



HOUGHTON COUNTY TOWNSHIPS & TOWNS

AN INTRODUCTION TO HOUGHTON COUNTY

Named after Douglass Houghton, the state geologist who first promoted the fact that copper existed in the Cooper County it was established in 1845 and organized in 1846. The copper mines needed laborers and immigrants were early attracted to the area. The first groups of immigrants were the: Cornish, French Canadians, Germans, and Irish. They were quickly followed by thousands of immigrants from a variety of nations. By 1917 a *National Geographic* writer noted that when you traveled from Houghton (city) to Calumet, a distance of ten miles it was like going from the United States to a foreign country. By 1920 the outward migration to Detroit was underway.

**REGULAR & ETHNIC POPULATION OF HOUGHTON COUNTY –
1910**

Political Sub-division	Total Population	Ethnic Population	Percent
Adams Township	8,419	4,251	50%
Calumet Township	32,845	11,100	34%
Chassell Township	1,523	454	30%
Duncan Township	865	277	32%
Elm River Township	1,073	490	46%
Franklin Township	5,679	2,584	46%
Hancock City	8,981	2,987	33%
Hancock, Ward 1	1,697	542	32%
Hancock, Ward 2	2,139	736	34%
Hancock, Ward 3	2,107	659	31%
Hancock, Ward 4	3,038	1,050	35%
Hancock Township	351	131	37%
Laird Township	690	261	38%
Osceola Township	7,775	2,577	33%
Portage Township	8,599	2,588	30%
Quincy Township	1,507	683	45%
Red Jacket Village	4,211	1,863	44%
Schoolcraft Township	4,122	925	22%
Stanton Township	2,351	860	37%
Torch Lake Township	3,318	891	27%
TOTAL	101,290	35,909	35%

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, ADAMS TOWNSHIP,
ATLANTIC MINE LOCATION, 1910

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Occupation	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Croatian	English	Finn	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Scot	Slovenian	Swede	Swiss	Welsh	TOTAL
Barber								1			1					2
Blacksmith			1			1										2
Brewery			1			1	5		3		1					11
Butcher										1						
Carpenter						5										5
Clergyman						1										1
Cook						2										2
Confectioner						1							2			3
Contractor							1									1
Dressmaker													2			2
Farmer		1	1			52	2		1				8			65
Gardener			1													1
Housekeeper					1		1									2
Janitor					1											1
Laborer						2										2
Liveryman						2										2
Livestock Dealer						1										1
Lumberman						1										1
Lumberyard						4										4
Machinist	1					1			2							4
Mail Carrier						1										1
Mason													1			1
Merchant			1													1
Mine, Copper																
Blacksmith					1											1
Captain					1											1
Carpenter					1		1							1		3
Fireman						1	1	1		1						4
Hoist Engineer					1											1
Laborer	1		3		4	53	1		3	3		1		3		72
Mason							1									1
Miner				5	4	87				1		1	9			107
Surfaceman							1									1
Teamster			1													1
Timberman						3			2							5
Watchman									1							1
None	2	3	18	6	17	271	14	2	7	12	1	1	11	6	1	372
Nurse						1				1			1			3
Odd Jobs						1										1
Own Income			2		3	8	1			1						15
Painter						1										1
Postmaster					1											1
Powdermill			1													1
Priest (RC)							1									
Railroad																
Brakeman			1			1				1						3

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, ADAMS TOWNSHIP,
ATLANTIC MINE LOCATION, 1910

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Occupation	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Croatian	English	Finn	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Scot	Slovenian	Swedish	Swiss	Welsh	TOTAL
Car Repair						2							1			3
Engineer							1									1
Fireman			1													1
Flagman						1										1
Laborer			1			15							2			18
Section Foreman						1							1			2
Salesman			1		1	1				1						4
Saloon Keeper			1			1		1								3
Servant						11	2						1			14
Shoe Repair						1										1
Smelter																
Fireman									1							1
Laborer			4							1					1	6
Machinist			1													1
Refiner															1	1
Tailor						1										1
Teacher						1							1			2
Township Road Commission							1									1
Truant Officer							1									1
Undertaker							1									1
Washerwoman						5										5
Watch Repair													1			1
Woodworker						1										1
Wood Yard						2										2
TOTAL	4	4	44	11	36	554	36	4	20	24	3	3	41	10	3	797

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, ADAMS TOWNSHIP,
BALTIC LOCATION, 1910

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Occupation	Austrian	Belgian	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Croatian	English	Finn	German
Bath House								1	
Blacksmith							4		
Boilerhouse			1						1
Butcher				1					
Carpenter			1	1				2	
Clergyman				1					
Clerk							2	1	
Dressmaker							1		
Farmer								2	
Janitor			1		1				
Liveryman									
Machinist							1		
Merchant							1		
Mine, Copper									
Boss					1				
Captain							1		
Carfitter					1				
Carpenter					2				
Dryman					1				
Dumper								1	
Engineer							1		
Foreman							1		
Lander					1		1		
Machinist								1	
Mason									
Mechanic							5	3	
Miner	1	2		3		5	48	74	
Motorman							1		
Oiler									
Picker						1	3	13	
Pufferman								1	
Pumpman							1		
Rockhouse								3	
Shiftboss							3		
Surfaceman								2	
Surveyor							1		
Teamster					1				
Timberman					1			3	
Trammer							7	68	
Wiper							1		
None	1				7	6	52	61	2
Nurse								1	
Odd Jobs								1	
Servant							1	14	
Teacher							2		
Teamster									
Woodworker								1	
TOTAL	2	2	3	6	16	12	138	253	3

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, ADAMS TOWNSHIP,
BALTIC LOCATION, 1910

Occupation	Irish	Italian	Luxemburger	Norwegian	Russian	Slovenian	Swede	Swiss	TOTAL
Bath House									1
Blacksmith									4
Boilerhouse									2
Butcher									1
Carpenter									4
Clergyman									1
Clerk									3
Dressmaker									1
Farmer									2
Janitor									2
Liveryman		1							1
Machinist									1
Merchant									1
Mine, Copper									
Boss									1
Captain									1
Carfitter									1
Carpenter									2
Dryman								1	2
Dumper									1
Engineer									1
Foreman									1
Lander		1							3
Machinist									1
Mason		7	1			5			13
Mechnic									8
Miner	2	27				4	1		167
Motorman									1
Oiler				1					1
Picker		3			1	4			25
Pufferman									1
Pumpman									1
Rockhouse	1								4
Shiftboss									3
Surfaceman						1			3
Surveyor									1
Teamster									1
Timberman		5				1			10
Trammer		18			1	4	1		99
Wiper				1					2
None	3	42		2			3		179
Nurse									1
Odd Jobs									1
Servant		3					1		19
Teacher									2
Teamster	1								1
Woodworker									1
TOTAL	7	107	1	4	2	19	6	1	582

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, ADAMS TOWNSHIP,
PAINESDALE LOCATION, 1910

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Occupation	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Croatian	Czech (Bohemian)	English	Finn	German
Barber			1					
Boarding House Kpr							1	
Bookkeeper	1					1		
Butcher						1		
Carpenter							6	1
Clergyman						1		
Confectioner							1	
Contractor	1							
Cook							1	
Dressmaker							1	
Gardener						1		
Hotel Keeper						1	1	
Janitor						3		
Jeweler							1	
Laborer							2	
Liveryman							1	
Merchant						1		
Mine, Copper								
Barn Boss			1					
Blacksmith						4		1
Boilermaker						1		
Bookkeeper								
Captain						2		
Carpenter	1			1		3		
Cellarman						1		
Dryman								1
Dumper				3				
Engineer	1	1		4		11		
Fireman			1			1		1
Foreman								
Laborer		1		58	2	5		
Lander							1	
Machinist								
Mason				2				
Mechanic								
Miner				21		141	172	
Oiler								
Picker								
Pumpman								
Rockhouse				3			1	
Surfaceman				1			2	
Teamster	1			1				1
Timberman				16				
Trackman				3				
Trammer				156		5	121	
None	1	7	5	51		103	120	1
Nurse		1						

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, ADAMS TOWNSHIP,
PAINESDALE LOCATION, 1910

Page 2

Occupation	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Croatian	Czech (Bohemian)	English	Finn	German
Railroad Worker							5	
Salesman	1						1	
Servant				18			37	
Shoemaker							1	
Tailor							2	
Teacher						1		
Teamster			1	1		1	1	
Waitress							1	
Woodsworker			1					
Watchman								
TOTAL	7	10	10	339	2	288	480	6

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, ADAMS TOWNSHIP,
 PAINESDALE LOCATION, 1910

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Occupation	Irish	Italian	Lithuanian	Norwegian	Polish	Scot	Serbian	Swede	Syrian	TOTAL
Railroad Worker								1		6
Salesman					1					3
Servant										55
Shoemaker										1
Tailor										2
Teacher										1
Teamster								1		5
Waitress										1
Woodworker										1
Watchman	1									1
TOTAL	3	66	45	3	82	1	9	12	1	1364

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, ADAMS TOWNSHIP,
SOUTH RANGE LOCATION, 1910

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Occupation	Austrian	Austrian Yiddish	Canadian English	Canadian French	Croatian	Czech (Bohemian)	English	Finn	German
Peddler								3	
Photographer							1		
Physician								1	
Pool Room Proprietor								1	
Railroad									
Engineer								1	
Flagman								1	
Freight Agent							1		
Laborer								1	
Restaurant									
Saloon Keeper					1			2	
Servant								14	
Shoemaker								2	
Tailor					1			12	
Teacher				1					
Teamster								14	1
"Temperance" Saloon Kpr									
Travel Agent	1							1	
Watchman								2	
Weaver								1	
TOTAL	2	2	4	2	21	1	36	347	4

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, ADAMS TOWNSHIP,
SOUTH RANGE LOCATION, 1910

Page 4

Occupation	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Polish	Russian Yiddish	Slovenian	Swede	TOTAL
Peddler				1		3			7
Photographer									1
Physician									1
Pool Room Proprietor									1
Railroad									
Engineer									1
Flagman									1
Freight Agent									1
Laborer									1
Restaurant								1	1
Saloon Keeper				2					5
Servant				1					15
Shoemaker									2
Tailor									13
Teacher									1
Teamster				3	1				19
"Temperance" Saloon Kpr				1					1
Travel Agent									2
Watchman									2
Weaver									1
TOTAL	2	2	2	76	3	14	10	14	542

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, ADAMS TOWNSHIP, TOIVOLA
AND GLOBE MINE LOCATIONS, 1910

GLOBE MINE LOCATION			
Occupation	Finn	Swede	TOTAL
Mine, Copper			
Fireman		1	1
TOIVOLA LOCATION			
Carpenter	1		1
Farmer	2		2
None	13		13
Odd Jobs	2		2
Own Income	1		1
Railroad			
Section Foreman	2		2
Section Hand	12		12
Teamster	1		1
TOTAL	34	1	35

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, ADAMS TOWNSHIP,
 TRIMOUNTAIN LOCATION, 1910

Page 2

Occupation	Canadian English	Canadian French	Croatian	English	Finn	French	German	Italian	Norwegian	Pole	Slovenian	Swede	Welsh	TOTAL
Servant			1		14			1						16
Teamster		1	1	1			1							4
TOTAL	21	16	126	156	311	1	17	207	17	6	33	19	1	931

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, CALUMET VILLAGE, 1910,
Page 2

