The Mining Journal.

PUBLISHED BY THE MINING JOURNAL COMPANY.

Devoted to the Iron and Industrial Interests of the Country.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION : THREE DOLLARS PER YEAR,

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MARQUETTE, LAKE SUPERIOR, MICHIGAN, OCTOBER 21, 1874.

NEW SERIES-No. 327

Marquette Business Directory.

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WHICH IS SLATE-NOTES REGARDING THE PLACE WHERE THEY FIND IT-THE QUARRIES, COUNTRY, DEVELOPMENTS, ETC .- WITH REMARKS ON THE

[Special Correspondence.]

Town 51, Range 30 w., Mich., Oct. 9, 1874. As I have been having an extended tour through the slate district of the Upper Peninsula, I send you a few notes descriptive of this part of the country. I hope you will excuse all eccentricities in slate will endure a great degree of heat without

I have visited the slate quarry in this vicinity already opened by the Huron Bay Slate and Iron Company. Here I find all hands busily engaged in business. They have been taking out slate for some time in large amounts each day, and, if I am properly informe I, have sale for more than they can so that there is no place for water to get in between get out. This does away with any doubt as to the the seams. Each slate projects an inch and a half demand for the article if there was enough of it to be had. This company has a tram road completed | which is placed a water and fire-proof cement. In the from the quarry to Huron Bay, a distance of four miles, and now send the slate over this road. The quarry is conducted by Superintendent Williams, under whose supervision it is bound to be a success. and the company to prosper. Capt. Thomas, who manages the quarry, is the right man in the right place. There is a post-office already established at sufficient to tracture them. The manner of nailing the quarry, by the name of Arvon P. O., and I am | is also unique, fastening the slate near the middle, happy to say that the post-office building has a thus making them more secure than in the ordinary splendid roof of nicely arranged slate.

Thomas Brown is opening a quarry near the one of the Huron Bay Company, which promises well, and, by-the-way, I don't know of any one who is better deserving of a good slate quarry than Tom Brown, and there is no doubt that he has a good one in this place.

The next slate location, east, is T. T. Hurley's Hurch Mountain State and Mining Company. This company has had quite a force of men at work on their location this fall, sinking test pits, &c., and | prove by far the cheapest roofs in the market. has met with unbounded success. They have discovered three separate and distinct veins of slate on the entire slate range, from north to south. They have cover a square—that is 100 square feef of roof. Flour, Pork, Crockery, &c., &c. 320 acres, and that is two miles long by one-fourth miles wide. The first vein is near the south side, is a very fine black slate, and pronounced by old slate quarry men to be A No. 1. The second vein is of variegated slate, 200 feet wide, and is a very fine article. The third vein is of pale slate, and is called by quarrymen mill slate, as it is usually used for gravel. Architect and Superintendent billiard-table beds and other uses for which large slate is required, and consequently is sawed in a mill with saws made for the purpose. A splendid water power for driving machinery is also on their

> I have been informed by the superintendent that the company has already had a line run from the quarry to Huron Bay, and secured frontage for suitable docks, buildings, &c., and have found a good practicable route for a tram-road, which will be built early in the spring. At present men are cutting out wagon roads, and building houses, to accommodate the laboring men on the location. The energetic slate, so that by next summer we expect to see a large amount of business done on this location.

The men in sinking test pits have struck a fine silver-bearing quartz rock, in which particles of silver are visible to the naked eye, and I understand (also Black walnut and Rosewood Cases, Caskets and Coffins, trimmed and untrimmed.) and all kinds of Emblems for secret Orders. All kinds of Undertakers' Goods always on hand. Parties who are so unfortunate as to need our that it will prove a good vein of silver when pro-

One grand undertaking has been accomplished for this part of the country, in the building of a State road from L'Anse to Huron Bay. The length of the road is 18 miles, and it reflects credit on the contractor, Mr. Wetmore, of Marquette, as the best built of any State road that I have seen on the Upper Peninsula. The road is built to the letter of the that has ever been made in this part of the country. Community generally here are under many obligafor the State, and who was the projector of this he live a thousand years is the wish of J. A. M.

by Mr. R. U. Piper, in the Chicago Journal of Commerce, on state as a roofing material :

nor can we think of scarcely one department of the vast and complex machinery of modern civilization enter. The very growth and permanency of cities and towns depends in a great degree up on the solution of the question, and if this shall have been expected, although few expected very much. solved (and these little models seem fully to establish the fact), it is worthy of public recognition.

able them fully to understand the matter.

roofs, seem to form-when properly put on-the most perfect safeguard against fire. As an illustraion of this, take the retort building which went building was saved by its slate roof. We have that such may be the case. mentioned these two facts in order to show that model shows the new method of laying the slate, by which absolute protection against rain, wind and snow is secured, and also a good degree of safety against fire. The slates, it will be seen, are laid in such a manner that the joints are all lap-joints, over its fellow, resting upon two sides, between spaces formed by the angels of the slate is also can be walked over without injuring the slate, and where they cannot be, in the least degree, loosened or separated, even when subjected to violence method.

"As will be seen by the model, this roof may be laid flat without danger of leaking.

"The weight of a square will be about 325 pounds. Slate roofs laid in the ordinary way, with 8 by 16 inch slate, weigh about 570 pounds to the square. The cost of roofs like this will of course be less than that of the ordinary slate roots, and when we consider that they will last indefinitely without repairs, we cannot help being convinced that they must

"The number of slate, 8 inches by 16, required to cover a square in the old method is 257, that is 228 land, which is so situated as to cut across almost the square feet of slate of the above size are required to

"By the new method 140 slate of one foot square,

"From the authorities we have before us, the weight of a first-class tar and gravel roof should be 900 pounds to the square, and this calculation is based upon the gravel weighing 110 pounds to the cubic toot Some kinds of gravel weigh 130 pounds to the cubic toot, of course materially increasing the weight per square. In addition to the saving in the cost of the frame of the roof, on account of the decrease in weight over the old method, we should have mentioned that a good deal of saving will also be made in this direction, as the extent of the roof can be reduced to a minimum, that is, laid as flat as may be desirable. The saving in insurance president, T. T. Hurley, has already bought necessary must also be considerable. Joining all the above machinery, &c., to commence with a large force, items together, it would seem as if these roofs might here in early spring, and in the meantime will keep a be put on all classes of buildings, so as to come at gang of men stripping the earth from the top of the first, even, or at least after a year or two, at less

cost than any other kind of root. "But this idea of first cost dwindles into insignificance when we consider the thousands and millions of dollars they would save every year from the almost absolute protection they would afford against

wlde-spreading conflagrations. "Would it be too much to estimate that the loss in our great fire would be more than enough to cover all the buildings in our city with one of these

fire-proof roofs ? THE STAGNATION IN TRADE AND ITS CAUSES

From the Iron Age.

have visited the principal cities of the East and ont time we need not inform our readers. contract, and is one of the greatest improvements | West, and conversed with members of most of the firms connected with the iron, metal, hardware and machinery trades. The observations made may be tions to the energy and enterprise of that veteran summed up as follows: In the iron manufacturing frontiersman, Capt. Been, who was commissioner branch there is a fair amount of activity in filling orders for bridges and architectural work, the reenterprise. It has opened up a splendid timber placing of wood by iron going on steadily and sat- ton of merchant iron is now made with from twentyand slate country, which was in a measure valueless | isfactorily. A good many of the bridges are | six to twenty-seven cwt. of pig tron. It is now before the Captain had the road constructed. May intended for Spanish America. The consumers of generally estimated that a gross ton of pig will prometals have throughout done a tolerably good business, so much so that in many instances, and quite Appropos of the subject, is the following letter recently, orders have accumulated on their hands, and they have had to buy of each other in order to fill urgent demands. The greatest interest is "Messrs. Stone & Parker and Clark & Teal ex. | manifested in the probable course of metal prices, | Canada in the Northwest, has completed the duties hibit two models, which deserve special attention. especially of copper, and stocks of metals in con-It is scarcely necessary to allude to the importance sumers' hands are light. The call for hardware was line three hundred and fifty miles in length was of the subject, as this is now admitted by every one, satisfactory up to within a fortnight or two ago, since which time dullness has taken the place of parallel, nearly north of Buford, continuing westactivity. The machinery business has been more in which this question of roofs and roofing does not stagmant than most others. Summing up the whole One of the main reasons why the country at large

"What a question this one of roofs has been in all of metals and manufactures of metals, has to be past time. Mighty temples and cities of antiquity searched for aside from the economy engendered by ladmirably adapted for grain growing purposes. come down to us with their walls standing, bidding the panic of last year, and is found in the knowledge defiance to the destroyer. Time, while their roofs that the European grain crops have been unusually have crumbled into dust. And the same is true of bountiful and that we shall have a glut of cereals. the great structures of more modern times. St. Pe- In anticipation of low prices, the agricultural classes ter's church, at Rome, for instance, which requires are put down by country storekeepers as likely to workmen to be constantly engaged in repairing its | continue a rigid system of economy throughout the coming winter. Hence the disinclination to carry "The root model which seems at last to fulfill the large stocks, and the compararive stagnation which over six feet long. One of the thigh bones has been requirements for general use is the flat one laid in has ensued after the first rush of a demand had taken out, and it is estimated that the height of the various colored slate, and taking this kind of roof as been attended to. What there has been and still the basis of our calculations, I intend to give your remains of trade, however, has been sound, there feet. Its teeth are larger than a man's two fists. readers specifications of costs, etc., which shall en- having been no overtrading for a year past, and the and a foot in length. What sort of animal this light stocks of metals have to be explained from the huge monster must have been remain 601y1 Orders by mail will receive prompt attention. 315-yr "First, safety against fire. Slate roofs, next to tile same cause—an aversion to speculation or the antic-

pation of future requirements. Caution and a conservative course have been the watchwords, thus placing commerce on a safer basis than it has rested through the great fire of 1871, and though all the for many a year. Nor has the extreme ease of wood-work of the building was consumed, and the money at this point, the financial capital of the slates of course heated and thickly coated with country, stimulated speculation beyond the vensmoke from the surrounding fire, they remained un- tures of a few firms. It remains to be seen whether broken, and have since been used for the roof of the inherent soundness of trade will give birth to a another structure. In the last fire one valuable substantial revival next spring. It is to be hoped

The so-called panic of last year was the natural recoil from too rapid an onward movement. Overpenmanship, for my knee is the best desk that I fracture. That they have failed in many cases to straining and excessive production wrought it, have to write upon, and a lead pencil my only pen | yield the protection they are capable of, is owing to stimulated by vast hap-hazard enterprises intended the manner in which they have been laid. The small | to convert the wilderness into a garden by the wand of magic. But the experience of former periods of a sudden glut of manufactures, and this more recent one, should not be lost upon us. We should guard against incurring the same great error, from which we emerge with such a severe lesson, and so slowly. Recuperation in Europe has been much speedier. abundant harvests stimulating consumption. Great Britain has the entire Continent with its two hundred millions, despite local competition, for a consumer, not to speak of her vast and rich colonies in put cement sufficient to fill up the whole space, the four quarters of the globe. Accumulated wealth thus forming a perfectly solid roof covering, which enables the British manufacturer to consign his goods and wait for his money, if need be, and there are banking facilities which enable himself or his consignee to bridge over delays in realizing upon shipments, which would prove an insuperable obstacle to the majority of American manufacturers. We cannot now enter into competion with Great Britain for any considerable share of the Continental or colonial trade, except that of Canada, but we can do so successfully in the near-by markets, especially in those of South America. This may afford an ap preciable relief to our markets, and will certainly add much to the material wealth and power; but until we have a larger and more general market than is now open to us, it would seem to be the course of wisdom, on the part of manufacturers, to regulate their production by sound commercial considerations, and not again to engage in a headlong race for over-production as soon as the indications of reviving activity shall warrant a general replenishment of stocks in the market. We have faith in the future and hope for the near future, but the general recovery from the depression now existing, that is 130 square feet of slate, cover one square, but which has been so earnestly hoped for, will be re-270 feet wide, running across the 80 acres. This is little more than half of what is used in the old way tarded materially by an undue haste on the part of "From the comparative lightness of this roof a out regard to whether they are wanted and can be considerable saving may be made in the framing as sold at a profit or not. For the present, at least, compared with those to be covered with tar and caption and pruduence are the conditions of safety against disaster to our manufacturing interests.

ECONOMY OF IRON CARS .- An iron car, made of boiler tin, with a capacity of ten and a half tons, weighs but 10,000 pounds, while the wooden car of like capacity will weigh 17,500 pounds-a difference so great that while 29 loaded iron cars make up a train on the Cumberland and Penpsylvania railroad. 20 loaded wooden cars make up one of equal weight, The iron cars stand the wear and tear of usage better than the wooden, come out a wreck battered and bent but readily straightened out as well as new. where wooden ones would have to be shivered to pieces and burnt, and the bolts and bars carried away in a baskst. And, moreover, there is about \$100 in favor of the iron car over the wooden when their first cost is considered.

In nothing are the great improvements that have been introduced in iron-making during the last two hundred and fifty years so manifest as in the economy of raw materials. In 1615 it is estimated that in England sixteen cwt., or 1,792 pounds of charcoal, were required to smelt a ton of iron, In 1798 the scotch charcoal furnaces used twenty-four cwt., or 2,688 pounds of charcoal (equal to 192 bushels), and two and a half to three gross tons of coke. The increase in the amount of charcoal used, is explained by the deterioration in its quality, arising from a difference in the mode of manufacture. At the earlier date it was made by the ordinary process in piles covered with turt, and at the latter by distillation in the iron cylinders. How much this in excess Since the beginning of August our reporters of the amount used at charcoal furnaces at the pres-

> The same is true of the waste in puddling or refining pig. In 1615 the waste in this process was estimated at fifty per cent. In 1798 Mushet states that "40, 35 to 30 cwts. of crude fron have been used to fabricate one ton of finished bars." In a note the date of which we do not know, he says uce a net ton of bars .- Am. Manufacturer.

THE United States Northern Boundary Survey Expedition, organized for the purpose of establishing the dividing line between the United States and assigned it, and reached Bismarck on its return. A surveyed, commencing at a point on the forty-ninth ward to the Rocky Mountains, and closing on the work abandoned in 1850. With the exceptions of situation, we may say that the fall trade has proved one or two small tracts of bad lands, the country more of a disappointment than had been reasonably passer over by the survey is highly spoken of, being so level that the brakes on the wagons were not once required, and so well watered that not a has not been, and is not now, an extensive purchaser dry camp was made during the entire season. A arge portion of the region is represented as being

> THE bones of a huge animal have been discovered on the farm of Orman Tuttle, in Seneca township, Lenawee county. These bones were discovered ten fect below the surface, and a tusk taken out is eight feet long and weighs 150 pounds. The ribs are of immense size, the shortest being animal must have been 20 feet, and its lenghth 30

Donn Piatt, writing in the Capital of a stage ride in New York, says: of late the stage companies, to escape the well-known robbery by drivers, have put the patent box in each stage. The drivers give change, but are not permitted to take the fare. We were seated, when a stout gentleman entered and crowded into a corner near the door, for the stage was crowded. The new-comer took from his vest-pocket a ragged note and passed it along the line. The man nearest the box was a meek-eyed creature in the single-box to the stage was crowded. The new-comer took from his vest-pocket a ragged note and passed it along the line. The man nearest the box was a meek-eyed creature in the single-box to the stage was crowded. The new-comer took from his vest-pocket a ragged note and passed it along the line. The man nearest the box was a meek-eyed creature in the single-box to the stage was crowded. The man nearest the box was a meek-eyed creature in the single-box to the stage was crowded. The man nearest the box was a meek-eyed creature in the single-box to the stage was crowded. The man nearest the box was a meek-eyed creature in the single-box to the stage was crowded. The man nearest the box was a meek-eyed creature in the single-box to the stage was crowded. The man nearest the stage was crowded. The man nearest the door, for the stage was crowded. The new-comer took from his vest-pocket a ragged note and passed it along the line. The man nearest the door, for the stage was crowded. The new-comer took from his vest-pocket a ragged note and passed it along the line. The man nearest the door, for the stage was crowded. The capture of six per cent. Cost on the capital, and a share of all new mines discovered. Professor Orton, the traveler in that region, calls attention to the fact that Lake Titicaca is not so high as is given in geographical works by the box was a meek-eyed creature in the single-box doors and the Rio Desaguardeor to Lago Pampa, with a guarantee of six per cent. the box was a meck-eyed creature in the single-breasted coat upon which confiding pious females are so fond of casting their burdens, and sometimes themselves, for he was evidently a clergyman. This humble follower of the Lord lifted the note and dropped it in the box. Its true altitude is 12-493 feet and in the dry season it is 4 feet less. This fact has been revealed by the consecutive levelings made in building the Arcquipa railway just finished, which reaches from the Pacific to Lake Titicaca.

and dropped it in the box.

"Hallo!" cried the indignant adipose near the the door, "what'd you do that fur? It's a quarter."

"I'm very sorry, I'm sure," stammered the Gos-

"Much good'll your sorrow do me," answered indignation, working his way to the hole through which the driver conversed with the passengers. He trod on several corns as he pulled at the strap. The stage came to a halt.
"I want my change," he shouted up through the

"What change?" shouted down the driver.
"I put a quarter in the box."
"More fool you."

"I want none of your impudence." "What do you want then !"

"I want my change." "You can't fool me that way. How do I know you put a quarter in?" And the driver started. The clergyman sprang up and pulled the strap and

"I put that quarter in my good man; it is all correct.

"Two of you," retorted the driver, driving on. Both adipose and piety hung to the strap.

"Damn your or nary souls," roared the driver,
"do you want to pull my leg off? Ef you tech,
that strap again I'll come down and bay-window
yer countenances." Again the stage rolled on.

"Permit me, sir," said the clergyman, pulling

out a very thin pocket-book-a pocket-book that looked as if it had gone into a decline, a decline to

pay anything—and presenting 15 cents.

"I don't want your money," was the gruff response; "I want my own, and I'm going to have it," and he seized the strap at the moment a hooknosed old lady, who resembled a hawk in delicate health, seized it. The feminine hook-nose wanted to get out. The driver made no response. In an to get out. The driver made no response. In an instant the fat man, the clergyman, and the old lady were swinging on the strap. The strap suddenly gave way, as if it or the driver's leg were broken, and the three, tumbling over each other, fell to the bottom, amid roars of laughter from all of us. The stage came to a halt, and we heard the driver shout, "P'lice! p'lice!" loud as he could bawl. A policeman responding, the driver informed him there was "a riot" going on among the "lunatics" inside his stage, and "he'd better seitle em before we had another car-hook murder." The policeman opened the door. The belligerents had subsided, save the

old lady, who, attempting to get out, was promptly arrested. The fat man explained the case.

"How is this, driver?" asked the policeman.

"This man say he put a quarter in your box and you

wont give him the change."
"No; I'd think not," was the dry response; "the way for him to do is to file an affidavy with the Surrogate. It'll only cost him a dollar."

