons of St. George, will be held at 2:30 o'clock New Year's day, instead of in the evening at 7:30.

Miss Minnie McCarthy is home from Gladstone, on a few days visit to her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Dennis McCarthy, of West Superior street.

John Farm, who sells high bred horses for one of the big horse dealing concerns in the east, is home on a two weeks' visit to his family.

The members of the Troop's club will enjoy their annual Christmas dance tonight in the Anderson hall. Lundahl's orchestra will furnish the music.

Miss Mary Perrault, who has charge of the commercial department in the public schools at Fort Atkinson, Wis., is spending her vacation at her home here.

Captain S. J. Goodney, who has charge of a mine on the Monominee range, spent Saturday and yesterday in Ishpeming, visiting his parents and other relatives.

The Elks' dancing party Friday evening in Braastad's hall was a most enjoyable affair. About seventy-five couples were in attendance, a number of them being from Neguete.

Miss Hassler, of Chicago, is the new visiting nurse for the Cleveland-Cliffs iron company, succeeding Mrs. Reginald Chemour. Miss Hassler is now becoming acquainted with the duties of her position.

W. B. Shaver and family, who for several years past have lived at Virginia, Minn., where he is a building contractor, spent Christmas with relatives in Ishpeming, departing for their home Saturday evening.

A meeting of the Ishpeming Snow Shoe club, which was to have been held this evening, has been called off because of the dance of the Troop's club.

The meeting of the Snow Shoe club will be held Saturday night. It will be the ladies' night.

The funeral of the late Mrs. A. P. Killstrom was held Saturday afternoon from the Swedish Lutheran church, and was largely attended. Mr. Killstrom will hereafter make his home with his children, Mrs. August, in St. Paul. Some of the members of the family in attendance at the funeral left for their homes last night, and the others will depart before the close of the week.

Fred Cornell, manager of the Diorite Amusement company, gave the residents of the location a Christmas treat. The children were entertained in the afternoon with moving pictures and a Christmas tree. In the evening a free vaudeville and moving picture program was given, and the bowling alleys and pool tables in the club house were at the disposal of anyone wanting to use them.

At the entertainment, the audience cheered for Mr. Cornell, and insisted on his making a speech.

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN. Mr. Floyd Raymond, formerly our salesman, has severed his connection with our firm, and we wish to let the public know that on and after this date we will not be responsible for any money paid him in our behalf, neither will we be responsible for any debts that he may incur.

GATELY-WIGGINS CO. Ishpeming, Dec. 29, 1913. 12-29-1w

COLD STORAGE LIMITS. Congress is considering cold storage legislation. It is believed that labels showing the date on which the goods are stored would make it impossible for the storage people to command the market as they now appear to do. Small labels prove ineffective it is likely a bill will be proposed stipulating the length of time products may be kept in



# For Grandma

From time immemorial Grandma's solace has been her tea. Of course, loving memories still cluster around the little brown teapot of other days, but it is very appropriate that the modern Grandma should have a

# G-E Electric Samovar

to enable her to brew her tea in the modern way—the easiest, pleasantest, and most convenient way.

A G-E Electric Samovar will save Grandma many needless steps. It can be operated from any electric incandescent lamp socket.

# A HAPPY NEW YEAR

MARQUETTE COUNTY GAS & ELECTRIC COMPANY

COAL OUTPUT SETS RECORD. United States Production for 1913 Beats All Previous Figures.

Washington, Dec. 28.—A production between 565,000,000 and 575,000,000 short tons of coal in the United States during 1913 is the official estimate of the United States Geological survey, an increase over the record-breaking production of 1912 of 20,000,000 to 30,000,000 tons. These figures are given out by Edward W. Parker, coal statistician of the survey, with the statement, however, that

the coal-mining industry in 1913 lacked any spectacular features, the increase, in other words, being normal and an index of the general industrial activity of the country. Of this increase about 4,500,000 tons was in the production of anthracite and the rest in the output of the bituminous coal fields.

There were a few labor disturbances in 1913, but they were local in extent and effect. The most pronounced labor disaffection was in Colorado, where a general strike was called about the middle of September, and coal production in that state during the last quarter of the year was but little more than 50 per cent of normal. There was general complaint, particularly in the Eastern states, of shortage of labor and inability on the part of the operators to keep their mines working at full capacity. This was probably the reason for less than the usual complaint of the inadequate or insufficient transportation service. Coal mining, like all other industries in the Ohio valley states, was seriously interfered with by the floods in that region during the spring of 1913, and probably would have been added to the year's output but for the great disaster. As there were no violent fluctuations in the demand by the blast furnaces, steel works, and other manufacturing industries, the demand for coal for those purposes showed only a normal increase. The continued decrease in the production of fuel oil in the Mid-Continent oil field and the strike in the Colorado coal mines resulted in an increased output of coal in the Southwestern states.

The coal production in 1912 was 534,400,580 short tons, and the output in 1913 would probably have been somewhat in excess of 575,000,000 tons except for the general shortage of labor in the larger coal-producing states. This deficient labor supply was an important factor, however, in enabling operators to maintain prices, and it prevented an output in excess of market requirements which would have added one more to numerous preceding years when prices were demoralized by an excessive supply. As it was, there was a slight advance in prices, compared with 1912.

The total coal production in 1900 was 269,084,000 tons.

CURED OF LIVER COMPLAINT. "I was suffering with liver complaint," says Iva Smith of Point Blank, Texas, "and decided to try a 25c box of Chamberlain's Tablets, and am happy to say that an completely cured, and can recommend them to everyone." For sale by all druggists.

# PIONEER COMPARES WEATHER CONDITIONS

Outside Lack of Snow, Weather Past Two Months Like That in Former Years.

Judge Henry H. Milton, one of the upper peninsula's oldest residents, who for many years kept a close record of weather conditions, Saturday said that the November and December weather this year was but little different from last year, except that there was less snow.

