

AN INTRODUCTION TO IRON COUNTY

Located in the interior of the Upper Peninsula on the Wisconsin border, Iron County developed in the 1880s and was established as a county in 1885. Its major industries were iron mining and the timber industry. A number of immigrant groups developed farming and cattle ranching. As the county was opened by the railroad, immigrants began to fill the ranks of labor. Besides the Scandinavian population there was a large group of Polish and Italian immigrants. The county's heritage has been preserved by the Iron County Historical Society. In the summer months its ethnic heritage is promoted with various activities.

REGULAR & ETHNIC PO	OPULATION O	F IRON COUNT	Y – 1910
Political Sub-division	Total	Ethnic	Percent
	Population	Population	
Bates Township	573	246	43%
Crystal Falls City	3,775	1,370	36%
Crystal Falls Township	1,638	873	53%
Hematite Township	1,115	624	56%
Iron River Township	3,085	763	25%
Iron River Village	2,450	NA	NA
Mansfield Township	355	195	55%
Mastadon Township	385	109	28%
Stambaugh Township	4,238	1,769	42%
Stambaugh Village	1,322	NA	NA
TOTAL	15,164	5,949	39%

MICHIGAN, IRON COUNTY, BATES TOWNSHIP, 1910

Occupation	Belgian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Czech	Danish	English	Finn	French	German	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Russian	Swede	TOTAL
Blacksmith									1						1	2
Carpenter															1	1
Diamond Drill Operator												1	1		1	3
Farm Laborer	1	1			1		4	1	2			4	5		67	86
Laborer										1			1		1	3
Lumber Camp Cook													1			1
Mason															2	2
Mine, Iron																
Captain															1	1
Laborer			1	7		1	9		1		2		12	1	18	52
None		3	1	2			3		6				4		68	87
Own Income										ı						1
Railroad Worker													1			1
Servant															1	1
Trapper, Fur									1							1
Woods									2			1			1	4
Worker												'			'	-
TOTAL	1	4	2	9	1	1	16	1	13	2	2	6	25	1	162	246

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Occupations	Belgian (Flemish)	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Chinese	Czech (Bohemian)	Danish	English	Finn	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Indian
Baker		1					1		3					
Barber		1		1			'							
Barn Boss		<u>'</u>		1										
Bar tender				- 1		1			2					
Bath House					-	-			2					-
									1					
Keeper				1		-								
Blacksmith				1					1					
Boarding									1					
House Keeper				1					1					
Butcher				1					1					
Carpenter		1		I			1	L ,	2					
Cashier, Bank								1						
Cigar Store		1									1			
Owner														
City														
Government														
Jailer				1										
Street									1					
Commissioner														
Treasurer														
Clerk				1		1			3					
Confectioner												1		
Construction									1					
Diamond Drill				6		1		1	4					
Operator														
Electrician								1						
Farmer				1		1			1					
Fish Peddler														
Grocer (Wholesale)							1	1						
Harness Shop								1						
Hotel Operation														
Cook		1				t			1					
Dishwasher		<u> </u>				2		1	1		<u> </u>		1	
Maid								1	3		<u> </u>		1	
Owner						1		1			<u> </u>		1	
OAALIGI						- '-					-			
Housekeeper						1	1	 					 	
Jailer				1		 ' -	'						 	
Janitor				ı		 		 	1		1			
Jeweler						 	1	 	<u> </u>				 	
		1		4		1		1	4	1	4		2	
Laborer				4		-		-	4		4			
Laundry						-		1			1		1	
Laundress						-		1	1		1		1	\vdash
					2	-		1	+ '-		- '		1	
Owner					2	-	1	1			-		-	\vdash
	l	<u> </u>			<u> </u>		<u> </u>	1	1	l	1	l		ш

Occupation	Belgian (Flemish)	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Chinese	Czech (Bohemian)	Danish	English	Finn	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Indian
Lumber Mill		1						1	6					
Laborer		'						'	0					
Mailman		1												
Mason		'									6			
						1			3		0			1
Merchant						l l			3					
Mine, Iron														
Blacksmith								2	1					
Blastman				1					'					
Bookkeeper				- 1				1						
Brakeman				1			1	1	1					
		-		1			1		1					
Captain		1		,		1	1	4	11					$\vdash \vdash \vdash$
Carpenter		ļ		1		1	1	_ '	11		-			
Crusher								1						
Operator														
Engineer							1		1					
Fireman								1						
Machinist		1		1										
Miner			1			3		2	170		27		1	
Motorman														
Oilman						1								
Pipeman						1		1	1					
Powderman														
Pumpman								1						
Shift Boss								2	1					
Skiptender									'					
Superintendent							1	2						
Surface				1		1	'		2					
Laborer				1		'								İ
Timberman									2					
						1			12					
Trammer						1			12					
A dissiptor									1					
Minister	1	4	0	21		0	4	10	157	2	5			1
None	1	4	8	31		9	4	10			3			1
Nursing Home								,	1					
Own Income								1	1					
<u>Painter</u>									2					—
Peddler														
Photographer		1							1					\vdash
Plumber								1						
Poolroom														
Proprietor														
Priest						1								
Printer								1						
D														
Railroad								-			-			
Car Repair		1		2				1			-			
Engineer														
Fireman									1					
Flagman														
Foreman									1					
Laborer														