There is but one course for a policeman to pursue, and that is to arrest somebody. If he cannot arrest any one, he puts on a dignified air and marches away. In this case the conservator of the peace compromised. He arrested the old hook-nosed diet, while the cook has at her disposal all the female party—the only innocent actor among usand held her in durance as far as the sidewalk, and

HEALTH OF OUR SCHOOLS.-A copious supply of fresh air, says the the Philadelphia Ledger, should be had by scholars, winter and summer, as a corrective of the lassitude, weariness, headache, and tendency of blood to the head, which nearly all parents find in their children, especially the girls, after long sessions in poorly ventilated class-rooms. Many of the chronic maladies which affect men and women in their mature years are now clearly traceable to their schooldays, and to the defects re terred to. It is only of late years that the sanitary side of the school system has been investigated by competent men, who devote to its examination the patient study of experienced investigators and the intelligence of scientific men. After every such examination it becomes more and more apparent that a great deal of permanent mischief has been done through the agency of poorly ventilated and badly heated and imperfect lighted class rooms, through the instrumentality of poorly constructed school seats and desks, and finally through the absorption of nearly the whole time of the pupil, either in the confinement of study in the close air of the classrooms, or in equally confining memorizing of their lessons at home, to the exclusion of a sufficient amount of time spent in the open air, or in gentle bodily exercises of a salutary nature. Girls of course suffer more than boys, for the latter are pretty sure to have their romp, at some time. Not only as conductive to health should the gymnastic and calisthenic exercises be encouraged, but also for the reason that they give graceful motions and posture to the scholars.

PROTECTION OF GAME.—The Sportsmen's convention at Niagara Falls adopted a series of resolutions declaring the objects of the association. They are: First the protection of game and fish in all the States and Territories, in the passage of na-tional and local laws prohibiting the destruction of fish and game in the spawning seasons, and for a reasonable time preceding and following such sea sons; and prohibiting the destruction of certain game birds by nets and traps at all times; and prohibiting in our rivers and lakes the destruction of fish by nets, traps, dams and chemicals. Second, to insure the enforcement of these laws. Third, to establish the right of property in useful hunting dogs. Fourth, to secure the passage of laws prohibiting at all times the destruction of song and useful birds that are not game birds, and to establish clubs and associations throughout the country for the promotion of the objects indicated.

We commend these objects to the general attention and support of the American people, says the New York *Heraid*, because they are the objects which, it faithfully and generally carried out, considered in a financial view, will be the gaining and saving annually of millions of dollars to the coun-The fish of our rivers and lakes and the game of all kinds of our forests, mountains and prairies are rapidly disappearing, and unless the work of destruction be speedily checked there will soon be neither game for the hunter nor fish for the angler of any value within the limits of the United States. On the other hand, with proper and universally enforced laws for the protection of fish and game we may within a few years, and throughout the country, have an abundance of game, and we may so far restock our lakes and rivers and brooks with excellent fish as to bring even fresh salmon, shad, bass and trout, in their season, to the tables of the humblest class of our people.

A SINGULAR LAKE, - The Scientific American says : Lake Titicaca is the most singular and interesting lake in the world. Situated on the crest of the Andes, it is the highest large body of fresh water in the world, and as concurrent traditions point to it as the spot where Manco Capac, the first Inca, appeared and woke the aboriginal tribes from their long sleep of barbarism and ignorance, it is the historic center of South America, and Humboldt calls it the earliest theatre of American civiliza-

On an island within it are the imposing ruins of the temple of the sun and around it are monuments which attest the skill and magnificence of the Incas. There are also as at Tiahuabaco and Silustani, the remains of burial towers and palaces which antedate the crusades, and are therefore 'preincarial. Lake Titicaca is about the size of our Ontario, shallow on the west and north, deep towards the east and south. The eastern or Bolivian shore being backed by the lofty range of Sorato is very high and pre-

the only fuel of the county-for there are no trees within one hundred and fifty miles. These steamers actually cost their weight in silver their transportation (in pieces) from the coast costs

ECONOMY FOR THE WINTER.

HOW IT IS SOMETIMES CARRIED OUT-A HINT.

The end of September a year ago, says the New York Tribune, inaugurated one of the most curious reforms which ever took place in our social history principle. Every man began to economize before he felt any lack of money; not because he held economy to be a virtue, but because he doubted his neighbor's financial credit, just as now he does his religion, and for no better cause. Not knowing what business or speculation to trust, he resolved to button up whatever money he might have in his resolved. -a reform based at first on neither a reason nor a ton up whatever money he might have in his pocket and by all means possible to keep it there. Economy was for a while literally the fashion; it was the proper thing to have invested in Northern Pacific, and to find it expedient to contract. Now, when the general distrust and contraction have made the evil a reality, and economy is a necessity, we do not practice it with such complacency and airy grace. Just at present, when the summer holiday is over and the heads of the firm or family are planning the winter's campaign, is the time which they take to winter's campaign, is the time which they take to decide how and where the pinch and tightening shall be made. In most cases the object is to make it, not where it shall be least felt, but where the next door neighbor shall not find it out. Brown, finding his shelves full of goods which sell too slowly for his needs, retains his ornamental platoon of salesmen, but docks the number and pay of his hands who work out of sight. His wife cuts down the wages of her seamstress, dickers with the washerwayman over every week's hill, but drives as usual erwoman over every week's bill, but drives as usual in the park behind her blooded bays and liveried footmen. The same system of petty serimping and ill-judged expenditure runs into every class and grade. The master carpenter's wife, pronounced among her neighbors as a genorous housekeeper and (on the basis of her dress and parlor furniture) "a perfect lady," finding her allowance cut down one-half, turns off the poor woman who has sewed for her, and buys her under-wear ready made, saving enough in this way to treat herself to a Parisian winter dress, a mass of coarse cloth, gaping stitches and tawdry bead-work.

The sewing woman in her turn is driven to these ready made clothing shops, and will make for the rest of the winter calico wrappers at twenty-five cents each, and other garments in the same proporcion. The female employes of the mills recently closed or running on half-time crowd the doors where this work is given out, glad of this poor chance to escape starvation. The other chance which offers itself to both sewing-woman and mill hand, decent, faithful domestic service, they tarn from as involving a loss of caste. The cook or chambermaid at Brown's, or even the carpenter's house, is paid at nearly double the rate of "sales-ladies" in the smaller shops. The saleslady lodges in a garret and lives on starvation command for himself. The motive in this mad- in the ness lies in the much-abused name of "lady," and it is this motive which accounts for the hundreds of women driven, by their own showing, to the brothels of New York for bread. This appetite for vulgar display and struggle for sham position, have served social mentors as a never-failing textfor years in their crusade against the shortcomings of our half educated classes. It was apparent enough in the days of lavish expenditure, but it is oddly more noticeable in the recent attempts of economy

The man who when in Europe flings his money about to the amusement and gain of all shopkeepers, and when at home dares not dispute an extortionate bill for tear of a suspicion of poverty, is the man who in the hard times coming this winter will dock the wages of bis workmen to spend the money on opera or ball tickets. Any appeal to him would be wasted. When wealth is held to be the sole qualification in rank or respect, we are not likely willingly to betray our lack of it.

There is a class of rational and cultured men and women whom it may be worth while to remind just now that the saving of money is not sometimes the best humanity or economy. We fail to see the wisdom of discharging workmen or servants whose wages would amount to hundreds during the winter months, and before the winter is over subscribing thousands to beneficial societies or soup-houses. Nor it better policy to deny ourselves suddenly the comforts and luxuries upon the manufacture of which the majority of city operatives depend for their daily bread. These remarks, of course, only apply to the wealthy class; but there are none of us who should not carefully consider how our small surplus iunds could be expended in wages rather than in alms.

SODA POWDERS.

A depraved punster says he shall smoke if he A question for marine lawyers-Is a ship with two owners a partnership?

Look out for a long, hard winter. Susan B. Anthony's feet have already began to grow cold. -Free

ANNA DICKENSON says it is as much as she can do to resist tilting her chair back and putting her feet on the window sill. Our only objection is that her shoes might fall off and kill some innocent horse standing under the window.-Free Press.

No man can spin around on the revolving seat of a three-legged stool so proudly, and at the same time carry a pen full of ink in such close proximity to his eyes without blinking, as the newly-appointed secretary of a life insurance company.

In Thompson's Gazetteer is the following erratum: 'For Dutchman read Dr. Adams." This is almost equal to the well known correction, "For dum squiz-zle read permanent," or the amusing erratum in a Hartford paper: "For Alum Water read Alma

Signs that never lail. When you see the birds flocking for their southern flight-the leaves floating downward with the autumn breeze, and notice the arrival of xxx Bourbon by the barrel, you may know winter will soon shut in on old Lake Superior .- Ashland Press.

THE Beecher scandal has almost worn out, and vet no one has informed the public whether Mrs. Morse has moved out of that house or not-"rent \$1,500 per year-income, \$1,000."-M. Quad.

A well dressed man entered a jewelry store and asked if he could see those cups in the window. "These," said the jeweler, handing him one, "are race cups." "Race cups? What are race cups?" "Why," replied the jeweler, "they are cups I have ordered to be made for prizes for the best racer." "Well, if that's so, suppose you and I start for one," and, with cup in hand, he started, the jeweler after him. He won the cup.

It is not an uncommon observation that a man who is continually talking about his "ceaseless yearnings after righteousness," can't get trusted at a grocery

store as quick as a man who swears. "LORD, what a cow !" was the approving remark of a teetotal judge of Vermont after swallowing a potent punch which had been offered him as a glass of milk.

"Be careful how you drink, or you'll wash the color from your cheeks," said a gentleman at a fashionable party, as he handed a glass of water to a lady. "There is no danger of your ever taking water enough to remove the color from your face, was the good natural retort.

perature at Puno is often eighteen degress at sunrise. Two little steamers, 100 tons each, do a triffing business. Steam is generated by Hema dung. fling business. Steam is generated by Ilama dung, pet to which they are stuck by the raw material.

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Contractors and Builders, Manufacturers of Doors, Sash, Blinds, Mouldings and Frames. Shop in Ericson Manufacturing Company's Building, rear of Gas Works, Marquette, Mich. Flooring, Ceiring and Siding. Mail orders will receive prompt attention. Address P. O. Box 361. J. J. MCNAMARA.

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Main street presents quite an array of brick and stone buildings now.

WE understand that Schott & Co., of Marquette, contemplate opening a clothing store in this city.

Big potatoes are getting so common hereabouts, that we contemplate offering a prize for small ones. THE steam fire engine has been shipped, and wil

be here in a few days, if indeed it has not already arrived when this reaches the reader. On the oceasion of the removal of the First Na-

tional Bank, in celebration of the event, all the clerks in the institution dined together, the cashier Politics are "red-hot" here now, "and still a

heating." The members of both parties, however, have got the "sore-head" a little, and the result will be that a large number of "scratched" ballots will be deposited on the Third of November.

ANOTHER NEW BUILDING .- Mr. John Robbins has commenced the erection of a new business build. ing on his Main street property, just north of Matthew's building. It will be a two-story brick structure, with two stores on the first floor.

THAT awkward looking snubbing-post which was in the post-office has been sent to the Negaunce office, and its place is occupied by a respectable looking outfit. The old one is good enough for Negaunee, but wasn't high-toned enough for this place.

Heineman lives in Ishpeming. H. S. is the one who owns the fine store here, and when we last week said it was H. H. everybody knew it was wrong, for the Negau nee chap couldn't own even a peanut stand, much less a big store.

THE oyster war has quieted down, and now there's a row among a couple of other mercantile firms, Goods are being sold for almost nothing, and the public receives all the benefit. In the meantime those merchants who want a profit on their goods are anxiously waiting for a cessation of hostilities and a return to old prices.

Almost a Firf.—At noon on Tuesday fire was discovered in the rear of Mr. Sullivan's building on First street. The alarm was quickly given, and the boys rallied around and quenched the flames before they had much of a start. A lively wind was blowing, and but for the prompt measures adopted Ishpeming might have had another disastrous conflagration.

H. S. HEINEMAN has his new stock opened out, and makes a fine display in his new store. He desires all in want of anything in the line of dry goods, clothing, boots and shoes, hats and caps, fancy goods, etc., to give him a call and look over the stock. He has bought largely, on favorable terms, and says he can give the best of bargains to all. A fine lot of dress goods, prints, etc., as well as a large line of winter goods for both ladies and

We have labored with Jenks a great deal, trying Is now better than ever prepared to furnish on short to convince him of the benefits of advertising. He concluded to try it the other day, and consequently set a spring bed outside the store, just to call the attention of people to the stock inside. It was an attractive advertisement; it attracted the attention of somebody who happened to want a spring bedand he took it. Jenks didn't happen to be around at the time, and so he don't know who to charge it to. Jenks, in good faith allow us to assure you that the columns of a newspaper are the cheapest and best advertising medium.

MRS. MAGRUDER will probably leave Dr. Hop-kins' church and go hereafter to the Presbyterian meeting-house. Dr. Hopkins last week had a fright ful boil on his leg, and he experienced very severe pain when he tried to walk. While he was sitting in his study on Friday, Mrs. Magruder called and was ushered into the parlor. The servant went up the back stairs to tell the doctor, and while she was the back stairs to tell the doctor, and while she was on her way the doctor started down the front stairs to get a drink of water. It hurt him so much to walk upon the steps that he concluded to slide down the banisters on his stomach; and so, after looking over the landing to satisfy himself that no one was about, he mounted the banister and began to descend. The stairs ran directly past the parlor door, and Mrs. Magruder was amazed to see the clergyman descending with great rapidity and in that singular fashion. It seems that the servant girl had placed a coal scuttle at the newel post while she went for the doctor, and as he descended with great velocity he alighted in the coal scuttle and fell to the floor. Without being aware of the presence of the visitor, he leaped up in rage, and exclaiming, "Hang that woman!" he gave the scuttle a kick which sent it whirling into the parlor, where it brought up in Mrs. Magruder's lap. Of course she thought the demonstration and ejaculations were intended for her, and after rising to her feet and shakscend. The stairs ran directly past the parlor door, tended for her, and after rising to her feet and shaking her umbrella at her pastor, shouted; "If you kick another coal scuttle at me I'll punch the stuffln' out of you with this yer umbrell!" She emerged from the front door with the conviction that Presbyterianism was the only religion for her.—Baptist.

UNDERCLOTHING AND STOCKINGS .- A COFFESDORdent writes as follows: I am convinced every year I live, that both children and adults die every winter from the want of sufficient clothing upon the body, and especially upon the feet. The stockings should be thick and warm-coarse woolon I think preferable to tine merino or cotton; but by coarse woolen able to line merino or cotton; but by coarse woolen I do not mean a stiff and harsh material, but soft, pliable, and yielding. Though the "doctors disgree" about the material, and some recommend woolen and some cotton, I have provided myself with some soft lamb's wool stockings, and my feet return thanks for them daily. Then for boots, I was fortunate enough to procure a thick, stout pair of Can:dian boots, made out of the thickest black felling, and lined with crimson plush. felling, and lined with crimson plush.

For children's undergarments I would make "drawers night-gowns" of colored flannel, which consist of a high-necked, loose-fitting waist with long sleeves, and drawers gathered a little on to this waist, but made small enough at the bottom to tuck into the stockings, thus covering the child from the neck to the ankles, leaving no air-holes. If flannel is injurious to the skin, make the garment of cotton fiannel, or soft cotton, and then another similar one of flannel. Thus protected, both boys and girls can be warmly clid, and escaped a constant succes-

sion of colds, or even worse maladies. Now I know of grown children who wear similar garments, and find them very beneficial and comfortable.

Those who have delicate skins can try the suitsthe inner one of cotton, the outer one of white, gray, blue or red flannel. Of course, both of them must be removed when retiring for the night; and both should be changed weekly, though the outer flannel suit need only be hung up and dried, and washed once in three or four weeks.

Such garments are easily made and easily put on; the jackets can be made loosely, like a Chinaman's blouse, and the drawers buttoned over them; and two suits are sufficient for service, and by their use many valuable lives may be saved; for cold feet and hands and a chiliness of the skin are sure avenues

SODA POWDERS.

ONE of the old settlers at the Isles of Shoals secing the name of Pschye on the hull of a yacht, the other day, spelled it out slowly, and then exclaimed: "Well, if that ain't the durndest way to spell fish!"

A CHICAGO pork-packer whose pew-rent was raised to \$25, exclaimed: "Great Cæsar! Here's a raised to \$25, exclaimed: "Great Casar! Here's a nice state of affairs—the gospel going up and pork Last Chance for an Easy Fortune. CASH BASIS THE cool nights necessitate the closing of wir-

dows and doors, and now it is not so easy to go where one's love lies dreaming. A CONTEMPORARY asks, "Does hanging prevent

murder?" We reply to the argumentative gentleman that it does. There is not a case on record of a person committing murder after he had been successfully hanged. An old man in Alabama has a tree near his house overhanging the road which he wishes to cut, but is

compelled to keep it standing for fear it should kill

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a candidate for Congress when it falls.

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TOYS, NOTIONS AND CUTLERY; PAPER HANGINGS AND CENTER PIECES; CIGARS AND TOBACCOS; BABY CARRIAGES.

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H. J. COLWELL,

HARDWARE

STOVES, NAILS, GLASS, &c.,

Tin, Sheet Iron and Copper Ware CORNER MAIN STREET AND CLEVELAND AVENUE, ISHPEMING.

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HORSES,

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Of the best style, and at the most reasonable rates. Having removed to our new and spacious quarters, and added largely to our stock, we feel justified in asserting that we have the best appointed and most complete livery stablishment in the Lake Superior country. Our aim will always be to keep the best stock to be had in the market, thereby insuring satisfaction to our customers.

Tourists and pleasure parties will be furnished with competent guides, if desired.

RIGS FURNISHED NIGHT OR DAY.

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FRONT STREET, NEARLY OPPOSITE FIRST NATIONAL

MARQUETTE, MICH. 284-36

LIVERY,

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Front and Superior Streets,

MICH.

MARQUETTE,

lways rely upon finding on hand

CULBERT & READ,

Having purchased of T. T. Hurley his entire livery estab-

ishment, has a new stock of horses, buggies and car-

ages, and the old and new patrons of the concern can

First Class Rigs.

Carriages furnished for private parties and funerals
321-37

Gift Concert.

FIFTH AND LAST CONCERT

IN AID OF THE

Public Library of Kentucky IS ABOLISHED.

Day Fixed and a Full Drawing Assured

MONDAY, 30th NOVEMBER, 1874

A postponement of the Fifth Concert of the Public Library of Kentucky has been so generally anticipated, and is so manifestly for the interest of all concerned, that it must meet the approval of all. The day is now absolutely fixed, and there will be no variation from the programme now announced. A sufficient number of tickets had been sold to have enabled us to have had a large drawing on the 31st July, but a short postponement was considered preferable to a partial drawing. Let it be borne in mind that

The Fifth Gift Concert Nails,

IS THE LAST WHICH WILL EVER BE GIVEN UNDER THIS CHARTER AND BY THE PRESENT That it will positively and unequivocally take place as announced on

Monday, 30th November, That the music will be the best the country affords and that 20,000 CASH GIFTS

Aggregating 2,500,000

Will be distributed by lot among the ticket-holders. LIST OF GIFTS.