Mr. Milton's weather chart shows that the first snow of any consequence in 1912 fell on the first of November. This fall averaged about four inches. The following three days the weather was so warm that all of the snow disappeared and on the 5th, there was a rain storm, with fine weather on the 6th, and 7th. It rained again on the 8th. On the 9th, it was cloudy, with a light fall of snow, but on the 10th, the temperature rose to sixty-three degrees above zero. The temperature remained between thirty and forty degrees on the 11th, 12th, and 13th. On the 14th, it fell to twenty above. On the 15th, it was thirty above; on the 16th, twenty-eight and on the 17th, thirty; ranging between twenty-five and thirty on the 17th, until the first of December.

There were only three frosts in December, 1912, when the temperature was below zero. On the first day of the month it rained; on the 2nd, it was ten above and on the 3rd, 4th, it was soft and cloudy. There had been sleighing for a few days, but on the 5th, a heavy rain fell, and on the 6th, it was ten above. On the 7th and 8th, the temperature was twenty above zero, but on the 7th, there was a drop to four degrees below. The two days following it averaged twenty above and on the 11th, it was eight below and on the 12th, six above. From the 13th, and from the 22nd to the 31st, the temperature was from twenty to thirty above.

COMPLAIN OF TAXES. "The taxes are coming in in a satisfactory manner," John G. Welsh, cashier of the Peninsula bank, said Saturday. Practically every person who calls at the bank to pay taxes complains of the high valuations. A larger number of taxpayers called to settle their accounts on Friday and Saturday than any other days since the tax receipts were made out.

With about 750 additional names on the tax roll this year, the collection is a much bigger job than former years. Many of the poor people assert that the heavy taxes they have to pay this year are a hardship on them.

STRONG ACT TONIGHT. Palfrey, Barton & Brown, presenting a comedy act, "Follies of Vaudeville," will be the attraction at the Ishpeming theater tonight, tomorrow and Wednesday evenings. The act is one of the best that has appeared on this circuit. The tonight's picture program will include: "The Merrill Murder Mystery," a Pathéplay drama; "The Hindoo Charm," Vitagraph drama; "The Stolen Treaty," Biograph drama; and "The Broken Parole," an Essanay drama. A matinee will be given every afternoon this week at 2:30 o'clock.

COPPER COUNTRY EXCURSION. The number of Marquette county federation men who went to the funerals of the Calumet residents who lost their lives in the panic at Italian hill Christmas eve was not as large as expected. Seventy-six went from Ishpeming, 114 from Neguete and eight from Marquette. The train passed through Ishpeming yesterday morning about 8 o'clock.

CALIFORNIA WOMAN SERIOUSLY ALARMED. "A short time ago I contracted a severe cold which settled on my lungs and caused me a great deal of annoyance. I would have had coughing spells and my lungs were so sore and inflamed I began to be seriously alarmed. A friend recommended Chamberlain's Cough Remedy, saying she had used it for years. I bought a bottle and it relieved my cough the first night, and in a week I was rid of the cold and soreness of my lungs." writes Miss Marie Gerber, Sawtelle, Cal. For sale by All Dealers.

# ISHPEMING THEATRE

MATINEES EVERY DAY THIS WEEK AT 2:30

GREAT COMEDY ACT TODAY—A Little of Everything

# PALFREY, BARTON & BROWN in "Follies of Vaudeville"

...TONIGHT'S PICTURES...

"The Merrill Murder Mystery" (Pathéplay Drama.) "The Hindoo Charm" (Vitagraph Drama.) "The Stolen Treaty" (Biograph Drama.) "The Broken Parole" (Essanay Drama.)

...LAST HALF OF WEEK...

# WOOLFORD'S ANIMALS

PICTURES AS BRIGHT AS DAY 5 and 10c

# There is a Vast Difference

in the work of undertakers not so much in the general part, but in the unsees details. We perform our duties in such a manner as to welcome the closest inspection.

# SWANSON & WOOLLEY

UNDERTAKERS  
ISHPEMING, MICH.  
Night and day service telephone

FOR RENT—Five lower floor rooms, suitable for store or restaurant. Inquire of Miss E. Clifford, 111 East Division street. 12-25-1f

LOST—Gold necklace, set in pearls, pendant attached. Reward. Return to Sellwood's dry goods store. 12-23-1f

LOST—Saturday evening in Ishpeming, a lady's small pocketbook, containing a large sum of money. Finder will receive liberal reward upon its return to Mining Journal office. 12-16-1f

FOR SALE OR RENT—Dunbar dwelling, 610 East High street. Modern conveniences. Apply to T. J. Dundon, Ishpeming. 10-31-1f

Repairing of All Kinds Promptly done and at right prices. Also Chimney Sweeping. CARL E. HOLMGREN 104 North First Street. (8-6-1f.)



# First National Bank, Negaunee, Mich.

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS \$200,000.00.

## TO OUR DEPOSITORS:

The officers and directors of the First National Bank desire to convey their gratification to the customers of the bank and the citizens of Negaunee generally for the cordial relations existing between us.

This spirit of co-operation has made possible a successful business year for the bank, and it is the hope of its officers that the public the bank has served has likewise benefited.

Many happy returns of the season. May increased prosperity attend us all during 1914.

## A Substantial Christmas Gift.

Open a Savings Account with this Bank in the name of your relative or friend, and at Christmas present the pass book as your gift.

**\$1.00 will open an account \$1.00**

# The Negaunee State Bank

NEGAUNEE, MICH.

### TERN OUTFLIES PIGEON.

Scientists of the Johns Hopkins university have discovered a salt water bird, known as the gull-tern, which has eluded all records established by homing pigeons. These experiments have been conducted by Dr. John G. Watson, director of the psychological laboratory, in the interests of the Carnegie institute.