Occupation	Belgian (Flemish)	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Chinese	Czech (Bohemian)	Danish	English	Finn	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Indian
Roundhouse				1										
Foreman									_					
Section Hand									2					
Station Agent						_								
Switchman				2		l					1			
Register of														
Deeds														
Salesman								ı	-					
Saloonkeeper		,				1			5					
Servant		ı				1			11					
Shoemaker						I								
Tailor						1		,	10		1			
Teacher				4		1	1		7					
Teamster				4		I	I		/					
Telephone Lineman														
Telephone								1						
Operator														
Ticket Agent									1					
Watchmaker								1			1			
Watchman											1			
Woods worker		1		2			1		1					
TOTAL	1	15	9	66	2	34	14	43	444	3	48	1	1	1

Occupations	lrish	Italian	Latvian	Lithuanian	Norwegian	Polish	Scot	Swede	Syrian	Yiddish Russian	Yugoslav	TOTAL
Baker		1					1	1				7
Barber		'					-	'				2
												-
Barn Boss	-	_			-	,	-					1
Bar tender		5				1						9
Bath House												1
Keeper												-
Blacksmith												1
Boarding					1							2
House Keeper												
Butcher						1				1		4
Carpenter				1				4				10
Cashier, Bank												1
Cigar Store												2
Owner												
City												
Government												
Jailer												1
Street												1
Commissioner												
Treasurer											1	1
Clerk		2			1					1		9
Confectioner		1					1				1	4
Construction												1
Diamond Drill					1			3				16
Operator												
Electrician												1
Farmer								1				4
Fish Peddler											1	1
Grocer												2
(Wholesale)												
Harness Shop												1
Hotel												
Operation												
Cook												2
Dishwasher												3
Maid												3
Owner												1
Housekeeper												2
Jailor												1
Janitor		<u> </u>	1									1
Jeweler		<u> </u>	1				1			1		2
Laborer	2	2	 	<u> </u>	6	5	<u>'</u>	9	1	- '		40
LUDUIGI					- 0				'			70
Laundry	 	1	 		 							+
Laundress	 	1	 		 							2
Owner	-	1		-						-		2
OWIGI	1	-	 									
	<u> </u>			<u> </u>	<u> </u>	l		l	l		l	

-		,				,						
Occupation	Irish	Italian	Latvian	Lithuanian	Norwegian	Polish	Scot	Swede	Syrian	Yiddish Russian	Yugoslav	TOTAL
Lumber Mill												8
Laborer												-
Mailman								,				8
Mason						,		1		_		
Merchant			-			1		-		3	2	10
Mine, Iron		_										
Blacksmith		1				1	1	8				14
Blastman												1
Bookkeeper												1
Brakeman								1				5
Captain								1				5
Carpenter	1	1						5				22
Crusher												1
Operator												
Engineer												2
Fireman	İ	1						2				4
Machinist		1										2
Miner		72	5	14	2	40		22			33	392
Motorman		, _	Ŭ			2		1			- 00	3
Oilman								- '				1
Pipeman												3
Powderman		1			1			1				3
	0	1			-			1				
Pumpman	2							,				3
Shift Boss		1				,		1				4
Skiptender		1	-			1						2
Superintendent					_			2				5
Surface		1			2	2		3			1	13
Laborer												
Timberman												2
Trammer		23			1	8					2	47
Minister												1
None	9	53	4	12	5	64	4	64	5	17	62	531
Nursing Home												1
Own Income						1		1				4
Painter	4							1				7
Peddler							1			4		5
Photographer												1
Plumber												1
Poolroom		1										1
Proprietor					<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>		<u></u>		<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Priest												1
Printer												1
Railroad												
Car Repair												3
Engineer	1											1
Fireman	İ											1

Occupation	lrish	Italian	Latvian	Lithuanian	Norwegian	Polish	Scot	Swede	Syrian	Yiddish Russian	Yugoslav	TOTAL
Flagman			1									1
Foreman	1											2
Laborer								2				2
Roundhouse												1
Foreman												
Section Hand		2										4
Station Agent						1						1
Switchman												3
Register of											1	1
Deeds												
Salesman	1							1		2		5
Saloonkeeper	1	4				1		3		1	2	17
Servant				1	1	3		2			4	24
Shoemaker												2
Tailor												10
Teacher												4
Teamster	1	2									1	17
Telephone	1											1
Lineman												
Telephone												1
Operator												_
Ticket Agent												1
Watchmaker												1
Watchman												2
Woods worker								3			3	8
TOTAL	24	175	10	27	21	132	9	143	6	30	111	1370