Occupation	Austrian	Belgian	Brazilian	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Chinese	Croatian	Czech (Bohemian)	Danish	Dutch	English	Finn	French	German
Hospital Worker															
Hotel															
Keeper															1
Maid													1		
Housekeeper				1								3	4		
Insurance Agent					1							9	1		
Janitor											1	10			2
Jeweler													2		
Justice of Peace															
Laborer															
Laundress					1							1	3		
Laundry Opr							5								
Lawyer					3							1	1		
Lighthouse Keeper					1										
Liveryman					1	1									
Livestock Dealer					1								1		
Lumber Yard					2								1		
Machinist					1						1	9	1		1
Mailman					1										
Manufacturer (Extracts)					1										
Mason					1						1				2
Mechanic															
Merchant					6	2						4	1		2
Milkman						1									
Milliner					1							1			
Mine, Copper															
Blacksmith					1	2						6	1		1
Captain					1							1			
Carfitter					1										
Car Inspector															
Carpenter				1											
Clerk												1			
Drill Boy												1	1		
Drill Sharpener															
Dryman												1	1		
Engineer															1
Fireman															1
Foreman				1								4			
Hoist Engineer						1									1
Lander												1			1
Machinist					1							5			

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, CALUMET VILLAGE, 1910

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Occupation	Austrian	Belgian	Brazilian	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Chinese	Croatian	Czech (Bohemian)	Danish	Dutch	English	Finn	French	German
Wiper													1		
Retired												2	4		1
Salesman	1			1	8	1			1			15	9		2
Saloonkeeper						2							1		2
Sausagemaker															2
Seamstress												1			
Secretary				1	1								1		
Servant					4	3			1			4	6		
Shoemaker												2	3		
Shoestore Owner													1		
Solicitor (Fence Co)												1			
Steamfilter						1									
Street Car															
Conductor					1	1									
Repairman													1		
Sectionhand													1		
Stockbroker				1											
Surveyor					1							1			
Tailor					3								4		
Tanner															
Teacher				2	5								1		1
Teamster				3		6		1				3	2		2
Telegrapher					1										
Township Clerk												1			
Undertaker												4			
Village Helper						1						3			2
Waiter															
Waitress, Hotel												1	1		
Watchmaker													1		
Watchman				1	1	1						5	1		2
Weaver													1		
Wireless Operator					1										
Woodcutter					1	1									
Woodworker															
Village Treasurer															
TOTAL	2	13	2	58	207	128	5	17	4	9	9	578	408	7	116

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, CALUMET VILLAGE, 1910

Occupation	German Yiddish	Hungarian	Indian	Irish	Italian	Lithuanian	Norwegian	Polish	Russian	Scot	Slovenian	South	Swede	Swiss	Welsh	TOTAL
Wiper																1
Retired				1									1			9
Salesman		1			8		5	4					3			59
Saloonkeeper	1				12						2				1	21
Sausagemaker					1											3
Seamstress																1
Secretary																3
Servant				1	2		3			1			7			87
Shoemaker					1					1						7
Shoestore Owner																1
Solicitor (Fence Co)																1
Steamfitter													1			2
Street Car																
Conductor										1						3
Repairman														1		2
Sectionhand																1
Stockbroker																1
Surveyor																2
Tailor					3				1							11
Tanner	2															2
Teacher								1							1	11
Teamster					6		1				3					27
Telegrapher																1
Township Clerk																1
Undertaker					1											5
Village Helper					2											8
Waiter					1											1
Waitress, Hotel																2
Watchmaker																1
Watchman					2		1	3		1		2				20
Weaver																1
Wireless Operator																1
Woodcutter																2
Woodworker					3											3
Village Treasurer					1											1
TOTAL	4	3	1	63	235	2	113	69	7	74	122	1	184	8	13	2462

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, CHASSELL TOWNSHIP, 1910

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Occupation	Belgian	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Croatian	Danish	Dutch	English	Finn	French	German	Irish	Norwegian	Swede	TOTAL
Laborer			1												1
Sawyer				1											1
Shingle Weaver						1									1
Surveyor				1											1
Teamster				1											1
Timber Cruiser													1		1
Washerwoman				1					1						2
Woodworker			3						32	2			1	1	39
TOTAL	1	16	23	128	3	1	2	7	225	5	12	4	5	22	454

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, DUNCAN TOWNSHIP, 1910

Occupation	Austrian	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Danish	English	Finn	German	Irish	Norwegian	Scot	Swede	Volga German	TOTAL
Actor (Traveling)						1								1
Blacksmith			1											1
Bookkeeper			1											1
Bookstore, Proprietor									1					1
Brewery, Worker			1											1
Carpenter							2					1		3
Cook, Hotel											1			1
Dressmaker			1											1
Factory Worker			1			1		1				2		5
Farmer				8		10	10	3				11		42
Fireman			1											1
Hotel, Worker		1		1		1	2	1	1					7
Laborer			1				1							2
Laborer (Odd Jobs)				2			2							4
Landlooker			1											1
Lumber Mill and Yard														
Cook				1										1
Foreman												1		1
Inspector								1				1		2
Laborer				1			20			1		11	1	34
Sawyer			1											1
Superintendent			1											1
Merchant							1							1
Millwright		1												1
None		4	14	11	1	8	24	3	1			24	1	91
Postal Worker						1								1
Railroad														
Engineer			1							1		1		3
Fireman												1		1
Foreman					1		1	1				2		5
Laborer	1			1			15			1		7		25
Real Estate			1											1
Salesman			1											1
Saloonkeeper				1			1							2
Servant							3							3
Teacher												1		1
Teamster			1	2			2							5
Trapper				1										1
Washwoman							2							2
Watchman												1		1
Woodworker			3	2			10			1	1	4		21
TOTAL	1	6	31	31	2	21	96	10	3	4	2	68	2	277

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, ELM RIVER TOWNSHIP, 1910

Occupation	African	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Croatian	English	Finn	German	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Slovenian	Swede	TOTAL
Blacksmith				1										1
Boardinghouse Keeper			1											1
Contractor (Wood)								1						1
Cook			1											1
Farmer								1						1
Hotel Keeper				1					1					2
Ironworker (Bridge Co)							1							1
Laborer							4							4
Lumber Mill			1	1										2
Merchant	1													1
Mine, Copper														
Blacksmith					1	2							1	4
Brakeman				1										1
Captain						2								2
Carpenter					2	2	1						1	6
Diamond Drill Operator													6	6
Dryman									1					1
Engineer			1	1	1	1	1							5
Foreman						2								2
Machinist				1		1						1		3
Mason					5									5
Mechanic		1												1
Miner				1	14	18	148			1	1	1	16	200
Painter							1							1
Surfaceman							4							4
Teamster						1	3							4
Timber Boss						1	1							2
Timberman					1	1								2
Trammer							14							14
None			2	7	13	23	126	2	1		2	1	8	185
Railroad														
Foreman							1							1
Laborer							1							1
Section Boss							5							5
Salesman						1	1						1	3
Servant							8							8
Shoemaker							1							1
Teamster				1			1							2
Woodchopper							6							6
TOTAL	1	1	6	15	37	55	328	4	3	1	3	3	33	490

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, CALUMET TOWNSHIP,
 ENUMERATION DISTRICT 100 [FLORIDA ADDITION], 1910

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Occupation	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Croatian	Dalmatian (Croatian)	Danish	English	Finn
Saloon Keeper								2
Servant								3
Stampmill								1
Street Railway								
Car Repair								
Motorman								
Sectionhand								7
Switchman								1
Teamster							1	3
Washerwoman			1					3
TOTAL	5	8	5	1	1	4	46	234

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, CALUMET TOWNSHIP,
 ENUMERATION DISTRICT 100 [FLORIDA ADDITION], 1910

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Occupation	German	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Russian Yiddish	Slovenian	Swede	TOTAL
Salesman									2
Saloon Keeper	1								3
Servant									3
Stamp Mill									1
Street Railway									
Car Repair				1					1
Motorman				1					1
Sectionhand									7
Switchman				1					2
Teamster				2					6
Washerwoman									4
TOTAL	7	4	6	25	11	23	20	4	404

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, CALUMET TOWNSHIP,
 ENUMERATION DISTRICT 101,¹ 1910

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Occupation	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	English	Finn	German	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Scot	Slovenian	Swede	Swiss	Welsh	TOTAL
Bank				1												1
Blacksmith	1	1		1	1	1	1									6
Boarding House Kpr		1														1
Boilerhouse Worker		3	1	1	1						1		2		1	10
Carpenter		1							1							2
Clergyman		1														1
Clerk		1	1													2
Dressmaker		1														1
Foundry		2		1							1					4
Housekeeper		1							2				1			4
Janitor				1		1							1		1	4
Laborer			1				1									2
Lead & Zinc Company				1												1
Librarian	1															1
Machinist				1	2						1					4
Mason					1											1
Mine, Copper																
Bell Ringer				1												1
Blacksmith		1				1							1			3
Blaster				1												1
Brakeman	1															1
Captain		1		2									1			4
Carpenter			1								2					3
Clerk				1												1
Drill Boy					1											1
Dumper						1										1
Engineer	2	1		1							1		1			6
Laborer		1		3	1											5
Lander		1											1			2
Miner	1	2		23	14		3		6	1	3	2	14		1	70
Painter			1													1
Pumpman	1															1
Rockhouse Worker		1			1		1									3
Shaffhouse							1									1
Shiffboss		1		1												2
Sprinkler						1				1			1			3
Surfaceman		2		1	3		1	1	2							10
Swamper											1					1
Timberman				1	1		1	3								6
Timber Boss			1		1		1	1								4
Trackman				1												1

¹ "Part of the Calumet & Hecla Location, north of Church Street, south of E. Pine, including Mine, Calumet, Rockland, and Caledonia Streets."

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, CALUMET TOWNSHIP,
 ENUMERATION DISTRICT 101,² 1910

Page 2

Occupation	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	English	Finn	German	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Scot	Slovenian	Swede	Swiss	Welsh	TOTAL
Trammer					7		1	1								9
Trammer Boss				2								1				3
Watchman		2		4	1	1	1	1		1	2		4			17
None	3	11	4	41	18	5	11	6	12	2	7	3	25	1	3	152
Nurse		2														2
Odd Jobs				1	2											3
Own Income				1												1
Post Office	1															1
Teacher	1	1	1													3
Teamster		1							1							2
Undertaker				1												1
Washwoman													3			3
Weaver					1											1
Wholesaler (Tea Company)				1												1
TOTAL	12	40	11	94	56	11	23	13	24	5	19	6	55	1	6	376

² "Part of the Caulmet & Hecla Location, north of Church Street, south of E. Pine, including Mine, Calumet, Rockland, and Caledonia Streets."