- 1	DIGI OF GILLS.	
1	ONE GRAND CASH GIFT	250,000
7/3	ONE GRAND CASH GIFT	100,000
-1	ONE GRAND CASH G. FT	75,000
- 3	ONE GRAND CANH GIFT	50,000
, il	ONE GRAND CASH GIFT	25,000
	5 CASH GIFTS, \$20,000 each	100,000
3	10 CASH G FTS, 14,000 each	140,000
	15 CASH GIFTS, 10,000 each	150,000
	20 CASH GIFTS, 5,000 each	100,000
	25 CASH GIFTS, 4,000 each	100,000
	30 CASH GIFTS, 3,000 each	90,000
	50 CASH GIFTS, 2,000 each	100,000
	100 CASH GIFTS, 1,000 each	100,000
•	249 CASH GIFTS, 500 each	120,006
	506 CASH GIFTS, 100 each	50,000
-	19,000 CASH GIFTS, 50 each	950,000
	GRAND TOTAL 27,000 GIFTS, ALL CASH	2,500,000
	PRICE OF TICKETS.	
	Whole Tickets	50 00
	Halves	25 00
	Tenth, or each coupon	5 00
	11 Whole Tickets for	500 00
	99 1/ Tickets for	1,000 00
	22½ Tickets for	
	Persons wishing to invest, should order promptly	v, either
	of the home Office, or our local Agents.	
	Liberal commissions will be allowed to satis	sfactory
	agents.	
	Circulars containing full particulars furnished	on ap-
	plication.	

THOS. E. BRAMLETTE,
AGENT AND MANAGER,
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Insurance.

\$100,000,000

PETER WHITE

INSURANCE DEPARTMENT.

The l	Phenix Insurance Company of Hartford, Conn.
Asset	8\$1,800,000
T	he Home Insurance Company of New York.
Asset	8\$5,000,000
The	North British and Mercantile Insurance Company.
Capit	al (in gold)\$10,000,000
	ne Underwriter's Agency of New York.
The	Ætna Insurance Company of Hartford, Conn.
Asset	s\$6,000,000
The	Insurance Company of North America, of Philadelphia.
Asset	\$3,000,000
The	Hartford Fire Insurance Company of Hartford, Conn.
Asset	ts\$2,600,000
The	Connecticut Mutual Life Insurance Com- pany of Hartford, Conn.
Asset	ts\$30,000,000
The	Mutual Life Insurance Company of New York.
Asset	ts\$40,000,000
The	Universal Life Insurance Company of New York.
Asset	ts\$800,000

PETER WHITE, AGENT

FIRE, MARINE AND LIFE IN-SURANCE COMPANIES IN THE WORLD.

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Assets\$18,500,000
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Hardware.

GREAT REDUCTION

HARDWARE!

HAVING ADOPTED THE

Of doing business, we are prepared to offer

EXTRA INDUCEMENTS

To customers to purchase of us

Glass, Locks, Butts,

AT RUINOUSLY LOW RATES.

CARPENTERS' TOOLS, Corresponding in price to the low rate of wages. STOVES AND TINWARE, In proportion to the great reduction of iron. SHELF HARDWARE (of all kinds) Lower than ever before. AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

At Granger prices. FISHING TACKLE AND SPORTING EQUIP-MENTS At bottom figures.

Owing to the great and increasing demand for CHILDREN'S PERAMBULATORS We offer them at wholesale rates.

PLUMBING AND GAS-FITTING Done in the most workmanlike manner, and at Eastern

We expect ONE and ALL to pay CASH on delivery of goods, and shall make NO DEVIATION from this RULE, as we have put our PRICES DOWN SO LOW we cannot afford to give CREDIT.

SCOVILLE & JOHNSON | Consisting of all Standard Works and the Reading Matter of the Day.

91 FRONT STREET.

Hardware and Mining Supplies.

JAS. PICKANDS & CO.,

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

Heavy Hardware,

RAILWAY AND

MINING SUPPLIES.

Bar Iron, Boiler Plate, Sheet, Hammered and Swedes' Iron, Black Diamond Drill Steel, Sanderson Bros. & Co,'s Drill Steel, Naylor's Brill Steel, Bar, Plate Blister and Sleigh Shoe Steel.

Crow Bars,

Sledges, Striking Hammers, Railroad Picks, Miners Picks, Poll Picks; Pick, Sledge and Hammer Handles; Ames' Patent Welded and Strap-back Shovels, Nails and Spikes, Nuts, Washers, Boiler Rivets, Horse Shoes ail Rod, Pig Lead, Tin and Copper.

Axes!

Babbitt Metal Solder, Antimony and Spelter; Sand Barrows, Blocks and Cordage, Wire Rope, Rubber Hose and Packing, Leather Belting, Oils, Leads:

Varnish!

Chemical Paints-all colors-Dry and Oil Colors; Brushes Gas Pipe and Fittings, Gas and Steam Fittings, Blacksmiths' Tools, &c., &c.

AGENTS FOR HALL & CO.'S FIRE-PROOF SAFFS. FAIRBANK'S UNITED STATES STANDARD SCALES. EARL'S STEAM PUMPS. MERRIAM & MORGAN'S LUBRICATING OILS. FIRE BRICK AND CLAY.

Hard and Soft Coal.

Drugs and Medicines.

H. H. STAFFORD,

Medicines.

BOOKS AND STATIONERY.

A CAREFULLY SELECTED STOCK.

Comprising in part Scaps, Brushes, Perfumery, Po mades, Cosmetics, Dressing Cases, Towels, Friction Gleves, Mirrors, (Hand) Tweezers, Chamois, Plasters and Split Skins, Vanilla Beans, Farina, Colognes, Mouchoir Sachets, Sachet Powder in Bulk, Puff Boxes and Puffs, Court Plasters, Playing Cards, Cachous, Lip Salves, Rasor Straps, English Razors, Pocket Cutlery, Odor Flasks, French Blacking, Pink Saucers, Syringes, Trusses, Corn SCICWS, Plasters, Orange Flower Water, Rose Water, Maw's Feeders, Chiris Extracts.

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> > Societie Hygienique, Rimmel Pive,

AND MANY OTHER STANDARD PREPARATIONS

Prescriptions Carefully Prepared

At all hours of day and night.

full and complete stock of BLANK BOOKS, and everything for office use; also

SCHOOL BOOKS, MISCELLANEOUS

INITIAL PAPER, ENVELOPES, FABERS' AND EAGLE PENCILS, DRAFTING PAPER, SEALING WAX.

General Merchandise.

1874.

PENDILL & BEATTY

DRY GOODS,

BOOTS AND SHOES,

Ready-Made Clothing,

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BUILDING PAPER, WALL PAPER,

Groceries

PROVISIONS,

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WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

For Cash

Superior Street, Marquette.

MINING JOURNAL.

MARQUETTE, MICHIGAN, OCTOBER 24, 1874.

WHILE party politics is in no sense one of the subjects it is our aim to discuss, we yet hold it to be our duty to protest and declaim against any party that stands in the way of business prosperity and commercial progress, or, on the other hand, to commend any party that protects and encourages the great industries of the country. Our sympathies are with the latter, no matter what our party predilections may have been. Politician in the popular sense of the term we are not; but we still hold dear the flag of our country, and desire that under it a prosperity still more marvellous than the past can show will mark our future.

He etofore we have attempted briefly to point out some of the products of the Grange movement in the west, the practical results of which are far from encouraging In our opinion, the present business depression is due more to the attitude of the Grangers than to any other cause. Wherever the Patrons have the ascendency, a too narrow and unstatesmanlike policy is laid down to admit of material growth. Capital lies dormant and business languishes under the restraint of the mistaken position of the Grangers. If they gave evidence of possessing the power to take in the full scope of our national prosperity, instead of seeing at most only class aggrandizement, which contemplates the modeling of every other industry in the form and for the benefit exclusively of that class, it would be quite as well that full control of affairs should be placed in their hands; but it is lamentably manifest that a selfish and narrow and bigoted object is held in view; and it would seem that each member looked forward to his own personal success through the destruction of all avenues to wealth save only the one a plow makes. If the movement had been or could be conducted for the achievement of benefits to the Granger without a corresponding loss to other classes, it would be unreasonable to inveigh against it; for, if it would adopt the "live and let live" principle, and could be characterized in its inception and development as broad and extensive enough to grasp the mighty aims of this in gross tons, of ore shipments from the port great people, then no apprehension of danger to our institutions need be felt.

The disaster in Wisconsin ought not to be repeated in Michigan-we cannot afford it. And we notice in the press, advocating democratic 'politics, daily advice to the voters to support the democratic nominee for Governor because he is a Granger. We do not for a mo ment believe that Michigan can be led into the follies of Grangerism as exemplified in Wisconsin, yet it is a dangerous experiment in these trying times to apply the fallacions tenets of that order in the conduct of State affairs. It may show the total shipments, in gross tons, from be expedient for the politician or demagogue the Lake Superior iron district for the season to advocate the theory for popularity : but it will not do for the people to be hoodwinked into supporting a man whose principles, to say the least, tend to continue the hard times now oppressing us. Let us have good times again, rather than the success of a political party.

MR. Isaac Lowthian Bell, the eminent president of the Iron and Steel Institute of Great Britian, is now in the United States making personal examination of our modes and processes in the manufacture of iron and steel. Since his arrival the Lehigh Valley has attracted his attention. It has been announced as his intention to visit all the iron producing and manufacturing districts-among them Lake Superior. As an iron-master Mr. Bell's reputation is world-wide, and in Great Britian his influence has been very great in the adoption of improvements, and in discovering them his experiments and active life have been very fruitful. Doubtless, however, his keen obser vation will discover something in this country which the iron masters in England may be glad to hear from him, and his varied and ex tensive experience will be of great benefit to our own people. He is eminently the man to appreciate all that this country may be able to exhibit, and his avowed confidence in the grand destiny of this people cannot fail to encourage the investment of British capital. If his time will permit him to visit the Lake Superior region, we do not hesitate to promise him an hospitable reception.

FROM Capt Been we learn that the State road from L'Anse is now completed, and is pronounced one of the best roads built by the State in the Upper Peninsula. Notwithstanding the heavy rains this fall, it is yet a good road for teaming and driving. Heavy loads of goods are being drawn over it from L'Anse. The road was built by Mr. W. L. Wetmore of tons. The total product for the twelve months this city, Capt. Been local commissioner.

fall. From 12 bushels Capt. Been raised 245 of her cubic capacity. bushels of excellent potatoes. A very profitable crop of spring wheat has also been harvest- ated by the same company, blew in January 31 ed, and a fair acreage of winter wheat put in last, and has produced 3,535 tons to date, and this fall. A small grist mill is in contem- during that time has been out of blast three plation at Skanee by Capt. Been, and then he times for repairs on hearth and lining. Both expects to be able to supply the Huron Bay furnaces together make about 250 tons per district with flour. If cereals prove so valuable week on half soft coal. generally in all portions of the Upper Peninsula as in some particular districts, the time is Shelby, Alabama, has made the longest connot remote when county fairs and hayseed will | tinuous blast of any charcoal furnace yet antake rank with our product of ore; and then we shall the better appreciate the agricultural reports issued by the government. But this need not be deemed an intimation to the commissioner that we shall be gratified to become metal on one blast. The larger portion of the a regular recipient of his benighted lucubra- metal has been used for car-wheel purposes. An

SHIPMENTS.

MARQUETTE.-The collowing table exhibits, in gross tons, the shipments of iron ore and pig iron from this port up to and including Thursday, October 22 1874

Thursday, October 22,	1874.
OB	E. Gross tons.
Cleveland	83,549
Lake Superior	77,978
Champion	45,721
Washington	
Keystone	
Kloman	
New York	
Shenango	
Rolling Mill	
Winthrop	
McComber	
Lake Angeline	
The second secon	The second secon
The state of the s	391,880
PIG	IRON.
Michigan Iron Co	
Morgan turpace	6,366
Bancroft furnace	3 227
Grace furnace	4,037
Carp furnace	
Ishpeming peat furnace	450
Iron Cliffs Co	175
Rolling mill	100
Total	22,058
Total ore and pig iron	
AMOUNT SHIPP	ED PAST WEEK.
	8,530
Pig iron	
Control of the Contro	The second secon
Total	9,363
** ***	
	lowing table exhibits in
gross tons the shipme	lowing table exhibits in nts from Escanaba for
gross tons the shipme this season up to and	lowing table exhibits in nts from Escanaba for including Oct., 22, 1874
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1	in gross tons, or ore shipments from the port
	of L'Anse for this season, up to Oct. 22, 1874.
١	ORE. Gross tons.
	Spurr Mountain 39,026 Michigamme 40,318
	Total
	Jron ore 5,657
	GRAND ISLAND The following are the ship-
	ments, in gross tons, of pig iron from the Grand
1	Island furnaces this season, up to Oct. 22.
	Bay furnace
	Total
	THE DISTRICT The following table will

L'Anse.-The following shows the amount

IRON ORE.	1873.	1874.
From Marquette	498,417 458,476 68,031	391,880 245,170 79,344
Total	1,024,924	716,394
From Marquette	22 165 8,062	22,958 13,253 9,768
Total	30,217	45,079

of 1874, up to Oct. 22, and shipments to a cor-

responding date last year:

MINE AND FURNACE INTELLIGENCE

-Deer Lake furnace has nearly filled the contract entered into early in the season, shipping by rail to Chicago. The blast will be continued moderately during the present year on No. 1, closing probably for repairs early next

-The Carp furnace closed out all the high grades of iron in the yard to a local purchaser, and is now making steadily an average of 16 tons daily of No. 1. The founder allows her to "pursue the even tenor of her way" rather leisurely, though her product pleases the local management, and no rush seems to be desired

-Since the Brooklyn affair-whether because of it or not-the Marquette & Pacific Rolling Mil furnace has lost her distinctive name "Beecher." The board of directors concluded to try the luck of another name-not yet announced. Be the cause what it may, the furnace is doing much more creditable work than

-A good record has been made by the Michigan Iron Company's Clarksburgh furnace, off for cash: known as the Michigan. Blast commenced Nov. 3, 1873, and has continued to the present time. During the blast to the present date, her product has been 6,245 gross tons. From January 3d to October 17th she made 5,243 ending Nov. 2 prox., will reach 6,500 tons-an At Skanee crops have proved excellent this average not oten excelled by charcoal furnaces

-The Greenwood furnace, owned and oper-

-The Shelby Iron Company's furnace, at nounced. The life of the blast at present is three years and seven months, and the average product per week during that time has been 100 tons--or, in round numbers, 20,000 tons of average consumption of 130 bushels of charcoal

to the ton of pig has been required to reduce a bog ore yielding 58 to 54 per cent.

-An engine shaft was broken at the Champion mine a few days since, and hoisting from three shafts is necessarily discontinued until repairs can be made.

-The Morgan Iron Company has made an examination and inventory of the property at the old Champion furnace location, with a view to determining the question of rebuilding on the spot, or the removal of the machinery. The matter has not been settled as yet.

-The Bancroft furnace, at Forestville, went in blast on the 15th inst., and is now making about 100 tons per week. Prior to blowing in Mr. L'huilier, who is operating the plant on contract, rebuilt the oven on a large scale and repaired the lining of the stack. In appearance, a marked improvement has been made, and doubtless in the working of the furnace an improvement has also been made. It is proposed to continue the blast throughout the

-Mines, Metals and Arts, of St. Louis, is led to believe, from a comparative statement of the October 1st, in 1873 and 1874, that the season closed at that date. Shipping is still going on, tion compared to the modern printing press. though the quantity sent torward each week is not large. Ore cargoes from this port will probably not cease entirely until about the 15th

-Slate is becoming more and more an article of commerce from the quarries of Huron Bay. During the past year a tram-road has been completed, by the use of which the slate is placed on the dock with ease and rapidity. A considerable quantity has already been docked and awaits shipment. Within a few days slate will arrive in this city for the Episcopal church, Union school-house and H. A. Burt's residence. Besides, Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul have made demands upon the company for a large number of squares. The superior quality of Huron Bay slate is being acknowledged wherever it has been introduced, and the time is not far distant when the control of the slate market will be transferred from Vermont to Lake Superior. Preparations are about complete to upon the quarries.

-Mr. S. S. Burt has resigned the position of agent and manager of the Metropolis Iron Co. Mr. John A. Owens, of Pittsburgh, Pa., has assumed control of the property and will become a permanent resident of Marquette. The property is developing into a good mine, and will be shipping ore next season. A railroad is being graded to the location and will be in operation as soon as the shipping season opens

-Following will be found a list of the furnaces in this region in blast at present-all charcoal except where stated to the contrary Michigan Iron Company, two stacks; Morgan, one; Bancroft, one; Escanaba, one; Marquette & Pacific rolling-mill (coke and anthracite), one; Pioneer, two; Iron Cliffs, one; Bay, one; Menominee, one; Munising, one; Carp, one; total, 17. In the Upper Peninsula of Michigan anybody. the following stacks are out of blast: Champion, one; Collins, one; Deer Lake, one; Bay one; Grace (anthracite), one; Northern Iron Company (bituminous), one; Lake Superior Iron Company's peat furnace, one-total, 7. In addition to this may be mentioned the following as out of blast: Duluth, one; Depere, Wis. four; Appleton, Wis., one; Fond du Lac, one Green Bay, one.

-Escanaba furnace is now doing fine work on West End ore, her product reaching about forty tons per day. Yield, 64 per cent. But one difficulty is met with now by the company. Forty-nine kilns are now employed to supply coal, but they have not sufficient capacity to meet the demand the furnace makes. It is proposed to erect two more kilns this fall, of large cubic capacity, so as to increase the coal supply. This detect remedied will increase the weekly product of the furnace considerably. Mr. Kirkpatrick speaks encouragingly of the market prospect, and will keep the stack in blast during the winter. Metal sales have been made in Pittsburgh and in Ohio at fair prices, and their supply of ore and fuel is almost inexhaustible. A prosperous career has therefore dawned upon the Escanaba furnace, due mainly, we imagine, to the energy and good judgment of the new management.

IRON MARKET .- C. E. Bingham & Co., dealers in pig iron and iron ore, Cleveland, furnish us with the following quotations. The rates are for sales on four months' time-3 per cent

	LAKE SUPERIOR CHARCOAL.

	34
	35
Nos. 5 and 6.	37
	BITUMINOUS FOUNDRY.
	\$31
No. 1 Grey F	orge 28
	MASSILLON.
	\$36
B-1	
No. 2	
	AMERICAN SCOTCH.
	Valley\$34
No. 2 "	"

PARAGRAPHIC EDITORIAL.

A PROMINENT furnace manager in this district complains that now his furnaces work admirably, and yield well, while when iron was worth \$54 a ton they were eternally breaking down or working badly. And still he's not happy THE shipments of flour from Duluth up to Octo-

ber 1st are 50,000 barrels ahead of the entire shipment of 1873. Certainly a good showing. A REDUCTION of wages of all employes of Pitts-

burgh mills working by the day, was made on Monday last. The reduction is about ten per cent.