	T		1		1	1	1	1
Occupation	Belgian (Flemish)	Belgian (Walloon)	Canadian English	Canadian French	Czech (Bohemian)	Danish	English	Finn
Boarding House Keeper								13
Carpenter								
Clerk								1
County Clerk							1	·
Cook							· ·	4
Diamond Drill								·
Diamond Drill								
Foreman								
Farmer	4	2		4	1		7	31
Housekeeper		 		<u> </u>	<u> </u>	1	<u> </u>	7.
Jeweler		+		1				
Laborer		+		1				4
Machinist							1	·
7714611111131							<u> </u>	
Mine, Iron								
Blacksmith								1
Captain			1				4	1
Carpenter			'				1	'
Foreman				1			3	2
Miner				1			9	169
Motorman							1	107
Pipeman							2	
Powderman								
Pumpman							2	
Skiptender								1
Superintendent			1					'
Surface Laborer			1	1	1			2
Trammer			'	'	1		2	22
Warehouseman					'			1
110110030111011								·
Minister							1	1
None	2	1	4	4	2		34	118
110110				•	-			1.0
Railroad				1	1			
Brakeman				1	1			
Section Boss						1	1	
Section Hand				1	1	<u> </u>		
30011011110110		1		1				
Salesman				1	1		1	
Saloon Keeper				1			<u> </u>	
Teacher				1 1		1	1	1
Teamster				† '	1	1	1	2
Wood Chopper			1					6
Wood Chopper Wood Worker			<u> </u>	1	1	1	1	1
TOTAL	6	3	8	13	5	1	68	380
LOIAL						<u> </u>		1 300

Description Fig.			1				1		
Keeper Carpenter	Occupation	German	lrish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Swedish	Yugoslav	TOTAL
Carpenter				4	1	7	3		28
Clerk							_		_
County Clerk	Carpenter								
Cook							1		
Diamond Drill Foreman Farmer 1	County Clerk								
Diamond Drill Foreman									
Foreman	Diamond Drill						2		
Farmer	Diamond Drill						1		1
Housekeeper									
Jeweler		1		1	4	11	8		74
Jeweler							1		1
Laborer	Jeweler								
Mine, Iron Blacksmith 1 2 Blacksmith 6 1 1 Captain 9 1 1 1 Foreman 2 8 Miner 99 111 388 Molorman 1 2 8 Molorman 1 2 8 Molorman 1 2 8 Molorman 1 2 8 Molorman 1 2 2 Powderman 1 2 5 Skiptender 1 1 1 Skiptender 1 1 1 1 Superintendent 1 1 1 1 Surface Laborer 5 5 1 1 Trammer 2 14 41 41 Warehouseman 1 2 2 Railroad 3 29 45 16 5 269 Railroad <td>Laborer</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>4</td>	Laborer								4
Blacksmith							1		2
Blacksmith									
Blacksmith	Mine, Iron								
Captain 6 Carpenter 1 1 Foreman 2 8 Miner 99 111 388 Motorman 1 2 2 Pipeman 2 2 5 Powderman 1 2 5 Powderman 1 2 5 Skiptender 1 2 5 Skiptender 2 1 1 Surface Laborer 5 5 5 Trammer 2 14 41 Warehouseman 1 4 41 Warehouseman 1 2 2 Railroad 2 45 16 5 269 Railroad 3 29 45 16 5 269 Railroad 3 29 45 16 5 269 Railroad 3 29 45 16 5 269 Section Boss	Blacksmith								1
Carpenter 1 1 1 1 1 1 8 8 Miner 99 1111 388 Motorman 1 1111 388 Motorman 1 1 1 2 2 2 Pipeman 1 1 1 2 2 2 5 2 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 1 1 3 2 1 3 1 1 1 3 2 1 3 2 1 3 1 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 4 3 <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>6</td>									6
Foreman	Carpenter						1		
Miner 99 111 388 Motorman 1 2 Pipeman 2 2 Powderman 1 2 5 Skiptender 2 5 5 Skiptender 1 2 5 Skiptender 1 1 1 Superintendent 2 14 41 Warehouseman 2 14 41 Warehouseman 1 1 2 Minister 2 2 2 None 6 3 29 45 16 5 269 Railroad 3 29 45 16 5 269 Railroad 3 29 45 16 5 269 Railroad 3 29 45 16 5 269 Section Boss 1 2 2 2 2 2 Salesman 1 1 1	Foreman						2		8
Motorman 1 2 Pipeman 2 2 Powderman 1 1 1 Pumpman 1 2 5 Skiptender 1 1 1 Superintendent 1 1 1 Surface Laborer 5 5 5 Trammer 2 14 41 Warehouseman 1 2 1 Minister 2 45 16 5 269 Railroad 3 29 45 16 5 269 Section Boss 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 2 3 2 3 2 3 3 2				99		111			388
Pipeman 1 2 1 2 2 2 2 </td <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>									
Powderman 1									
Pumpman 1 2 5 Skiptender 1 1 Superintendent 1 1 Surface Laborer 5 5 Trammer 2 14 41 Warehouseman 1 1 Minister 2 2 45 None 6 3 29 45 16 5 269 Railroad 3 29 45 16 5 269 Section Boss 1 2 2 2 2 2 Salesman 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 Salesman 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1				1					
Skiptender 1 Superintendent 1 Surface Laborer 5 Trammer 2 14 41 Warehouseman 1 1 Minister 2 2 45 16 5 269 Railroad 3 29 45 16 5 269 Section Boss 1 2			1				2		
Superintendent 1 Surface Laborer 5 Trammer 2 14 41 Warehouseman 1 1 Minister 2 2 45 16 5 269 Railroad 3 29 45 16 5 269 Railroad 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 4									
Surface Laborer 2 14 41 Warehouseman 1 1 Minister 2 45 16 5 269 Railroad 3 29 45 16 5 269 Railroad 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 4									
Trammer 2 14 41 Warehouseman 1 1 Minister 2 2 None 6 3 29 45 16 5 269 Railroad 3 29 45 16 5 269 Brakeman 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 2 2 3 2 2 3 2 2 3 2 2 3 2 3 2 3 2 3 2 3 2 3 2 3 2 3 2 3 2 3 2 3 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3									5
Warehouseman 1 Minister 2 None 6 3 29 45 16 5 269 Railroad 3 29 45 16 5 269 Brakeman 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 1<				2		14			
Minister 2 None 6 3 29 45 16 5 269 Railroad Brakeman Brakeman 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2									
None 6 3 29 45 16 5 269 Railroad Brakeman 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 1									
None 6 3 29 45 16 5 269 Railroad Brakeman 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 1	Minister								2
Railroad Image: Control of the property of the propert		6	3	29		45	16	5	269
Brakeman 1 1 Section Boss 1 2 Section Hand 2 2 Salesman 1 1 Saloon Keeper 1 1 Teacher 1 1 Teamster 2 2 Wood Chopper 7 7 Wood Worker 1 1									
Brakeman 1 1 Section Boss 1 2 Section Hand 2 2 Salesman 1 1 Saloon Keeper 1 1 Teacher 1 1 Teamster 2 2 Wood Chopper 7 7 Wood Worker 1 1	Railroad								
Section Boss 1 2 Section Hand 2 2 Salesman 1 1 Saloon Keeper 1 1 Teacher 1 1 Teamster 2 2 Wood Chopper 7 7 Wood Worker 1 1							1		1
Section Hand 2 2 Salesman 1 Saloon Keeper 1 Teacher 1 Teamster 2 Wood Chopper 7 Wood Worker 1		1							
Salesman 1 Saloon Keeper 1 Teacher 1 Teamster 2 Wood Chopper 7 Wood Worker 1									
Saloon Keeper 1 Teacher 1 Teamster 2 Wood Chopper 7 Wood Worker 1									
Saloon Keeper 1 Teacher 1 Teamster 2 Wood Chopper 7 Wood Worker 1	Salesman								1
Teacher 1 Teamster 2 Wood Chopper 7 Wood Worker 1									
Teamster 2 Wood Chopper 7 Wood Worker 1									
Wood Chopper 7 Wood Worker 1									
Wood Worker 1									
		10	4	137	5	188	40	5	