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, CALUMET TOWNSHIP,
 ENUMERATION DISTRICT 102 [BLUE JACKET, ALBION], 1910

Page 2

Occupation	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Croatian	Czech (Bohemian)	English	Finn	French	German
Painter						1			
Photographer							1		
Railroad Worker							1		
Salesman							2		
Saloon Keeper						1			
Servant						1	2		
Tailor							5		
Teacher							1		
Teamster							1		
Waiter									
Weaver							3		
TOTAL	9	17	10	10	1	82	168	2	7

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, CALUMET TOWNSHIP,
 ENUMERATION DISTRICT 102 [BLUE JACKET, ALBION], 1910

Occupation	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Scot	Slovenian	Swede	Swiss	Welsh	TOTAL
Baker			1							2
Bartender										1
Blacksmith	1	1	1							8
Blacksmith Instructor										1
Boarding House Kpr			1				3			3
Boilerhouse										2
Carpenter			1			1				6
Clergyman										2
Clerk										2
Coal Yard Worker										1
Dressmaker		2	1				1			6
Housekeeper		1	1				1			4
Justice of Peace										1
Laundress		2	1					1		6
Lawyer										1
Lumberyard Worker								1		1
Machinist										1
Mechanic										1
Merchant		1								2
Mine, Copper										
Accountant										1
Blaster										1
Captain									1	1
Drillboy								1		1
Electrician										3
Foreman										1
Hoist Engineer	1									9
Laborer		1								1
Lander										4
Miner	4	17	15	2	3	18	24			153
Pumpman										1
Shaffman		2					1	1		8
Surfaceman	1	2	1			2				19
Timberman		2				3				5
Time Keeper										1
Trammer		3				12				22
Watchman				1		1				5
Newspaper										1
None	3	26	20		7	28	20	1		240
Nurse							1			4
Odd Jobs						1				4
Own Income					1					1

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, CALUMET TOWNSHIP,
 ENUMERATION DISTRICT 102 [BLUE JACKET, ALBION], 1910

Page 4

Occupation	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Scot	Slovenian	Swede	Swiss	Welsh	TOTAL
Painter			6	4						11
Photographer										1
Railroad Worker								1		2
Salesman		1					1			4
Saloon Keeper										1
Servant		1				3				7
Tailor										5
Teacher										1
Teamster						2				3
Waiter		1								1
Weaver										3
TOTAL	10	63	49	7	12	71	56	1	1	576

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, CALUMET TOWNSHIP,
 ENUMERATION DISTRICT 103 [LAURIUM], 1910

Page 1

Occupation	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Danish	English	Finn	French	German	Irish	Italian	Luxemburger	Norwegian	Polish	Scot	Slovenian	Swede	Welsh	TOTAL
Auto Repair		1																1
Barn Laborer			1		1			1										3
Boardinghouse Keeper		2			1													3
Bookkeeper		1								1								2
Coal Co.			2															2
Cook										1								1
Dressmaker		1																1
Electric Plant					1													1
Farmer						1												1
Foundry		1														1		2
Housekeeper					1			1										2
Janitor													1					1
Mason										1								1
Mine, Copper																		
Agent																1		1
Blacksmith		3			1							1	1					6
Boilermaker		1	1		1					1								4
Captain													2					2
Carpenter	1	2			1							1						5
Cashier					1													1
Clerk		1			1									1		1		4
Drillboy													1					1
Electrician		1																1
Engineer		2			1					1				1			1	6
Fireman										1								1
Foremen		1	1		1							1						4
Janitor					1		1											2
Laborer				1			2			4	1					1		9
Lander								1		1								2
Machinist										2				1				3
Mason								1		1								2
Miner		3			6	1		2	3	24		1	1			3		44
Odd Jobs					1	5				1								7
Painter												2						2
Plumber					1													1
Roadmaster																1		1
Rockhouse									1	1								2
Sprinkler										1								1
Superintendent		1																1
Surfaceman		1				1												2
Teamster		2	3				1							1				7
Timberboss		1								2								3
Timberman						1				8			1					10
Tinsmith				1														1
Toolsmith														1				1
Trammer										7								7
Watchman		1								1			1			1		4

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, CALUMET TOWNSHIP,
 ENUMERATION DISTRICT 103 [LAURIUM], 1910

Page 2

Occupation	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Danish	English	Finn	French	German	Irish	Italian	Luxemburger	Norwegian	Polish	Scot	Slovenian	Swede	Welsh	TOTAL
None		26	10		21	4		6	9	45	1	9	4	2		6		143
Nurse		1																1
Odd Jobs					1													1
Own Income		1			3			1										5
Railroad																		
Brakeman		1	1															2
Roundhouse										1								1
Servant					4	11				2			2	1	2			22
Teacher								1										1
Teamster		1																1
TOTAL	1	56	19	2	49	24	4	14	13	107	2	15	8	13	1	17	1	346

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, CALUMET TOWNSHIP,
 ENUMERATION 104, 1910
 Page 2

Occupation	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Croatian	Dutch	English	Finn	French	German
Painter									
Railroad									
Brakeman			4						
Engineer						2			
Fireman									
Laborer									
Salesman									
Seamstress			1						
Servant		1		1			7		
Tailor									
Teacher									
Traveling Salesman									
Watchman									
TOTAL	21	9	69	14	1	63	17	5	13

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, CALUMET TOWNSHIP,
 ENUMERATION 104, 1910

Page 4

Occupation	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Scot	Slovenian	Swede	Swiss	Welsh	TOTAL
Painter			1							1
Railroad										
Brakeman										4
Engineer					1				1	4
Fireman			1							1
Laborer	1									1
Salesman					1					2
Seamstress										1
Servant										9
Tailor				1						1
Teacher					1					1
Traveling Salesman	1									1
Watchman			1		1					2
TOTAL	20	13	18	6	26	9	11	4	1	320

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, CALUMET TOWNSHIP,
 ENUMERATION DISTRICT 105, [SWEDETOWN], 1910

Page 2

Occupation	Austrian	Bulgarian	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Croatian	English	Finn	French
Rope Inspector									
Shaffboss							1		
Shifftboss									
Surfaceboss								1	
Surfaceman						1		9	
Teamster					3				
Timberboss						1			
Timberman			1		2	26		6	
Trackman									
Trammer		3				24		24	
Trammerboss						1			
Watchman			1			3	1	5	
Missionary (Baptist)							1		
None	3		14	8	6	46	36	148	
Nurse			1						
Own Income							3	7	
Painter								1	
Plumber					1				
Prospector			1						
Railroad									
Brakeman			1					1	
Engineer									
Foreman									
Laborer								3	
Sectionboss									
Sectionhand									
Salesman			1	1		1		1	
Servant			1			3		7	
Shoemaker									
Stampmill Worker								1	
Streetcar Worker								1	
Surveyor			1						
Tailor						1		1	
Teacher			1						
Teamster								1	
Washerwoman								1	
Woodcutter									
TOTAL	3	3	31	20	20	125	85	238	1

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, CALUMET TOWNSHIP,
 ENUMERATION DISTRICT 105 [SWEDETOWN], 1910

Page 3

Occupation	German	Irish	Italian	Lithuanian	Norwegian	Polish	Scot	Slovenian	Swede	Swiss	TOTAL
Barnboss											1
Blacksmith			1	1							11
Boarding House Keeper			1		1			8			10
Boat Maker			1								1
Boilerhouse					1						
Bookkeeper											4
Butcher								1			1
Carpenter					2		1				8
Clergyman											1
Coal Yard Worker											1
Dressmaker						2					6
Foundryman	1	1							2		4
Gold Mine Worker						1					1
Housekeeper			1				1				3
Janitor		1									2
Laborer		1	2								4
Lumber Yard Worker											3
Machinist											3
Masseuse											1
Merchant											1
Mine, Copper											
Bellringer						1		1			2
Captain							1				6
Drill Boy								1			4
Drill Sharpener									1		1
Dryman	1	3	1			1	1	1	1		11
Fireman		1									2
Foreman	1										1
Hoist Engineer							1	1		1	7
Laborer						2	1				7
Lander			2		1	1	1	1			7
Machinist											1
Man-Car Enbginer											1
Miner	3	3	27	1	8	15	6	40	4		246
Oiler											1
Pipeman			1				1				3
Pumpman			1								
Rockhouse			1		1			5	3		
Rocktrain		1									1
Roller Fixer			2					2			4

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, CALUMET TOWNSHIP,
 ENUMERATION DISTRICT 105 [SWEDETOWN], 1910

Page 4

Occupation	German	Irish	Italian	Lithuanian	Norwegian	Polish	Scot	Slovenian	Swede	Swiss	TOTAL
Rope Inspector					1						1
Shaffboss											1
Shifftboss					1						1
Surfaceboss											1
Surfaceman	1	1	3			2	1	4	1		23
Teamster											3
Timberboss			4								5
Timberman			27			7	2	30	1		102
Trackman			1								1
Trammer			40			1		67	1		160
Trammerboss			1					1			3
Watchman	5		12		1	7		6			41
Missionary (Baptist)											1
None	14	11	92	1	16	36	17	55	13		516
Nurse			1			1		1			4
Own Income	1					1					12
Painter	1		1		1						4
Plumber											1
Prospector											1
Railroad											
Brakeman			1			1					4
Engineer							1				1
Foreman						1					1
Laborer											3
Sectionboss								1			1
Sectionhand											3
Salesman			1			1		1			7
Servant								3			14
Shoemaker		1									1
Stampmill Worker											1
Streetcar Worker											1
Surveyor											1
Tailor											2
Teacher											1
Teamster		1	3								4
Washerwoman											1
Woodcutter						1					
TOTAL	28	25	228	3	34	82	35	230	27	1	1219

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, CALUMET TOWNSHIP,
 ENUMERATION DISTRICT 106 [CENTENNIAL HEIGHTS AND
 NEWTOWN], 1910

Page 1

Occupations	Austrian	Bulgarian	Canadian, English	Canadian, French	Croatian	Danish	English	Finn	French	German
Baker								1		
Bartender					1			2		
Bill Collector								1		
Blacksmith			1	2				1		
Boarding House Keeper								2		
Boiler house Lbr								1		
Bookkeeper								2		
Broommaker										
Butcher										
Carpenter								7		
Clerk							1			
Coal Yard Lbr										
Confectioner								1		
Co-operative										
Court Interpreter								1		
Drayman					1					
Dressmaker							1	2		
Electrician			1							
Farmer							1	1		
Farm Laborer						1		3		
Fish Peddler								1		
Foundry Worker			2							
Gardener							1			
Highway Commissioner								1		
Housekeeper				1				2		
Ice Co Worker								1		
Insurance Agent					1					
Janitor					1		2	1		
Laborer				2			1			
Loan Agent							1			
Lumber Yard Worker			1							

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, CALUMET TOWNSHIP,
 ENUMERATION DISTRICT 106 [CENTENNIAL HEIGHTS AND
 NEWTOWN], 1910

Page 2

Occupation	Austrian	Bulgarian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Croatian	Danish	English	Finn	French	German
Machinist	1									
Mason			1		4		2	2		1
Merchant								2		
Mine - Copper										
Accountant						1		6		
Bell Ringer						1				
Blacksmith			1							
Braceman										
Captain			1				2	1		
Carpenter							1	1		1
Conductor					1					
Drill Boy					3			2		
Dryman							1	1		
Engineboy					2					
Enginehouse Worker						1				
Engineer, Electrical							1			
Filer Boss										
Fireman				2						
Foreman			1				1			
Hoist Boy										
Hoist Engineer			1				7			
Laborer			1		1			8		
Lander							1			
Machinist			1				2	1	1	
Miner	1		4		10	1	39	151		2
Odd Jobs							2			
Painter										
Pipeman					1					
Platman					3			1		
Plumber							1			
Pumpman			1							

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, CALUMET TOWNSHIP,
 ENUMERATION DISTRICT 106 [CENTENNIAL HEIGHTS AND
 NEWTOWN], 1910