Bird island, one of the Dry Tortugas group, was selected as the place of observation for the reason that the terns flock there and because it lies in the ocean eighty-five miles from Key West and ninety miles from Havana. The tern is a tropical bird, and about April 25 they leave their tropical home and flock to Bird island, where they build their nests, lay their eggs and then sit placidly by and allow themselves to be captured.

The scientists after capturing them mark them with oil paint and tag their nests. Then they send the birds on a yacht to Key West and thence by steamer to Galveston and Cape Hatteras. At those places they are released and immediately fly back to their nests, on a little sand mound in the ocean.

These wonderful performances are puzzling the scientists. A homing bird will not fly over water for more than 350 miles. The distance from Hatteras to Bird island is 1,100 miles, and they get back there quicker than any record ever established by homing pigeons over a shorter course after they have been trained many times over the ground which they were to traverse. The tern flies a foot above the water, while the homing pigeon flies at a great height, whereby it may be able to direct its course. Just how the tern is able to reach its destination is more than science has been able to solve.

### ANTIQUITY OF SPECTACLES.

The ordinary magnifying spectacles with convex lenses came into use some time near the end of the Thirteenth century. Their invention is generally attributed to two Italians, Armaty and Spina. As a matter of fact at this time old people in Germany were wearing glasses. According to G. H. Oliver, writing in the British Medical Journal the first use of concave lenses was of much later date—probably not until the middle of the Sixteenth century. It appears that at first the doctors were down on glasses because they interfered with the sale of lotions for weak eyes. Their first mention by a doctor is credited to Bernard Gordon, professor in Montpellier, who informed the world that they were unnecessary, thanks to his wonderful lotions. In these early days their use was limited for many reasons. They were clumsy and ill-shaped, making the

wearer conspicuous and subjecting him to ridicule oftentimes of far more vexatious type. And above all they were very expensive. For example, Dr. Oliver says: "At the end of the Sixteenth century the price of a pair, expressed in terms of present-day value, was from fifty to a hundred dollars."

### HANDEL'S INCOME.

Handel, for whom the kaiser has been expressing his admiration, made more money from his works than any composer before his time. For a "Cello Concerto" and "Jubilate," written to celebrate the treaty of Utrecht, he was awarded a pension of £200 a year. This was doubled by George I, soon after his accession, and confirmed by George II, so that Handel drew the pension until his death in 1759. Altogether for these two compositions Handel received £18,800. Although he lost thousands of pounds running opera at Covent Garden, Handel died worth £20,000—a sum, allowing for the difference in the value of money equal to \$200,000 nowadays.

### MEXICAN MISUNDERSTANDINGS.

The London Times' special correspondent in Mexico City, writing on November 25 and attempting to explain the hostility of the Mexicans toward Americans, says that in recent years this hostility has been inflamed by personal dislike. After pointing out that, according to the last census, there were 20,000 Americans residing in Mexico, he says: "They have made a great deal of money, and further have offended the Mexicans, who are a courteous race, by the brusqueness of their manners. Most of them, not contented with disregard of them, profess an open contempt for the formalities of speech which are so important in Mexico. In a country where no laborer will pass in front of another without a polite 'con permiso,' and where even all telephone business conversations open with a skilful of inquiries after the health of each speaker, and their respective families, the rough-and-ready methods of the United

States give offense where none is intended."

The correspondent asserts that when the United States, after the recent election, refused to recognize the congress and called upon Huerta to resign, Huerta at one moment almost decided to abandon the struggle. "I have been assured by one in whose word I place full confidence," says the correspondent, "that a comical misunderstanding caused him to change his mind. He received from a friend, whom he had sent to the United States to 'take the temperature,' a cablegram which described the international situation as 'resolute and firm,' meaning that Europe was leaving Washington a free hand. The words 'resolute and firm' were interpreted by him as advice, and he hardened his heart."

### A CHAMPION OF WALKING.

A new champion of that art forgotten in this day of motor cars—walking—has been found in Arthur Gleason, author of "The Spirit of Christmas," a collection of prose poems published in a neat booklet for Christmas remembrance. Writing in Collier's recently, Mr. Gleason outlined walking trips through New York, New England and England suggesting: "Why not go as passengers on a cattle boat to the Willam line to Hull? You will hear many good stories, plenty of good literary and political criticism, from the officers, whose pal you will be. They will let you do duty on the bridge, and between watches have you down in their own cozy little rooms to smoke and read."

"Get off at Hull and walk down the east coast of England. The going is good, and staying with the people you will encounter everything but ennui. I have met a little taproom man who had the original pamphlet editions of Fielding's plays, men who have mined and raised gold in Canada. One evening I stayed with the Deans of Elphinstone, a clergyman of the Established church in a tiny village, and a third evening with a set of ten-family farmers in a taproom. Saturday night it was, and they were denouncing American methods of voting."

"Instead of waiting for the far day when we all own a motor car and can go to Europe with ten trunks, start out now. It doesn't cost much—a dollar a day. The going is good. Why not go?"

### FRENCH WOMEN TO VOTE.

Probably because they have never for a single moment thought of using militant methods the women of France are certain to receive the privilege of voting before the new general election in 1918, for the French women's movement has rapidly growing in the senate as well as in the chamber.

Only a few days ago M. Louis Andrieux pointed out in the latter house "that universal suffrage is a sham as long as half, and the best half, of the population is kept out." "The Frenchwoman," said another Nationalist Deputy, "is the most economical housekeeper, the most devoted of wives, the most vigilant of mothers and the most ardent of patriots. Those are the solid qualities which our women bring to the ballot box, and which suffrage becomes really universal."

Altogether there are about two hundred deputies quietly working for women's suffrage.