MICHIGAN, IRON COUNTY, HEMATITE TOWNSHIP, 1910

Occupation	Belgian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Croatian	Czech	Danish	English	Finn	French	German	Italian	Lithuanian	Norwegian	Polish	Russian Yiddish	Scot	Swede	Yugoslav	TOTAL
Baker																	1		1
Bartender				2			2	1			3								8
Bookkeeper							1												1
Butcher																	1		1
Carpenter								5					1				3		9
Clerk		1						1							1				3
Diamond Drill																	2		2
Operator																			
Dressmaker		1						1											2
Farmer		1			<u> </u>	_		12						_					13
Laborer		2				1		7					2	1			1		14
Mason		1									1				,				2
Merchant								1					1		1				3
Adina luan																			
Mine, Iron		2		1				_									3		
Blacksmith Carpenter				- 1				3									3		8
Engineer		1		1				2		1							4		3 9
Fireman		'		2		2		3	1	1	2						7		11
Lander								1	'										1
Machinist			1				1												2
Miner	1	2	4	21	2		4	154		1	12	1	1	19		1	15	12	250
Pumpamn								_		1	1						1		3
Teamster								1											1
Timberman				1				3											4
Trammer				3	3			23			2			4			1	10	46
Watchman													1						1
None		8	3	8	4	4	8	104	2	7		1	7	1	2		9	23	191
Physician		1	1		<u> </u>														2
Post Office		1								-									1
Railroad		1	1					4		3							2	1	12
Laborer													_						1.
Servant				2	-			7					2				1		11
Teamster Telephone							1	4									1		7
Operator							ı												'
Woods												1							1
Worker																			
TOTAL	1	22	10	41	9	7	17	339	3	14	21	3	17	25	4	1	44	46	624