Page 3

Occupation	Austrian	Bulgarian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Croatian	Danish	English	Finn	French	German
Rope Fixer										
Shaft Man										
Shaft Inspector			1							
Sprinkler							1			
Surface Boss				1						
Surfaceman				1	1			8		
Swamper				1						
Timber Boss										
Timberman			1		24			3		
Timekeeper							1			
Trackman					2		1			
Trammer		1			15			17		
Trammer Boss					1					
Watchman				3			2			
Musician										
None			8	7	66	3	47	278	1	2
Nurse			1				1			
Painter								1		
Paperhanger								1		
Peddler										
Pharmacist								1		
Physician								1		
Priest (RC)									1	
Printer									1	
Railroad										
Brakeman				2			1			
Carpenter								1		
Fireman										
Flagman										
Roadmaster										
Section Boss								4		
Section Gang								18		
Salesman			1		2		1	4		

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, CALUMET TOWNSHIP,
 ENUMERATION DISTRICT 106 [CENTENNIAL HEIGHTS AND
 NEWTOWN], 1910

Page 4

Occupation	Austrian	Bulgarian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Croatian	Danish	English	Finn	French	German
Salvation Army										
Sakoonkeeper								2		
Seamstress						1	1			
Secretary								1		
Servant					1			12		
Shoemaker								5		
Surveyor								1		
Tailor								1		
Teacher				1			1			
Teamster			1		1			3		
Telegraph Co Worker										
Traveling Salesman								1		
Washerwoman								2		
Weaver								2		
Wire Manufacturer								1		
Woodworker								1		
TOTAL	2	1	30	24	145	6	123	579	2	6

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, CALUMET TOWNSHIP,
 ENUMERATION DISTRICT 106 [CENTENNIAL HEIGHTS AND
 NEWTOWN], 1910

Page 7

Occupation	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Scot	Slovenian	Swede	Swiss	Syrian	Welsh	TOTAL
Platman							5					9
Plumber												1
Pumpman												1
Rope Fixer												1
Shaftman								1				1
Shaft Inspector												1
Sprinkler				1								2
Surface Boss												1
Surfaceman		11	2			1	7	1				32
Swamper												1
Timber Boss		13					10					23
Timberman		52		2			40					122
Timekeeper												1
Trackman		1										4
Trammer		24		2			27	1				87
Trammer Boss			1				1	2				5
Watchman		2		1								8
Musician		1										
None	4	85	38	24	1	8	90	45	2	3	1	301
Nurse							1					3
Painter												1
Paperhanger												1
Peddler										1		1
Pharmacist												1
Physician												1
Priest (RC)		1										2
Printer												1
Railroad												
Brakeman			1									4
Carpenter												1
Fireman						1						1
Flagman								1				1
Roadmaster								1				1
Section Boss												4
Section Gang			1					3				22

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, CALUMET TOWNSHIP,
 ENUMERATION DISTRICT 106 CENTENNIAL HEIGHTS AND
 NEWTOWN], 1910

Page 8

Occupation	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Scot	Slovenian	Swede	Swiss	Syrian	Welsh	TOTAL
Salesman		2										11
Salvation Army			1									1
Saloonkeeper		1										3
Seamstress	1											3
Secretary												1
Servant		2	2				4					21
Shoemaker												5
Surveyor												1
Tailor												1
Teacher				2				1				5
Teamster						1						6
Telegraph Co Worker		1										1
Traveling Salesman												1
Washerwoman	1						1					4
Weaver												2
Wire Manufacturer												1
Woodworker												1
TOTAL	8	267	70	48	1	16	227	88	3	4	2	1652

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, CALUMET TOWNSHIP,
 ENUMERATION DISTRICT 107 [CENTENNIAL AND WOLVERINE MINES,
 NEWTOWN, YELLOW JACKET], 1910

Page 1

Occupations	Austrian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Canadian Scottish	Danish	English	Finn	German
Apprentice			1					
Barber			1					
Blacksmith	1	1	1			6	1	1
Blacksmith, Assistant								
Blind Man & Doctor of Medicine						1		
Boarding House Manager						1		
Book Binder						1		
Bookkeeper						2		
Bookstore Owner							1	
Building Contractor						1		
Butcher							1	
Carpenter			7			3	4	
Cattle Sales								
Cow Dealer							1	
Cow Dealer Helper							1	
County Road Laborer							1	
Delivery Man							1	
Dressmaker						2		
Engineer						1		
Farmer		1						
Foreman			1					
Hired Man			1					
"Horse Engineer"		1	1	1		1		2
Housekeeper								1
Janitor			2					
"Keeper"							2	
Laborer			3			2	14	1
Laborer, Odd Jobs			4			4	14	
Laundress								
Machinist						2		
Manager, Dept Store					1			
Mason								
Meat Market								
Millner		1						
Mine, Copper								
Captain, Mining						3		
Compressor Operator						1		
Drill Boy	2					2	4	
Dry House Laborer			1					
Fireman			1				1	
Foreman			2			5		

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, CALUMET TOWNSHIP,
 ENUMERATION DISTRICT 107 [CENTENNIAL AND WOLVERINE MINES,
 NEWTOWN, YELLOW JACKET], 1910

Page 2

Occupations	Austrian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Canadian Scottish	Danish	English	Finn	German
Janitor						1		
Laborer Odd Jobs	2		3					
Lander								
Miner	30	1				146	112	1
Pumpman	1							
Rockhouse Foreman		1				1		
Rockhouse Laborer	1		1			3	6	1
Superintendent								1
Surface Foreman		1						
Surface Laborer	2	1				1	10	
Timber Foreman								
Timber Gang	1							
Trackman	1							
Trammer	24						72	
Trammer Foreman	1							
Watchman			1					
None	39	10	34	1		105	180	7
Orderman				1				
Painter, House			2				1	
Pastor		1						
Physician		1						
Retired						2		
Salesman							1	
Sausage Maker								1
Servant	5						14	1
Shoemaker							2	
Stable Owner							1	
Superintendent						1		
Superintendent - Construction			1					
Teacher								
Teamster	1		3			2		
Teamster, Helper			1					
Washerman							1	
Washerwoman							2	
Watchman						2		
TOTAL	111	20	72	3	1	302	446	17

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, CALUMET TOWNSHIP,
 ENUMERATION DISTRICT 107 [CENTENNIAL AND WOLVERINE MINES,
 NEWTOWN, YELLOW JACKET], 1910

Page 3

Occupations	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Scot	Swede	Welsh	TOTAL
Apprentice			1						2
Barber									1
Blacksmith									11
Blacksmith, Assistant			1						1
Blind Man & Doctor of Medicine									1
Boarding House Manager									1
Book Binder									1
Bookkeeper									2
Bookstore Owner									1
Building Contractor									1
Butcher									1
Carpenter			1	1					16
Cattle Sales									
Cow Dealer									1
Cow Dealer Helper									1
County Road Laborer									1
Delivery Man									1
Dressmaker							1		3
Engineer									1
Farmer									1
Foreman							1		2
Hired Man							1		2
"Horse Engineer"									6
Housekeeper									1
Janitor									2
"Keeper"	3								5
Laborer	6		3		1		5		35
Laborer, Odd Jobs			1				2		25
Laundress							1		1
Machinist			1				1		4
Manager, Dept Store									1
Mason			1						1
Meat Market	1								1
Millner									1
Mine, Copper									
Captain, Mining									3
Compressor Operator									1
Drill Boy			3						11
Dry House Laborer			2				1		4

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, CALUMET TOWNSHIP,
 ENUMERATION DISTRICT 107 [CENTENNIAL AND WOLVERINE MINES,
 NEWTOWN, YELLOW JACKET], 1910

Page 4

Occupations	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Scot	Swede	Welsh	TOTAL
Fireman	1	1							4
Foreman									7
Janitor									1
Laborer Odd Jobs	29								34
Lander							2		2
Miner	6	3	9	3	1		9		321
Pumpman									1
Rockhouse Foreman									2
Rockhouse Laborer			4						16
Superintendent									1
Surface Foreman				1					2
Surface Laborer			4						18
Timber Foreman			1						1
Timber Gang			7						8
Trackman	1		1						3
Trammer	103		27	1			1		228
Trammer Foreman									1
Watchman			3						4
None	52	4	38	4	2		14	3	493
Orderman									1
Painter, House									3
Pastor	1								2
Physician									1
Retired				1					3
Salesman			1				1		3
Sausage Maker									1
Servant	1						1		22
Shoemaker	1								3
Stable Owner									1
Superintendent									1
Superintendent - Construction									1
Teacher							1		1
Teamster						1			7
Teamster, Helper									1
Washerman									1
Washerwoman									2
Watchman		1							3
TOTAL	205	9	109	11	4	1	42	4	1357

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, CALUMET TOWNSHIP,
 ENUMERATION DISTRICT 108 [ALLOUEZ, RENOVA, NORTH
 KEARSARGE], 1910

Occupation	Austrian	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Croatian	English	Finn	German	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Scot	Slovenian	Swede	TOTAL
Bartender							1									1
Blacksmith							2									2
Hired Man				1												1
Housekeeper						1										1
Mine, Copper																
Blacksmith				1		3										4
Carpenter						6	2			1						9
Clerk						1										1
Engineer						5		1				1				7
Laborer					29	9	22	1	94		1			7	1	164
Machinist						2										2
Miner	5		2	1	10	80	20		3	1		2		2	1	127
Physician						1										1
None	5	1		2	13	77	48	1	17	6	1	6	2	3	2	184
Nurse						1										1
Saloon Keeper							1									1
Servant							1									1
TOTAL	10	1	2	5	52	186	97	3	114	8	2	8	3	12	4	507

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, CALUMET TOWNSHIP,
 ENUMERATION DISTRICT 109 [COPPER CITY], 1910

Page 1

Occupation	Canadian	Canadian English	Croatian	English	Finn	German	Hungarian	Irish
Bartender			1		1			
Bookkeeper								
Butcher						1		
Carpenter								
Farm Laborer					18			
Farmer								
Laborer								
Lumberman					1			
Mason								
Mine, Copper								
Blacksmith			3					1
Diamond Driller	1	1						
Drill Boy			2				1	
Engineer			1		1			
Laborer			1		4		1	
Lander							2	
Miner			18	5	19			
Rockbreaker			1					
Rockhouse							2	
Shiftbody								
Timberman				2	2			
Trammer			11		1		18	
Trammer Boss			1					
None		3	17	9	79	1	10	1
Railroad								
Foreman								
Laborer					1			
Saloon Keeper					1			
Servant			1		2			
Washwoman					1			
Woosworker					1			
TOTAL	1	4	57	16	132	2	34	2

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, CALUMET TOWNSHIP,
 ENUMERATION DISTRICT 109 [COPPER CITY], 1910
 Page 2

Occupation	Italian	Latvian	Norwegian	Romanian	Ruthenian	Scot	Slovenian	Swede	TOTAL
Bartender									2
Bookkeeper			1						1
Butcher									1
Carpenter			2				1	1	4
Farm Laborer									18
Farmer					1				1
Laborer			1						1
Lumberman								1	2
Mason	4								4
Mine, Copper									
Blacksmith									4
Diamond Driller						3			5
Drill Boy									3
Engineer									2
Laborer	2	1						1	4
Lander									2
Miner		3	12				2	7	66
Rockbreaker									1
Rockhouse									2
Shiftboss	1								1
Timberman	2						1		7
Trammer	3	1		1			1		36
Trammer Boss									1
None	7	1	9		1		1		139
Railroad									
Foreman								1	1
Laborer									1
Saloon Keeper							1		2
Servant			1						4
Washwoman									1
Woodworker								1	2
TOTAL	19	6	26	1	2	3	7	12	324