### THE POPPY FIELD OF PERSIA.

Round about Shiraz, as far as Ispahan, southward to the country of the date palm, a great deal of opium is grown and several thousand chests are shipped from Shiraz to China and various other large centers of the trade every season. The collecting of the opium juice begins in June, when the flowers having faded and the leaves fallen, the poppy heads are ready to be cut. When the sun stands low on the western horizon the men with these tools start their work, making one or two incisions in the fleshy green skin of the heads on the side toward the setting sun. During the cool night hours the brown, strong-smelling viscid juice oozes out and collects in pearl-like drops on the surface of the seed vessel.

Before the rising sun gains sufficient power to dry or crystallize the sticky substance the gathering is in full swing. Stepping carefully from plant to plant, the men gather the opium on the broad blades of their crescent-shaped collecting knives, which have an upturned back about an inch high to prevent the juice from dropping off. As soon as a knife is full it is handed to the owner of the field or his foreman, who stands among the collectors to see that none of the precious drops are hidden away by the workers to increase their daily wages. As soon as the morning work is over the fields are deserted until the afternoon, when new incisions have to be made. Each plant is tapped twice, and a large poppy-head gives from twenty to thirty grains of opium.—Christian Herald.

# Negaunee Department

## MILWAUKEE-DAVIS MINE HAS CLOSED

Men Employed There Will Be Transferred to Other Breitung Mines in City.

The Milwaukee-Davis mine, operated for the past four years by the Breitung Mining company, was closed Saturday. Fifty men who were employed at the property will be given positions at the company's other mines in the city.

The Milwaukee-Davis is one of the oldest mines in Negaunee and is practically worked out. What little ore is left there is of such a low grade that it was found not profitable to mine it. The Breitung interests will abandon the property and will take out all of the pumps, tram cars and tools.

Although the underground workings will be dismantled it has not been decided what will be done with the engine and boiler houses. The machinery will not be removed now, but will probably be transferred to some other property in the neighborhood.

Captain Richard Rice, who has had charge of the underground work at one mine, will be given a similar position at one of the company's other properties. The stock pile contains in the neighborhood of 2,000 tons of ore, which will most likely be mixed with a high grade ore and shipped during the next season.

### LOCAL LACONICS.

Joseph Boyea is here from Garden Bay on a visit with friends.

John Savage has returned from a visit with relatives in Gwin.

Mrs. Victor Menard has gone to Rapid River to visit with relatives.

The Masonic dancing party Friday evening was largely attended.

Miss Sena Mattinen spent yesterday visiting at her home in Champlain.

Mrs. A. Frechette, of Iron River, is in the city on a visit with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Northey of Gwin are visiting with relatives in the city.

Miss Rhea Archambeau, of Marquette, visited yesterday with Miss Elsie Kook.

T. H. Harris departed Saturday evening for Milwaukee to spend a few days on business.

Miss Anna Erickson, of Munising, is visiting with Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Reid and family.

Miss Flora A. Fish, of Chicago, has arrived in the city for an extended visit with friends.

Charles Fredlund, of Manistique, is spending a few days in the city visiting with friends.

Miss Gertrude Saw, who teaches school at Iron Mountain, is in the city on a visit with relatives.

A. E. Larson, who spent the past few days in the city with relatives, will return to Gwin today.

Alma Martell, of Superior, Wis., is visiting with her mother, Mrs. E. Martell, and sister Miss Myra.

Richard Rasmussen, of Wakefield, is visiting in the city with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Rohndolt Rasmussen.

Mrs. Jesse Coombe, and son, are visiting with Mr. Coombe's parents, Rev. and Mrs. W. B. Coombe, at Crystal Falls.

Dan Shea and Will Bennett returned Saturday from Escanaba, where they spent Christmas visiting with relatives.

The Misses Elizabeth Reid and Agnes McAuliffe, who are teaching school in Minneapolis, are home for the holidays.

Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Green, who spent the past few days in the city with relatives, have returned to their home in Chicago.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Rains and baby, of Sault Ste. Marie, Mich., are visiting with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. F. F. Christensen.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Wilde have returned to their home in Munising, after spending Christmas in the city visiting with relatives.

The members of the New Era society gave a private dancing party in Kirkwood's hall Friday evening. After the dance a lunch was served.

Miss Ada Donithorne, who spent the past summer visiting with her sister, Mrs. Frank Ashelman, has departed for her home in Butte, Mont.

Edward and Fred Sawbridge, who spent Christmas in the city visiting with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Sawyer, departed last evening for Chicago.

The Negaunee Elks will give the third of a series of parties Friday evening, in the Elks' hall, in the Perkins block. Lundahl's orchestra, of Ishpeming, will furnish the music.

Dr. Cox, who with his wife spent Christmas in the city visiting with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. T. H. Harris, returned to Winona Saturday. Mrs. Cox will spend some time visiting here.

Professor Joseph E. Murphy, superintendent of schools at Hurley, Wis., is spending the holidays in the city visiting with his mother, Mrs. B. Murphy, and sisters, the Misses Nellie and Anna.

Arrangements have been completed for a dance to be given by the members of the Negaunee band on New Year's night in the Scatman hall on Gold street. An admission of fifty cents will be charged.

Dr. and Mrs. Rollin E. Drake and sons, Donald and Rollin, of Ann Arbor, and Mrs. Wilson and son, Samuel, of Cleveland, O., are spending the holidays at the home of Mrs. Samuel Mitchell, mother of Mesdames Drake and Wilson.

C. E. Nebel, who had the contract for the installation of the hypochlorite plant at the water works pumping station, at Teal lake, has completed the work, with the exception of a few adjustments to the machinery. The plant will be placed in operation in a few days.

Warren Thomas has leased the McDonald building on Jackson street, opposite the opera house, and will open a pool room and confectionery store in the city on a visit to his parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Evers, this week.

Mr. Thomas has ordered a pool table and fixtures. The building has recently been remodeled and a new plate glass front has been installed.

## Upper Peninsula

### Many Deputies Laid Off.

A large number of the force of deputies and watchmen employed by the Calumet & Hecla Mining company have been laid off because of the continued quiet and the freedom of copper trading from acts of violence or lawlessness.