A DECREE of outlawry has been issued by the

court of Queen's bench, in Manitoba, against Louis Riel, who is thus effectually barred from his seat in parliament. In former times such a decree authorized any person to shoot the subject on sight, but now the power of arrest is only conferred.

A congress of women has lately been in session at Chicago, in which various questions regarding the sphere and welfare of woman have been discussed. The subject of dress reform was a prominent feature of the discussions.

THE monument to President Lincoln has been completed and properly dedicated. That to the memory of Washington is in an unfinished state, a disgrace alike to the patriotism and gratitude of

THE old Eparata Press on exhibition in Philadelphia is a link to the past which the Historical Society will carefully preserve. Mr. D. H. Merritt, on his recent trip to the east, secured, brought with him and has presented to us a cut of the marvel of old time ingenuity and patience. The press is over 100 years old, and has passed through almost the entire history of this country. It was purchased in 1745 by the German Seventh-Day Baptist Society, and was the press on which was printed at a very early day 1,300 copies of the German Book of Martyrs; and the Declaration of Independence was printed in five different languages on this press at the close of amount of ore shipped from this district up to Revolution. It is almost entirely built of wood, and from its appearance is indeed an ancient inven-

MICHIGANISMS.

-Wouldn't our school system be more of a success if it taught the young idea how not to shoot? Clement Jennings, of Allegan county, wouldn't have a big gun wound in his shoulder now if he had been taught better than to lean the weapon

-A Detroit evening print shows a keen appreciation of its value as a public medium, by printing advertisements worth a dollar in a respectable sheet for fifteen cents.

-A stone weighing nearly a ton fell on one Kennedy, a workman on the new State capitol, and instead of smashing him was itself broken. The contractor should be careful on whom his stones fall, or he may lose several of them.

-While a marriage was in progress at Marion, a brother-in-law of the bride forbade the bans, on the ground that the groom was a Catholic. Not much attention was paid to the Orangeman brotherin-law until he began to heave stones around among the crowd, when the groom reached for the supply almost any demand that may be made disturber, and laid him out flatter than a paneake. That wedding went on as peacably as could be afterwards, and the brother-in-law withdrew his objection and his presence.

-Lansing ladies are troubled with men who sneak about and peek into windows at a time when the fair sex are supposed not to be prepared for the gaze of man. Load up a squirt-gun with peppersauce, and give 'em a dose.

-It's a little bit monotonous, this trying to give variety to the various gun accidents. Now, there's Will Patton, of Commerce, A companion was climbing a tree, and Will gave him a boost with the butt of the gun, holding the muzzle in his hand. Of course the gun went off-who ever knew one to fail when it had a good chance ?- and it will be some time before Will can handle a wheelbarrow

-A Detroit paper chronicles the "most remarkable incident that has happened in Michigan since the first settlement of the State." A boy was play-Deer Lake, one; Appleton, one; Fayette, two- ing with a gun, which went off without hurring

NEWS ITEMS.

-The Grant-Honore wedding took place in Chica go on Tuesday last. It was a gorgeous affair, at tended by everybody who could get an invatation.

-The Michigan Central and Baltimore & Ohio raifroad companies have been indulging in a little war in Porter county, Indiana. The latter wanted to cross the track of the former in entering Chicago, and the Central folks obtained an injunction restraining them. The injunction was afterwards dissolved, and when the B. & O. men tried to make the crossing a large force from the Central interfered. An Indiana sheriff, backed by soldiers, finally appeared on the scene, and the crossing was made

without bloodshed. -A Detroit special of the 20th says that Wn Dyson, one of the county superintendents of the poor, was arraigned before the county auditors for malfeasance, on all kinds of petty charges for services not rendered, mileage charged while traveling on Desks, Sherwood's School Seats, passes, etc. The evidence so far points toward con-

-A large number of indictments against Salt Lake Mormons for "lascivious cohabitation," have lately been found by the grand jury. The Mormons are beginning to tremble for fear of the overthrow of their favorite institution, poligamy.

-Phelps, the New York State treasury official who was convicted of embezzlement, larceny and

forgery, has been sentenced to state prison for 15 -Col. Chas. Tullar, a resident of Green Bay for

44 years, died in that city recently. -Mrs. Hart, living at DePere Wis, recently gave birth to five children, three of which were alive at

-- Cannon, the Morman Delegate in Congress from Utah, has evaded the prosecution for polygamy recently instituted against him, by running off his drove of wires and concubines beyond the reach of the witness-box. As their testimony is necessary to establish the guilt of the accused, the wily old "saint" has probably escaped justice again for a time.

In our last issue we gave some interesting com parative totals of imports, exports and re-exports for the past three years, taken from the report of the Bureau of Statistics for the fiscal year ended June 30th, 1874. An examination of the details of exports of iron and manufactures of iron gives the follow-

ing riems.		
	1873 4.	1872-3.
Piz iron	\$ 415,000	\$ 141,0 0
Bar iron	173,000	34,900
Castings	226,000	153,000
Car wheels		173,000
Locomotives	1,147,000	953,000
Machinery	3,358,000	3,121,000
Nails and spike		357,000
Edge tools	941,000	846,000
Fire arms	2,340,000	1,182,000
Other manufactures of iron	3,303,000	3,262,000
	A 000	0 000 000

In each of these items the increase is satisfactory -the more so as we find a decline in the imports of iron and steel from \$59,000,000 in 1872-3 to \$34,000,-000 in 1873-4.-Iron Age.

-The Westerman Iron, Co.'s furnace No. 2- at Sharon. Pa., which has been idle since last winter, was blown in last week.

MARINE NEWS.

PORT OF MARQUETTE—ENTERED.

Oct 16—Prop Peerless, Chicago, sundries.
Prop Missouri, Ontonagon, sundries.
Prop Jos L Hurd, Portage, sundries.
17—Prop Atlantic, Buffalo, sundries,
Steamship Alpena. Sandusky, 455 tons coal.
Schr Shawnee, Sandusky, 900 tons coal.
Steamship V Swain, Buffalo 800 tons coal.
Steamship Egyptian, Cleveland, light.

18—Prop Pacific, Portage, sundries.
19—Prop Peerless, Portage, sundries.
Prop City of Fremont, Duluth, sundries.
Prop St Paul, Buffalo, sundries.
Schr Pelican, Cleveland, light.

20—Prop Manistee, Buffalo, sundries.
Prop Cuyahoga, Chicago, sundries.
Prop Comet, Duluth, sundries.
Prop Comet, Duluth, sundries.
Prop Winslow, Buffalo, sundries.
Schr Brightie, 400 curboys acid, 9 bbls. glycerine,
500 tons coal.
Schr Grace Murray, Cleveland, 94 cords limestone.

Schr Columb an, Sandusky, 100 cords limestone, 21—Schr Levi Rawson, Buffalo, 500 tons coal. Schr Sumatra, Ashtabula, light.
Schr Two Fannics, Cleveland, 700 tons coal.
Schr Brunette, Black River, light.
Steamship W L. Wetmore, Cleveland, 100 bbls.

apples, 80 pkgs mdse. Steamship Sparta, Erie, 100 tons coal. 22—Schr Fayette Brown, Cleveland, 730 tons coal.

CLEARED.

Oct. 16-Prop P-erless sundries, Portage.
Prop Missouri, sundries, Chicago.
Steamship Nahant, 941 tons ore, Cleveland.
Prop Artic, 206 tons pig iron, Buffalo.

17-Prop Atlantic, sundries, Portage.
Schr Wagstaff, 554 tons ore, Black River.
Echr C J Magill, 70 tons muck bar, 100 tons pig
iron, Cleveland.
Schr Escanaba, 775 tons ore, Cleveland.
Prop Jos L Hurd, 41 tons pig iron, Chicago.

18-Prop Pacific, 217 tons pig iron, Buffalo.
19-Prop Peerless, 139 tons pig iron, 66 tons railroad
iron, Chicago.
Prop City of Fremont, sundries, Buffalo.
Prop St Paul, 30 tons pig iron, Buffalo.
20-Prop Manistee, sundries, Dailuth.
Prop Cuyahoga, sundries, Buffalo.
Prop Atlantic, sundries, Buffalo.
Prop Comet, sundries, Buffalo.
Prop Comet, sundries, Buffalo.
Prop Winslow, sundries, Buffalo.
Prop Winslow, sundries, Buffalo CLEARED.

Prop Winslow, sundries, Portage. Schr H A Kent, 1023 tons ore Buffalo Schr Pelican, 1110 tons ore, Cleveland 21 -- Prop Ira Chaffee, 173 tons ore, Onota, Schr Genoa, 1210 tons ore, Ashtabula. 22--Schr A C Maxwell, 820 tons ore, Cleveland. Schr Thos Quayle, 9:0 tons ore, Cleveland. Steamship Egyptian, 1004 tons ore, Cleveland.

-The inauguration of the monument to the mem ory af Abraham Lincoln, at Springfield, last Thurs day, was marked by a vast assemblage of statesmen orators, soldiers and distinguished officers of the United States Government, including the President, and by imposing ceremonies that, probably, have not been equaled in the history of that State.

New Advertisements.

MATTRASSES.

PILLOWS.

AND FEATHERS.

JENKINS

FURNITURE STORE

NEXT DOOR TO POST OFFICE.

Walnut Extension Tables, Marble Top Center Tables, Oval and Square Breakfast Tables. Cheap ALL WALNUT

Bed Room Suites, Bureaus, Wash Stands, Commodes, Lamp Stands, Teapoys

and Card Tables, Towel Racks, Extension Hat Racks Piano Stools, Music Stands, Corner What Nots, Brackets, Dining and Wood Seat Chairs. Cane Seat and Back Rockers, Children's High Chairs & Rockers, Walnut Common Bedsteads. Maple Bedsteads, all Styles, Mirrors, Counter and Desk Stools, Schol Desks, Maps and Charts, Liquid Slating for Blackboards.

GIVE ME A CALL.

NO HIEROGLYPHICS

ALL GOODS

Marked in Plain Figures! ONLY ONE PRICE FOR EVERYBODY.

I sell for Cash only. I keep no books, make no bad accounts, and can Sell Cheap! Next Door South of Post Office.

TURBINE

WATER-WHEEL

FOR SALE.

A new Leffel's, Double Turbine Water-Wheel, 40 inches diameter, will be sold at LESS THAN COST, together with 21 feet Shafting, Gear Wheels, Governor, &c., all in complete order-never having been used. Can be seen at L'Anse at the shops of the Marquette, Houghton & Ontonagon Railroad Company, or further particulars will be SAM'L SCHOOH, furnished by General Manager.

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CITY AND COUNTY.

SERVICES AT THE CATHEDRAL. - Masses, 8 and le:30 A. M.; Vespers and Benediction, 7:15 P. M.

M ARQUETTE LODGE NO. 108-I O. O. F. - Meet in Odd Fellows Hall, Everett's block. every Wednesday evening. Visiting members of other lodges cordially invited.

C. M. EVERETT, N. G.
GEO. McALISTER, Sec'y.

IRON BAY ENCAMPMENT, NO. 58-L. O. O. F.-Meet in Odd Fellows Hall. Everett's Block, on the first and third Thursday evenings of each month. Samuel Hopkins, W. C. P.; C. Jenkins, H. P.; Geo.

MARQUETTE, HOUGHTON & ONTONAGON R. R.

MARQUETTE POSTOFFICE.

Office open fifteen minutes after distribution of mails. Registry and money order office open from 8,30 a. M. to

CINDERS.

-The plaster-of-paris toy man has arrived.

-A guest at one of our hotels swored so hard that he cracked a mirror.

-Negaunee has a lady who is 105 years old; and she never was acquainted with Washington. -Now approaches the time when a man's woodpile is

and key. -Has Walt Whitman or any other man written a

"pome" yet on the Fitch-Sherman wedding! We believe not. Why those reticence !

who wont have a light in her room when about to retire. She's afraid her shadow will see her. -We are all poor critters, and liable to err. It is some

consolation, however, to reflect that even a dictionary occasionally has mistakes in it. -And now the oldest graduate of West Point is dying in several loca ities at different times. All enterprising

cities should have one die soon. -There is one consolation reserved for the people of 1974. Few of their oldest inhabitants will be telling about

their acquaintance with George Washington. -A child was lately born in the Wisconsin State prison, and now the papers are quarreling to decide which of the great political parties is the father.

-The Yellowstone river is unfortunate. It is now be ing dammed for gold finding, and if none is discovered the river will be dammed more than ever.

-A Detroit merchant seeking knowledge, asks in an

believe the pole-cat is a little in that line. -Ex-Senator Ross, of Kansas, is now foreman in a newspaper office, a position he held 18 years ago, before he the winter.

entered politics. Another fallen one saved! -A small youth in our office who is industriously engaged in learning to smoke, got away with a big cigar the other day, but the effort cost him a big dinner.

-The fate of the person who passes into the next world when compared with that of the editor who steals items. half-a-dozen skunks before they can proceed peaceably on ments in their school fixtures.

-And now Vicksburgh has a girl farmer, only 19 years old. She raised more cotton last year than was needed for home consumption, and supplied several of Fer friends. - A Green Bay chap at a dance got mad at a girl, knocked her down, then chased her out doors and pounded and kicked her nearly to death. Those Green Bay dances

must be lively affairs.

names without danger to his jaw. -Folks who see that old sleigh in front of our office needn't think we're going sleigh-riding. It ain't our outfit. It belongs to Sco ille & Johnson, and if they don't take it away we shall sue them for des cration of prem-

-THE chief characteristic of Green Bay editors is modesty. One of them claims that he did just as good printing twenty-three years ago, with a small office and an old hand press, as is done now in the large offices with

off the dozen or two dogs that congregate beneath our bed-room window, and wake the choes of the night. Our old shot-gun is loaded clear to the muzzle, and will go off soon if the dogs don't.

-Enooks read the Bible a little last Sunday, and has come to the conclusion that the folks mentioned in it used to play poker occasionally. He bases his belief on the f ct that he read in one place where Jonah "was raised out," and again when "Cain drew a club," probably to "fill a flush," for he made Able "lay down."

-It is said that one out of twenty journalists has a of the Lake Superior press ! If they can scare up nineteen straight noses this office will furnish the crooked one.

-The editor of the Houghton Gazette is the only newspaper man on the Upper Peninsula who isn't obliged to work for a living, but just edits a paper for fun. He's heeled, and could buy out the Calumet and Hecla, if they

-The attorney who succeeded in bribing one of our employes with a number of five cent cigars to give him an unfinished copy of the court calendar, is notified that his future efforts in this line will be looked upon with suspicion. Having purloined from the employe in question one he can everlastingly wallop the attorney who would palm off such an article on an innocent and unsuspecting workman. We have vastly more respect for the other lawyer, who, picking up the book, on pretense of examining it, stuck it in his coat tail pocket and walked off whistling the

THE Water Board is preparing for winter. Hying the hydrants from frost.

H. GREGORY & Co., manufacturers and builders, Messrs. A. B. Meeker & Co.'s dock in Chicago, condo not complain of dull times. With their various building contracts they find work for a large number of workmen.

If you can find a neater, more convenient or better managed livery stable in the West than that of Freeman Brothers, in this city, trot it out. These gentlemen have worked long and hard for their present fine establishment, and are well deserving of their success.

the side of the bridge.

performed in a satisfactory manner.

PETER CULLEN, formerly of this city, is arranging for the establishment of lime kilns in Houghton

ONE week from next Tuesday is election day. Vigorous work will be done by opposing candidates

THE steamer City of Duluth broke her wheel at Portage Lake a few days since, and has been towed to Detroit for a new one.

H. A. Downs, Esq., has begun an excavation on Ridge street for a neat cottage residence. Architect Struck is preparing the plans.

In addition to the regular service at the Episcopal church to morrow, Rev. Mr. Almquist will preach at 3 o'clock P. M., in the Swedish language.

House Rent is at a lower figure now than it has been for some years past, and the present rates cer tainly pay a good interest on the money invested.

Prof. Thompson has in rehearsal a concert, we are informed, which will be given in the course of two or three weeks. The programme promises another very fine musical entertainment.

Besides keeping one of the neatest and most orderly bar rooms in the city, Jas. Greenen has a way of 'dishing up oysters and other eatables in a manner at once pleasing and gilt-edged.

Look here, young man. You'll be wanting a good over toat, a fine winter suit, nice under clothing, or apt to "last pretty quick" unless he keeps it under lock something of that sort soon. Go down and talk with respondent's council continued until February term. Sam Kaufman, at Neuberger's, about it.

What are you shivering around here for? Go to Scoville & Johnson's, where you can buy a stove so -The most modest person in town is the young lady | cheap that you can't afford to be cold. They have several standard varieties to choose from.

> A FIRST-RATE place for a town clock would be the tallest spire of the Methodist church. And then us poor chaps who didn't get trusted for a \$400 gold watch before the panic came could see the time-

MR. JACOB FREI has purchased the stock and fixtures of the City Shoe store, and is now in possession. Besides the original stock, Mr. Frei has added a large stock of new goods, and will in future carry a line of first-class goods.

DISCONTINUED .- To day the Chicago & Northwestern railway will take off the sleeping car to Marnette. Hereafter it will run from Fort Howard to advertisement, "who does the perfumery business!" We | Chicago. This will interfere with the calculations of many of our citizens who have been contemplating a day coach and sleeping car ride to Chicago during

MR. CHAS. I. JENKINS, of this city, has been appointed agent of the Sherwood School Furniture Company, of Chicago, and is prepared to furnish at with an unpaid printer's bill will be a state of bliss manufacturers' prices every article of school furniture and apparatus. School boards throughout the | plead guilty. Sentence suspended. -It's rather discouraing to Green Bay girls to take walks Upper Peninsula will do well to confer with Mr. in the woods to be obliged to shin up a tree and shoot | Jenkins when contemplating changes or improve-

NOTICE TO MARINERS.-Notice is given that after October 20, a light will be shown from the lighthouse recently erected at the most northerly point of Outer island, one of the Apostle group. The illuminating apparatus is catadioptrie, and of the third order, showing a brilliant white flash every 90 -We think a mistake has been made, and that the seconds, preceded and followed by short colipses, American locomotives designed for Russia have been sent | The focal plane is 130 feet above the level of the up here. A well-educated Kussian could pronounce the lake. The light should be seen in clear weatherfrom the deck of a vessel 10 feet above the lake, 191/4 statute miles. The structure is built of brick, whitewashed. Keeper's dwelling is red brick, and is connected with the tower by a covered way.

> REGISTRATION.-The registration boards will be in session on Saturday next, the 31st inst., for the purpose of registering voters. The following will be the places of meeting of the boards, the sessions enquiries regarding the time a citizen must have re- taking official cannot be found. sided in the State in order to be an elector, we will state that he is required to be a resident of the State three months, and of the township or ward ten days next preceding the election.