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, ENUMERATION DISTRICT 110
 ["NOT NAMED, NOT NUMBERED"], 1910

Page 1

Occupation	Austrian	Canadian English	Canadian French	English	Finn	German	Italian	Norwegian	TOTAL
Barn Boss							1		1
Boat Builder								3	3
Brewery									
Bottling Boy							1		1
Brewmaster						1			1
Caretaker						1			1
Cellar Boss						1			1
Caretaker					1				1
Dairyman	1		1						2
Dairywoman	1								1
Engineer			2				1	1	4
Farm Laborer					30			2	32
Farmer				1	50			4	55
Fireman							1		1
Fisherman					5				5
Hired Girl					2				2
Laborer	2				4		3	1	10
Manager								1	1
Mine, Copper									
Miner	1			1					2
Surfaceman	1				3				4
None	3	1	1	2	37	2	10	7	63
Saloonkeeper	1						1		2
Servant					1				1
Storekeeper							1		1
Teamster							2		2
TOTAL	10	1	4	4	133	5	21	19	197

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP, 1910

Page 1

Occupation	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Dutch	English	Finn	French	German	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian
Blacksmith		2						1				
Boarding House Keeper	1				4	18					12	
Boilerhouse Worker					4	2		1		1	4	
Bookkeeper		1								1		
Brickyard		1		1		2						
Butcher	1											
Carpenter		1			2	13					2	
Cigar Manufacturer									1			
Clerk			1		1			1				
Coachman					1							
Coal Dock Worker		2				14	1					
Cobbler						1						
Confectioner						1					2	
Contractor		1				2						
Cook					1							
Copper Smelter Worker		1	2		1	7		3		2	1	
Dressmaker							1	2				
Electrician						1						
Engineer		2	1	1	4							
Farmer			4			72		1			10	2
Ferryman					1							
Fireman						1						
Florist		1		2								
Foundryman		3	1		8	8		2		5	2	
Gas Plant			2		1							
Highway Superintendent										1		
Housekeeper						2					1	
Insurance Agent					1							
Interpreter (Legal)											1	
Janitor					1	3						
Lumber Mill												
Filer												1
Inspector			1									
Laborer						2						
Sawyer			1									
Machinist					9					1		
Mason					1	2	1					
Masseur						1						
Merchant						3					2	
Mine, Copper												
Blacksmith	1	1			5	1					1	
Captain					1	405?						

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP, 1910

Page 2

Occupation	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Dutch	English	Finn	French	German	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian
Carpenter					1	2						
Chuteman											1	
Diamond Driller	1	1										1
Engineer		1										
Janitor										1		
Lander					1	2					1	
Machinist						2						1
Miner	1	1	1		145			3	23	10	176	2
Motorman						1					1	
Mucker						4						
Oiler					1	1						
Pipeman						1					1	
Pumpman					1			1				
Rockhouse					4	2					5	
Shifftboss		1			11	2			1	2	3	
Skiptender											26	
Stable Foreman						2						
Surfaceman	1				2	12					7	
Teamster			1			2						
Timberboss						8					1	
Timberman						26					5	
Tracklayer						9					1	
Trammer					6	49			1		51	
Trammerboss											4	
Watchman										1		
None	6	27	23	1	129	603		25	11	58	97	5
Odd Jobs			3			27			1	3	1	
Oil Company		1				2					4	
Own Income					2	4						
Pharmacist		2										
Plumber		1								1		
Postal Worker					2							
Powder Mill Worker						1						
Printer					1							
Pumpman			1			3						
Railroad Worker		1	1			26				1	1	
Salesman						2						
Saloon Keeper										1	3	
Secretary					1							
Servant						28			1		4	
Solicitor												
Stamp Mill												
Blacksmith								1				
Draughtsman		1										
Engineer						1						

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP, 1910

Page 3

Occupation	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Dutch	English	Finn	French	German	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian
Foreman						1						
Laborer			1			2						
Machinist		1										
Refiner								1				
Steamboat Pilot								1				
Street Railroad												
Brakeman						1						
Sectionhand						1						
Teacher		1										
Teamster		1				4					2	
Telephone Company	1											
Waiter						1						
Watchman			1		1							
Woodsworker						5						
TOTAL	13	55	45	5	354	1398	2	43	39	89	433	12

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP, 1910

Page 4

Occupation	Polish	Scot	Swede	Swiss	Welsh	Yugoslav	TOTAL
Blacksmith						1	4
Boarding House Keeper						2	37
Boilerhouse Worker							12
Bookkeeper							2
Brickyard							4
Butcher	1						2
Carpenter							18
Cigar Manufacturer							1
Clerk							3
Coachman							1
Coal Dock Worker	1						18
Cobbler							1
Confectioner							3
Contractor							3
Cook						1	2
Copper Smelter Worker					1		18
Dressmaker	1						4
Electrician							1
Engineer							8
Farmer	1						90
Ferryman							1
Fireman							1
Florist							3
Foundryman			1				30
Gas Plant							3
Highway Superintendent							1
Housekeeper							3
Insurance Agent							1
Interpreter (Legal)							1
Janitor							4
Lumber Mill							
Filer							1
Inspector							1
Laborer							2
Sawyer							1
Machinist							10
Mason							4
Masseur							1
Merchant							5
Mine, Copper							
Blacksmith			1				10
Captain							405

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP, 1910

Page 5

Occupation	Polish	Scot	Swede	Swiss	Welsh	Yugoslav	TOTAL
Carpenter							3
Chuteman							1
Diamond Driller	8						11
Engineer							1
Janitor							1
Lander							4
Machinist						1	4
Miner	1	1				38	402
Motorman						1	3
Mucker							4
Oiler							2
Pipeman							2
Pumpman							2
Rockhouse							11
Shiftboss						2	22
Skiptender						1	27
Stable Foreman							2
Surfaceman							22
Teamster							3
Timberboss							9
Timberman						1	32
Tracklayer							10
Trammer						4	111
Trammerboss							4
Watchman							1
None	1	2	8	1	2	10	1009
Odd Jobs			1			1	37
Oil Company							3
Own Income							10
Pharmacist							2
Plumber							2
Postal Worker							2
Powder Mill Worker							1
Printer							1
Pumpman							4
Railroad Worker							30
Salesman							2
Saloon Keeper							4
Secretary							1
Servant			1			1	35
Solicitor		1					1
Stamp Mill							
Blacksmith							1
Draughtsman							1
Engineer							1

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP, 1910

Page 6

Occupation	Polish	Scot	Swede	Swiss	Welsh	Yugoslav	TOTAL
Foreman							1
Laborer							3
Machinist							1
Refiner							1
Steamboat Pilot							1
Street Railroad							
Brakeman							1
Sectionhand							1
Teacher							1
Teamster							7
Telephone Company							1
Waiter							1
Watchman							2
Woodworker							5
TOTAL	14	4	11	1	3	63	2584

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, HANCOCK TOWNSHIP, 1910

Occupation	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	English	Finn	German	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Swede	TOTAL
Dairyman								3			3
Farmer			1		42	5		6			54
Hotel											
Cook										1	1
Keeper		1									1
Maid				1							1
Porter										1	1
Laborer			1		3		1	1			6
Laborer (Odd Jobs)					1						1
Lifesaver	1	1				1			1		4
Lighthouse Keeper							1				1
Mason					1						1
None	1				41		1	3	1		47
Retired					1						1
Saw Mill Laborer			1								1
Seamstress					1						1
Servant					6						6
Woodworker					1						1
TOTAL	2	2	3	1	97	6	3	13	2	2	131

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, HANCOCK, WARD 1, 1910

Page 1

Occupations	Austrian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Chinese	Croatian	Danish	English	Finn	German	German Yiddish
Architect									1	
Barber		1							1	
Bartender			1					8	2	
Blacksmith			1					3		
Boarding House Keeper		2	2							
Bookkeeper								1	1	
Brewery									1	
Broker		1								
Buss Boy							1			
Butcher		1							1	
Carpenter		2	2				1	3		
Chambermaid								3		
City Sewer Ins.							1		1	
City Street Ins.							1			
Clerk		4	1				1	1		
Coal Dock			2					1		
Cook			1					2		
Confectioner										
Contractor			2							
Convent										
Dentist		1						1		
Dishwasher								5		
Dress Maker						1				
Editor								1		
Employment Agent										
Engineer			1							
Estate Manager									1	
Farmer								1		
Foundry								4		
Gardner									1	
Harness maker		1						1		
Hostler			1							
Hotelkeeper		1								
Hot lunch Peddler									1	
Insurance Agent		1	1					1		
Janitor									1	
Jeweler										
Justice of Peace			1							

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, HANCOCK, WARD 1, 1910
Page 3

Occupations	Austrian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Chinese	Croatian	Danish	English	Finn	German	German Yiddish
Fireman										
Laborer										
Machinist									1	
Steamboat Agent		1								
Street Railroad										
Labor								1		
Section hand			1					1		
Track Repair								1		
Student										
Tailor		1						2		
Teacher		1								
Teamster			3				1	1	1	
Telegraph		1								
Traveling Salesman		1								
Waiter			1					1		
Washerwoman		1						6		
Watchman										
Woodworker		1								
TOTAL	2	57	50	6	2	1	44	189	50	7

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, HANCOCK, WARD 1, 1910

Page 6

Occupations	Greek	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Russian Yiddish	Scot	Swede	Swedish Yiddish	Swiss	Welsh	TOTAL
Fireman		1									1
Machinist											1
Steamboat Agent											1
Street Railroad											
Labor											1
Section hand											2
Track Repair											1
Student			1		1						2
Tailor					1						4
Teacher					1		1				3
Teamster			1				1				8
Telegraph											1
Traveling Salesman											1
Waiter											2
Washerwoman				1							8
Watchman		1								1	2
Woodworker											1
TOTAL	2	37	29	11	28	5	18	2	1	1	542

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, HANCOCK, WARD 2, 1910,
Page 1

Occupation	Austrian	Belgian	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Danish	English	Finn	German	Greek	Hungarian
Barber	1				1						
Bartender			1					2			
Bath House Operator								1			
Blacksmith			1				2	2			
Boarding House Kpr							1	5			
Boat Dock Opr								1			
Bookkeeper				1	1			6			
Bottler								1			
Brewery									3		
Butcher								1			
Caretaker									1		
Carpenter					7		1	15			
Choreman									1		
Cigarmaker											
Clergyman							1				
Clerk				1							
Coal Dock Laborer					4		1	3			
College President								1			
Cook							1	1			
Contractor									1		
Dentist					1						
Dressmaker		1		1	1		1				
Electrician											
Employment Agent											
Engineer							1				
Farmer								1			
Foundry							1	4	1		
Gardener									1		
Gas Co Laborer				1					1		
Housekeeper								2	1		
Insurance Agent								3			
Janitor					1		1	1	1		
Laborer				1	1			7			
Laundryman								2			
Machinist					1				1		
Mason							1	5			
Masseuse								1			
Merchant	1			1				1	1		
Metal Co. Laborer											
Mine, Copper											
Blacksmith											
Carpenter								1			

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, HANCOCK, WARD 2, 1910

Page 3

Occupation	Austrian	Belgian	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Danish	English	Finn	German	Greek	Hungarian
Teamster				1	1		1	4			
Telephone Operator											
Theater					1						
Tinsmith					1						
Traveling Salesman											
Truant Officer											
Waiter							1				
Washerwoman				1	1			3			
Watchman				1						1	
Wheelwright					1						
Woodworker								3			
TOTAL	2	1	10	26	51	1	61	390	41	2	2