### PIONEER RESIDENT DIES.

Mrs. Amanda Barabe, aged seventy-three years, one of Marquette county's pioneer residents, died at 8:45 o'clock last evening. She lived at the corner of Case street and Brown avenue. Paralysis was the cause of death. Mrs. Barabe had been ill for the last two years and her condition had been serious for some time. Her husband, Joseph Barabe, died in Negaunee seventeen years ago. Joseph Barabe, treasurer of Marquette county, is a son and she has several sons and daughters living in this county.

## CAPT. JOHN MARSHALL GOES TO SOUTHWEST

Former Marquette Range Man Takes Position Under Captain Joseph Hodgson.

Captain John T. Marshall, a former well-known Marquette range mining man, who for the past several years, has been captain of the Rogers mine at Iron River, has resigned to take a position with his brother-in-law, Joseph Hodgson, at Bisbee, Ariz.

Captain Marshall will take a position in Bisbee similar to the one he leaves at Iron River. Captain Hodgson, who for a number of years was general manager of the Breitung mines, is now general superintendent of the Copper Queen mines at Bisbee. He has taken a number of good mining men from Marquette county since he located at Bisbee and has placed them in better positions, with larger salaries than they received here.

Of Captain Marshall's resignation the Iron River Standard Reporter of Saturday has the following: "Superintendent Campbell of the Munro Iron Mining company has just announced a series of changes and shifts in the operating forces at the mines of that company which has advanced several employes in line of promotion."

"Captain John T. Marshall of the Rogers mine resigned some time ago but his resignation did not become effective until last Saturday. Captain Bert Baumgartner, who has been captain at the Hiawatha mine for the last eight years, succeeds Captain Marshall at the Rogers mine and John R. Anderson, shift boss at the Chicago mine for six years, becomes captain at the Hiawatha."

"Captain Marshall will join his brother-in-law, Captain Hodgson, formerly with the Breitung interests in the Marquette range but now underground superintendent of the Copper Queen mine at Bisbee, Ariz. While his resignation was tendered several weeks ago nothing was said about it until Superintendent Campbell had re-organized his executive forces at the mines and Captain Marshall agreed to remain until this was done."

"Captain Marshall and family left for the Southwest the first of the week. He sold his household goods and will remove permanently to the Southwest. Captain Baumgartner assumed his duties at the Rogers mine Monday and Captain Anderson took charge at the Hiawatha on the same date."

### INSPIRATION MEETING.

Teachers of Marquette County Will Meet in Negaunee Feb. 2.

An inspiration meeting for Marquette county teachers will be held Feb. 2 at the Negaunee high school. Albert E. Stenroos, Superintendent of Public Instruction, Fred L. Keeler. He will be assisted by O. T. Corson, ex-state superintendent of public instruction for Ohio, and Dr. Ernest B. Hoag, of Berkeley, Cal. Mr. Corson's lectures will be selected from the following subjects: "Originality in the Teacher," "Teaching Pupils to Help Themselves," "Natural Characteristics of a Successful Teacher," "Advantages of Country Teachers" and "The Teachers' Surplus."

Dr. Hoag will speak on one or two of the following subjects: "Mentally Peculiar Children, Including a Description of the Bent Test for the Discovery of Mentally Defective Children," "Physical Handicaps and How to Recognize Them," "How to Teach Hygiene," "The Undesired Tragedies of Childhood" and "Race Culture or Education for Parenthood."

Mr. Keeler succeeds L. L. Wright as superintendent of public instruction. Mr. Wright having resigned a few weeks ago to take the superintendency of the School for the Deaf at Flint.

### POSTOFFICE IS MOVED.

Postmaster Connors had the entire postoffice force at work Saturday evening, moving the stock of stamps, envelopes and other supplies from the old postoffice quarters in the Sundberg block to the new location in the Jackson street side of the Perkins block. The mails yesterday were handled in the new quarters and today the new office will be formally opened to the public. A gilt-lettered sign has been hung over the door at the Jackson street entrance.

### NEW POOL ROOM.

Warren Thomas has leased the McDonald building on Jackson street, opposite the opera house, and will open a pool room and confectionery store in the city on a visit to his parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Evers, this week. Mr. Thomas has ordered a pool table and fixtures. The building has recently been remodeled and a new plate glass front has been installed.

## To our Customers and Friends:

With best wishes for your prosperity and success for the coming year, we extend to you the GREETINGS OF THE SEASON and assure you of our earnest desire for a continuance of the cordial relations existing between us.

Respectfully

THE NEGAUNEE NATIONAL BANK

## Mining News

### MOHAWK-WOLVERINE.

The Stanton management has put to work about one hundred men at Mohawk and Wolverine. Shipments from both properties have been small, the rock being taken exclusively from stopes where it had been broken prior to the strike. Milling of the rock has not been attempted nor will drilling machines be operated underground until the general situation has further improved. It has been a costly five months' period for the Mohawk and Wolverine companies, although as much might be said of the district in general. The production of the two mines for the seven months in which operations were conducted was 2,778,237 pounds for the Mohawk, and 4,307,837 for Wolverine. Steps have been taken at both mines to reduce the number of guards, with the expectation that by the new year the county authorities will be in position to handle the situation. This will relieve the treasury of a drain at a time when there is no income. As to whether the year's operations will show a deficit after meeting the extraordinary strike charges has not been determined. Under normal conditions the Mohawk district would be expected to meet short-ly for action on a dividend payable in January, but in view of existing conditions no dividend is to be looked for. On August 1, last, the company paid \$2, representing a cut from the \$3 disbursed six months previously.

Alaska as a copper producer will this year fall behind 1912, as indicated by shipments of 20,063,142 pounds during the eleven months up to Dec. 1, against 26,890,752 pounds in the corresponding period of last year.