WHEN shall we hold our county fair. If we can't get up one of our own for next year, let's join in with Ontonagon county, which intends to have an crooked nose. How are the nasal organs of our brethern exhibition. We have received enough wonderful specimens of the product of the soil this season to make a creditable show alone. The last comes from a resident of the First ward, accompanied by the

> To the Editor. In a late issue of the MINING JOURNAL I saw an accoun of some large carrots raised in the Third ward. I send you a specimen of the Shamrock Swede, or Ruta Baga raised in the First ward. Its diameter is 11 inches ; circumfrence 34 inches; weight 21 pounds. This was raised quantity of Marble-Head squash, some of which weigh

22 pounds. The whole product being good. Yours Respectfully, GEORGE EDGE, First Ward. October 22, 1874.

Pig Iron.-Current reports and rumors for the past month have well nigh reached the full extent of exaggeration, and it is now time to publish the drant boxes are being made, preparatory to protect- truth about the theft of pig iron from the railroad

> A month since a cargo of pig iron was landed on signed to Rich & Co. Soon it was offered on the Meeker & Co. This led to an inquiry from the Chicago office, and it transpired that the Michigan Iron Co. had not been selling at the prices named.

The work of macadamizing Bluff streets is being detection of the parties engaged in the nefarious all of the laboring men are in employment, and Ninth District have neglected to call a convention, and tu the discovery was made, and the sale stopped. | that they may, as far as possible, help themselves It is asserted by the parties that the above covers all the transactions they were engaged in. The parties implicated have all left the service of the company, and the iron has been paid for, and, so far, the matter has been settled. The plan might have seemed to be well laid for conducting a good paying business in pig iron, but detection was inevitable after all. We omit all rumors, preferring to give only the above brief statement of the prin-

> of the business transacted at the October term of court up to vestarday morning :

discharged. People vs. John Crain; plea not guilty. On motion of

prosecutor continued until next term, People vs. James Mullins: assault and resisting an officer. Jury trial. Verdict not guilty and prisoner dis-

People vs. John Oremo, Oscar Johnson, Andrew Colson; ed to jail to await the further order of court. The People vs. Peter Larson and John Oleson. Defend-

ants plead not guilty. People vs. Antoine Munch; assault and battery. Continued on motion of the prosecutor until next term. People vs. George Lowman. Continued until next term

on motion of the prosecutor. Andrew E. Erickson and Peter G. Freidland admitted to citizenship. The People vs. John McKenna; malicious injury to

buildings. Plea of not guilty entered, and on motion of The People ex rel City of Negaunee vs. Wm. Calhoun. Continued by consent without costs.

Otto Burstenbinder vs. Pittsburg & Lake Angeline Mining Co.; assumpsit. Continued by consent. Second National Bank of Louisville, Ky., vs. Wm. C. H. Green; assumpsit. Continued on application of defen-

Geo. W. Reck vs. Marquette, Houghton & Ontonogan Railroad Co.; assumpsit. Continued by consent. M. C. Fechheimer vs. Julius Jacobson; assumpsit. Con-

sinued by consent. Patrick Lyons vs. New York Iron Mine; trespass on the case. Continued by consent.

Edwin C. Ferris vs. H. H. Hunt; assumpsit. Con-

Lake Superior Building vs. Co. B. F. Childs; assumpsit. Continued on application of defendant. Cicily C. Green vs. B. F. Childs. Continued on applica-

tion of defendant. Edward Fraser vs. Marquette, Houghton & Ontonagon Railroad Co; assumpsit. Dismissed without costs. Alex Bengley vs. Joseph La Fortune. Motion to strike

from the calendar denied. Timothy Keating vs. Eugene Sullivan; trover. Stricken

Catharine Pollock vs. Edwin D. Hall and Antoine Munch; trover. Stricken from calendar. Wm. Green, executor, vs. Wm. O'Brien. Discontinued

without costs. John R. Wood vs. Thomas L. Heard; trespass. Continued on application of defendants.

son; riot. Prisone's withdraw plea of not guilty and T. Heaton. 3d Ward-John Henrietta, John Sullivan People vs. Peter G. Larson and John Oleson; riot.

Same as above. Meyers & Bigelow vs. Thomas Alexander; assumpsit. Judgment for plaintiffs by default for \$335.18. The following is the assignment of causes from

date untill the 31st, at which time court will adjourn until after election day : October 24, Linn et. al. vs Mapes. October 26, Marchette et. al. vs. Maloney; Inga'ls vr.

October 27, Lyons vs. Dickinson; Dunn vs. Dunn. October 28, Boroska vs. Capunsky; Bartlett et. als., vs, the ticket :

October 29, Coles et. als. vs. Ralph; Martinson vs. Mich-

October 30, C. & N. W. R. W. Co., vs. Priebe; Zerble

PERSONAL - Mr. F. M. Moore, the present county clerk and register of deeds, has been re-nominated by the Republican party, and in their convention Monday the Democrats placed his name upon their ticket. When a man is the unanimous choice of of which will continue from 9 o'clock A. M., until | both political parties, it is pretty good evidence that -If old Humanity Bergh wants to prevent a case of 5 P. M. First Ward-at No 1 engine house; Second his course has been a satisfactory one. Frank is cruelty to animals, he'd better come up this way and coax Ward-at the council chamber; Third Ward-at | certainly deserving of every recognition at the hands Fraser's office, Bluff street. In answer to .requent of voters, for a more faithful, industrious and pains-

> Mr. L. P. Crary has been at home this week, but leaves soon again for Oshkosh, where his arm is receiving medical treatment. The surgeons there considered it advisable to break and reset the arm, and Len. is thus obliged to go through a second seige. Mr. D. H. Merritt has returned to the city from

an extended tour in the East. Mr. B. F. II. Lynn has returned to Marquette, after

a six week's absence in the eastern iron markets. Mr. Smith Babcock having resigned the position of Supply Agent on the Marquette, Houghton and Ontonagon Railroad, Mr. S. A. Catlin has been ap-

pointed to the position. From the Escanaba Tribune we learn that Mr. S. C. Baldwin, late superintendent of the Peninsula Division Chicago & Northwestern Railway, was on Wednesday presented by the employes of the company with an elegant gold watch, valued at \$600. on a piece of ground 65x45 feet, the product being seventy- Mrs. Baldwin was at the same time made the recipof the cigars and smoked it, the writer is of opinion that five bushels; also in the same garden were raised a great | ient of a \$200 tea set. Mr. Baldwin has made himself deservedly popular during his connection with his removal from among us is to be regretted.

> Among those who have praised the cuisine of of R. S. Fay, Boston; C. W. Robertson, Fond du deeds, Edgar A. Adams; county treasurer, Henry Lac; H. Colton, St. Paul; A. Patterson, J. R. Mc- Pickands; prosecuting attorney, William D. Wil-Cune, J. P. Kirkpatrick, D. Richey, Pittsburgh; A. liams; county surveyor, William A. Cox; coroners, Congdon, A. P. McKean, Cleveland; Jay A. Hubbell, T. W. Edwards, J. P. Edwards, Houghton; W. G. Boswell, Menominee; S. F. Carr, Jackson; itself E. F. Decker, Appleton; S. D. North, Hancock; streets at a less price than the same brand (Michi. S. L. Smith, Lansing; Robert King, Kalamazoo; gan) had been sold for by the agents, Messrs. Alex. Agassis, Cambridge; S. H. Selden, Escanaba.

IT is conceeded on all hands that the coming winter is likely to bring more suffering to the poor Suspicions of wrong somewhere were aroused, and of our community than did that of last year. Preplans adopted to discover the mystery. Mr. J. J. vious to the fall of 1873 laboring men had the advan-Drew, freight and shipping clerk in the general tage of a busy season's work, and while it is time freight office of the Marquette, Houghton & Onto- they did not save from the good wages paid them THERE is a piece of sidewalk on Lake street that | nagon Railroad confessed to the General Manager | nearly as much as they should have put by, still is dangerous to human life and limb. We refer to of the road that a scheme had been entered into most of them had been enabled to make some that just south of Whetstone brook. The walk by Jason McGregor, car agent (formerly assistant | preparation for the cold season, and thus many cases ends abruptly at the brink of the stream, the bridge superintendent) of the company, Harry McLean, of suffering were averted. This year the circumbeing to the east so that one must turn of the walk | weigh master, and himself, to ship and sell pig iron. | stances are different. During the entire summer to reach it. A person unacquainted with the local. Accordingly a lot of 106 tons had been shipped by there has been a considerable number idle a part ity, walking north in the night, is apt to walk off the Peerless to Chicago, consigned as above stated. of the time, from their inability to obtain work, and Congress. The following letter to the Detroit Free the sidewalk and fall eight or ten feet. A fence It was expected that it would be discharged on even when they found employment, the low rate of Press may be of interest to the Democrats of this should be built across the end of the walk and along | Leopold and Austrian's dock, but, that dock being | salaries ruling did not allow much, if anything, more | section : full, it was sent to Meeker's dock, which led to the than a living. At present, we are glad to say, about "The Democratic Congressional Committee for the

through the season.

There will doubtless, as we have said, be much general suffering, and it will devolve upon the more fortunate in the matter of means, to alleviate this suffering all in their power. The Ladies' Aid Society of this city, an organization of true-hearted, noble women, which last season was the means of relieving many cases of poverty and want, is again in the field, making preparations for the winter's work. The members of the society do all the work-sewing, visiting, etc.,-and it is but reasonable and just CIRCUIT COURT.-The following [is a summary | that others should take hold and try to furnish the money necessary. Entertainments of various nature may be gotten up and successfully con-People vs. James Mooney; habeas corpus. Prisoner ducted, if those having the necessary accomplishments will devote a portion of their time to the work. It has been demonstrated that our city can furnish first-class musical entertainment. Let concerts be given for the benefit of the Ladies' Aid Society, which will invest the proceeds to the best advantage. In addition could be given dramatic exriot. Jury trial. Jury fail to agree. Prisoners remand- hibitions, balls, etc. The general public never enjoys amusement with better relish than in dull times, and it will pay dollars for entertainment for a enaritable purpose where it will give only pennies to a subscription paper for the same object.

> AUTUMNAL TINTS .- Just now the surrounding forests have put on their most glorious apparel, and the autumnal tiuts shine forth in indescribable beauty. The verdure of summer has departed, and the foliage now has donned the gayest colors of the rainbow,-the bright yellow, orange, crimson, scarlet, ash, purple, brown, and a thousand other nameless bues. The Indian summer haze and the effulgent sun serve to heighthen the beauty of the pan-

Politics.—The Democratic county convention convened in this city on Monday, and was called to order by the chairman of the county committee. Mr. W. D. Williams, of Marquette, was called to the chair, and Mr. John Sullivan, of Ishpeming, elected

secretary. On motion the chair appointed a committee of five | minion, amounting to about three millions of dol. on credentials, as follows: P. T. Tracy, M. O'Neill, lars a year, an annual fund to defray the expense

J. C. Lewis, Chas. McNamara, Patrick McKepna. were appointed a committee on resolutions, after | tainly be among the noblest achievements of whisky which the convention adjourned until 2 o'clock.

Upon the reassembling of the convention the committee on credential reported the following persons, or their proxies, entitled to seats:

Marquette City-1st Ward-Thos. Jewell, Eugene Larochelle, Thos. Morgan 2d Ward-Wm. O'Brien, Jas. Hanley, E. Doyle. 3d Ward-W. D. Williams, J. C. Lewis, C. M. W. Earle.

Negaunce City-1st Ward-E. C. Anthony, John Mc-Kenna, 2d Ward-Thos, McKenna, Jas. F. Haley, 3d Ward-M. O'Neill, M. Dunn.

Ishpeming City-1st Ward-Chas, McNamara, M. J. People vs John Oremo, Andrew Colson and Oscar John. O'Leary, M. T. Dunn, J. Dalton. 2d Ward-H. Diamond,

Negaunce Township - Jas. E. Moore. Tilden Richmond " John W. Ray. A. LaBrook. Forsythe Geo. A. Ewing. Chocolay

Ishpeming P. T. Tracy, M. Sword. P. McKenna, P. Coakly, Jas. Kennific, E. Smith, J. Donovan, W. Fealey.

Marquette township sent no delegate. The report of the committee was adopted, and the convention proceeded to place in nomination candidates for the various offices. The following is

Representative - Solomon S. Curry. Sheriff-Charles Crowley.

Treasurer-Daniel F. Wadsworth. Clerk and Register-Francis M. Moore. Prosecuting Attorney- C. P. Black.

Circuit Court Commissioners-Wm O. Sutherland, W. Coroners - John Doetsch, Geo. I. Hutchinson.

Surveyor-Ira W. Clark. The following delegates were elected to the senatorial convention : C. M. W. Earle, E. C. Anthony, W. D. Williams, Chas. McNamara, M. O'Neill, Wm.

H. Murray, Thos. Jewell, Peter Coakley. A motion was carried to appoint a county committee of six with the chairman of the convention at the head. The committee is composed of the following gentlemen: W. D. Williams, E. C. Anthony, John Crowley, Wm. H. Murray, P. Mc-Kenna, Chas. McNamara.

The committee on resolutions reported two resolutions, which were adopted: The first affirmed the adherence of the party to the democracy of Jefferson and Jackson, and the second declared in favor

of the enactment of a license law. The convention then adjourned.

The proceedings of the Democratic senatorial convention will be found in our Negaunee department. Representative.-The following letter from the Republican nominee will settle the question as to his

Ishpeming, Oct. 20, 1874. A Campbell, Esq., Chairman Republican County Convention-DEAR SIR :- I have the pleasure of acknowledging the honor conferred upon me by your convention, in nominating me as your candidate for the Legislature, and herewith accept the nomination. Yours truly,

Schoolcraft County .- A mass convention was the business interests of the Upper Peninsula, and held at Onota last week and a people's ticket put in the field as follows: For judge of probate (to fill vacancy,) Seymour Brownell; sheriff, Edward Par-Cozzens' Hotel the past week we notice the names | rett; county clerk, John S. Blackwell; register of Wm. A. Cox and Daniel Rankin.

Prosecuting Attorney-The following note explains

To the Chairman of the Democratic County Committee-DEAR SIB: You are aware that I declined to be a candidate for Prosecuting Attorney, and did all in my power to prevent my name being placed upon your ticket, from a political canvass. But notwithstanding my objections, your convention has seen fit to nominate me. I am now pressed from every quarter to know whether or not I will qualify if elected. As so much has been said - and the contest is already going on-justice to myself, and a have been my desires in the premises, leave but one course Yours Truly,

CYBENIUS P. BLACK. IT seems likely that the Democrats of the Ninth District will make no nomination of candidate for

scheme. A lot of 80 tons was also sent to Milwaukee, the near approach of cold weather should stimulate consequently the Democrary in this section of the State consigned to James Anderson, but while in transi- them to the greatest efforts in economy, to the end | sre without a candidate for Congress. An informal gathering of Democrats from several counties here-abouts was held in this village Thursday, on the occasion of the Grand Traverse Union Fair, and after some discussion it was resolved to vote for Henry H. Nobie, of Elk Rapids, Antrim county, for Representative in Congress. Mr. Noble is quite well known, being the manager and one of the owners of the Elk Rapids iron furnace, and closely identified with the industries and business of both the Upper and Lower Peninsulas. I c is honest and capable, and would most creditably represent the district. We can cordially recommend him to the people, and trust you will publish this statement for the general information of all to the end that the opposition may center on Mr. Noble.

> MANY DEMOCRATS. TRAVERSE CITY, Oct. 13.

METEOROLOGICAL TABLE.

Day and date of observation.		Time of observation.	Thermomet'r.	Corrected barometer.	Direct'n wind	Velocity per hour.	Weather.
Friday,	16	7 a. m. 2 p. m.	45 61	30.04	0 s w	0 12	Fair.
		9 p. m.	58	29.81	a w	12	Clear.
		7 a. m.	47	:9.80	w	8	Catega.
Saturday,	17	2 p. m.	56	29.83	n w	12	Fair.
2012/01/2019	1	9 p. m.	46	29.95	W	8	Clear.
	1	7 a. m.	39	30.05	W	8	**
Sunday,	18	2 p. m.	52	30.05	n	8	44
)	9 p. m.	40	\$0.07	0	0	44
	1	7 a. m.	46	29.94	8 W	12	Fair.
Monday,	19	2 p. m.	73	29.76	sw	16	Hasy
	,	9 p. m.	62	29.77	* W	16	Clear
P	100	7 a. m.	47	30.04	n w	12	Cloudy.
Tuesday,	20	2 p. m.	45 38	30.21	n w	8	~
		9 p. m.	32	30.43	W	1 4	Clear
Wednesday,.	lon	7 a. m. 2 p. m.	56	30.33	w e	1 4	17.75
"cunesumy,	1	9 p. m.	45	30.35	0	0	Hazy Clear
	1	7 a. m.	42	30.31	w	4	Fair.
Thursday,	1	2 p. m.	60	30,21	ne	4	A CHARLE
,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	22	9 p. m.	52	30.21	0	o	Cloudy.

DIED. LOWNSBURY—In this city, on the 21st inst., Evalyn Martin, young st daughter of L. W. and V. C. Lowns-bury, 1ste of Michigamme.

-Canada proposes to utilize the appetite of its people for stimulants, in a somewhat novel wayby setting apart the distillery revenues of the Doof enlarging the Canadian canals sufficiently to float C. M. W. Earle, E. C. Anthony and Wm. H. Murray, the average size of sea-going vessels. It would cerin modern times.

BUSINESS NOTICES.

THE GAYEST OF THEM ALL.

Glorious October ! Fairest month of all; Beauty reigns triumphant In the golden fall.

Indian summer crowning

The Queen of every clime, Robed in matchless beauty-Daughter of old Time. Good time now to make investments at News Depot.

Forests - boundless gardens, Every tree a flower, Sunbeams dateing o'er them With enchanting power. Matchless ingits splendor Would 'twould longer stay ! 'Witching, gay October

Why so haste away !

New stock boots and shoes, Gents' Furnishing Goods Notions &c., &c., on the way at T. Meads. Everything selling at lowest cash figures. Best prints 9c. First-class T. Furs, Mackinaw Coats, German socks, Snow Shoes, Moccasins, Clothing, Hats, Caps, Candy, &c. &c.

PIANO FOR SALE .- One Hallett & Cumston's 7 Octave Square Piano, with cover and stool. SCOVILLE & JOHNSON, Marquette, Mich.

LACKAWANA Coal, all sizes, for sale. No charge for screening. F. B. SPEAR & CO. AT FIRST Cost .- Having purchased the

bankrupt stock of boots and shoes at the City Shoe Store, Adams' block, I will dispose of the same at FIRST COST. This affords an excellent opportunity to shoe up for the winter at very low prices. During this week I have received a large invoice of new and seasonable goods from the east, which I will sell

a benefit, so call at the City Shoa Store for bargains. SAVE one-third of your fuel by using the Patent Rubber Moulding. For sale by

at marvellously low figures. I mean to give the public

SCOVILLE & JOHNSON. TAMARACK and Spruce four-foot wood-dry -at \$3.50 per yard.