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, HANCOCK, WARD 2, 1910

Occupation	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Romanian	Russian	Russian Yiddish	Scot	Swede	Swiss	Syrian	TOTAL
Car Repair												1
Diamond Drill Opr												1
Engineer			1									1
Laborer	1	2										31
Lander	1											1
Miner	3			1								117
Pumpman												1
Timberman												6
Trammer												17
Wheelwright												1
None	30	2	8		3	1	24	1			4	227
Nun (RC)										1		3
Nurse			1									1
Odd Jobs												6
Own Income	2						1					13
Painter			1						2			9
Peddler					1		4				4	9
Pharmacist												1
Photographer												1
Priest (RC)												1
Printer												5
Professors-Finlandia U												7
Railroad												
Auditor												1
Baggageman												1
Blacksmith							1					2
Bridge Builder												1
Carpenter												2
Foreman												1
Hostler	1											2
Laborer	1		1									2
Section Hand		1							1			3
Real Estate Agent												1
Salesman							2				2	17
Saloon												
Bartender											1	4
Keeper												1
Sawmill Lbr												1
Secretary												1
Shoemaker	1											2
Smelter Dipper												2
Student												25
Tailor	1						1					6
Teacher								1				2

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, HANCOCK, WARD 2, 1910

Page 6

Occupation	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Pole	Romanian	Russian	Russian Yiddish	Scot	Swede	Swiss	Syrian	TOTAL
Teamster												8
Telephone Operator	1											1
Theater							1					2
Tinsmith												1
Traveling Salesman	1											1
Truant Officer	1											1
Waiter												1
Washerwoman									1			6
Watchman	1											3
Wheelwright												1
Woodworker												3
TOTAL	57	7	14	1	4	2	35	5	10	1	13	736

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, HANCOCK, WARD 3, 1910

Page 1

Occupation	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Chinese	Danish	English	Finn	German	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Russian Yiddish	Swede	Swiss	Syrian	Welsh	TOTAL
Baker						1				3							4
Bank Employee							1										1
Blacksmith																	1
Boardinghouse Keeper							1										1
Book Agent							1										1
Bookkeeper							2										2
Brewery								1									1
Butcher							4										4
Carpenter		2	5				2										9
Clerk						1											1
Coal Dock Worker											1						1
Contractor	1		2				2	1									6
Cook						1											1
Dentist		1															1
Drayman							1										1
Dressmaker			2														2
Foundry Worker		1				6	2		1		1						11
Insurance Agt							1										1
Janitor			1				1										2
Laborer		1	3			4	29	3	2	1	2		3				48
Laundry Opr				2			2										4
Liveryman		1															1
Lumberyard Worker			2				1						1				5
Mailman			1														1
Mason		1					1										2
Merchant							3	1	1	1			1				7
Midwife							1										1
Mine, Copper																	
Blacksmith							2	1									3
Carpenter			1			2	1				2						6
Engineer						1											1
Fireman						1					1						2
Foreman						1											1
Laborer							11	1									12
Mason								1									1
Miner		1	2			17	90	6		5			4				125
Rockhouse							1										1
Teamster			1				1										2
Trammer							2										2
None	3	12	23		1	23	141	18	14	6	18	1	12			1	273
Own Income						1											1
Painter								2									2
Peddler												1					1

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, HANCOCK WARD 3, 1910

Occupation	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Chinese	Danish	English	Finn	German	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Russian Yiddish	Swede	Swiss	Syrian	Welsh	TOTAL
Plasterer		1															1
Policeman								1									1
Powder Mill Worker						1					1						2
Printer						1	4										5
Railroad																	
Brakeman						1											1
Bridgebuilder			1				1										2
Car Builder		1															1
Carpenter																	2
Conductor			1			1											2
Engineer								1			1						2
Inspector						1											1
Laborer							3				2		1				6
Section Hand			1				1	1									3
Retired						1											1
Salesman		2	1				9	1			1		1		1		16
Saloon																	
Bartender							1			1							2
Keeper						1	1										2
Seamstress							1		1								2
Shoemaker							1	1			1						3
Staged River Driver														1			1
Steamboat Operator			1														1
Student							4										4
Smelter, Copper																	
Dipper							1										1
Laborer			3				3										6
Smelter							1										1
Street Railroad																	
Lineman			1														1
Motorman			1														1
Sausagemaker								1									1
Servant							7			1			1				9
Tailor							2										2
Teacher		2											1				3
Teamster			1			1	10	2		2							16
Washerwoman													1				1
Watchman							1	1									2
Wood Yard Worker			1														1
TOTAL	4	26	58	2	1	68	354	42	19	20	33	2	27	1	1	1	659

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, HANCOCK, WARD 4, 1910

Page 1

Occupation	Australian	Austrian	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Danish	English	Finn	German
Baker					1			3	
Barn Boss									
Barber				1				1	
Bartender									2
Blacksmith								2	
Boardinghouse Keeper							1	3	
Boat Dock Worker								4	
Bookkeeper							1	4	
Brewery							2		1
Broker								2	
Butcher								2	
Carpenter					15		3	20	1
Clergymen									1
Clerk							1		
Coal Co. Worker					1				
Contractor				1	1		1	4	
Cook				1	1				
County Game Warden				1					
Decorator									
Dressmaker				1				4	1
Editor, Newspaper								2	
Engineer									
Farmer					1			2	
Foundry Worker					1				
Hat Trimmer								1	
Housekeeper					1		1	1	
Insurance Agent					1				1
Janitor									
Laborer					1			15	
Lawyer								1	
Liveryman								2	
Lumberyard Laborer								3	
Macaroni Factory									
Mason			1	1	2		4	15	1
Merchant			1		2		1	5	
Midwife								1	
Mine, Copper									
Blacksmith								1	
Captain	1						1		
Fireman					5				1

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, HANCOCK, WARD 4, 1910

Page 2

Occupation	Australian	Austrian	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Danish	English	Finn	German
Hoist Engineer				1	2		2		
Laborer							2	2	1
Miner							4	70	3
Pumpman							2		
Shift Boss									
Surfaceman			1				1	11	
Timberman								1	
Trammer					1			8	
Moving Picture Opr								1	
None			6	15	43		43	224	24
Nurse			1		1				
Nurseyman					1				
Odd Jobs				1	2		1	18	4
Own Income					5		2	3	7
Painter (House)					2			7	1
Peddler									
Pharmacist								1	
Photographer								1	1
Plasterer					1				
Sodapop Maker								1	
Printer							1	1	
Publisher								1	
Railroad									
Brakeman									
Carpenter				1					
Depot Agent									1
Engineer						1			1
Flagman					1				
Laborer								4	1
Machinist			1						
Ticket Agent			1						
Wiper									
Real Estate Agent					1				
Salesman				1	2		2	11	
Saloonkeeper								1	1
Sausage Factory Opr		1							2
School Suoerintendent							1		
Secretary							1		
Servant					1			23	2
Shoemaker								3	
Smelter, Copper									
Electrician					1				
Fireman					1				

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, HANCOCK, WARD 4, 1910

Page 3

Occupation	Australian	Austrian	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Danish	English	Finn	German
Furnaceman									
Laborer					3			7	
Street Railroad									
Boilerman					1				
Conductor							3		
Electrician								1	
Engineer				1					
Inspector							1	1	
Laborer							1	2	
Motorman							5		
Tailor								7	
Teacher				1					
Teamster				2	2		1	11	2
Union Organizer									
Washerwoman								1	
Watchman								1	
Weaver								1	
Wood Dealer								1	
TOTAL	1	1	10	32	102	1	89	525	60

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, HANCOCK, WARD 4, 1910

Page 6

Occupation	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Russian Yiddish	Scot	Slovenian	Swede	Swiss	TOTAL
Fireman		2								3
Furnaceman								1		1
Laborer								1		11
Street Railroad										
Boilerman										1
Conductor										3
Electrician										1
Engineer										1
Inspector										2
Laborer										3
Motorman			2							7
										7
Tailor										1
Teacher										1
Teamster		4	2				1	1		26
Union Organizer		1						1		2
Washerwoman										1
Watchman										1
Weaver										1
Wood Dealer										1
TOTAL	31	47	41	5	4	5	2	89	2	1047

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, LAIRD TOWNSHIP, 1910

Occupation	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Finn	German	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Scot	Swede	TOTAL
Blacksmith					1						1	2
Carpenter	1										1	2
Cigar Maker				2	1							3
Farmer	3	2	1	82	2	2	1	2		2	9	106
Housekeeper				2								2
Laborer				1								1
Lumberman				2								2
Miner, Iron				6					1			7
None			2	77	1	1	1				3	85
Postmaster				1								1
Railroad Worker		1		5							2	8
Sawmill Worker		1										1
Servant				1								1
Shoemaker				1								1
Storekeeper				1								1
Teamster			1									1
Woodworker	2			13	2			15	4		1	37
TOTAL	6	4	4	194	7	3	2	17	5	2	17	261

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, OSCEOLA TOWNSHIP, 1910

Page 1

Occupation	Armenian	Austrian	Belgian	Bulgarian	Canadian	Canadian, English	Canadian French	Croatian	English	Finn	German
Banker											
Barber										1	
Barn Boss							1				
Barnman							1				
Boardinghouse Keeper				1		1		1	7	2	
Boatline Opr							1			11	
Boilerhouse Lbr					1		5		1		1
Boilermaker						1	1		1	1	
Bookkeeper											
Brewery Bottler											
Butcher		1			1		1				
Carpenter					1		3		1	8	1
Cemetery Worker										1	
Clerk									2	3	
Cigarmaker											
Clergymen						1			1		
Coachman						1					
Coal Dock Lbr					1	1	1		2	10	
Confectioner										1	1
Contractor										1	
Copper Smelter											
Blacksmith						1			6		
Carpenter									1	1	
Dipper							3			1	1
Furnaceman							1			2	
Laborer						2	18	5	7	27	7
Teamster							3				
Watchman									1		
Copper Wire Mill Laborers							1		1	25	1
Dormitory Opr											
Dressmaker								1	2		
Farmer							1		1	85	
Fireman									1		
Gardener									1		1
Housekeeper								2	1	2	1
Insurance Agent									1		
Iron Co Laborer										1	
Janitor							1		3	1	1
Justice of Peace									1		
Laborer									1	1	
Liveryman							1				
Lumber Mill Laborer							3				
Mason								3	1		

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, OSCEOLA TOWNSHIP, 1910

Occupation	Armenian	Austrian	Belgian	Bulgarian	Canadian	Canadian, English	Canadian French	Croatian	English	Finn	German
Merchant						1	3		1	4	
Millwright						1					
Mine, Copper											
Blacksmith						1	4				
Captain									8		
Carpenter					2				2	1	
Clerk									1		
Drill Boy								3	2	4	
Hoist Engineer			1			1	2		9		1
Lander							1				
Logman							1				
Machinist									3	1	
Mason											
Miner		1			1	5	11	38	87	104	1
Oiler									1		
Platman							1	3			
Pumpman								1	1		
Rockhouse Lbr											
Rockhouse Foreman		1					1		2	1	
Shaftman									5		
Shift Boss									4		
Surfaceman							1	1	4	6	1
Teamster							5		1		
Timber Boss								2	2		
Timberman		1						25	2	3	1
Tinsmith											
Track Layer								4		3	
Trammer		1		7			1	27	1	9	1
Watchman							3				
None		10		2	7	18	130	62	187	328	50
Nurse						1				1	
Own Income						2	4		7	3	4
Pharmacist							1				
Post Office											
Powder Mill											
Carpenter							7		2	5	
Dryman							1		2		
Carriage Maker							1				
Fireman							1		1		
Laborer							3			21	
Packer								1	1	3	
Superintendent						1					
Superintendent, Assistant						1					
									1		
Railroad											
Brakeman							1				