Opinions differ as to the probable future course of copper prices. That the market will hold steady at current quotations of 14 1/2 to 15 cents into January seems to be general belief. In this connection it might be interesting to learn that on the recent downward move in copper warrants in London big American copper sellers went heavily short and covered not far from the bottom quotations. The amount involved is understood to have been 25,000,000 pounds.

### NOTES OF MINING NEWS.

### Resigns from Pardon Board.

Dr. A. C. Roche of Wolverine and Calumet, a member of the state pardon board, has resigned from that body, his resignation being tendered last week. Pressure of private business has caused Dr. Roche to take this action. It is understood that Gov. Ferris was loath to accept the resignation.

### Married to Marquette Woman.

It recently transpired at Munising that former County Treasurer John W. Depew of that village had become a Benedict. Mr. Depew was quietly married Dec. 2 at his residence to Mrs. Ellen McGuire, of Marquette. The ceremony was performed by Justice Meeker.

### Gun-Toter Jailed at Munising.

At Munising last week complaint was made to Night Watchman James Parker that Mike Zynca was totting a gun. Parker went to a saloon, passed alongside the man and felt the gun in his pocket. With the assistance of the proprietor of the bar the policeman arrested the gun-toter and took him to jail. The weapon proved to be a 32-calibre automatic revolver, fully loaded. On his person the gun toter had fifteen or twenty cartridges. After a hearing in Justice Meeker's court the man was held for trial at the next term of the Alger county circuit court. Zynca has been in this county about seven months. Steps will probably be taken to deport him as an undesirable citizen.

### Coasting Accident Is Fatal to Boy.

Due to injuries received by falling off a sleigh while coasting, John Rivett, the five-year-old son of Albert Rivett, of Munising, has passed from life. The lad was coasting on a steep hill near his parents' residence. The sleigh ran into a tree, his play-fellows saw, and he was thrown off. He was picked up by a passerby and carried into the house. Dr. O'Brien hurried to the boy to Munising hospital, where an examination showed that the skull was badly fractured in several places. Within an hour after the accident the boy was operated on by Drs. O'Brien and Scholtes. He regained consciousness and for a time his chances for recovery seemed bright. But four hours after operation hemorrhages in the brain resulted fatally. The parents are prostrated with grief at the tragic death of their son. The hill where the boy was playing is close to the West Ward school. Almost every season there are narrow escapes from serious injuries because children coast down in front of passing teams.

### Menominee's Newest Industry.

With a factory already in operation and about to double its output, sales agencies in four states and others in process of organization, Menominee's newest industry, the Christensen Manufacturing company, maker of the "Christy" filing accounts registers, will start its new year auspiciously. The plant was opened early in July. The "Christy" is the invention of T. C. Christensen of Menominee. At present the concern employs twelve men who are capable of turning out ten machines daily. Since operations commenced, one hundred and fifty machines have been sold. Fifty of these are in use in the twin cities. Mr. Christensen, the inventor, who is a grocer, first conceived the idea that culminated in the manufacture of the present machine, in 1905, when the crudities and impracticality of an account filing device then in operation in his grocery became so apparent that he decided to improve upon it if possible.

### Munising Plans to Become City.

Called by the Businessmen's association, a meeting of citizens of Munising was held in the Beach Inn, J. W. Taylor, superintendent of schools, was chosen chairman. The meeting was called for the purpose of taking the initial step to submit to the electors of the village the proposition of adopting a commission form of government. It was discovered that the sentiment of the representative body of men present was in favor of changing the form of the municipal government from that of a village to a city. A resolution to that effect was adopted by unanimous vote. The territory must contain not less than 2,000 people and an average of not less than 500 to the square mile. If the board of supervisors, or a majority thereof, finds the petition correct, it shall provide that the question of making the proposed incorporation shall be submitted to the qualified electors of the district. Attorney H. B. Freeman is preparing a petition in accordance with the provisions of the statute, which, after receiving the required signatures, will be filed with the county clerk.

### YOUNG WOMEN: NUMBER SURPRISING.

The number of young women who suffer with weak back, dizzy and nervous spells, dull headache and weariness is surprising. Kidney and bladder ills cause these troubles, but if Foley Kidney Pills are taken as directed relief follows promptly, and the ill disappear. Contains no habit forming drugs. For sale by all Druggists.

### FACTS.

Local Evidence. Evidence that can be verified. Fact is what we want. Opinion is not enough. Opinions differ. Here's a Marquette fact. You can test it. Peter Deest, 216 E. Arch St., Marquette, Mich., says: "My kidneys were weak and the kidney secretions were filled with sediment. The action of the kidneys was irregular and passed with pain. My back ached and whenever I lifted anything or stooped over it caused sharp pains. I had headaches and usually felt all tired out in the morning. As soon as I used Doan's Kidney Pills they made me feel better, and continued use made me well. I publicly endorsed Doan's Kidney Pills after they helped me so much, and I am only too glad to confirm that statement now. Recently I used a box of Doan's Kidney Pills for kidney weakness caused by a cold and they did just as much for me as they did when I first took them."

For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cents. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, New York, sole agents for the United States. Remember the name—Doan's—and take no other.

FOR RENT—Two desirable office rooms, centrally located. Inquire at Negaunee State bank. 10-11-17.

FOR SALE—Newly erected eight-room house with bath and other conveniences. J. J. Mack, 311 East Main street. 6-1-17.

## Holiday Flowers

HOLLY AND MISTLETOE CUT FLOWERS POTTED PLANTS PALMS AND FERNS

Make your selections early Order now.

Negaunee Greenhouses NEGAUNEE, MICHIGAN.

**SAMUEL J. MITCHELL**  
AGENT

**Chalmers Motor Cars**  
**Argo Electric Vehicles**

I have the following used cars for sale and at bargain prices.