THE THRONG ON BROADWAY, NEW YORK .-Among all the thousands of people who daily throng the sidewalks on Broadway, intent on accomplishing som object - generally to secure wealth -how few there are who seem to have a knowledge of the fact that an opportunity is afforded them by the Masonic Relief Association in Norfolk. Va, of obtaining a competency for life. An investment of a small amount in tickets to the Grand Gift Concert, to be given on the 19th of November, may result in obtaining a fortune. For particulars, send for circulars. to Henry V. Moore, Sect'y M. R. A., Norfolk, Va., or an

authorized Agent of the Association. LEAVE your orders at Scoville & Johnson's for having your houses fitted with Rubber Moulding.

BRIAR Hill block Coal, the best in market, F. B. SPEAR & CO.

RUBBER Moulding keeps out wind, rain and SCOVILLE & JOHNSON. DOMESTIC SEWING MACHINE.-Miss Jacobs. Dressmaker, opposite the Cozzen's Hotel, is Agent for the Light Running Domestic. Will also supply any other

sewing machine desired. FIVE hundred barrels choice hand-picked

Winter Apples. Leave your orders with F. B SPEAR & CO.

FINALLY, AND TO CONCLUDE.-Matters have been so far advanced now at the last Gift Concert of the the fact that I did not want to have snything to do with | Public Library that Governor Bramlette is enabled to state positively an I unmistably, that the final drawing will take place on the 30th day of next November. There fore those who wish to participate in the greatest gift concert ever offered to the public, in this or any other country should make immediate arrangements to be ready for the duty that I owe to the public, regarlless of what would great drawing. Any delay now will imperil the ticketholder, for, whatever may be said by outsiders, we can for me to take, and that is to say, in case of my election, I assure our readers that we know whereof we speak when will discharge the duties of Prosecuting Attorney for this | we say advisedly that the drawing will come off on the day

> SURE preventive of colds. Patent Rubber Moulding. Leave order with

SCOVILLE & JOHNSON.

DENTISTRY .- I have removed my office to the rooms over Frei's bakery, and opposite Cozzens' Hot 1.

nton & Onalars will be Manager.

, &c., all in n be sien at

l, 40 inches

T, together

From Blackwoods Magazine. "My dear Septimus," I said, "I congratulate you on your son. He is a most pleasant tellow; cheerful without silliness-intelligent, but not a prig."

"Humph!" replied my friend.

A great part of conversation in this country is carried on by grunts; but if there is anything which carned on by grunts; but if there is anything which cannot be expressed in this manner, it is cordial assent. I relapsed into silence, and filled my glass. Septimus passed his hand over his hair, which is rather long, and still thick, though streaked with many threads of grey, and gazed thoughtfully through the window, which opened onto the lawn. A faint light lingered in the west, and one star shone brilliantly above the black cedar, near which was dimly seen the graceful figure of my friend's wife. At her side was a young man on whom, moved by genuine liking and the emotions natural to a benevolent person who has dined well, I had just pro-nounced a seemingly inopportune panegyric. We sat at a round table, over which a shaded light was hanging, and the claret passed slowly between us. It was too old to be hurried. After a silence of a few minutes my friend leaned back in his chair and

"If it would not bore you, I should like to tell you a few anecdotes of my boy's life."
"Pray do," I said. I was in the mood for listening-disposed for silence, and moderately curious. Septimus has a manner gentle as the evening, and a

voice which might have grown mellow in his own

"It has long seemed to me," he began, "that the rules of conduct which we try to impress on our children are absurdly inconsistent with those by which we expect them to regulate their later life. When they are young they are to be unobtrusive, and to give up to everybody; when they have reached man's e-state they are to give way to nobody. but to push their fortunes in the world. As well might we punish the child for going near the water, and expect the man to swim; or train the runner for a race by making him walk backward. When Tommy was born I made up my mind to avoid the common error. In the battle of life he should be taught to win, and not go round, when the fighting was over, with a red cross on his arm. When he was a baby he showed a great love of color, and would lie for hours smiling at the sunlight, and making little motions with his hands. It seemed clear to me in those days that the child would be a great painter (you know that I was always fond of art), and take a high position. There is a great opening in that direction. An active man who cultivates a bold style, and is above niggling over details, can paint ten pictures in the year, and when he has made a name, can sell them for £1,000 each. When I pointed out to the Jessie

what a road of fortune lay before our baby, she laughed at him, and called him Tommy R. A.

"But of course in those days I could not be sure of the line in which my son would excel. My duty was to prepare him to excel in any which he might chose, by developing in him the taste for competion. I looked about for a competitor, and had the good lines to find my little marker." Theodore the good luck to find my little nephew Theodore, who is ten minutes older than Tommy. I borrowed him from his parents, and at once brought the two lads into competition. I well remembert my first attempt, and its failure. I had been left in charge of the children for a short time, and selzing the opportunity, induced them to race across the room for a lump of sugar.'

Here I interrupted my friend by asking if the lads were not young for education.

"Not at all," said he; "for let me tell you that in these days, when the idea of individual liberty is in the air we breathe, children rebel against the influence of their parents almost before they are breech-

"You surprise me," I said, "and well-nigh make me accept of the poet's picture. You remember

'Didst though never hear how the rebellious egg Stood up i' the straw, and to his mother goose Cried, madame, I will not be sat upon.'"

therefore, Theodore, who had a perpetual inclinaation forward, and went with an involuntary goosestep, took the lead at once, and would have won, had not his head, advancing too quickly for his legs, came suddenly in contact with the floor. Now was my boy's chance; but instead of going by his cousin, who was prostrate and howling, he sat down on the carpet and bellowed twice as loud for sympathy. Jessie said that I ought to be ashamed of myself, and divided the lump of sugar between the com-

"When the boys were a little older, I again borrowed Theodore, and made a little class of him and Tommy, hoping for healthy rivalry in the acquisition of knowledge. I began with an opening ad-dress, in which I pointed out to them that the duty of each was to beat the other; and that, as every man in the grown up world was trying to get as much of the luxuries and honors as he could, so each boy should try to gain for himself as large a share as possible of the marbles, taffee, and other prizes, which I should from time to time offer. They heard me with great gravity, and our opening day was a decided success. I soon found, however, that my prize system was a failure, since as the students always played together they cared not a jot who won the toys, which they enjoyed in common; and as to the taffee, they both suffered so much after the first prize-day, that Jessie put her veto on that form of reward.

Tommy grew wonderfully industrious, and in spite of my strict impartiality, accumulated a vast store of coppers. Week after week he drew on me with papers of marks, which were duly honored, until I I went in for all sorts of things when I was a young saw myself in days to be the aged father of the first of gentile financiers. He should direct the application of his neighbors' fortunes, speculate in a gigantic war, become Baron Tommy at a foreign court, perhaps Sir Thomas at his own. My dream was rudely dispelled. One day my small nephew came to me in great glee. 'Uncle Septimus,' said he, 'don't you know that it is my birthday?' 'Yes,' I replied, 'and Tommy's birthday, too, although you certainly gained an advantage over him, for which no activity on his part can ever compensate.' And please, Uncle Septimus,' continued Theodore, 'do look at the present which Tommy has given me; and he held up a highly-decorated whip and scarlet reins. It is a wonderful science, and makes humanity so simple, showing you that all men are very much alike, if you look at them in the right way, and don't confuse yourself by the analysis of people's characters."

"Well, Septimus," I said, "you can't be surprised" which my son had accumulated by his industry had been expended in a present for the defeated candidate; and when questioned on the subject, the young prodigal at once allowed that this had been | the air." the sole motive of his extraordinary devotion to study. While I was trying to impress apon him he is not idle at all. On the contrary, he works very that if the triumph of the successful resulted in the gain of the unsuccessful competitor, emulation was impossible, his mother came in with a rush and hugged him. Jessie is apt to act from impulse, as that she knew that it was better to help another than

bible. His school career was fairly successful, and would have been brilliant but for that moral obliquy, of which, alas! there was no longer roo u to doubt. There was no limit to his generosity, which was constantly developed by an over-growing popularity.

There never was so popular a boy. The masters could hardly find fault with him, and his schoolfellows made a hero of him, as was natural, indeed, for he could refuse them nothing. His gaiety, which never flagged, grew riotous when he was conferring a favor. He was the author of more Latin

There never was ho limit to his generosity, which was constantly developed by an over-growing popularity. In the likes, and that his mother will abet him. Will you have any more wine?"

"One moment," I said. "I only want to ask, what has become of the borrowed Theodore?"

"He is a very fair player at Polo," replied my host. "You wont have any more wine. Then let us join Jessie and my boy on the lawn."

verses than have been left to us by the poets of Rome, and never dashed off his own copy until he wooed the Muses to the side of Tompkins, Brabazon, Jones, Montgomery, and a host of others. Again and again I told him, both verbally and by letter, that popularity is the reward of those who are the gulls of society; that there is no current coin of so little value; and that the only real proof of a man's success is the jealousy which he excites. He now not only neglected my advice, but even respectfulty contradicted me; and it must be confessed that his answers had a great look of brilliancy, for he was an unusually clever lad, and might now be anywhere if he chose. I ought to add that he never grew angry in argument. He has his mother's sweet temper, which is a very good thing in a

"Perhaps you think that I have given undue im portance to trifles; and indeed I made light of them myself until my son, in a great crisis of his career, behaved in a manner which I could not misinterpret, though I am thankful to say that I could pardon it. He was now eighteen years old, when he and his greatest friend, a boy by the name of Dart, entered together for scholarship at one of the Ox ford colleges. I will not linger over the story; indeed, if you excuse me for a moment, I will fetch my son's letter, from which you will learn the catastrophe at a glance, while I shall be spared the pain

Septimus, who had risen slowly, while he was speaking, crossed the passage to his study, and came back with the following note, which he placed in my

Oxford, —, 18— My Dear Father: I hope that you won't be awfully sick at what I have done; but I am afraid that you won't like it. I thought of you a great deal before I made up my mind, but I don't know what else I could have done There is a fellow up here called Mills, who is just going to take his degree, and is very thick with the dons. He was at my tutor's when I first went to Eton, and was very keen that I should get one of the scholarships here. Somehow or other he found out from one of his don friends (which of course he had no business to do,) before the last day of examination. that a Clifton fellow was pretty safe for the first scholarship, and that the other was a very near thing between Dart and me. Now you know that Dart could not have come up to Oxford at all if he had not got a scholarship, and it did not make any difference to me, because you always let me do what I want. So the fact is, that I did not do quite my best in the last papers. I am as good as sure that it did not make the least difference in the world: for the dear old man is a perfect needler at a critical paper (Greek particles and scholarship tips, etc., you know,) and was bound to lick me any way. Only did not like to keep it from you, though of course he must never know anything about it; and you he must never know anything about it; and you never saw any fellow so happy as he is; and so you must not be vexed, or at least must have got over i thefore you see your affectionate son, Tommy.

"P. S.—Of course you will tell the mother, and she will make you forgive me, I know. I am awfully well and happy, and the fellows here are tremendously kind and jolly."

When I had finished reading this scholarly composition, and had breathed a sigh for the lost slang of my early days it occurred to me, that I had a

of my early days, it occurred to me that I had a chance of praising my young friend for a virtue which even a parent could not deny him. And calling to mind an old tale of our university life, at which Sep and I were wont to smile when we were careless undergraduates, I laughed, and said —"You should be thankful for so honest a son, who did not 'keep it dark,' as he might have done. He seems as anxious to avoid all misunderstanding as was Toby O'Connor when he carefully engraved his name upon the stone which he afterward flung

through the dean's plate-glass window."

This anecdote had never before failed to raise a smile; but my friend was evidently in no mood for laughter. After a simper of acknowledgement, he carefully folded up the letter, and smoothing it with

his hand, continued his story.
"Can you imagine my feelings when I read this 'Didst though never hear how the rebellious egg
Stood up i' the straw, and to his mother goose
Cred, madame, I will not be sat upon.''
Septimus smiled in a deprecating manner, somewhat uncertain, I think, whether I were in jest or earnest. He continued his story. "Tommy was a good walker, if you make allowance for the novelty of the accomplishment, but lost some time in lateral motion, like those of a landsman on a rolling sea; the accomplishment, but lost some time in lateral motion, like those of a landsman on a rolling sea; the following described it across the breakfast-table to Jessie, and went away to my study. For a full half hour there was no sound. Then I heard the door of the dininground with the following described for non-payment of interest, will be offered for side at public auction, at this office, November called to her. When she came in, I saw that her eyes were full of tears. I took her in my arms, and begged her not to fret about it, saying that it was a begged her not to fret about it, saying that it was a weight of the straw, and to his mother goose

"Can you imagine my teelings when I read this it across the breakfast-table to Jessie, and went away to my study. For a full half hour there was no sound. Then I heard the door of the dininground was to my study. For a full half hour there was no sound. Then I heard the door of the dininground was to my study. For a full half hour there was no sound. Then I heard the door of the dininground was to my study. For a full half hour there was no sound. Then I heard the door of the dininground was to my study. For a full half hour there was no sound. Then I heard the door of the dininground was to my study. For a full half hour there was no sound. Then I heard the door of the dininground was to my study. For a full half hour there was no sound. Then I heard the door of the dininground was to my study. For a full half hour there was no sound. Then I heard the door of the dininground was to my study. For a full half hour there was no sound. Then I hear begged her not to fret about it, saying that it was a terrible disappointment, and that we must bear it together. I was quite choky, and she did not appea to hear me. 'O Septimus,' she said, after a few minutes, 'what have we done that God should have given us such a noble son?' and she burst out sobbing. I have long ceased to feel surprised at the behavior of women. Every man marries a sphinx. The power that boy, with his frank manner, cheery laughter, and honest heart (for 1 admit his charm, as who does not?" had got over his mother, who is no fool, I can tell you, is inexplicable. If he had robbed the bank to buy sweetmeats for the urchins of Little Britain, I believe that his mother would have cried for joy and gone to say her prayers. There is a peculiar beauty about a woman's character; but as to expecting rational conduct or logical

ter; but as to expecting rational conduct or logical argument, you might as well make a sallad of roses or walk in high-heeled boots."

Septimus had now finished the anedotes of his son. Leaning his head upon his hand, and looking across the table, he asked, "What is my boy to be?" "What does he wish to be?" I asked in turn.

"That is just what I asked him the other day," said my friend, with a halt smile; and the "young wretch suggested that he should follow my profession."

"Your profession!" cried I, in amazement. I had known Septimus all my life, and was well aware that he had never followed an occupation for more "After this I determined to substitute pennies, and for a time thought that I had effected my purpose. The routine of work he planned on Monday morning never could survive the intervention of the following Sunday. My friend looked at me rather comically and said,

"I am afraid he was laughing at me. You know that we traveled together. I might have made something of them, if I had not been so often anticipated by Mr. Matthew Arnold, Mr. Ruskin, and others. It was not until I was engaged to Jessie that I took up political economy, and found that I had been an unproductive consumer. It is a wonderful science,

analysis of people's characters."
"Well, Septimus," I said, "you can't be surprised that your son should be as idle a young dog as you were in your youth. Perhaps he may some day catch this science, as you did, for it is certainly in

steadily, but hates to get anything for it. I have shown him bishops in their aprons, and judges in their gowns, but without the slightest effect. When I took him into the house of commons he expressed almost all women are. When I pointed out to her, on | an opinion that all the members should wear wigs one occasion, that unless everybody is always trying like the speaker's, maintaining that no man could be to get as much of everything for himself as he can, revolutionary in a wig. He added that, but for the the most valuable laws of political economy are head-gear of the lawyers, codification would be infalse, she said she did not care if they were, and evitable. When I introduced him to the peer of my acquaintance, he cross-questioned the noble lord about his tenants' cottages. I should suppose him Here I could not help interrupting my friend to be entirely without reverence, if he did not some-septimus with the remark that there was no better times burst into enthusiasm over people of whom, Septimus with the remark that there was no better way of helping one's self than appearing as a helper of others, if you knew the right moment at which to leave them; and that some had grown wonderfully rich in this manner.

Septimus seemed to think my remark irrelevant, for he took no notice of it, but continued his story.

You may suppose," he said, "that in choosing a school for my boy I should be greatly influenced by size; for if the competion be good, the wider the field of competion the better. I sent him off to Eton with a copy of Mr. Smiles' stimulating work on Seif-Help, and a manual on political economy, to which his mother added a large hamper and a bible. His school career was fairly successful, and times burst into enthusuasm over people of whom, for the most part, I have never heard, and who have depopulate the village. He talks of a visit of in-spection to the valley of the Mississippi. In short I fear I am the father of an agitator. A strange lad, of whom the only thing which you can safely pre-dict is, that he will do what he likes, and that his mo-

Legal Notices.

NOTICE is hereby given that Frank Haun, as special partner of the firm of C. Miller & Co., has been released as such by the firm. 322w6 C. MILLER & CO.

METROPOLIS IRON COMPANY, Alleghany, October 1st, 1874.;

NOTICE is hereby given that an installment of Twenty five cents per Share on each and areas. five cents per Share on each and every Share of the Capital Stock of the METROPOLIS IRON COMPANY has been called in —payable on or before the twenty-fourth day of October, 1874, at the office of the Treasurer, No. 87
Adams Street, Alleghany Pa.
By order of the Directors,

J. A. OWFNS, Treasurer.

J. A. OWENS, Treasurer.

DISSOLUTION.—The co-partnership here of ore existing under the firm name of Kuhlman & Hotop, in the city of Marquette, has this day been discloved by mutual consent. The accounts and bills receivable, due said firm, may be paid to either of the undersigned. The business will be continued by Louis Hotop, who assumes and will pay all liabilities of said firm.

AUG. KUHLMAN.
LOUIS HOTOP.

Marquette, September 14, 1874.

323w6

Marquette, September 14, 1874.

NOTICE.—A meeting of the stockholders of the Sedg-wick Mining Company will be held at the office of Joseph H. Primeau, in Moore's block, in Marquette, on Monday, the second day of November, 1874, at 10 o'clock, A. M., for the purpose of coasidering the making of sale of all or a portion of its property, and for the transaction of any other business connected with the company that may come before the meeting. By order of the Beard f Directors.

S. E. CHURCH, Secretary.
Dated at Marquette, September 28th, 1874.

NOTICE OF ASSIGNMENT.—The undersigned hereby gives notice that the firm of Chase, Reid & Bernum, of Negaunee Township (Eagle Mill), Marquette County, Michigan, have made to the undersigned a general assi-nment of all their property and effects for the benefit of their creditors. All parties indebted to the said firm are hereby notified that prompt settlement must be made with the undersigned at his office in the city of Marquette.

323tf JAS. T. McCALLUM, Assignee.

DISSOLUTION OF CO-PARTNERSHIP.---Notice is hereby given that the co-partnership heretofore existing under the firm name of Pendull & Beatty, as general merchants in the city of Marquette, Michigan, is this day dissolved by mutual consent. All liabilities of the late firm will be paid by James P. Pendull, who is also authorized to collect all debts due said firm. All our customers indebted to the firm will please call and set le all accounts and save costs.