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, OSCEOLA TOWNSHIP, 1910

Occupation	Armenian	Austrian	Belgian	Bulgarian	Canadian	Canadian, English	Canadian French	Croatian	English	Finn	German
Inspector											
Fireman											
Laborer										13	
Oiler									1		
Section Boss										1	
Section Hand										10	
Yard Master						1					
Salesman					1	1	1		1	1	
Saloonkeeper							1				
Sausagemaker											
School Superintendent									1		
Seamstress							1			2	2
Servant								1	2	23	2
Shoemaker										1	
Stamp Mill											
Blacksmith					1		1		2		
Carpenter					1		3		4		1
Electrician											1
Engineer									2		1
Fireman							5		2	4	4
Headrunner							2		2	6	
Laborer	1				1		24		2	28	9
Machinist							2		3	1	1
Mason											2
Oiler									2		
Painter										1	
Plumber					1						
Rollerman							1				
Surfaceman							1		1	1	2
Washman							1			2	1
Watchman							5				
Tailor											
Teacher						1			1	1	
Teamster					1		2			4	1
Traveling Salesman					1						
Washerwoman								2		7	
Watchman									1	1	
Weaver										1	
TOTAL	1	15	1	10	21	44	285	187	412	797	103

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, OSCEOLA TOWNSHIP, 1910

Occupation	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Romanian	Scot	Slovenian	Swede	Swiss	Volga German	Welsh	TOTAL
Laborer												
Mason							1					5
Merchant	1	1										11
Millwright												1
Mine, Copper												
Blacksmith	1		2					2				10
Captain							3					11
Carpenter									1			6
Clerk												1
11 Drill Boy		2				1	1					13
Hoist Engineer						1						15
Lander		2					4					7
Logman			1									2
Machinist		1	1			1						7
Mason							1					4
Miner	6	11	9	21			73	2				370
Oiler	1											2
Platman							6					10
Pumpman			2				1					5
Rockhouse Lbr		8	1	3			7					35
Rockhouse Foreman				1		1						7
Shaftman							3					8
Shift Boss												4
Surfaceman	1	1	1				2					18
Teamster												6
Timber Boss			1									5
Timberman		4	1	4			38	2				81
Tinsmith												1
Track Layer		1		1			1	1				11
Trammer		5		5	1		30			1		89
Watchman			1	1								5
None	41	44	39	59		5	109	15			3	1109
Nurse							1					3
Own Income	2			3								25
Pharmacist												1
Post Office		1										1
Powder Mill												
Carpenter			1					2				17
Dryman			1				1					5
Carriage Maker											1	2
Fireman												2
Laborer												27
Packer												5
Superintendent												1
Superintendent, Assistant												1
Railroad												

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, OSCEOLA TOWNSHIP, 1910

Occupation	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Romanian	Scot	Slovenian	Swede	Swiss	Volga German	Welsh	TOTAL
Brakeman												1
Bridge Inspector												1
Fireman	1											1
Laborer	1											14
Oiler												1
Section Boss												1
Section Hand												10
Yard Master												1
Salesman	1											6
Saloonkeeper												1
Sausagemaker							1					1
School Superintendent												1
Seamstress												5
Servant	1	1					3	2				35
Shoemaker												1
Stamp Mill												
Blacksmith												4
Carpenter			2					3				14
Electrician												1
Engineer				1								4
Fireman		2										17
Headrunner				1								11
Laborer	3	3				1		1				73
Machinist		3										10
Mason												2
Oiler												2
Painter												1
Plumber												1
Rollerman											1	2
Surfaceman												5
Washman												4
Watchman												5
Tailor												2
Teacher												2
Teamster						1						9
Traveling Salesman												1
Washerwoman							1					10
Watchman												2
Weaver												1
TOTAL	64	95	70	106	1	17	305	35	1	1	6	2577

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, PORTAGE TOWNSHIP,
INCLUDING HOUGHTON, 1910

Page 1

Occupation	Austrian	Austrian Yiddish	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Chinese	Cuban	Czech (Bohemian)	Danish	Dutch	English	Finn	French	German
Baker				1										1
Banker											2			
Barber				2										
Bartender				2	2							6		1
Bathhouse Operator											1			
Binder Co.											1			
Blacksmith				3	2						1			1
Boarding House Keeper				3							1	2		
Boat Dock														
Engineer				1							1			
Operator	1													
Owner, Boat					1									
Boilerhouse														1
Bookkeeper				3							3	1		
Bottler					1									
Brewery														
Brewer					1									2
Laborer														4
Maltster														1
Broker				1										
Builder				1	1						5			
Butcher											1			3
Canal Captain				1	1									
Carpenter			3	8	22			1			5	3	1	2
Cemetery Sexton					1									
Chimney Sweep				1										
Choreman												2		
Cigarmaker				2										1
Clergy				1							2			
Clerk	1			1							3			1
Coachman				1	3									
Coal Yard Worker				1							1			
Confectioner														1
Contractor				1							3	1		1
Cook				2	4							8		3
Copper Smelter Laborer					1						2			5
Dairyman												1		
Decorator											1			
Dentist														
Deputy Sheriff				1							1			

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, PORTAGE TOWNSHIP, 1910

Page 4

Occupation	Austrian	Austrian Yiddish	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Chinese	Cuban	Czech	Danish	Dutch	English	Finn	French	German
Cashier				1										
Clerk														
Conductor			1		1									
Engineer				1							4			
Foreman				1										
Freight Agent				1										
Freight Handler					1						1			
Laborer					2							4		
Painter					1									
Roadmaster									1					
Roundhouse												1		
Section Hand												1		
Watchman					1									
Yard Master											1			
Real Estate Agent					1									
Register of Deeds				1										
Retired				1	1						1			2
Sailor												1		
Salesman				1	1						4	3		2
Saloon Keeper		1		2	3						1	9		5
Sanitarium Patients												3		
Sausage Maker														
School Commissioner											1			
Secretary				1										
Servant					4			1			3	11		2
Sexton				1										
Sheriff Houghton Co														
Shoemaker									2			2		1
Stamp Mill														
Carpenter			1		1									
Cooper														
Engineer			1								1			
Fireman					1									
Head Runner				1	1									
Laborer												2		4
Summer Home Operator											1			
Tailor				2	1				2		3	6		1
Teamster			1	2	4						3	2		
Telephone Operator				1										1
Travel Agt														
Traveling Salesman											1			

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, PORTAGE TOWNSHIP, 1910

Page 5

Occupation	Austrian	Austrian Yiddish	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Chinese	Cuban	Czech (Bohemian)	Danish	Dutch	English	Finn	French	German
Trimmer (Electric Lights)					1									
Undertaker														1
Veterinarian				1										
Waitress				1	2									
Watchman														2
Weaver												1		1
Wholesale House				3										
Woodworker												3		
Workhouse Operator											1			
Waterlocks											1			
TOTAL	8	1	24	183	276	4	2	2	14	3	416	842	2	250

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, PORTAGE TOWNSHIP,
INCLUDING HOUGHTON, 1910

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Occupation	Germans from Russia	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Mexican	Norwegian	Polish	Russian Yiddish	Scot	Swede	Swedish Yiddish	Swiss	Syrian	Yugoslav	TOTAL
Dentist										1						1
Deputy Sheriff																2
Drayman													1			3
Dressmaker																4
Electrician																2
Electric Plant																1
Employment Office																1
Engineer																10
Farmer				1	1		1	1			1				3	153
Fisherman																1
Fish Peddler									1							1
Foundry Worker				1												5
Gardener											1					5
Govt Food Inspector																1
Hack Driver																1
Harnessmaker																1
Highway Commissioner																1
Hotelkeeper																2
Housekeeper				1				1			1					11
Insurance Agent																2
Jail Matron																1
Janitor				1												15
Jeweler								1								2
Laborer				6	1		4			1	4			1		60
Land Agt, Canal Co																1
Laundrymen																7
Lifesaver Captain																1
Liquor Dealer										1					2	4
Liveryman																9
Lumber Co.																1
Lumber Mill																
Carpenter																1
Laborer											1					3
Scaler																1
Yard Manager																1
Machinist																5
Mailman																3
Mason										1			1		2	18

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, PORTAGE TOWNSHIP,
INCLUDING HOUGHTON, 1910

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Occupation	Germans from Russia	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Mexican	Norwegian	Polish	Russian Yiddish	Scot	Swede	Swedish Yiddish	Swiss	Syrian	Yugoslav	TOTAL
Summer Home Operator																1
Tailor																15
Teamster								1		1	2					16
Telephone Operator																2
Travel Agt.											1					1
Traveling Salesman																1
Trimmer (Electric Lights)																1
Undertaker																1
Veterinarian																1
Waitress					3						1					7
Watchman							1									3
Weaver																2
Wholesale House																3
Woodworker																3
Workhouse Operator																1
Waterlocks																1
TOTAL	2	9	2	95	66	1	34	25	15	33	64	1	7	22	195	2585

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, QUINCY TOWNSHIP, 1910

Page 2

Occupation	Canadian English	Canadian French	Croatian	Danish	English	Finn	Finn Swede	German	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Scot	Swede	Yiddish Russian	TOTAL
Photographic Gallery Assistant						1									1
Physician	1														1
Plumber													1		1
Railroad															
Brakeman					1										1
Car Repairman					1								1		2
Fireman	1														1
Foreman		1													1
Oiler							1								1
Section Foreman						1									1
Track Layer						1									1
Servant - Private Family					1	7							1		9
Shoemaker						1									1
Shipping Clerk	1														1
Stationary Engine: Fireman		1													1
Superintendent - Public School												1			1
Stenographer - Loan Co.	1														1
Teacher - Public School					1										1
Teamster					1	1									2
TOTAL	12	17	28	2	139	289	48	9	26	72	16	6	17	2	683

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, RED JACKET, 1910

Occupation	Austrian	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Chinese	Croatian	Danish	English	Finn	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Hungarian Yiddish	Irish
Odd Jobs						4									2
Organ Player				2				1	2		2				3
Own Income															
Painter															1
Peddler															
Pharmacist									1						
Photographer											2				
Physician															
Plasterer											1				
Plumber															
Porter								1							
Portrait Artist			1												
Postmaster									1						
Priest (RC)															
Printer			2			1									
Railroad															
Car Cleaner												2			
Car Foreman															
Car Inspector															
Car Repair									1						
Engineer								2							
Foreman			1												
Laborer						1									
Machinist															
Roundhouse Worker			1												
Sectionhand															
Section Foreman															
Superintendent															1
Surveyor		1													
Ticket Agent									1						1
Tiemaker															
Trainman				2											
Real Estate Agent						1			1						
Restaurateur															
Rock Crusher															
Roofer									1						
Salesman			2	3		6			7		1				4
Saloon															
Bartender						1			4				1		
Keeper		1	1			12			6		1				
Salvation Army								1							
Sausagemaker						1					3				
Scalemaker								1							