Six cylinder, 1913 Chalmers, seven passenger, <b>\$1,500.00</b>	Rambler, four cylinder, five passenger, <b>\$400.00</b>
"Chalmers 40," four cylinder, seven passenger, <b>\$1,000.00</b>	Franklin, six cylinder, seven passenger, <b>\$1,000.00</b>
Buick, four cylinder, five passenger, <b>\$750.00</b>	Peerless, four cylinder, five passenger.

Also several other cars of various makes and sizes. These cars are in good running order and prices right. Have the Chalmers 1914 "Big Six" demonstrator here. Come and see it. The Chalmers "Little Six," with Eutz electric starter for \$1,800, is the greatest "Little Six" in America.



# TWENTY-TWO TO SEEK OFFICE

### Four Candidates for Mayor and Eighteen Aspirants for the Commission Will Go Before the Voters in the Primary That Is to Be Held January 12.

### Entry of F. H. Begole Was the Principal Development of Interest Saturday—With So Many Men in the Field Outcome Will Be Hard to Predict.

—For Mayor—  
William Fassbender.  
John R. Van Evert.  
John H. Jacobs.  
F. H. Begole.

—For Commissioner—  
Edwin J. Snak.  
Jay T. Gillett.  
A. F. Agnew.  
Merwin E. Asire.  
George W. Ackerman.  
Herman Schauer.  
James E. Sherman.  
Ernest L. Pearce.  
Michael Hennessy.  
John H. Lewis.  
Michael J. Griffin.  
Jacob P. Werner.  
William O'Meara.  
John G. Stenglein.  
Matthew J. Burke.  
A. Martin Swedler.  
Fred S. Case.  
Robert Peters.

Marquette voters will choose from the above four candidates for mayor and eighteen candidates for commissioner, two for mayor and eight for commissioner for places on the final ballot that will be voted on January 26. This choice will be exercised at a primary that will be held two weeks from today. In this primary each voter may designate one candidate for mayor and four candidates for commissioner.

The last candidate to file for commissioner Saturday afternoon was Robert Peters. He was preceded shortly by Fred S. Case. Earlier in the afternoon other candidates had completed the preliminaries required by the new charter. The list of aspirants for commissioner is somewhat larger than was expected, but furnishes no particular surprises, as nearly every man on it has been discussed at one time or another during the past few weeks as a possible candidate.

### F. H. Begole Enters.

The surprise of the last day of the filing was the entry of F. H. Begole in the mayoralty race. Early in the week Mr. Begole announced that he would not seek election either for mayor or for the commission, but numerous men who desired him to run continued to urge him to be a candidate for mayor, and even circulated a petition in his behalf. Finally Mr. Begole gave way to their

wishes. The following letter explains his decision:  
"Editor of Daily Mining Journal: Having been most urgently pressed, by many of the citizens of Marquette, during the past forty-eight hours, to reconsider my previous decision I have this day filed my petition with the city recorder as candidate for mayor to be voted upon at the coming primary election."

"Our new charter is born of the necessities of a progressive people such as we have in this city. It confers great responsibility upon the commission combined with a free scope of authority and discretion. The past history of Marquette has been completed. Its makers will soon pass from the public eye. The present and a part of the future unquestionably rests with the five men soon to be elected."  
"The unqualified success of commission form of government in my judgment is dependent upon the voters having as large a list of candidates as practicable from which to select their mayor and commissioners. For this reason I have filed my petition so that the people may have an opportunity of voting for me if they wish to do so."

"The only pre-election promise I have made or will make is that if elected I will bring to the office such abilities as I possess together with ample time to perform its duties."  
"F. H. BEGOLE."

### Aroused Much Interest.

Mr. Begole's decision to run was the principal matter of interest in the discussions of the latest filings Saturday, and many opinions were expressed as to its effect on the fortunes of the other candidates. The view was held by many that Mr. Begole would draw in considerable measure on votes that would otherwise go to Mr. Van Evert, but Mr. Begole himself did not regard the matter in that way. He believes that his support will come from men who would otherwise have supported one of each of the other three candidates.

The assertion was frequently heard that his appearance as a candidate made it probable that there would be the same mayoralty line-up as the city had last spring, Fassbender against Jacobs, but it is to be commented that even the persons making it had not had time to make a close analysis of the situation in the light of the four-cornered fight now opened up. Probably a great deal will depend on what each candidate does fit to do for him.

Only one thing seems certain, namely, that the primary will be a case of each man for himself. In so large a field of candidates for mayor and commissioner there is little chance that any combinations can be put in working order.

### Small Votes May Nominate.

A comparatively small number of voters may suffice to give some candidates for commissioner a place on the primary ballot. In the primary a vote of 1,700 would be a good sized vote, indeed. If that number of men went to the polls there would be 6,800 votes to distribute among eighteen candidates, or an average of 322 votes to the candidate.  
If it should prove that some of the candidates proved strong favorites, as it not unlikely will, and they should poll two or three times as much as the average vote they would be entitled to if all were of equal strength, it appears that there may survive for the final election a few candidates who will not poll very large votes.

A number of the candidates for com-

missioner are not likely to be serious factors in the primary, but there are a sufficient number who have distinct sources of strength that they may make count for a good deal to give assurance of a close contest, in some instances. The number of candidates and the conditions that will surround the election will make prophecy as to the outcome little better than guess work.

## STRUCK BY TRAIN AT TROUT CREEK

### Ed J. Corbett, of This City, Met Instant Death There Saturday Afternoon.

Ed J. Corbett, son of William J. Corbett, 342 Rock street, met almost instant death Saturday afternoon when he was struck by a logging train on the road of the Weidman & Son Lumber company of Trout Creek. The accident occurred a short distance from Trout Creek, while Mr. Corbett was walking from the office of the company to the store, of which he was in charge.

The young man was thirty-three years of age and had resided in Marquette during the greater part of his life. He had left Marquette only Saturday morning, after spending Christmas at his home, and was returning to his work when the fatality occurred.