J. P. PENDILL.
J. S. BEATTY.

Marquette, September 22, 1874.

523w6

Marquette, September 22, 1874.

NOTICE OF ASSIGNEE OF HIS APPOINT MENC-IN BANKRUPTCY.-EASTERN DISTRICT of Michigan -ss. At the city of Negaunee, the Twelfth day of October, A. D. 1874: The undersigned herevy gives notice of his appointment as Assignee of Albert E. Stockwell, of the city of Negaunee, in the county of Marquette, and State of Michigan, within said District, who has been adjudged a bankrupt, on creditors' petition, by the District Court of said District.

HERMAN H. HEINEMAN,

MICHIGAN STATE LAND OFFICE, 1 Lansing, September 26, 1874.

NOTICE is hereby given that the following described Primary School lands, situated in the county of Marquette, forfeited for non payment of interest, will be offered for sale at public auction, at this office, November 13, 1874, at 10 o'clock, A. M., unless previously redeemed according to law.

L. A. CLAPP, Commissioner.

Certificate.	DESCRIPTION.	Sec.	T.	R.
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MICHIGAN STATE LAND OFFICE,)

Range-6 west.

COMMISSIONERS' NOTICE.—In the matter of the estate of LARS ANDERSON, deceased: We, the estate of LARS ANDERSON, deceased: We, the undersigned, having been appointed by the Hon. Edward S. Hardy, Judge of Probate in and for the county of Marquette, State of Michigan, commissioners to receive examine and adjust all claims and demands against said estate, do hereby give notice that we will meet at the mining captain's office, Republic mine, in the township of Ely, in said county, on Monday, the 5th day of October, A. D. 1874, and on Monday, the 26th day of October, A. D. 1874, and on Monday, the capt of said days, for the numbers of the number of the first of the number of the said days for the numbers. at lo'clock, P. M., of each of said days, for the purpose of receiving and adjusting all claims against said estate; and that six months from the 26th day of April, A. D. 1874, was allowed to creditors to present their claims, as more fully appears by order published in April and May.

PETER PASCOE,

324w4 GEORGE WILSON.

MORTGAGE SALE.—Default having been made in the conditions of a certain indenture of mortgage (whereby the power to sell therein contained becomes operative) executed by Julien Deschamps and Emilie Deschamps, his wife, to Harriet N. Curtiss, dated the Fourteenth day of July, A. D. 1873, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds, in and for the county of Marquette, on the Twenty-second day of July, A. D. 1873, at three o'clock, P. M., in Liber 4 of Mortgages, on Pages 171, 172 and 173; and no suit or proceedings, either at law or in equity, having been instituted for the foreclosure of said mortgage, or for the collection of the debt due thereon, or for any part thereof, and upon which mor gage there is claimed to be due, at the date of this notice, Two Hundred and Twenty-three Dollars and Seventy Cents, together claimed to be due, at the date of this notice, Two Hundred and Twenty-three Dollars and Seventy Cents, together with an attorney fee of Twenty-five Dollars, provided for in said Mortgage, to be paid in case of any proceedings to foreclose said mortgage: There ore, notice is hereby given that pursuant to the statute in such cases made and provided and the power of sale in said Mortgage contained, upon default in the conditions of payment thereof, I shall sell at public auction, to the highest bidder, at the front door of the Marquette county court house, in the city of Marquette, in said county that being the place for holding quette, in said county (that being the place for holding the Circuit Court for said county), on the 14th day of De cember, A. D. 1874, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon of said day, the p emises described in the said Mortgage, to-wit. Twenty-six (26) feet off the west side of Lot numbered Twenty-two (22), in Harlow's addition, number three (3), Twenty-two (22), in Harlow's addition, number three (3), to the village (now city) of Marquette, Marquette county, Michigan, according to the recorded plat thereof in the office of the Register of Deeds of Marquette county, in Liber "H." of Deeds, at Page Four Hundred and Forty-seven (447), to satisfy the amount due on said Mortgage, with said attorney's fee, interest, and cost of foreclosure.

JACOB DOLF, HARRIET N. CURTISS,

Shortff.

Sheriff. Ball & Black, Attorneys for Mortgagee.

Dated Marquette, September 21st, A. D. 1874. 323-336

MORTGAGE SALE.—Default having been made in the conditions of a mortgage made by Ralph B. Dunn, of Ishpeming, Michigan to Thomas C. Fitzgerald, of Marquette, Michigan, dated the First day of September, A. D. 1873, and recorded in the office of the Register of deeds, within and for the county of Marquette, on the Fourth day of October, A. D. 1873, at eight o'clock A. M., in liber "4" of mortgages, on page 265, which said mortgage was by an instrument in writing dated Nov. 22d A. D. 1873, duly executed and acknowledged by said Thomas C. Fitzgerald and recorded in said Register's office, in liber "4" of mortgages, on page 459, assigned to the firm of J W. Wyckoff and Company, consisting of J. W. Wyckoff and John Johnson, of the City of Marquette, in said county, and on the 11th day of February, A. D. 1874, by like instrument in writing executed and acknowledged by said J. W. Wyckoff and John Johnson, and recorded in the office of said Register, in liber "4" of mortgages, on page 462, was assigned to William Burt, of said city of Marquette, and no proceeding or suit having been instituted at law or in certification for the formal contents. in the effice of said Register, in liber "4" of mortgages, on page 462, was assigned to William Burt, of said city of Miarquette, and no proceeding or suit having been instituted at law or in equity for the foreclosure of said mortgage, upon which there is claimed to be due at the date of this notice the sum of Seven Hundred and Seventy-Five Dollars and Eighty Cents (\$775.80), besides an attorney's fee of Fifty Dollars, provided for in said mortgage, notice is hereby given that, in pursuance of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, I shall, on the 20th day of January, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon of said day, at the front door of the Marquette County Court House, in the city of Marquette. in said county (that being the place for holding the Circuit Court for said county), foreclose the said mortgage, pursuant to the statute in such cases made and provided, by a sale at public auction, of the premises described in said mortgage, to-wit: Lot numbered Seventy Two (72), in the City of Ishpeming, in said county, according to the plat of the original village (now city) of Ishpeming, recorded in the office of the Register of deeds for the County of Marquette aforesaid, to satisfy the amount due upon said mortgage, with said attorney's fee, interest and costs of fereclosure of mortga e.

JACOB DOLF,
Sheriff Marquette County.

Ball & Black, Attorneys for Assignee.

325-538
Dated Marquette, October 17th, A. D. 1874.

Legal Notices.

DISSOLUTION OF PARTNERSHIP.—The partner-ship heretofore existing under the firm name of Nelson & Blomgren, in Iron ty, in this county and state, is this day dissolved, and Hans Blomgren will collect the accounts and pay the debts of said firm.

H. BLOMGREN.

Iron City, September 2, 1874.

DISSOLUTION OF CO-PARTNERSHIP.—The co-partnership heretofore exi-ting under the firm name of Ryan & Gallagher, in Michigamme, in this county and State, has this day been dissolved by limitation. T. Ryan will continue business at the old stand. All parties in arrears to the firm will please settle with him.

TIMOTHY RYAN.
P. H. GALLAGHER. Michigamme, Michigan, October 1, 1874. 525w3

SALE OF FORFEITED STOCK. NOTICE.—On Wednesday, the 11th day of November. 1874, I shall sell at public auction, at the office of Wm. H. Parks, Six Thousand Three Hundred and Five shares of the stock of the Marquette Copper Mining Company, now owned by the following parties: Thos. Heffernan, 500 shares; John L. Cochran, 100 shares; M. R. Cameron, 75 shares; B. H. Bicknell, 50 shares; Edward Risdon, 105 shares; Geo. F. Goodrich, 750 shares; John Ha lam, 1500 shares; Terrence Moore, 2500 shares; Jas. A. Anderson, 750 shares; which stock is forfeited for non-payment of assessment. non-payment of assessr DAVID S. SCOVILLE, Secretary. Marquette, October 10, 1874. 325w3

General Merchanuise.

B. SPEAR & CO

HAY, OATS, CORN,

Feed, Bran, Middlings,

BRICK, LIME,

Plaster,

Stucco, Plastering Hair, Fire Fire Brick

Miners' Cla; Salt, OL

Flour. Minnesota

Rope, Twine, Cordage, Blocks, Oars, Tar, Pitch. Oakum, Canvass, Palms, Needles.

BLOSSBURG COAL, SOFT COAL, ANTHRACITE

COAL!

FOR SALE BY

F. B. SPEAR & CO.,

General Forwarding and Commission Merchants, Con signees for Buffalo, Cléveland, Detroit, Chicago and Lake

Railroads.

THROUGH TRAINS TO NEW YORK

61 Miles the Shortest Route Be tween Chicago and New York IS VIA THE

PITTSBURGH, FORT WAYNE Chicago Railway, Foundry and Machine Shop Pennsylvania Central R. R.

THROUGH LINE. QUICKEST ROUTE TO THE CASTINGS OF ANY DESCRIPTION AND OF ANY

Three Daily Express Trains With Pullman's Palace Through Cars, LEAVE CHICAGO, FORT WAYNE AND CRESTLINE On arrival of trains from the West,

PITTSBURGH, HARRISBURG, PHILA-DELPHIA, BALTIMORE, WASHING-TON CITY, BOSTON, NEW YORK, And all principal Towns and Cities in the East. This route is especially desirable for business men, as it ives them an opportunity to visit Pittsburgh, Philadel-hia, New York and Boston the best markets in the East. Ask for tickets via Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne and Pennsylvania Central Railroad, which can be obtained at all Regular Railroad Ticket Offices in the West, at the Company's Office, 43 WEST MADISON STREET, and at Depot, corner Madison and Canal streets, West Side, Chi-

F. R. MYERS, General Passenger and Ticket Agent, Pittsburgh. W. C. CLELAND, Asst. Genl. Pass. Agent, Chicago. J. N. McCULLLOUGH, Genl. Manager, Pittsburgh. 268y1

CHICAGO & NORTHWESTERN RAILWAY.

PASSENGERS FOR CHICAGO DETROIT, CINCINNATI, MONTREAL, QUEBEC, ROCHESTER, ALBANY, BUFFALO, NIAG'RA FALLS, NEW YORK, PITTSBURGH, PHIL'DELPHIA, CAIRO,

And all points South and East, should buy their tickets via Chicago and the Chicago & Northwestern Railway. Close connections made with all railroads running East or South from Chicago.

THIS IS THE DIRECT ROUTE FOR San Francisco,

Salt Lake City, Denver, Council Bluffs, Sioux City, Waterloo,

Yankton. Cedar Rapids, Fort Dodge, La Crosse, Are all on the line of this great road, or are reached by

this route with less changes of cars than by any other. From two to ten fast express trains run each way daily over the various lines of this road, thus securing to the traveler selecting this route sure and certain connections in any direction he may wish to go.

See that your tickets read via this route, and take no W. H. STENNETT, Gen. Pass, Agent. MARVIN HUGHITT, General Superintendent. 290

Miscellaneous.

Iron Money,

CERTIFICATES OF DEPOSIT, GREENBACKS,

Or any other evidence of indebtedness, issued by any re sponsible company, will be

RECEIVED

For the first payment on lots purchased of me. Long time at low rate of interest given on the balance of pay-HIRAM A. BURT October 30th, 1873.

FOR SALE!

My large two-story frame dwe'ling, situated on the north side of Bluff street, between Sixth and Seventh streets, containing twelve rooms, water, water-closets and good cellar. Everything complete and in good order. Lot 50x150 feet, with barn and outhouses. Title perfect. Will be sold at a bargain for cash, or will be sold for an advance cash payment, and balance payable in installments secured by lien on the property. Terms to be arranged. Enquire of

J. E. SULLIVAN, or PETER WHITE,

1874. Lake Superior | 1874.

PEOPLE'S LINE

STEAMERS.

PEERLESS, CAPT. ALLAN McINTYRE. J. L. HURD, CAPT. THOS. LLOYD. NORMAN, CAPT. JOHN McLEOD.

The above named steamers will make regular trips during the season of navigation between Chicago, Milwaukee and Duluth, touching at all intermediate ports on Lake Michigan and Lake Superior, including Isle Royale.

We would call the attention of the Mining and Railroad Companies and Merchants to our Extensive Commission Purchasing Business,

To which we pay especial attention, and parties favoring us with their orders

CAN ALWAYS REST ASSURED OF THE VERY LOWEST MARKET PRICE,

As our experience in the purchase of Lake Superior supplies is very large, and our facilities second to none. LEOPOLD & AUSTRIAN, Managers Lake Surerior People's Line Steamers, &c., &c., CHICAGO AND MILWAUKEE.

PORTAGE LAKE

BLAKE'S ROCK BREAKERS

Of the largest to the smallest: ize made to order and war ranted to be stronger and more durable than those made

From 3 to 10 inches in diameter. CAGE RIMS, STAMP BEDS.

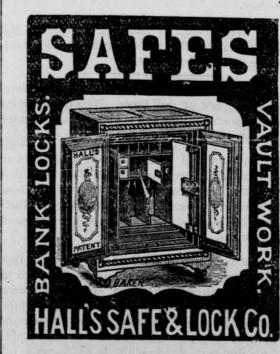
TRAM ROLLS, SHAFT WHEELS. CAR WHEELS, FIRE GRATES. And all kinds of

Mining Machinery.

Also SAWMILL AND STEAMBOAT WORK done to order, and on reasonable terms. SHELDEN, WANZER & CLEAVES.

Houghton, Mich., June 15, 1174.

Asmus' Self-Acting Discharges are made and set up by us, under arrangements made with the patentee. SHELDEN, WANZER & CLEAVES.



JAMES PICKANDS & CO., AGENTS, MARQUETTE, MITP.

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NEGAUNEE. The happy husband soon followed, and having reached the door of the chamber which contained his bride, rapped gently, but listened in vain for the anticipated welcome. He knocked again, more CHICAGO & NORTHWESTERN RAILWAY. ABBIVE. LEAVE. nervously than before, but still no answer was heard. He gently raised the latch; the door was locked. He called to the little mischief within, but she ans-GOING NORTH. 7:40 A. M. Express Freight..... 12:07 P. M. wered him not and he was finally compelled to seek GOING SOUTH. ARRIVE. LEAVE. other quarters. How he passed the night was not recorded. At an early hour in the morning, the carriage which had been engaged for the Day Express 8:20 A. M. | Express Freight..., wedding tour was driven to the door, and

THE trouble regarding the grading of Main street our hero stole gently down stairs, entered the carriage, and bade the driver apply the lash, and has been settled by the Comon Council, which at its last meeting allowed the bill of Mr. Pickett. every place contemplated previous to his marriage. On his return he found his wife's bed-room open. Yes, he did.—Menasha Press.

THE Ogden house saloon is the best place in this town in which to enjoy a game of billiards. It has a new Brunswick table, and the whole outfit is in THE Common Council has decided upon the fol-

lowing polling places for the next election: First ward, in Houston's building, next the Ogden House Second ward, at the Town Hall; Third ward, at the Red Boarding House, Jackson mine.

ARM BROKEN.-James Oleson, a miner, had an arm broken in the Jackson mine on Monday. He was holding a drill, when the hammer with which his companion was striking caught on the rock over- such a mistake. head and missing the drill struck Oleson on the

DR. CYR has at his store a large case in which is an elegant display of shells, and various fancy articles. The doctor was always famous for carrying a big stock of handsome and valuable goods, and as the holidays are approaching our reeders will do well to take a look at the display now made.

John Bishop is fully prepared to make affidavit before any justice of the peace, of the total depravity and pure cussedness of step-ladders in general, and one in Dr. Cyr's store in particular. John has had three or four wrestles with the thing, and came off the last time minus about half-yard of his skins. He has fitted up the ladder with fifteen feet of log chain, and says he'll make it hold together and behave itself or invite the boys out to see his own funeral.

DEMOCRATIC SENATORIAL CONVENTION .- Pursu. ant to call the delegates to the Thirty-Second Senatorial Convention assembled in this city on Tuesday last. W. D. Williams, of Marquette, was made chairman, and T. W. Edwards, of Houghton, was in respect to their mineral or timber resources, will be elected secretary. all cases. Being myself an old explorer, having spent

A committee of five on credentials was appointed which reported all the counties but Ontonagon and | many years in the woods, during which time I have lo-Chippewa represented.

The convention then proceeded to ballot for candidate for State Senator, which resulted in 17 votes for Peter White, of Marquette, and 7 for Michael O'Keill, of Negaunee. On the formal ballot Mr. White received all the votes and was duly de- seeking investments. Also PINE LANDS in various clared the unanimous nominee of the Convention. | parts of the Upper Peninsula, selected with the greatest

Mr. Scott, of L'Ause, moved that a committee of care, and because of their great prospective value. three be appointed by the chair to draft resolutions in reference to the failure of the democratic congressional committee in calling a congressional convention. Adopted, and the chair appointed Mr Scott, of L'Anse, Mr. Healey, of Negaunce, and Mr. McNamara, of Ishpeming, as such committee,

who reported the following: Weeleas, The democratic congressional committee for the ninth congressional district have neglected to call a convention to nominate a candidate for congress, thus leaving the democracy without a candidate, and

WHEREAS, The democracy of the lower part of the district, have nominated Henry H. Noble, of Elk Rapids, for representative in congress, therefore Resolved, That we, the democracy of the Thirty-Second

Senatorial District, in convention assembled, do hereby ratify the nomination of Henry H. Noble, as the demo-eratic candidate for congress in the ninth congressional Messrs. Willians, Edwards, Boswell, Kirwin and

Haydon were appointed as members of the democratic congressional committee for the Upper Pe insula, with power to confer with the democracy of the lower portion of the district regarding the appointment of the balance of the committee.

The following gentlemen were appointed the demo. cratic senatorial committee for the ensuing two years: J. N. Scott, Houghton, chairman; M. O'Neill, Marquette; James Crawford, Keweenaw. James Bradley, Ontonagon; W. G. Boswell, Menom. inee; T. Killian, Delta; O. B. Lyon, Chippewa; S. Brownell, Schoolcraft ...

On motion the convention voted to publish the resolution endorsing Mr. Noble as candidate for congress in the Detroit Free Press.