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, RED JACKET, 1910

Page 4

Occupation	Austrian	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Chinese	Croatian	Danish	English	Finn	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Hungarian Yiddish	Irish
Servant	1			1		16			22						
Shoemaker				1					5						
Society Agent															
Stamp Mill												1			
Tailor						5		1	5						
Teacher									3						
Teamster			3			13			5		1		1		1
Theater Owner															1
Traveling Salesman											1				1
Umbrella Repairman															
Undertaker									2						
Veterinarian			1												
Village Employees															
Assessor											1				
Constable															
Laborer			1	1		1		1	2						2
Policeman						1									
Waitress	1														
Washerwoman				1							1				
Watchmaker									3						
Woodchopper									1						
Woodworker									2						
TOTAL	22	11	42	39	10	650	3	82	296	3	65	22	28	1	19

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, RED JACKET, 1910

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Occupation	Italian	Lithuanian	Norwegian	Polish	Polish Yiddish	Russian	Russian Yiddish	Scot	Serbian	Slovenian	Swede	Swiss	Syrian	Welsh	TOTAL
Laundry Opr															10
Lawyer															1
Liquor Store	2						1			1					6
Liveryman															1
Lumber Business															
Lumberman	2														2
Mill Worker								1							1
Yardman										1					1
Machinist															3
Mason	3									1	1				16
Masseur			1												1
Merchant	5		1	3	1		5			7	2		3		41
Midwife											1				1
Milkman															1
Milliner				1			1								3
Mine, Copper															
Captain															1
Carpenter															2
Changing Room Clerk	1														1
Clerk															1
Drill Boy															3
Drytender															1
Engine Boy															1
Foreman										4	1				8
Hoist Engineer	2														8
Inspector															1
Laborer			1							5	3				14
Lander															1
Machinist			1								1				2
Mason															1
Miner	13	1	2	4				2	6	27	3				151
Odd Jobs			2												24
Pipeman										1					1
Platman															3
Roller Fixer											1				1
Superintendent															1
Surfaceman															1
Timber Boss										2					2
Timberman	2	1								11					42
Trammer	2			3						25					381
Watchman															2
Musician															1
Newsboy															1
Newspaper										1					4
None	56		23	12		1	8	3	1	44	8	2	8	2	531
Notary Public										1					1

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, RED JACKET, 1910

Occupation	Italian	Lithuanian	Norwegian	Polish	Polish Yiddish	Russian	Russian Yiddish	Scot	Serbian	Slovenian	Swede	Swiss	Syrian	Welsh	TOTAL
Salvation Army															1
Sausagemaker															4
Scalemaker															1
Servant	5		3	2						10	3				65
Shoemaker	1														10
Society Agent										1					1
Stamp Mill															1
Tailor	5									3					19
Teacher															3
Teamster	5									7	1				37
Theater Owner															1
Traveling Salesman															2
Umbrella Repairman	1														1
Undertaker															2
Veterinarian			1												2
Village Employees															
Assessor															1
Constable										1					1
Laborer	1	1		4						2	1				17
Policeman															1
Waitress															1
Washerwoman	1														3
Watchmaker															3
Woodchopper															1
Woodworker															2
TOTAL	149	5	57	36	1	2	23	12	7	196	43	4	31	4	1863

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, SCHOOLCRAFT TOWNSHIP,
1910
Page 1

Occupation	Austrian	Belgian	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Chinese	Croatian	English	Finn	French
Barber					3					
Blacksmith					2					
Boarding House Kpr					3					
Boilerhouse					1			1		
Boilermaker					1			2		
Bookkeeper					2			1		
Brewery					5					
Butcher					2			1		
Carpenter					14					
Cattle Dealer									1	
Clergyman								1		
Coal Dock Worker					1					
Confectioner										
Cook, Hotel					1					
Drayman					1					
Dressmaker				1	1			1		
Editor				1						
Electrical Plant Supt				1						
Engineer			1		2			1		
Farmer		1		2	25			7	54	1
Fisherman									1	
Framing Mill					1			1		
Gas Fitter								1		
Housekeeper			1		1			3	2	
Insurance Agent					1			1		
Janitor					1			1		
Jeweler					1					
Journalist										
Laborer					2					
Landlooker					1					
Laundress					1				1	
Laundryman						1				
Lawyer										
Liveryman										
Lumberman					1					
Lumberyard					1					
Machinist				1				1		
Mason					1					
Merchant					4			1		1
Milkman										
Milliner										
Mine, Copper										
Captain										
Carpenter					1		1			

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, SCHOOLCRAFT TOWNSHIP,
1910 - Page 2

Occupation	Austrian	Belgian	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Chinese	Croatian	English	Finn	French
Engineer					1					
Fireman					1					
Foreman					1					
Miner					24		1	3	16	
Railhand					1					
Watchman					1			1		
None	1	1		13	200		2	50	70	2
Nurse					1					
Odd Jobs					11					
Own Income			1	1	17			16	3	
Painter					1					
Pharmacist					1					
Plumber										
Post Office				1						
Priest (RC)					1					
Prostitute				1						
Quarryman					1					
Railroad										
Agent				1						
Conductor				1						
Foreman										
Laborer					1				8	
Retired										
Salesman								2		
Saloonkeeper					4					
Saw Mill				1	7					
Servant									4	
Shoemaker									1	
Smelting Works				2	1					
Stamp Mill										
Blacksmith					1					
Carpenter										
Engineer								1		
Fireman					1					
Foreman								1		
Head Runner										
Laborer				7	61			18	2	
Machinist					1			1		
Oiler				1						
Tailor					1			1		
Teacher					7					
Teamster					2					
Truant Officer					1					
Washwoman					1					
Woodworker					1					
TOTAL	1	2	3	35	433	1	4	118	163	4

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, SCHOOLCRAFT TOWNSHIP,
1910 - Page 4

Occupation	German	Greek	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Pole	Russian Yiddish	Scot	Swede	Swiss	TOTAL
Carpenter											2
Engineer											1
Fireman										1	1
Foreman											1
Miner										1	45
Railhand											1
Watchman											1
											2
None	34	1	16		1			3	6	9	409
Nurse				1							2
Odd Jobs	1		1								13
Own Income	12		1					5			56
Painter											1
Pharmacist											1
Plumber	1										1
Post Office											1
Priest (RC)											1
Prostitute											1
Quarryman											1
Railroad											
Agent											1
Conductor											1
Foreman									1		1
Laborer	1		1								11
Retired								1			1
Salesman											2
Saloonkeeper	1										5
Saw Mill						1					9
Servant	3									1	8
Shoemaker											1
Smelting Works											3
Stamp Mill											
Blacksmith											1
Carpenter	2										2
Engineer											1
Fireman											1
Foreman								1			2
Head Runner	1										1
Laborer	7		4					1		4	104
Machinist											2
Oiler											1
Tailor											2
Teacher	2							1			10
Teamster											2
Truant Officer											1
Washwoman											1
Woodworker											1
TOTAL	77	3	26	4	2	2	2	15	9	21	925

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, STANTON TOWNSHIP, 1910

Page 2

Occupations	Canadian English	Canadian French	Croatian	English	Finn	French	German	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Scot	Swede	Swiss	Welsh	TOTAL
Fireman		2	1	1	7											11
Foreman														1		1
Head Feeder						1										1
Head Runner				1					1							2
Laborer	1	8	1	4	62	3		7	1							87
Machinist	2															2
Mill Runner	1						1	1								3
Shifftboss				1	1									1		3
Wash Boss							1									1
Watchman		1			1											2
Teamster		1			4											5
Woodswoker					61											61
TOTAL	14	46	4	50	640	1	27	14	25	19	3	8	2	6	1	860

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, TORCH LAKE TOWNSHIP,
INCLUDING HUBBELL, 1910

Page 1

Occupation	Belgian	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	English	Finn	French	German	Greek	Irish
Barber				2						
Bartender				1						
Blacksmith			1			1				
Boarding House Kpr						1		1		
Bookkeeper										
Butcher				2						
Carpenter						5				
Cement Worker				1						
Clergyman					1					
Coal Dock Worker	1		2	2	2					
Contractor				4						
Cook						1				
Decorator			1		1					
Dressmaker						1		1		
Engineer			1		2					
Farmer				28	1	27		2		
Fireman						2				
Fisherman						5				
Highway Superintendent								1		
Housekeeper			1	2				1		1
Janitor				1	1	1		1		
Laborer				4	1	1		1		1
Landlooker			1							
Lighthouse Kpr										
Liveryman				1						1
Lumbermill Worker			1	1					2	
Mason				1	1					
Merchant		1	1		1	1		1		
Midwife							1	1		
None		6	26	121	39	83	1	33		27
Nurse				1						
Odd Jobs				1		5		1		1
Own Income					1			1		
Physician										
Portrait Artist								1		
Post Office Wkr						1				
Powder Mill										
Carpenter				1	1					
Cook				1						
Foreman			1							
Ironworker			1							
Laborer				3	2	3			1	
Millwright								1		
Pumpman			1							
Teamster				1						

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, TORCH LAKE TOWNSHIP,
INCLUDING HUBBELL, 1910

Page 2

Occupation	Belgian	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	English	Finn	French	German	Greek	Irish
wATCHMAN					1					
Wireman				1						
Priest (RC)								1		
Printer		1								
Quarry Man			2			27				
Railroad Worker						1		1		
Revenue Collector (Federal)										
Salesman			1	2		1				
Saloonkeeper				2		1		1		
Sausagemaker								1		
Seamstress				3	1	1		1		
Servant			1	1		5		1		1
Shoemaker										
Stamp Mill & Smelter										
Arclight Trimmer								1		
Blacksmith				1	4			3		1
Carpenter				8	2	2		3	2	
Chemist		1								
Clerk			1		2					1
Cooper			3	1						1
Dipper			1	8				1		1
Dumper				12		2		1		
Furnaceman		1	2	4	3			3		4
Headfeeder or Runner		1	2	12	1	9		6		2
Laborer	1	1	6	26	6	14		10	5	2
Machinist			1	2	5	1		2		1
Mechanic					1					
Oiler								2		
Painter				1						
Refiner			1		1					2
Sampler					1					
Slagbreaker				1	1					
Smelterman			1	5						2
Superintendent			1		1					
Teamster			1		1					
Washer			1	8	3	2			14	2
Watchman			1							1
Stationary Engineer							1			
Steamshovel Opr				1						
Tailor			1	1						

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, TORCH LAKE TOWNSHIP,
INCLUDING HUBBELL, 1910

Page 3

Occupation	Belgian	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	English	Finn	French	German	Greek	Irish
Teacher						1		1		1
Teamster				1						
Watchmaker							1			
Weaver				1						
Woodworker				3						
Wood Yard Worker				1						
Washwoman						1				
TOTAL	2	12	65	285	88	206	4	86	25	53

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, TORCH LAKE TOWNSHIP,
INCLUDING HUBBELL, 1910

Page 6

Occupation	Italian	Polish	Russian Yiddish	Scot	Slovenian	Swede	Swiss	Volga German	Welsh	TOTAL
Stationary Engineer										1
Steamshovel Opr										1
Tailor										2
Teacher										3
Teamster										1
Watchmaker										1
Weaver										1
Woodworker										3
Wood Yard Worker										1
Washwoman										1
TOTAL	6	7	2	11	7	25	5	1	1	891