Mr. Corbett, the father, received word at 5 o'clock Saturday afternoon from Mr. Weidman, of the company, notifying him of the accident, which had occurred one hour earlier. Details of the sad mishap, other than that Mr. Corbett was struck by a logging train a short distance from the company's store, have not been received. The body will be brought to Marquette this morning by William A. Corbett, a younger brother, who left Marquette for Trout Creek Saturday night.

Mr. Corbett formerly was employed by the South Shore railway in this city. He was very well known in Marquette, and was a member of both the Marquette lodge of Elks and the Knights of Columbus. Besides his parents, Mr. and Mrs. William J. Corbett, he is survived by three sisters, Mrs. H. B. Rodgers, of Hancock, and Jennie and Theresa, of this city, and three brothers, William A., Frank and James, all of Marquette.

### PAST MASTERS' NIGHT.

Banquet of Marquette Lodge, F. & A. M., This Evening.

Past Masters' night of Marquette lodge, No. 101, F. & A. M., will be celebrated this evening with a banquet in the new Masonic hall in the Colonial building, commencing at 6:30 o'clock. Ernest L. Pearce will be toastmaster. The program follows:  
"Misohry and Man"—George Tucker.  
Vocal solo, "My Love Is Like the Red, Red Rose" (F. Brandeis)—Dr. Eldred G. Robbins.  
"Past and Present"—James H. Kaye.  
Vocal solo, "Chason Provencale"—Mrs. A. T. Roberts.  
"Masonry and Woman"—Orie E. Brown.  
Violin solo, "Souvenir" (Franz Drlla)—Alex Finlay.  
Auld Lang Syne.

## The Facts

It's a fact that the road to prosperity is paved with good cloths and is most easily trod by men who always dress in becoming attire

It never pays to economize to the point at looking poorly or carelessly dressed.

Our Overcoats and suits are very reasonable and within the reach of any purse

If you are just looking we will be glad to see you.

**20% AND 25% off on all Men's and Boys' Overcoats Ormsbee & Atkins**

Marquette's Largest Clothiers and Haberdashers.  
Nester Block, Marquette



## THE NEW YEAR BRINGS RESOLVES

Register your prosperity this coming year by means of a Savings Account. You'll be much ahead. Through a Savings Account here you make good the resolve to advance — for you provide the means for carrying out your resolve.

Bring one or more dollars to the Bank now and begin your account. It will be the best preparation for your 1914 prosperity, and will prove the safeguard against breaking or forsaking your New Year Resolve to get ahead financially.

## FIRST NATIONAL BANK

Marquette, Michigan

DESIGNATED UNITED STATES DEPOSITORY

Capital, surplus and undivided profits, \$250,000. Send for our booklet, "Modern Banking."

## BIG DISCOUNT SALE ON CLOTHING

We will give the people of Marquette the best values they have ever had in buying New and Up-to-Date Suits and Overcoats

### At 20 and 25% Off for Cash

on all our Men's, Boys' and Children's Suits and Overcoats. **Nothing reserved.**

When you can buy the well known *Society Brand* Suits and Overcoats at a discount it will pay you to look in to our store today and get the first pick.

## ANDERSON & BENNETT CO.

"CLOTHES FOR YOUNG MEN AND MEN WHO STAY YOUNG."

# School Children -- Christmas Money Club

OPERATED BY

## MARQUETTE COUNTY SAVINGS BANK

UNDER COPYRIGHT CLASS A, XXC., NO. 349,609.

The best method ever devised for making Christmas expenses and charities easier and thereby adding greatly to the Christmas happiness and good cheer.

YOU MAY JOIN THE CLUB TODAY or any day thereafter up to January 31st, though the membership cards are dated December 29th, 1913.

If you can't come to the bank, just send the money and we will send you a card.

If we were asked to suggest a motto for the boys and girls of the public schools it would be this: "Get Wisdom—and in all your getting get a Knowledge of the Value of Money."

Have you ever stopped to consider that the greatest science of all, measured by the satisfaction and comfort and happiness it will give through life, is the SCIENCE of THRIFT? You may have the knowledge of a Cicero, or of a Webster, but if you do not learn the value of money—how to save wisely and how to spend wisely—your life in an essential way will be a failure. Father and Mother will doubtless recall some of their brightest classmates who have not succeeded in life because of their lack of knowledge of the value of money. They live from hand to mouth, always in debt, because the money they earn is scattered like leaves before the autumn breeze.

And so we urge that NOW, while attending school, you learn the all-important lesson of saving. Weekly payments of only a few cents are required, and you would gain ideas of banking as well as of the science of saving. At Christmas each member will receive a handsomely engraved check for the amount he now plans to save. Talk this matter over with Father and Mother, ask them to read this announcement, then come to the bank during banking hours, or preferably during your special hours, and join the Christmas Money Club.

Our clerks will explain anything further you may want to know, and give you a member's card showing the amounts to be paid in weekly.

### IF YOU WANT FOR NEXT CHRISTMAS---

- \$12.75—Take Division No. 1, beginning with 1 cent the first week and increasing 1 cent each week.
- \$25.50—Take Division No. 2, beginning with 2 cents the first week and increasing 2 cents each week.
- \$63.75—Take Division No. 5, beginning with 5 cents the first week and increasing 5 cents each week.

There are other divisions.

ALL WITH INTEREST AT THREE PER CENT ADDED, IF PAYMENTS ARE MADE WHEN DUE.

**SPECIAL FOR SCHOOL CHILDREN**—The bank will be open every Tuesday afternoon from 4:00 to 5:00 for the accommodation of school children who wish to join the Club. **OTHER BANKING HOURS**—every working day, 9 a. m. to 3 p. m. and Railroad Payday Nights from 7:00 to 8:30.

A COLLEGE EDUCATION CAN BE SECURED THROUGH THE CHRISTMAS MONEY CLUB. Come in and we'll tell you how.