Living Alone.—It may be all very well to be an angel, and with the angels stand, but this being a hermit and living alone, is not quite so fine. At present writing we don't know much about the angel business, but as to living alone "we know how it is ourself," from our experience of a short time ago. For two long dreary weeks we were the only soul in the house. We had no one to love us, none to ca-hug. All alone we went to bed, not to us a word was said. We got up in the morning just as quickly as we had retired at night. There wasn't much house work to do, and the barn chores didn't consume much time. For the first few days we studied economy and boarded ourself. We soon got tired of eating the outside slice of bread at every meal and threw the loaf away and bought crackers. Remembering the difficulty that Brother Beecher had with his dishcloth a few MAIZONE! years ago, an account of which he gave in his miscellany at the time, we resolved not to wash any dishes, but just put the dirty ones to soak and use clean ones. As long as the dishes held out we got along with that part of house-keeping all right, but they didn't last always, as the pile of clean ones daily grew smaller, and the pile of dirty ones larger. The crisis in this particular rapidly approached, and unless "the folks" came home just as they did, we should have had to borrow some dishes. For the first tew days we made the bed up nicely every morning. For the next few days we put it off till night, and for the last days we did not make it at all. We were charged particularly to water the house plants, and take care of the bird. The plants caused us a great deal of trouble, and we left the door of the cage open about the first time we curried the animal off, and he hasn't troubled us much since. Of course we "caught it" when the folks came home, but that was a good deal easier than to catch the bird. On the whole, we are free to say that we don't like house-keeping, and if ever we should be "born again"—and according to very good authority, we have all got to undergo that operation—we carnestly hope we shan't be born a woman, and especially a house-keeping one. We would rather be an angel.—Menasha Press.

A BRIDAL TIT FOR TAT.

Out in the town of Harrison, Calumet county, Wisconsin, and about eleven miles from Menasha. a wedding occurred but a few weeks ago, the particulars of which we have just been told. The daughter of a prominent farmer was united in the holy bonds to a "knight of the plow and drill," whose experience in the affairs of life had been sufficiently varied to post him on the "tricks of trade," and under all circumstances to give "tit for Fare as Low as by any Other Route. tat." Previous to the happy event, arrangements were all made for a wedding tour of several days duration. In due time the ceremony was preformed and at a proper period the bride was conducted to Hong' ton, June 1, 1874.

Doors, Sash, &c.

her chamber and stowed away in the nuptial couch.

was soon out of sight. He did not return until after

the lapse of ten days, during which time he visited

A New York insurance clerk, while waiting in

crowd at one of the Brooklyn ferries, playfully

picked a handkerchief from the pocket of a compan-

Negaunee Advertisement.

Real Estate, Exploration

MINING

Intelligence Office,

NEGAUNEE, MICH.

The subscriber has opened an office at Negaunce for the

purchase of real estate, and the exploration of mineral,

pine and timbered lands on the Upper Peninsula. Parties

wishing to have lands examined and reported upon, either

liberally treated with, and correct reports will be given in

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quette Range, and being assisted by a corps of old and

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I have now for sale MINERAL LANDS, on the Mar-

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GRANIOLA!

anti-dyspeptic elements of the grain from which it is

made, is believed -- and this belief is sanctioned by the

opinions of some of the most eminent medical men in the

country-to be the best preparation of the kind ever offer-

Irish, Scotch and Canada

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All Fresh Goods, for Sale by

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Daily Line to and from L'Anse.

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CAPT. GEORGE McCULLAGH,

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Manufacturers of and Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

DOORS, SASH,

Blinds, Newel Posts, Baluesters, Stair Rail, Mouldings, Brackets.

DONE TO ORDER. Flooring, Ceiling, Siding, Shingles.

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Of all description (a large stock on hand.) Sawed and Cut

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Galvanized Iron Cornice and Window Caps, A DULUTH policeman arrested a fellow six feet high and weighing two hundred pounds "on sus-picion that he was that noted cracksman, Charlie Cast Iron Window Sills, Iron Columns and Girders, Terra Cotta Keys, Carbels And Window Caps.

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Manufacturers and Builders, office and factory on Main street, successors to J. W. Wyckoff & Co. H. GREGORY. J. P. RIDELL. J. JOHNSON.

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from fire than any other.

Having adopted the CASH SYSTEM, we are enabled to offer GOODS AT LOWER FIGURES THAN EVER BEFORE. Cheaper, more durable, and affording better protection

THE NEW LAWN GAME,

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Murray's Granulated Wheat

Combining the best points of Croquet, with many new features. Full instructions accompany sets.

Now is the time to call and secure your Stoves for the approaching winter. By calling on the undersigned you will secure the best assortment of PARLOR AND OFFICE STOVES, of the best manufacture, to be found in the city. Also, the largest assortment of Cook Stoves to be found in the city.

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A large assortment of Shelf and Builders' Hardware, Consisting of Locks, Glass, Paints and Oils. A good as-

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N. B.—I am also Agent for the Fairbanks' Standard Scales, Detroit Sale Company's Safes and Vault Doors. R. Heinisch's Celebrated Shears and Scissors. 284-336 B. NEIDHART.

Iron Bay Foundry,

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MANUFACTURER OF

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BLAST FURNACE

Mining & Mill Machinery,

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IRON AND BRASS CASTINGS

Of every description made to order. Also Babbitt or anti-Friction Metal, for bearings, constantly on handhome-made and warranted.

HEAVY OR LIGHT FORGINGS.

STEAM BOILERS, SMOKE STACKS, BREECHINGS

DOORS for bank vaults, WINDOW SHUTTERS,

AND ALL KINDS OF SHEET IRON WORK.

Skips, Kibbles, Ore Buckets, And all kinds of mining and furnace work. D. H. MERRITT. Marquette, April 22, 1873. 284-337 305 tf.

Lumber, Lath, Shingles, &c.

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Having completed my new Circular Saw Mill, and add-

Flooring, Lath Siding Mill I am prepared to furnish all the above articles, also

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Turning and Scroll-Sawing Agent for the American Fence, A combination of wood and iron-good, cheap and dura ble. Also agent for the

> Best Patent Roofing in Use. All kinds of hard wood lumber furnished. Will take contracts for building and furnish lumber on time, on good, endors d notes. Have a large stock of lumber on hand, and am prepared to fill orders same day as re-

DEALER IN REAL ESTATE,
Having always on hand ten or fitteen dwellings to rent Yards and Office on BLUFF STREET.

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FINEST ASSORTMENT OF



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VARIETY STORE! Boots, Shoes; Hats, Caps;

Clothing, &c., &c. EWELRY,

Notions, Fishing Tackle, Gunther's ad other Candy, Tobacco, Cigars, and a thousand and one things in constant demand.

Everything Selling at Lowest cash figures to suit the times. 49 FRONT STREET,



Nearly Opposite the Post Office, MARQUETTE, MICH.

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GRAND PACIFIC HOTEL No. 68 - FRONT STREET,

Opposite the Government Square and the new Fede-

ral buildings, is without doubt the most perfect hotel structure in the world, and the largest edifice representing private enterprise in the United States. Its four fronts, on Jackson, LaSalle, Quincy and Clark streets, have an extent of ten hundred and twenty-two (1022) feet. It was opened to the public on the 2d day of June, 1873, and has proved to its multitude of patrons, representing the best elements of the traveling community, the well chosen and unsurpassed character of all its appointments and arrangements, (of which special mention may be made of the Baths, Turkish, Electric and Vapor,) secured with a lavishness of outlay, sided by experience and careful study, never before given to an enterprise of its class. The magnificence of the exterior, its great interior rotundas, superb public apartments, and unequalled suites of private rooms on its mile of corridors, the system and detail of its management have not only won the pride and admiration of our citizens and guests, but furnishes the key to the success of the GRAND PACIFIC, which from the outset has never been equalled by any previous or cotemporary enterprise. Central to all the great railway depots, the banks, wholesale stores, and places of elegant shopping, and amusements, it is at all seasons, by its lightness, spaciousness, and perfection of ventilation, the most comfortable as well as elegant home for the resident guest and tourist ever offered. And it will be maintained as it has begun, the most complete and perfect hotel in the world -a claim for it sustained by the guests of the past eleven months, many of them our patrons since the opening of the former Sherman House, July 8, 1861.

Chicago, May 21, 1874. PEORGE W. GAGE, Lessess for 20 years. | Masonic Gift Concert.

NO FURTHER POSTPONE-MENT

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Grand Gift Concert

Masonic Relief Association OF NORFOLK, VA.

Thursday, 19th November

Under authority of the Virginia Legislature (act passed March 8th, 1873.) 50,000 TICKETS-6,000 CASH GIFTS.

\$250,000 to be GIVEN AWAY.

One Grand Cash Gift of..... One Grand Cash Gift of One Grand Cash Gift of..... 28 Cash Gifts of 43 Cash Gifts of 150 each..... 79 Cash Gifts of 250 Cash Gifts of

6000 CASH PRIZES aggregating.....\$250,000 PRICE OF TICKETS.

Whole Tickets....\$10 00 | Quarter Tickets....\$2 50
Half Tickets.....\$5 00 | Eleven Tickets....\$1000:

NO INDIVIDUAL BENEFITS. This Concert is strictly for Masonic purposes, and will be conducted with the same liberality, honesty and fair ness which characterized the first enterprise, JOHN L. ROPER, President. For tickets and circulars giving full information address HENRY V. MOORE, Secretary, Norfolk, Va. 323-329.

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Has the largest wock of

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SOLID SILVERWARE, &C.,

In this country.

American Watches,

IN GOLD AND SILVER CASES.

ELEGANT NECKLACE OPERA CHAINS,

As fine an assortment of

STONE RINGS,

AMETHYST, TOPAZ, ONYX, CAMEO, &c.,) as can be

found at any store in the State.

Also the largest and finest collection of

LAKE SUPERIOR

SPECIMENS,

INDIAN CURIOSITIES, &c.,

To be found in the city, at reasonable prices. Call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.

REPAIRING NEATLY AND PROMPTLY DONE Cor. Adams' Block,

MARQUETTE, L. S.

Hardware.

SMOKY CHIMNEYS CURED!

"GOTHIC" Ventilator & Chimney Top



Has proved a complete success in curing the most obstinate, sluggish and smoky chimneys. It stands on the top of the chimney and does not require a smoke stack to carry it above surrounding building. The ONLY CHIMNEY TOP that will work satisfactorily when surrounded by high buildings.

For ventilating elevators, machine shops, railroad depots, car shops, &c., it is unrivaled.

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Dealer in Stoves; Manufacturer of Tin, Copper, Sheet-Iron ware; Gas

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ENGLISH CHANNEL.

Strange as it may sound the ground project of tunneling the English Channel is, according to late reports, in process of experiment, and the preliminary steps toward the stupendous undertaking are being steadily advanced. Not an unfavorable omen for its prosecution is the withdrawal of the scheme from merely popular agitation and quiet action of its originators.

The first thing to be ascertained was the geologic formation of the Channel bed, with reference to the permeability of its strata. As the laying of the first Atlantic cable was discovered to be practicable by the discovery of the "telegraphic plateau" lying between Newfoundland and Ireland and furnishing a a safe bed for the strand, it is claimed that the geological survey of the Channel demonstrates the feasibility of the tunnel project. Mr. Prestwich, the leading English geologist, in an exhaustive discussion of all the conditions of the channel bed, has recently paved the way for a confident and energetic prosecution of the magnificent design to connect England and Europe. This cautious investigator thinks the scheme can be carried out and that the geologic conditions are not unfavorable. He shows that the deeper rocks are protected by impermeable overlying strata of great dimensions, and so compact as to offer the secure construction of a submarine tunnel. And he cites the fact that these strata have, at Whitehaven and Mons, been actually and safely worked at considerable distances under great bodies of water. So far as the theory can throw light on the subject this has been done, leaving the question solely for the engineers.

But apart from Mr. Prestwich's researches it is now known that the gray chalk-a mass of strata, five hundred feet thick and impervious to waterwhich forms the principal cliffs at Dover and Calais, strikes across the Channel and so nearly approaches horizontality that a tunnel could be bored within its vertical limits. A high mechanical authority on the other side of the Atlantic states that the most eligible line for the tunnel is now pretty well concluded to run from St. Margaret's Bay, South Foreland, to a point about midway between Saugatte and Calais. This line of the main tunnel, which has been fixed upon by the promoters of the enterprise, is accidentally almost coincident with that of the Dover and Calais submarine cable. It has been selected after some hundreds of borings (which have been made by an ingenious apparatus for perforating the sea bed and bringing up the rock specimens) were examined and a complete geological chart constructed

The greatest depth of water overlying the selected tunnel line is less than two hundred feet, and it is proposed to penetrate two hundred feet or more 1874. neath the bed by long descents of four miles from either shore. This would make the total tunnel length about thirty miles, and would afford great security and ease of gradient to the structure. The whole perforation will be wide enough for a double

In an engineering point of view it is doubtless a practicable undertaking, the only question being its Lake Transportation Co. financial expediency. This must depend on the action of President McMahon's government, which it is said, is favorable, and likely to grant the coneessions asked for by the French and English company who have the matter in hand.

The actual distance from Dover to Calais does not exceed twenty miles, and if the piercing on either shore could be nearer the sea it would seem that six or eight miles of the estimated tunneling could be saved. This might save one-fourth of the estimated cost (ten million pounds sterling), and reduee the expenses of construction within the limit of remuneration. The undertaking, even at these figures-which are said to be the highest estimateswould be cheap and inexpensive, compared with our proposed isthmian canal .- New York Herald.

THE Loiseau process, by which fuel is made from coal dust, is to be applied on a large scale in Philadelphia next winter. The subscribers to the stock of the "Loiseau Pressed Fuel Company" organized on the 11th ultimo, at the Chamber of Commerce, by electing John Leisenring! president, and Fisher Hazard secretary and treasurer. Messrs. Chas. Parrish, James M. Wilcox, Samuel Dickson, T. Frank Walter and E. T. Loiseau were chosen directors. These gentlemen will begin at once the erection of a building and machinery at Port Richmond, to manufacture fuel from coal waste. It is expected that the fuel will be in the market in December. The correspondent of a Philadelphia paper gives the following particulars of the working of a small "A small machine has been put up at a machine

shop in Mauch Chunk, where I have had the opportunity of observing the mode of manufacture. 1 saw Mr. Loiseau fill a pail with nineteen pounds of coal waste, to which he added one pound of clay, making only five per cent. of the latter. To this he added a small amount of milk of lime-a simple solution of common lime and water. These were thoroughly mixed for a few moments in a wooden vessel which had been an ice-cream freezer. The mixture was then placed in a hopper over a compressing roller having on its outer surface half-eggshaped concavities. The machine was set in motion, and immediately the lumps of fuel began to fall on the floor at the bottom of it. I saw some of these lumps taken immediately, without any drying or other preparation, and placed upon an anthracite fire in a blacksmith's shop, where a blast made the heat most intense. It ignited immediately, without any cracking or fracture, and burned perfectly, retaining its shape until entirely consumed."

MINING, MECHANICAL AND SCIENTIFIC NOTES.

-beyfert, McManus & Co.'s sheet mill, in Readling, Pa, which suspended last March on account of a strike of the puddlers, will shortly resume operations.with non-union men.

-A man in Southwestern Missouri has discovered that the rock fence on his farm is made of zinc ore, and a neighbor finds himself with a chimney of the same material.

-A correspondent of the Scientific American says : I have run a piece of machinery in rawhide boxes for fourteen years without oil; it is good yet and runs at 4 500 per minute. I put it in while soft, and let it remain until dry."

-The Norton Iron Works, of Ashland, Ohio, are running their pail mill on double turn since Thursday, while the furnace is making 45 tons daily,

mostly from native ore. -The gross earnings of the Chicago and Northwestern and its branches for the fiscal year ended May 15 were \$15,631,966, and the total charges for operating expenses, taxes, rent of leased roads, in-

terest on bonds and sinking fund account, amounted to \$14,276,855, leaving a combined net profit for the year of \$1,355,081,

-The Jupiter blast furnaces, (two) at St. Louis, which have been completed for some time past, but whose machinery has not been placed in position, are now being got ready to be blown in when the trade will justify it. These furnaces are owned by Garrisons, Choteau & Harte, and are 75x20 feet.

-A most extraordinary day's work has been done in the rail mill of the Pennsylvania Iron Works. Danville, Montour county, Pa. There were heated, rolled, sawed, hot-piled, straightened and punched and in all particulars made ready for use, one hundred and fifty-six tons of rails, a feat that has never before been accomplished in the world, inside of 12 hours, through one set of rolls, and the usual force

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MINERALOGICAL, MINING,

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For Grand Island! The Steamer

IRA CHAFEE C. D. BLANCHARD, Master

FIRST REGULAR PASSENGER BOAT ON THE ROUTE. LEAVES MARQUETTE FOR ONOTA AND MUNISING DAILY, AT 10 O'CLOCK A. M.

For freight and passage apply to F. B. SPEAR & CO.,

DULUTH

SOUTH SHORE LINE

Lake Superior Steamers.

Will form a

MARQUETTE, HOUGHTON, HANCOCK, EAGLE RIVER, EAGLE HARBOR, ISLE ROYALE, ONTONAGON, ASHLAND, BAY-FIELD AND DULUTH.

Steamer Manistee, going west, leaves every Saturday,

Steamer Metropolis, going west, (via Isle Royale) leaves very Tuesday, 11 o'clock P. M.

For further information, passage or freight, apply to F. B. SPEAR & CO., Agents, Marquette, or to JOHN GORDON, Manager, Duluth, Minn

1874.

MILWAUKEE AND CHICAGO.

Goodrich Transportation Company's Line.

The Side-Wheel Steamboat

ALPENA!"

Will leave Escanaba Every

WEDNESDAY & SATURDAY

On arrival of trains from Negaunce, for

Washington Harbor, Ahnapee, Kewaunce, Manitowoc, Sheboygan, Port Washington, Milwaukee, Racine, CHICAGO.

Saturday's Boat Will Touch at Fayette.

Returning, leave Chicago Monday and Thursday Mornings at 9 o'clock.

Leave Milwaukee same evening at 7 o'clock, touching at Port Washington, Sheboygan, Manitowoc, Kewaunee Ahnapee, Washington Harbor, Fayette. For further information, Freight or Passage, apply

G. HURSON, Agent, Milwaukee. G. E. STAEKWEATHER, Agent, Escanaba. A. E. GOODRICH, President, Chicago. JAMES M. LEWIS, Ag't, Marquette.

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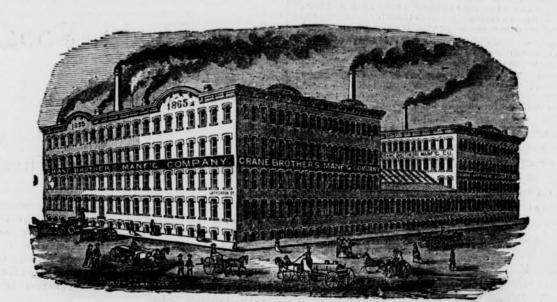
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For Blast Furnaces, and Coal, Iron and other Mines. STATIONARY STEAM FIRE ENGINES, STEAM PUMPS, &c., &c., &c. Send for Descriptive Circulars.

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THE CHOICEST

Residence Lots

To be found in the City of Marquette, are those situated in that BEAUTIFUL GROVE,

Offered for Sale.

to these who wish to purchase for immediate improve-ment. I also have for sale lots in the southern part of the town, in the vicinity of the Carp River Iron Works, and near to the Rolling Mill and Stone Quarries. Also lots in the western part of the city near the Railroad Shops.

Lager Beer.

TRANKLIN BREWERY.

GEORGE RUBLEIN, Proprietor.



Present Use Ale, LOWEST CASH PRICES to orde MINING

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