Occupations	Bulgarian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Czech (Bohemian)	Danish	English	Finn	French	German	Hungarian	lrish	Italian	Norwegian
Baker							1					3	
Barber			2				'						
Bar Tender							1		1				
Bath House							ı		1				
Operator						_			,				
Blacksmith						2			1				
Boarding			2									9	3
House													
Keeper													
Bottling							1						
Works													
Manager													
Butcher		ļ	1										
Carpenter			5				1		1		1		1
Chauffeur							1						
Clerk													
Confectioner									1				
Contractor											1		
Cook													
Diamond Drill		1											
Operator													
Dressmaker													
Farmer		6	7		9	1	14		4		1	2	7
Grocer					-	1						_	
(Wholesale)													
Harness													
Maker													
Housekeeper													
Janitor	1												
Laborer		1	1		1	3	3		2		1	2	2
Laundress			'		'	3	1		1		'		
Lawyer									'				
Lawyei													
Lumber													_
Camp Cook													
Wood													
Chopper Woods													2
Worker													
WOLKEL		-											
Lumber Mill		 	1	2									1
		<u> </u>	1	3		1			2		2		1
Mason	-	 	,			1					3	,	1
Merchant			1									1	1
Milliner													
<u> </u>		<u> </u>											
Mine, Iron		ļ					_						
Brakeman		1					1						2
Captain						2							
Carpenter						1							
Driller		4				1							1
Drill Foreman													
Engineer							1		1				
-													

Occupations	Bulgarian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Czech (Bohemian)	Danish	English	Finn	French	German	Hungarian	lrish	Italian	Norwegian
Fireman			1				1						
Foreman		2				4			2				
Machinist			2			1							
Pumpman					1								
Watchman									1		1		
Minister					1	1							
None		18	20	3	7	26	49	1	24	1	8	14	10
Own Income		1	1		1	4			3			1	1
Painter			1			1							
Priest									1				
Railroad													
Clerk									1				
Laborer							5						
Section													
Foreman													
Switchman													
Road Laborer													
Salesman						1					1		
Secretary													
Servant		1	1				11		3				
Shoemaker													
Tailor													
Teacher			1			1							
Teamster		3	2			3			3				
Tin Smith													
Traveling													
Salesman													
Waterworks										2			
Laborer													
TOTAL	1	37	49	6	20	54	91	1	52	3	17	32	30

Description Competence Confection Co							1				
Barber Bar Tender 1	Occupations	Polish	Russian	Scot	Swede	Swiss	Syrian	Yiddish (German)	Yiddish (Russian	Yugoslav	TOTAL
Barber Bar Tender 1	Raker		1	1							5
Bart Fender Bath House Operator Blacksmith Genome Section Sect				-							
Bath House					1						
Operator Blacksmith 6											
Blacksmith 6					1						1
Boarding House Keeper Bottling Works Manager Butcher Carpenter 2 7 18 18 18 15 19 19 19 19 19 19 19											
House Keeper Bottling Works Manager Butcher 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Blacksmith				6						9
House Keeper Bottling Works Manager Butcher 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Boarding				2	1				1	18
Reeper Bottling Works Manager											
Bottling Works Manager Butcher											
Works Manager Butcher											1
Manager Butcher Carpenter 2 7 18											•
Butcher Carpenter 2											
Carpenter 2			 	-	-	-	-				_
Chauffeur 1					<u> </u>			ļ			
Clerk	Carpenter	2			7		ļ				
Confractioner											1
Confractioner	Clerk				1						1
Contractor											1
Cook					1						2
Diamond Drill											
Operator Dressmaker 2											
Dressmaker 2 2 89 Farmer 13					3						4
Farmer											
Grocer (Wholesale)											
Wholesale Harness Maker		13		1	24						89
Harness Naker Housekeeper 1	Grocer										1
Harness Naker Housekeeper 1	(Wholesale)										
Maker Housekeeper 1 Janitor 1 2 Laborer 4 7 6 33 Laundress 2 1 5 Lawyer 1 1 1 Lumber Camp 2 1 1 Cook 1 1 1 Chopper 2 3 3 Woods 1 3 3 3 Worker 3 4 15 3 Mason 4 4 15 4 Milliner 2 2 2 5 Milliner 2 5 5 5 Captain 2 5 5 5 Carpenter 1 1 1 2 2 Driller 1 16 23 2 2					1						1
Housekeeper 1											
Janitor 1		1									1
Laborer 4 7 6 33 Laundress 2 1 5 Lawyer 1 1 1 Lumber Camp Cook 1 1 1 Cook 1 1 1 1 Woods (Chopper) 1 1 1 1 1 Worker 3 3 1 4 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 16 15 16 15 16											
Laundress 2					7						
Lumber Camp 1 1 Cook 1 1 Wood Chopper 1 1 Woods Worker 1 3 Lumber Mill 3 1 4 Mason 4 4 Merchant 1 2 5 Milliner 2 2 Mine, Iron 2 5 Brakeman 2 5 Captain 2 5 Carpenter 1 1 Driller 1 16 23 Drill Foreman 2 2		4									33
Lumber Camp Cook 1					2					l	
Camp 1 Cook 1 Wood 1 Chopper 1 Woods 1 Worker 3 Lumber Mill 3 Mason 4 Merchant 1 Milliner 2 Milliner 2 Captain 2 Carpenter 1 Driller 1 Drill Foreman 2 2 2	Lawyer									1	1
Camp 1 Cook 1 Wood 1 Chopper 1 Woods 1 Worker 3 Lumber Mill 3 Mason 4 Merchant 1 Milliner 2 Milliner 2 Captain 2 Carpenter 1 Driller 1 Drill Foreman 2 2 2											
Camp 1 Cook 1 Wood 1 Chopper 1 Woods 1 Worker 3 Lumber Mill 3 Mason 4 Merchant 1 Milliner 2 Mine, Iron 2 Brakeman 2 Captain 2 Carpenter 1 Driller 1 Drill Foreman 2	Lumber										
Cook 1 Wood 1 Chopper 1 Woods 1 Worker 3 Lumber Mill 3 Mason 4 Merchant 1 Milliner 2 Mine, Iron 2 Brakeman 2 Captain 2 Carpenter 1 Driller 1 Drill Foreman 2											
Wood Chopper 1 Woods Worker 1 Lumber Mill 3 Lumber Mill 3 Mason 4 Merchant 1 Milliner 2 Mine, Iron 2 Brakeman 2 Captain 2 Carpenter 1 Driller 1 Drill Foreman 2		1									1
Chopper Woods 1 Worker 3 Lumber Mill 3 1 4 Mason 4 4 Merchant 1 2 5 Milliner 2 2 Mine, Iron 2 5 Brakeman 2 5 Captain 2 5 Carpenter 1 1 Driller 1 16 23 Drill Foreman 2 2			1								
Woods Worker 1 Lumber Mill 3 1 4 Mason 4 Merchant 1 2 Milliner 2 2 Mine, Iron 2 5 Brakeman 2 5 Captain 2 5 Carpenter 1 1 Driller 1 16 23 Drill Foreman 2 2											•
Worker 1 4 15 Lumber Mill 3 1 4 15 Mason 4 4 5 5 Milliner 2 2 2 Mine, Iron 2 5 5 Brakeman 2 5 5 Captain 2 5 5 Carpenter 1 1 1 Driller 1 16 23 Drill Foreman 2 2 2		1									3
Lumber Mill 3 1 4 15 Mason 4 4 Merchant 1 2 5 Milliner 2 2 Mine, Iron 2 5 Brakeman 2 5 Captain 2 2 Carpenter 1 1 Driller 1 16 23 Drill Foreman 2 2		'									3
Mason 4 Merchant 1 2 5 Milliner 2 2 Mine, Iron 2 5 Brakeman 2 5 Captain 2 2 Carpenter 1 1 Driller 1 16 23 Drill Foreman 2 2 2	worker										
Mason 4 Merchant 1 2 5 Milliner 2 2 Mine, Iron 2 5 Brakeman 2 5 Captain 2 2 Carpenter 1 1 Driller 1 16 23 Drill Foreman 2 2 2	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		-	-		-					
Merchant 1 2 5 Milliner 2 2 Mine, Iron 2 5 Brakeman 2 5 Captain 2 2 Carpenter 1 1 Driller 1 16 23 Drill Foreman 2 2		3	-		4						
Milliner 2 2 Mine, Iron 3 3 Brakeman 2 5 Captain 2 2 Carpenter 1 1 Driller 1 16 23 Drill Foreman 2 2											
Milliner 2 2 Mine, Iron 3 3 Brakeman 2 5 Captain 2 2 Carpenter 1 1 Driller 1 16 23 Drill Foreman 2 2		1			2						5
Mine, Iron 2 5 Brakeman 2 5 Captain 2 1 Carpenter 1 1 Driller 1 16 23 Drill Foreman 2 2					2						2
Brakeman 2 5 Captain 2 Carpenter 1 Driller 1 16 Drill Foreman 2											
Brakeman 2 5 Captain 2 Carpenter 1 Driller 1 16 Drill Foreman 2	Mine Iron		1								
Captain 2 Carpenter 1 Driller 1 16 23 Drill Foreman 2 2			t	t	2	<u> </u>	1				5
Carpenter 1 Driller 1 16 23 Drill Foreman 2 2			 								
Driller 1 16 23 Drill Foreman 2 2			1	1	1	1					
Drill Foreman 2 2	Carpenter		-	-							
		1									
Engineer 1 3											
	Engineer				1						3

Occupations	Polish	Russian	Scot	Swede	Swiss	Syrian	Yiddish (German)	Yiddish (Russian)	Yugoslav	TOTAL
Fireman				1						3
Foreman			1	3						12
Machinist										3
Pumpman				2						3
Watchman				_						2
Minister										2
None	76			86		1	2	12	6	364
Own Income	1	1	2	6						22
Painter				2						4
Priest										1
Railroad										
Clerk										1
Laborer				2						7
Section				1						1
Foreman										
Switchman				1						1
Road Laborer				2						2
Salesman		1		2				1		6
Secretary				1						1
Servant	3			11				1		31
Shoemaker	1									1
Tailor				2						2
Teacher				1						3
Teamster	3			3						17
Tin Smith				1						1
Traveling				1						1
Salesman										_
Waterworks										2
Laborer	110	2	,	217	1	1	_	1.4	1.5	7/2
TOTAL	112	3	6	216	1	1	2	14	15	763

MICHIGAN, IRON COUNTY, MANSFIELD TOWNSHIP, 1910

Occupations	& & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & &	Canadian	Canadian English	English	Finn	German	Italian (Trentino)	Norwegian	Polish	Swede	Welsh	Yugoslav	TOTAL
Bar Tender							1						1
Diamond Drill Operator		1											1
Farmer			1		2				1	3			7
Merchant										1			1
Mine, Iron													
Brakeman										1			1
Captain				1	1								2
Carpenter					1					1			2
Dry Room					1					1			2
Laborer													
Fireman					2								2
Foreman				1									1
Machinist				1									1
Miner	1			1	43	1	24		14	2		1	87
Pufferman										1			1
Sampleman	1											1	2
Superintendent											1		1
Surface Boss							1						1
Teamster							1						1
Teamster Boss							1						1
Timberman					1								1
Boss													
		<u> </u>			40								
None	3	1		1	49		4	1	7	3		3	73
Saloon Keeper					1		1						2
Servant		1	,				ı			1			1
Woods Worker		1	1							1	_		3
TOTAL	5	3	2	5	101	2	34	1	22	14	1	5	195

MICHIGAN, IRON COUNTY, MASTADON TOWNSHIP, 1910

Occupation	Canadian	Canadian Fnalish	Canadian French	Croatian/ Slovenian	Danish	English	Finn	German	Italian	Lithuanian	Norwegian	Polish	Russian	Scot	Swede	TOTAL
Boarding															1	1
house Keeper																
Farmer	1	1	1		4	2									5	14
Laborer							1									1
Laundress							1									1
Lumber Camp			1			1										2
Cook																
L:umber Mill			2				1				1					4
Mine, Iron																
Blacksmith	1														1	2
Brakeman					1											1
Captain	1														1	2
Carpenter																
Diamond Drill			1		2										3	6
Dryman						1										1
Electrican						1										1
Engineer												1				1
Engine Wiper						1										1
Fireman						1			1							2
Floorman						1										1
Motorman												2				2
Teamster	1															1
Timberman							1									1
None	1		5	1	4	4	11	1	6	1	2	13	1	1	6	57
Railroad																
Section Boss															2	2
Section Hand									1							1
Telegrapher			1													
Woodsworker											2		1			3
TOTAL	5	1	11	1	11	12	15	1	8	1	5	16	2	1	19	109

	1	1	1				ı	ı	1		
Occupation	Belgian	Bulgarian	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Croatian/ Slovenian	Cuban	Czech (Bohemian)	Dutch	English	Finn
Baker											
Barber											
Bartender						2			1		1
Blacksmith				1	2				'		'
Boarding				1							5
House											
Keeper											
Butcher											
Caretaker										1	
Carpenter				2	4	1				3	8
Commissioner				1							
Confectioner											
Clerk											
Decorator				1							
Diamond				1	1						
Driller											
Dressmaker											
Farmer				1						1	
Furnaceman											
Gardener											
Hotel Keeper					1						
Hotel Worker				1							
Janitor											
Jeweler											
Laborer				1	5	2		2			2
Laundress											
Liveryman											
Lumbermill						1					
Worker											
Machinist						1				1	3
Manufacturer											
Mason											
Mechanic					1						_
Merchant				1	1	1					1
		ļ	-							1	
Mine, Iron				1	ļ	1					
Boilerman		ļ	-							<u> </u>	1
Bookkeeper		ļ	-	 						1	ļ,
Captain		ļ	-	1						4	1
Carpenter				+	,					2	1
Clerk		1									
Dryman	,			1	-			,		,	,
Engineer	1	1	1	2		,		1		1	1
Engine House Operator						1					
Fireman	1							1			

	,										,
Occupation	Belgian	Bulgarian	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Croatian/ Slovenian	Cuban	Czech (Bohemian)	Dutch	English	Finn
Голомо					1						
Foreman					1						
Helper			1			<u> </u>		_			
Lander			1			1		1			2
Machinist						1				_	
Mechanic										1	
Millwright										1	
Miner	2	18		2	8	52		12		25	138
Molder											
Motorman											
Pipeman											
Pumpman										1	
Shaftman											
Shift Boss										2	2
Skiptender		1				1					
Superintendent				2						1	
Superintendent				2							
(Assistant)											
Surface Boss				1							
Surfaceman					1	1		1		1	10
Timberman				3						1	5
Trackman											
Trammer	2	43			1	27		12		2	31
Trammer Boss						2					
Minister											
None	2		3	12	25	29	1	12	1	19	93
Oil Company Agent					1						
Own Income				1						1	
Painter (House)					1						
Policeman					1						
Real Estate									1		
Agent											
Railroad											
Brakeman			İ								
Laborer			İ		1						2
Section Boss			İ								1
Section Hand			1	1				2	1		2
Switchman			1								
			1								
Salesman			1							1	
Saloonkeeper			1							<u> </u>	
Seamstress			†	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>			t		
Servant			†	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	2			t		12
Shoemaker			1						<u> </u>		3
Steamshovel			1						<u> </u>		5
Opeartor											
Teamster			1	1	5	<u> </u>			t		1
100113101	1		<u> </u>	<u> </u>		1	1	1	1	1	<u>'</u>

Occupation	Belgian	Bulgarian	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Croatian/ Slovenian	Cuban	Czech (Bohemian)	Dutch	English	Finn
Telephone Operator					1						
Watchman											
Waterworks Worker											
Woodsworker				1	2					3	
TOTAL	8	62	4	39	64	124	1	44	3	71	326

	1	1		1						l	1	l		
Occupation	French	German	lrish	Italian	Latvian	Lithuanian	Norwegian	Polish	Russian Yiddish	Scot	Swede	Swiss	Yugoslav	TOTAL
Paker		1		1										2
Baker		1												2
Barber				1			1	1			0		1	1
Bartender		1		4			I	'			2		1	13
Blacksmith		1		2				4			_			10
Boarding				5				1			5			17
House														
Keeper		,		1							,			_
Butcher		1		1							1			3
Caretaker		,											,	1
Carpenter		1	-		-			-					1	20
Commissioner			-		-			-					-	1
Confectioner				-							1			1
Clerk				-						1				1
Decorator			ļ		<u> </u>			<u> </u>					<u> </u>	1
Diamond Driller														2
Dressmaker											1			1
Farmer		2		2						1	3			10
Furnaceman								1						1
Gardener				1										1
Hotel Keeper		1												2
Hotel Worker														1
Janitor											1		1	2
Jeweler				1										1
Laborer	1	1						3			4		1	22
Laundress											2			2
Liveryman		1												1
Lumbermill Worker		1		1				1			1			5
Machinist										1	7			19
Manufacturer								1						1
Mason		1	1								1			3
Mechanic														1
Merchant										2	2			6
741010110111														Ť
Mine, Iron														
Boilerman							1	1			1			4
Bookkeeper			t	1	t		<u> </u>	-			<u> </u>		t	1
Captain		1	1								1			9
Carpenter		-	†	2	t	1		t		1	1		t	8
Clerk						<u> </u>				<u> </u>	<u> </u>			1
Dryman		2	<u> </u>	1	<u> </u>			1			3			8
Engineer			t	<u> </u>	t			_			4		t	10
Engine House											7			1
Operator			ļ	<u> </u>	ļ			<u> </u>					ļ .	L
Fireman		1		1				2					1	7

		ı		ı		1	1	1	1	1		1	1	
Occupation	French	German	lrish	Italian	Latvian	Lithuanian	Norwegian	Polish	Russian Yiddish	Scot	Swede	Swiss	Yugoslav	TOTAL
Foroman		1		1				1						4
Foreman		1		1				1						4
Helper				,				2			_		1	2
Lander				1				3			2		1	11
Machinist													1	2
Mechanic														1
Millwright														1
Miner		2	4	142	3		2	108			55	1	21	595
Molder											1			1
Motorman				1		_		2					1	4
Pipeman						1								1
Pumpman		2		2		1		1			3		1	11
Shaftman		<u> </u>		4			_				2			6
Shift Boss		1		1		1	1	1			6			15
Skiptender				2										4
Superintendent														3
Superintendent														2
(Assistant)														
Surface Boss														1
Surfaceman				20		1		5					8	50
Timberman				7				1			1			18
Trackman											1			1
Trammer				38				49			6		17	228
Trammer Boss														2
Minister											1			1
None	4	21	4	71		2	8	53	1	1	104		26	492
Oil Company Agent														1
Own Income		2		2						1	1			8
Painter (House)			1								2			4
Policeman														1
Real Estate														1
Agent														
Railroad														
Brakeman		3		2		İ	1	1			3			10
Laborer			1					1				1		5
Section Boss														1
Section Hand											1			5
Switchman											1			1
3,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,														
Salesman														1
Saloonbkeeper				4		1		1			2			7
Seamstress						1		† ' <u>'</u>			1			1
Servant		1	1	6		1	1	1			8		1	34
Shoemaker		1	'	1		<u> </u>		<u> </u>					<u> </u>	5
Steamshovel		-		-			-				2			2
Opeartor														
Teamster			1			1	 				2			11
160113161	l	1	I	1			1	I				l		11

Occupation	French	German	Irish	Italian	Latvian	Lithuanian	Norwegian	Polish	Russian Yddish	Scot	Swede	Swiss	Yugoslav	TOTAL
Telephone Operator														1
Watchman											1			1
Waterworks Worker											1			1
Woodsworker		3			1	1	1	1			1			12
TOTAL	7	52	14	334	4	9	16	245	3	6	249	2	82	1769